

Lipo Wang
Ke Chen
Yew Soon Ong (Eds.)

Advances in Natural Computation

First International Conference, ICNC 2005
Changsha, China, August 2005
Proceedings, Part III

3
Part III



Springer

53016-53
7 Lipo Wang Ke Chen Yew Soon Ong (Eds.)
005
1-3

Advances in Natural Computation

First International Conference, ICNC 2005
Changsha, China, August 27-29, 2005
Proceedings, Part III



E200502096



Springer

Volume Editors

Lipo Wang

Nanyang Technological University

School of Electrical and Electronic Engineering

Block S1, 50 Nanyang Avenue, Singapore 639798

E-mail: elpwang@ntu.edu.sg

Ke Chen

University of Manchester

School of Informatics

P.O. Box 88, Sackville St., Manchester M6O 1QD, UK

E-mail: k.chen@manchester.ac.uk

Yew Soon Ong

Nanyang Technological University

School of Computer Engineering

Blk N4, 2b-39, Nanyang Avenue, Singapore 639798

E-mail: asysong@ntu.edu.sg

Library of Congress Control Number: Applied for

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.1, F.2, I.2, G.2, I.4, I.5, J.3, J.4

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN-10 3-540-28320-X Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

ISBN-13 978-3-540-28320-1 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media

springeronline.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2005

Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 11539902 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

Commenced Publication in 1973

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

University of Dortmund, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

New York University, NY, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Moshe Y. Vardi

Rice University, Houston, TX, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany

Preface

This book and its sister volumes, i.e., LNCS vols. 3610, 3611, and 3612, are the proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Natural Computation (ICNC 2005), jointly held with the 2nd International Conference on Fuzzy Systems and Knowledge Discovery (FSKD 2005, LNAI vols. 3613 and 3614) from 27 to 29 August 2005 in Changsha, Hunan, China. In its budding run, ICNC 2005 successfully attracted 1887 submissions from 32 countries/regions (the joint ICNC-FSKD 2005 received 3136 submissions). After rigorous reviews, 502 high-quality papers, i.e., 313 long papers and 189 short papers, were included in the ICNC 2005 proceedings, representing an acceptance rate of 26.6%.

The ICNC-FSKD 2005 featured the most up-to-date research results in computational algorithms inspired from nature, including biological, ecological, and physical systems. It is an exciting and emerging interdisciplinary area in which a wide range of techniques and methods are being studied for dealing with large, complex, and dynamic problems. The joint conferences also promoted cross-fertilization over these exciting and yet closely-related areas, which had a significant impact on the advancement of these important technologies. Specific areas included neural computation, quantum computation, evolutionary computation, DNA computation, chemical computation, information processing in cells and tissues, molecular computation, computation with words, fuzzy computation, granular computation, artificial life, swarm intelligence, ants colonies, artificial immune systems, etc., with innovative applications to knowledge discovery, finance, operations research, and more. In addition to the large number of submitted papers, we were blessed with the presence of four renowned keynote speakers and several distinguished panelists.

On behalf of the Organizing Committee, we thank Xiangtan University for sponsorship, and the IEEE Circuits and Systems Society, the IEEE Computational Intelligence Society, and the IEEE Control Systems Society for technical co-sponsorship. We are grateful for the technical cooperation from the International Neural Network Society, the European Neural Network Society, the Chinese Association for Artificial Intelligence, the Japanese Neural Network Society, the International Fuzzy Systems Association, the Asia-Pacific Neural Network Assembly, the Fuzzy Mathematics and Systems Association of China, and the Hunan Computer Federation. We thank the members of the Organizing Committee, the Advisory Board, and the Program Committee for their hard work in the past 18 months. We wish to express our heartfelt appreciation to the keynote and panel speakers, special session organizers, session chairs, reviewers, and student helpers. Our special thanks go to the publisher, Springer, for publishing the ICNC 2005 proceedings as three volumes of the Lecture Notes in Computer Science series (and the FSKD 2005 proceedings as two volumes of the Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence series). Finally, we thank all the authors and par-

ticipants for their great contributions that made this conference possible and all the hard work worthwhile.

August 2005

Lipo Wang
Ke Chen
Yew Soon Ong

Organization

ICNC 2005 was organized by Xiangtan University and technically co-sponsored by the IEEE Circuits and Systems Society, the IEEE Computational Intelligence Society, and the IEEE Control Systems Society, in cooperation with the International Neural Network Society, the European Neural Network Society, the Chinese Association for Artificial Intelligence, the Japanese Neural Network Society, the International Fuzzy Systems Association, the Asia-Pacific Neural Network Assembly, the Fuzzy Mathematics and Systems Association of China, and the Hunan Computer Federation.

Organizing Committee

Honorary Conference Chairs

Shun-ichi Amari, Japan

Lotfi A. Zadeh, USA

General Chair

He-An Luo, China

General Co-chairs

Lipo Wang, Singapore

Yunqing Huang, China

Program Chairs

Ke Chen, UK

Local Arrangements Chairs

Yew Soon Ong, Singapore

Renren Liu, China

Xieping Gao, China

Fen Xiao, China

Hepu Deng, Australia

Shaoping Ling, China

Geok See Ng, Singapore

Linai Kuang, China

Yanyu Liu, China

Webmasters

Advisory Board

Toshio Fukuda, Japan

Witold Pedrycz, Canada

Kunihiro Fukushima, Japan

Jose C. Principe, USA

Tom Gedeon, Australia

Harold Szu, USA

Aike Guo, China

Shiro Usui, Japan

Zhenya He, China

Xindong Wu, USA

Janusz Kacprzyk, Poland

Lei Xu, Hong Kong

Nikola Kasabov, New Zealand

Xin Yao, UK

John A. Keane, UK

Syozo Yasui, Japan

Soo-Young Lee, Korea

Bo Zhang, China

Erkki Oja, Finland

Yixin Zhong, China

Nikhil R. Pal, India

Jacek M. Zurada, USA

Program Committee

- Shigeo Abe, Japan
Kazuyuki Aihara, Japan
Davide Anguita, Italy
Abdesselam Bouzerdoum, Australia
Gavin Brown, UK
Laiwan Chan, Hong Kong
Sheng Chen, UK
Shu-Heng Chen, Taiwan
YanQiu Chen, China
Vladimir Cherkassky, USA
Sung-Bae Cho, Korea
Sungzoon Cho, Korea
Vic Ciesielski, Australia
Keshav Dahal, UK
Kalyanmoy Deb, India
Emilio Del-Moral-Hernandez, Brazil
Andries Engelbrecht, South Africa
Tomoki Fukai, Japan
Lance Fung, Australia
Takeshi Furuhashi, Japan
Hiroshi Furutani, Japan
John Q. Gan, UK
Wen Gao, China
Peter Geczy, Japan
Fanji Gu, China
Zeng-Guang Hou, Canada
Chenyi Hu, USA
Masumi Ishikawa, Japan
Robert John, UK
Mohamed Kamel, Canada
Yoshiki Kashimori, Japan
Samuel Kaski, Finland
Andy Keane, UK
Graham Kendall, UK
Jong-Hwan Kim, Korea
JungWon Kim, UK
Irwin King, Hong Kong
Natalio Krasnogor, UK
Vincent C.S. Lee, Australia
Stan Z. Li, China
XiaoLi Li, UK
Yangmin Li, Macau
Derong Liu, USA
Jian-Qin Liu, Japan
Bao-Liang Lu, China
Simon Lucas, UK
Frederic Maire, Australia
Jacek Mandziuk, Poland
Satoshi Matsuda, Japan
Masakazu Matsugu, Japan
Bob McKay, Australia
Ali A. Minai, USA
Hiromi Miyajima, Japan
Pedja Neskovic, USA
Richard Neville, UK
Tohru Nitta, Japan
Yusuke Nojima, Japan
Takashi Omori, Japan
M. Palaniswami, Australia
Andrew P. Paplinski, Australia
Asim Roy, USA
Bernhard Sendhoff, Germany
Qiang Shen, UK
Jang-Kyoo Shin, Korea
Leslie Smith, UK
Andy Song, Australia
Lambert Spannenburg, Sweden
Mingui Sun, USA
Johan Suykens, Belgium
Hideyuki Takagi, Japan
Kay Chen Tan, Singapore
Kiyoshi Tanaka, Japan
Seow Kiam Tian, Singapore
Peter Tino, UK
Kar-Ann Toh, Singapore
Yasuhiro Tsujimura, Japan
Ganesh Kumar Venayagamoorthy,
USA
Brijesh Verma, Australia
Ray Walshe, Ireland
Jun Wang, Hong Kong
Rubin Wang, China
Xizhao Wang, China
Sumio Watanabe, Japan
Stefan Wermter, UK
Kok Wai Wong, Australia

Hong Yan, Hong Kong
Ron Yang, UK
Daniel Yeung, Hong Kong
Ali M.S. Zalzala, UK
Xiaojun Zeng, UK

David Zhang, Hong Kong
Huaguang Zhang, China
Liming Zhang, China
Qiangfu Zhao, Japan

Special Sessions Organizers

Ke Chen, UK
Gary Egan, Australia
Masami Hagiya, Japan
Tai-hoon Kim, Korea
Yangmin Li, Macau
Osamu Ono, Japan
Gwi-Tae Park, Korea
John A. Rose, Japan
Xingming Sun, China

Ying Tan, Hong Kong
Peter Tino, UK
Shiro Usui, Japan
Rubin Wang, China
Keming Xie, China
Xiaolan Zhang, USA
Liang Zhao, Brazil
Henghui Zou, USA
Hengming Zou, China

Reviewers

Ajith Abraham
Wensen An
Yisheng An
Jiancong Bai
Gurvinder Baicher
Xiaojuan Ban
Yukun Bao
Helio Barbosa
Zafer Bingul
Liefeng Bo
Yin Bo
Gavin Brown
Nan Bu
Erhan Butun
Chunhong Cao
Huai-Hu Cao
Qixin Cao
Yijia Cao
Yuan-Da Cao
Yuhui Cao
Yigang Cen
Chunlei Chai

Li Chai
Ping-Teng Chang
Kwokwing Chau
Ailing Chen
Chen-Tung Chen
Enqing Chen
Fangjiqiong Chen
Houjin Chen
Jiah-Shing Chen
Jing Chen
Jingchun Chen
Junying Chen
Li Chen
Shenglei Chen
Wei Chen
Wenbin Chen
Xi Chen
Xiyuan Chen
Xuhui Chen
Yuehui Chen
Zhen-Cheng Chen
Zhong Chen

Jian Cheng
Il-Ahn Cheong
Yiu-Ming Cheung
Yongwha Chung
Lingli Cui
Jian-Hua Dai
Chuangyin Dang
Xiaolong Deng
Hongkai Ding
Zhan Ding
Chao-Jun Dong
Guangbo Dong
Jie Dong
Sheqin Dong
Shoubin Dong
Wenyong Dong
Feng Du
Hai-Feng Du
Yanping Du
Shukai Duan
Metin Ertunc
Liu Fan

Gang Fang	Jianming Hu	Dongwoo Lee
Hui Fang	Li Kun Hu	Kwangeui Lee
Chen Feng	Tao Hu	Seonghoon Lee
Guiyu Feng	Ye Hu	Seunggwan Lee
Jian Feng	Bingqiang Huang	Kaiyou Lei
Peng Fu	Gaoming Huang	Xiongguo Lei
Yongfeng Fu	Min Huang	Soo Kar Leow
Yuli Fu	Yanwen Huang	Anping Li
Naohiro Fukumura	Yilun Huang	Boyu Li
Haichang Gao	Siu Cheung Hui	Cheng Li
Haihua Gao	Changha Hwang	Dahu Li
Zong Geem	Jun-Cheol Jeon	Guanghui Li
Emin Germen	Hyuncheol Jeong	Guoyou Li
Ling Gong	Guangrong Ji	Hongyan Li
Maoguo Gong	Mingxing Jia	Huanqin Li
Tao Gong	Sen Jia	Jianhua Li
Weiguo Gong	Zhuang Jian	Jie Li
Danying Gu	Chunhong Jiang	Jing Li
Qiu Guan	Dongxiang Jiang	Kangshun Li
Salyh Günet	Jijiao Jiang	Qiangwei Li
Dongwei Guo	Minghui Jiang	Qian-Mu Li
Tian-Tai Guo	Mingyan Jiang	Qingyong Li
Xinchen Guo	Quanyuan Jiang	Ruonan Li
Xiu Ping Guo	Li Cheng Jiao	Shouju Li
Yi'nan Guo	Liu Jie	Xiaobin Li
Mohamed Hamada	Wuyin Jin	Xihai Li
Jianchao Han	Xu Jin	Xinchun Li
Lixin Han	Ling Jing	Xiumei Li
Soowhan Han	Peng Jing	Xuming Li
Xiaozhuo Han	Xing-Jian Jing	Ye Li
Fei Hao	Tao Jun	Ying Li
Jingsong He	Hosang Jung	Yongjie Li
Jun He	Jo Nam Jung	Yuangu Li
Liqliang He	Venu K Murthy	Yun Li
Xiaoxian He	Jaeho Kang	Yunfeng Li
Xiping He	Kyung-Woo Kang	Yong Li
Yi He	Ali Karci	Bojian Liang
Zhaoshui He	Hyun-Sung Kim	Jiuzhen Liang
Xingchen Heng	Jongmin Kim	Xiao Liang
Chao-Fu Hong	Jongweon Kim	Yanchun Liang
Chi-I Hsu	Kee-Won Kim	Yixiong Liang
Chunhua Hu	Myung Won Kim	Guanglan Liao
Hai Hu	Wonil Kim	Yingxin Liao
Hongying Hu	Heeyong Kwon	Sehun Lim
Hua Hu	Xiang-Wei Lai	Tong Ming Lim

Jianning Lin	Hongling Meng	Phillkyu Rhee
Ling Lin	Kehua Miao	Lili Rong
Pan Lin	Teijun Miao	Fuhua Shang
Qiu-Hua Lin	Shi Min	Ronghua Shang
Zhi-Ling Lin	Hongwei Mo	Zichang Shangguan
Zhou Ling	Dhinaharan Nagamalai	Dayong Shen
Benyong Liu	Atulya Nagar	Xisheng Shen
Bing Liu	Mi Young Nam	Daming Shi
Bingjie Liu	Rongrong Ni	Xiaolong Shi
Dang-Hui Liu	Rui Nian	Zhiping Shi
Feng Liu	Ben Niu	Noritaka Shigei
Hehui Liu	Qun Niu	Jooyong Shim
Huayong Liu	Sun-Kuk Noh	Dongkyoo Shin
Jianchang Liu	Linlin Ou	Yongyi Shou
Jing Liu	Mayumi Oyama-Higa	Yang Shu
Jun Liu	Cuneyt Oysu	Valceres Slva
Lifang Liu	A. Alper Ozalp	Daniel Smutek
Linlan Liu	Ping-Feng Pai	Haiyan Song
Meiqin Liu	Li Pan	Jiaxing Song
Miao Liu	Tinglong Pan	Jingyan Song
Qicheng Liu	Zhiming Pan	Wenbin Song
Ruochen Liu	Xiaohong Pang	Xiao-Yu Song
Tianming Liu	Francesco Pappalardo	Yan Yan Song
Weidong Liu	Hyun-Soo Park	Tieming Su
Xianghui Liu	Yongjin Park	Xiaohong Su
Xiaoqun Liu	Xiaomei Pei	P.N. Suganthan
Yong-Lin Liu	Jun Peng	Guangzhong Sun
Zheng Liu	Wen Peng	Huali Sun
Zhi Liu	Yan Peng	Shiliang Sun
Jianchang Lu	Yuqing Peng	Wei Sun
Jun Lu	Zeng Peng	Yuqiu Sun
Xiaobo Lu	Zhenrui Peng	Zhanquan Sun
Yinan Lu	Zhongbo Peng	Jin Tang
Dehan Luo	Daoying Pi	Jing Tang
Guiming Luo	Fangzhong Qi	Suqin Tang
Juan Luo	Tang Qi	Zhiqiang Tang
Qiang Lv	Rong Qian	Zhang Tao
Srinivas M.B.	Xiaoyan Qian	Hissam Tawfik
Changshe Ma	Xueming Qian	Hakan Temeltas
Weimin Ma	Baohua Qiang	Nipon Theera-Umporn
Wenping Ma	Bin Qin	Mei Tian
Xuan Ma	Zhengjun Qiu	Chung-Li Tseng
Michiharu Maeda	Wentai Qu	Ibrahim Turkoglu
Bertrand Maillet	Yunhua Rao	Juan Velasquez
Toshihiko Matsuka	Sundaram Ravi	Bin Wang

Chao-Xue Wang	Shengwu Xiong	Chen Yong
Chaoyong Wang	Zhangliang Xiong	Eun-Jun Yoon
Deji Wang	Chunlin Xu	Xinge You
Dingcheng Wang	Jianhua Xu	Changjie Yu
Gi-Nam Wang	Jinhua Xu	Fei Yu
Guojiang Wang	Junqin Xu	Fusheng Yu
Hong Wang	Li Xu	Guoyan Yu
Hongbo Wang	Lin Xu	Lean Yu
Hong-Gang Wang	Shuxiang Xu	Mian-Shui Yu
Jigang Wang	Xianyun Xu	Qingjun Yu
Lin Wang	Xin Xu	Shiwen Yu
Ling Wang	Xu Xu	Xinjie Yu
Min Wang	Xue-Song Xu	Mingwei Yuan
Qingquan Wang	Zhiwei Xu	Shenfang Yuan
Shangfei Wang	Yiliang Xu	Xun Yue
Shaowei Wang	Jianping Xuan	Wu Yun
Teng Wang	Yaofeng Xue	Yeboon Yun
Weihong Wang	Yuncan Xue	Jin Zeng
Xin Wang	Hui Yan	C.H. Zhang
Xinyu Wang	Qiao Yan	Changjiang Zhang
Yan Wang	Xiaohong Yan	Chunkai Zhang
Yanbin Wang	Bo Yang	Da-Peng Zhang
Yaonan Wang	Chunyan Yang	Defu Zhang
Yen-Nien Wang	Feng Yang	Fan Zhang
Yong-Xian Wang	Guifang Yang	Fengyue Zhang
Zhanshan Wang	Guoqing Yang	Hong Zhang
Zheng-You Wang	Guowei Yang	Hong-Bin Zhang
Zhurong Wang	Huihua Yang	Ji Zhang
Wang Wei	Jianwei Yang	Jiang Zhang
Xun-Kai Wei	Jing Yang	Li Zhang
Chunguo Wu	Li-Ying Yang	Liyan Zhang
Fei Wu	Qingyun Yang	Li-Yong Zhang
Ji Wu	Xiaohua Yang	Min Zhang
Qionghui Wu	Xiaowei Yang	Ming-Jie Zhang
Qixuan Wu	Xuhua Yang	Rubo Zhang
Sitao Wu	Yingchun Yang	Ruo-Ying Zhang
Wei Wu	Zihui Yang	Weidong Zhang
Yanwen Wu	Jingtao Yao	Wei-Guo Zhang
Ying Wu	Her-Terng Yau	Wen Zhang
Chen Xi	Chaoqun Ye	Xiufeng Zhang
Shi-Hong Xia	He Yi	Yangsen Zhang
Guangming Xian	Ling-Zhi Yi	Yifei Zhang
Binglei Xie	Li Yin	Yong-Dong Zhang
Li Xie	Rupo Yin	Yue-Jie Zhang
Tao Xie	Liang Ying	Yunkai Zhang

Yuntao Zhang	Tiejun Zhao	Zhiheng Zhou
Zhenya Zhang	Liu Zhen	Zongtan Zhou
Hai Zhao	Guibin Zheng	Chengzhi Zhu
Jian Zhao	Shiqin Zheng	En Zhu
Jianxun Zhao	Yihui Zheng	Li Zhu
Jianye Zhao	Weicai Zhong	Wen Zhu
Lianwei Zhao	Zhou Zhong	Yaoqin Zhu
Lina Zhao	Dongming Zhou	Xiaobin Zou
Wencang Zhao	Gengui Zhou	Xiaobo Zou
Xingming Zhao	Hongjun Zhou	Zhenyu Zou
Xuelong Zhao	Lifang Zhou	Wenming Zuo
Yinliang Zhao	Wengang Zhou	
Zhidong Zhao	Yuren Zhou	

* The term after a name may represent either a country or a region.

Table of Contents – Part III

Evolutionary Methodology

Multi-focus Image Fusion Based on SOFM Neural Networks and Evolution Strategies <i>Yan Wu, Chongyang Liu, Guisheng Liao</i>	1
Creative Design by Chance Based Interactive Evolutionary Computation <i>Chao-Fu Hong, Hsiao-Fang Yang, Mu-Hua Lin</i>	11
Design of the Agent-Based Genetic Algorithm <i>Honggang Wang, Jianchao Zeng, Yubin Xu</i>	22
Drawing Undirected Graphs with Genetic Algorithms <i>Qing-Guo Zhang, Hua-Yong Liu, Wei Zhang, Ya-Jun Guo</i>	28
A Novel Type of Niching Methods Based on Steady-State Genetic Algorithm <i>Minqiang Li, Jisong Kou</i>	37
Simulated Annealing Genetic Algorithm for Surface Intersection <i>Min Tang, Jin-xiang Dong</i>	48
A Web Personalized Service Based on Dual GAs <i>Zhengyu Zhu, Qihong Xie, Xinghuan Chen, Qingsheng Zhu</i>	57
A Diversity Metric for Multi-objective Evolutionary Algorithms <i>Xu-yong Li, Jin-hua Zheng, Juan Xue</i>	68
An Immune Partheno-Genetic Algorithm for Winner Determination in Combinatorial Auctions <i>JianCong Bai, HuiYou Chang, Yang Yi</i>	74
A Novel Genetic Algorithm Based on Cure Mechanism of Traditional Chinese Medicine <i>Chao-Xue Wang, Du-Wu Cui, Lei Wang, Zhu-Rong Wang</i>	86
An Adaptive GA Based on Information Entropy <i>Yu Sun, Chun-lian Li, Ai-guo Wang, Jia Zhu, Xi-cheng Wang</i>	93

A Genetic Algorithm of High-Throughput and Low-Jitter Scheduling for Input-Queued Switches <i>Yaohui Jin, Jingjing Zhang, Weisheng Hu</i>	102
Mutation Matrix in Evolutionary Computation: An Application to Resource Allocation Problem <i>Jian Zhang, Kwok Yip Szeto</i>	112
Dependent-Chance Programming Model for Stochastic Network Bottleneck Capacity Expansion Based on Neural Network and Genetic Algorithm <i>Yun Wu, Jian Zhou, Jun Yang</i>	120
Gray-Encoded Hybrid Accelerating Genetic Algorithm for Global Optimization of Water Environmental Model <i>Xiaohua Yang, Zhifeng Yang, Zhenyao Shen, Guihua Lu</i>	129
Hybrid Chromosome Genetic Algorithm for Generalized Traveling Salesman Problems <i>Han Huang, Xiaowei Yang, Zhifeng Hao, Chunguo Wu, Yanchun Liang, Xi Zhao</i>	137
A New Approach Belonging to EDAs: Quantum-Inspired Genetic Algorithm with Only One Chromosome <i>Shude Zhou, Zengqi Sun</i>	141
A Fast Fingerprint Matching Approach in Medicare Identity Verification Based on GAs <i>Qingquan Wang, Lili Rong</i>	151
Using Viruses to Improve GAs <i>Francesco Pappalardo</i>	161
A Genetic Algorithm for Solving Fuzzy Resource-Constrained Project Scheduling <i>Hong Wang, Dan Lin, Minqiang Li</i>	171
A Hybrid Genetic Algorithm and Application to the Crosstalk Aware Track Assignment Problem <i>Yici Cai, Bin Liu, Xiong Yan, Qiang Zhou, Xianlong Hong</i>	181
A Genetic Algorithm for Solving Resource-Constrained Project Scheduling Problem <i>Hong Wang, Dan Lin, Minqiang Li</i>	185

Evolutionary Algorithm Based on Overlapped Gene Expression <i>Jing Peng, Chang-jie Tang, Jing Zhang, Chang-an Yuan</i>	194
Evolving Case-Based Reasoning with Genetic Algorithm in Wholesaler's Returning Book Forecasting <i>Pei-Chann Chang, Yen-Wen Wang, Ching-Jung Ting, Chiien-Yuan Lai, Chen-Hao Liu</i>	205
A Novel Immune Quantum-Inspired Genetic Algorithm <i>Ying Li, Yanning Zhang, Yinglei Cheng, Xiaoyue Jiang, Rongchun Zhao</i>	215
A Hierarchical Approach for Incremental Floorplan Based on Genetic Algorithms <i>Yongpan Liu, Huazhong Yang, Rong Luo, Hui Wang</i>	219
A Task Duplication Based Scheduling Algorithm on GA in Grid Computing Systems <i>Jianning Lin, Huizhong Wu</i>	225
Analysis of a Genetic Model with Finite Populations <i>Alberto Bertoni, Paola Campadelli, Roberto Posenato</i>	235
Missing Values Imputation for a Clustering Genetic Algorithm <i>Eduardo R. Hruschka, Estevam R. Hruschka Jr., Nelson F.F. Ebecken</i>	245
A New Organizational Nonlinear Genetic Algorithm for Numerical Optimization <i>Zhihua Cui, Jianchao Zeng</i>	255
Hybrid Genetic Algorithm for the Flexible Job-Shop Problem Under Maintenance Constraints <i>Nozha Zribi, Pierre Borne</i>	259
A Genetic Algorithm with Elite Crossover and Dynastic Change Strategies <i>Yuanpai Zhou, Ray P.S. Han</i>	269
A Game-Theoretic Approach for Designing Mixed Mutation Strategies <i>Jun He, Xin Yao</i>	279
FIR Frequency Sampling Filters Design Based on Adaptive Particle Swarm Optimization Algorithm <i>Wanping Huang, Lifang Zhou, Jixin Qian, Longhua Ma</i>	289

A Hybrid Macroevolutionary Algorithm <i>Jihui Zhang, Junqin Xu</i>	299
Evolutionary Granular Computing Model and Applications <i>Jiang Zhang, Xuewei Li</i>	309
Application of Genetic Programming for Fine Tuning PID Controller Parameters Designed Through Ziegler-Nichols Technique <i>Gustavo Maia de Almeida, Valceres Vieira Rocha e Silva, Erivelton Geraldo Nepomuceno, Ryuichi Yokoyama</i>	313
Applying Genetic Programming to Evolve Learned Rules for Network Anomaly Detection <i>Chuanhuan Yin, Shengfeng Tian, Houkuan Huang, Jun He</i>	323
A Pattern Combination Based Approach to Two-Dimensional Cutting Stock Problem <i>Jinming Wan, Yadong Wu, Hongwei Dai</i>	332
Fractal and Dynamical Language Methods to Construct Phylogenetic Tree Based on Protein Sequences from Complete Genomes <i>Zu-Guo Yu, Vo Anh, Li-Quan Zhou</i>	337
Evolutionary Hardware Architecture for Division in Elliptic Curve Cryptosystems over $GF(2^n)$ <i>Jun-Cheol Jeon, Kee-Won Kim, Kee-Young Yoo</i>	348
An Evolvable Hardware System Under Varying Illumination Environment <i>In Ja Jeon, Phill Kyu Rhee</i>	356
An Evolvable Hardware Chip for Image Enhancement in Surface Roughness Estimation <i>M. Rajaram Narayanan, S. Gowri, S. Ravi</i>	361
Evolutionary Agents for n-Queen Problems <i>Weicai Zhong, Jing Liu, Licheng Jiao</i>	366
Fictitious Play and Price-Deviation-Adjust Learning in Electricity Market <i>Xiaoyang Zhou, Li Feng, Xiuming Dong, Jincheng Shang</i>	374
Automatic Discovery of Subgoals for Sequential Decision Problems Using Potential Fields <i>Huanwen Chen, Changming Yin, Lijuan Xie</i>	384