

**ENERGY  
TECHNOLOGY  
XII**

**Prices & Uses**

# **ENERGY TECHNOLOGY XII**

**Prices & Uses**

## PREFACE

Energy as a policy issue has faded in Washington and in the eyes of much of the public. Because most of the symptoms have cleared up, many believe the problems have been solved or, at least, are in the hands of capable and responsible people.

And, of course, to a degree they are correct. The numerous individual, corporate and government actions that have been taken since the first crisis in 1973 have corrected many of our energy problems. Supplies are more secure, sources are more diverse, and uses are more efficient. Without a doubt we are much better prepared for energy supply disruptions now than we were in 1973.

However, as has been observed by some, we are in the eye of the hurricane. As a child near the coast of Rhode Island, I remember vividly the infamous 1938 killer hurricane. Following ferocious winds and rain, suddenly we were in the eye with no wind and beautiful clear skies. Many people, believing the storm was over, ventured from the relative safety of their homes to survey the damage and rejoice in their survival—only to be hit suddenly with the other side of the storm with equal ferocity.

The fundamental facts have not changed. Fossil fuels, which provide most of our energy, are finite and are being depleted with oil, our most convenient, being the first to go. The population of the world continues to expand and we continue to work toward an increasing average standard of living with the corresponding increase in energy consumption. Much remains to be done for an energy secure and prosperous future—although now with less government and public support.

Fortunately, as the papers in these proceedings demonstrate, persons and organizations in industry, academe and government continue to work diligently to improve and use technology for effective and efficient energy supply, distribution and use. Because of these efforts, the present is more comfortable and we will better survive the other side of the storm.

The 12th Energy Technology Conference has served its purpose well. And next year it will again show more important progress in the continuing process of assuring a bright future.

**Richard F. Hill**  
Editor

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## INVOCATION

Let us pray...

Almighty God, you are the source of creative power underlying all of life. We acknowledge you have commissioned us to be co-creators with you in inhabiting and developing the bountiful treasures and resources of this planet we call earth. Help us recognize these treasures as having been created for all generations. We thank you for this awesome opportunity and in humility we ask your guidance in implementing your purposes for this earth, for others, and for ourselves.

Bless this gathering of the 12th Energy Technology Conference and Exposition. Call to our remembrance all those who have labored and shared their abilities, made great sacrifices that we might have the benefits that are ours this day in the field of energy and its related technologies. Give us the insight and resolve to continue to build upon that storehouse of knowledge and experience so that greater benefit will be available to all.

Thanksgiving is in order for all those who have gathered and will gather to participate in this conference. May all the human resources gathered here be blended and refined into a productive advancement of present needs. Yet make us mindful that our need and desire to be profitable and fruitful must be tempered by commitment to moral and spiritual values. Grant that there be a spirit of openness and unity in forwarding goals based not upon expediency which is for the moment, but upon principles for the ages.

May we work and build according to your will so that when we pause to give an accounting of our stewardship it will be acceptable and worthy of the trust that you have invested in us. So guide us that the co-creative efforts and collective accomplishments generated here be divinely directed so as to enhance the quality of life on this earth, and broaden its spiritual dimension. Amen.

**The Reverend Lynn Cairns  
Hyattstown United Methodist Church  
Hyattstown, Maryland**

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Assesses the current legal, regulatory, and economic requirements for successful cogeneration project development at industrial, commercial, and institutional facilities. Contributing authors are top cogeneration professionals with hands-on experience. Topics include cogeneration feasibility analysis, Federal Energy Regulatory Commission developments, electric utility negotiation, alternative financing techniques, the role of packaged cogeneration systems, case histories of successful projects, and more. Edited by national cogeneration authority, Michael J. Zimmer of the Cogeneration Coalition.

211 pp., Softcover #478

### 2. Energy Reference Handbook, 3rd Edition

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California's unique cogeneration opportunities and challenges are documented in this book developed from materials presented at Government Institutes' cogeneration conference in June 1984. Reflecting both the cogenerator and the utility perspectives, the book explores the status of cogeneration projects planned or now under way in the State, performing economic analyses of potential projects, recent developments in air quality and other regulatory issues, California's Standard Offer #4 and long-term avoided costs, financing cogeneration projects, and case studies of successful cogeneration applications in the State.

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Professional engineer Joseph Orlando leads you step-by-step through each type of cogeneration technology, the individual system, components, end-use applications, and interconnection requirements. He supplies detailed case histories and shows you how to conduct a cogeneration feasibility study of your own site. He also provides a special up-to-date section on packaged cogeneration technology and a glossary of important terms. Generously illustrated with tables, charts, and graphs to help you better understand how and why cogeneration can work for you.

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### 9. 1984 International Gas Research Conference Proceedings

Represents current technology developments and continuing research in the world of gas, oil, and coal. These new proceedings include papers from experts from around the world. Topics include natural gas production and resource potential, coal gasification processes and technology, methane from biomass and from wastes, industrial combustion systems, residential and commercial utilization, and more. Numerous charts, diagrams, and graphs illustrate the text. Learn as experts worldwide update you on gas technologies and markets, environmental concerns, efficiency, economic benefits, and research and development on gas technologies.

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