# Eighth IEEE International Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence

TP18-53
T671.2
1996

9860095

Proceedings

# Eighth IEEE International Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence

November 16 – 19, 1996

Toulouse, France

*Sponsored by*

**IEEE Computer Society**

*In cooperation with*

**Center for Intelligent Systems, Binghamton University**
**INRIA, France**

IEEE Computer Society Press
Los Alamitos, California

Washington • Brussels • Tokyo

IEEE Computer Society Press
10662 Los Vaqueros Circle
P.O. Box 3014
Los Alamitos, CA 90720-1264

Copyright © 1996 by The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc.
All rights reserved.

*Copyright and Reprint Permissions:* Abstracting is permitted with credit to the source. Libraries may photocopy beyond the limits of US copyright law, for private use of patrons, those articles in this volume that carry a code at the bottom of the first page, provided that the per-copy fee indicated in the code is paid through the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923.

Other copying, reprint, or republication requests should be addressed to: IEEE Copyrights Manager, IEEE Service Center, 445 Hoes Lane, P.O. Box 1331, Piscataway, NJ 08855-1331.

*The papers in this book comprise the proceedings of the meeting mentioned on the cover and title page. They reflect the authors' opinions and, in the interests of timely dissemination, are published as presented and without change. Their inclusion in this publication does not necessarily constitute endorsement by the editors, the IEEE Computer Society Press, or the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc.*

IEEE Catalog Number 96CB36019
ISBN 0-8186-7686-7 (softbound)
ISBN 0-7803-3757-3 (casebound)
ISBN 0-7803-3375-1 (microfiche)
ISSN: 1082-3409

*Additional copies may be ordered from:*

IEEE Computer Society Press
Customer Service Center
10662 Los Vaqueros Circle
P.O. Box 3014
Los Alamitos, CA 90720-1264
Tel: +1-714-821-8380
Fax: +1-714-821-4641
Email: cs.books@computer.org

IEEE Service Center
445 Hoes Lane
P.O. Box 1331
Piscataway, NJ 08855-1331
Tel: +1-908-981-1393
Fax: +1-908-981-9667

IEEE Computer Society
13, Avenue de l'Aquilon
B-1200 Brussels
BELGIUM
Tel: +32-2-770-2198
Fax: +32-2-770-8505

IEEE Computer Society
Ooshima Building
2-19-1 Minami-Aoyama
Minato-ku, Tokyo 107
JAPAN
Tel: +81-3-3408-3118
Fax: +81-3-3408-3553

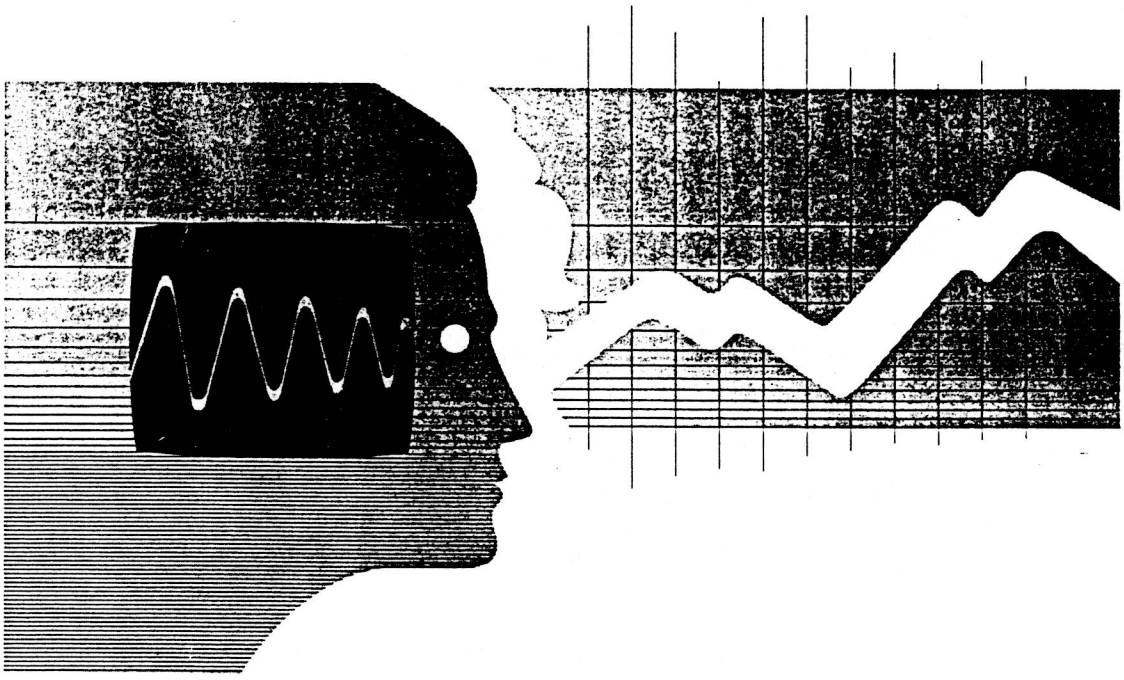
Editorial production by Regina Spencer Sipple
Cover design by Joseph Daigle/Studio Productions
Printed in the United States of America by KNI, Inc.

The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc.

Proceedings

# Eighth IEEE International Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence

3606 326



此为试读,需要完整PDF请访问: www.ertongbook.com

# General Chair's Foreword

Welcome to the eighth International Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence, a conference dedicated to the missing gap between AI theory and life applications. It brings people of the different branches of AI paradigms together — from the symbolic, the evolutionary, and the neural network field (like me), all with the same objective: adding intelligence to computers.

This year, we have taken a great step — moving the conference outside the U.S. for the first time. I am glad that we found the lovely place of Toulouse for this purpose and that the broad contributions made possible a very attractive conference program. I hope that this encourages the conference to move to other parts of the world, too.

I would like to thank everybody who worked for this success, namely the two co-program chairs, Pierre Marquis and Bill Manaris, along with the team of vice chairs and referees. Also many thanks go to the local organization of Michel Cayrol, to the registration work of Mark Radle, and the publicity work of John Vassilopoulos.

Last but not least, I want to thank you, the conference participant, for your engaged attendance of this interdisciplinary exchange of ideas.

**Rüdiger Brause**
***ICTAI '96 General Chair***

# Program Co-Chairs' Foreword

The IEEE International Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence is now in its eighth year. Since its inception, ICTAI has grown and matured under the guidance of a long list of individuals who have maintained the vision of its significance from one year to the next. ICTAI has been, and continues to be, the only international forum that focuses on AI Tools as a unifying theme for supporting the creation and transfer of AI-related ideas, and for promoting their cross-fertilization over all AI application domains and AI paradigms. ICTAI has focused - and continues to focus - on both theory and developmental methodologies, and encompasses all aspects of specifying, developing, implementing, and evaluating theoretical and applied frameworks that may serve as tools for developing artificially intelligent systems and applications.

ICTAI '96 is characterized by two major changes with respect to previous years: This is the first year the conference is being held in Europe. The second change is that this year's list of focal topics was extended to reflect the current interests and needs of the professional community of AI researchers and practitioners. This was a result of the realization that AI, as a field, is now being viewed by many as providing a cultural foundation for coherently joining together ideas and concepts from many different disciplines such as computer science, mathematics, engineering, psychology, the neurosciences, fine arts, and philosophy into a unifying computational framework. This computational framework provides the foundation for the development of a wide variety of AI tools.

In response to our call for papers, we received 162 submissions from Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, China, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea, Moldavia, Poland, Portugal, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Spain, Switzerland, Taiwan, Ukraine, UK, and the USA. This broad international presence strongly reaffirms the reputation of ICTAI as an international conference of high scholarly and technical standards.

Although the overall quality of this year's submissions was high, we had to turn down many valuable contributions since ICTAI attempts to maintain a 1:3 acceptance ratio (excluding posters). Specifically, the review of submitted papers was handled by one or two program vice-chairs in each topic area. Vice-chairs were responsible for distributing papers to referees for collecting reviews (at least three per paper), and for making recommendations to the program committee. This year, we were very fortunate to have 302 reviewers who provided detailed expert opinions on the merit of submissions and constructive feedback to our authors. Additional reviews were carried out on papers receiving conflicting reviews at the program committee meeting held on July 5th in Toulouse.

The program committee meeting focused on combining the results from the two different components of the program committee — one based in Europe, and the other in North America — and on establishing borderlines among different categories of papers. As in past years, we identified three categories of papers; namely, regular, short, and poster papers. Regular papers offer well-conceived ideas, good results, and clear presentations. Short papers offer the same, but in fewer pages. Poster papers present preliminary results that demonstrate potential for more complete development. Based on the recommendations of the program committee and the reviewers, we accepted 37 regular papers, 21 short papers, and 22 poster papers.

The success of the technical program is largely due to the efforts of the program committee to continue to maintain the highest possible standards for the paper review process. We would like to express our sincere gratitude to all of the program committee members. We are also very grateful to the reviewers and the publicity chairs for their excellent work. Our special thanks are extended to the authors, panelists, keynote speakers, and session chairs. We are

indebted to Rüdiger Brause, General Chair of ICTAI '96, Michel Cayrol, Local Arrangements Chair, and to Mark Radle, Registration Chair/Proceedings Editor, for their invaluable help. Without them, ICTAI '96 would not have been possible. Special thanks also goes to Nick Bourbakis, Cris Koutsougeras, and the rest of the 1996 ICTAI Steering Committee for their strong leadership and guidance throughout this year's organizational activities.

Pierre Marquis would like to thank CRIN-CNRS and INRIA-Lorraine — with recognition in particular to Martine Kuhlmann — and to CRIL/ Universite' d'Artois, for their support. In addition, Bill Manaris would like to acknowledge the support of the University of Southwestern Louisiana, especially the efforts of Maxia Hutchinson.

We welcome you to the 8th IEEE International Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence, and we hope that you will enjoy this year's conference program, as well as "La Ville Rose," Toulouse, France.

**Bill Manaris and Pierre Marquis**
***ICTAI '96 Program Co-Chairs***

# Proceedings Editor's Foreword

Welcome to the Eighth IEEE International Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence in Toulouse, France!

The ICTAI '96 proceedings contain both papers and posters. These papers went through at least three independent reviews and were selected, based on the reviewer's comments, by the program committee at their meeting in France. It is our hope that the papers contained within these covers reflect the research and achievements that are being realized across AI application domains and paradigms. It is also our hope that you, the reader, find this volume both enlightening and inspiring.

We would like to thank all of the authors who responded to the call for papers with submissions of their work. It is their commitment to their work, participation, contribution to our community, and willingness to share ideas that makes an assemblage like this possible. We would also like to thank the reviewers for their time and dedication in reviewing the submissions and for lending their expertise to the selection process.

I would like to especially thank the authors for their cooperation and promptness in providing the camera-ready versions of their submissions, with recommended revisions, in standard IEEE format. Their cooperation made the job of editing these proceedings relatively painless. I would also like to thank Regina Spencer Sipple of the IEEE Computer Society Press for her guidance and coordination of the final production stage. It is our intention that, in its technical aspect, these proceedings are error free.

Again, welcome to the 1996 IEEE International Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence.

**Mark G. Radle**
*ICTAI '96 Proceedings Editor*

# ICTAI '96 Committees

## General Chair

Rüdiger W. Brause, *J.W. Goethe-University, Germany*

## Program Co-Chairs

Bill Manaris, *University of Southwestern Lousiana, USA*
Pierre Marquis, *CRIN-CNRS and INRIA-Lorraine, France*

## Registration and Publication Chair

Mark G. Radle, *University of Southwestern Lousiana, USA*

## Local Arrangements Chair

Michel Cayrol, *IRIT-CNRS and Université Paul Sabatier, France*

## Workshop Organizing Chair

Gerard Verfaillie, *CERT-ONERA, DERI*

## Program Committee

Robert Aiken, *Temple University, USA*
Hassan Ait-Kaci, *Simon Fraser University, Canada*
Larry Albright, *St. Mary's College of Maryland, USA*
Christian Bessiere, *LIRMM-CNRS, France*
Dennis Bouvier, *University of Arkansas, USA*
Ricardo Caferra, *LEIBNIZ-IMAG, France*
Michel Cayrol, *IRIT, France*
Henry Chu, *University of Southwestern Louisiana, USA*
Karen Davis, *University of Cincinnati, USA*
Didier Dubois, *IRIT-CNRS, France*
Be'chir El Ayeb, *University of Sherbrooke, Canada*
Malik Ghallab, *LAAS-CNRS, France*
Janice Glasgow, *Queen's University, Canada*
Eric Gre'goire, *CRIL and Universite' d'Artois, France*
William Greene, *University of New Orleans, USA*
Russel Greiner, *Siemens Corporate Research Inc., USA*
Daniel Hardt, *Villanova University, USA*
Louis J. Hoebel, *USAF Rome Laboratory, USA*
Anupam Joshi, *Purdue University, USA*
Stamos Karamouzis, *Loyola Univ. New Orleans, USA*
Henry Kautz, *AT&T Research, USA*
Mitsuo Kawato, *Osaka University, Japan*
Yves Kodratoff, *LRI-CNRS, France*
Tony Maida, *Univ. of Southwestern Louisiana, USA*
Cindy Mason, *NASA Ames Research Center, USA*
Renee McCauley, *U. of Southwestern Louisiana, USA*
Dimitri Pados, *Univ. of Southwestern Louisiana, USA*
Cecile Paris, *University of Brighton, UK*
Sukesh Patel, *Fuji-Xerox Palo Alto Laboratory, USA*
Henri Prade, *IRIT-CNRS, France*
Michael Richter, *University of Kaiserslautern, Germany*
Tamas Roska, *Hungarian Academy of Science, Hungary*
Michael Rusinowitch, *INRIA-Lorraine and CRIN-CNRS, France*
Oliviero Stock, *IRST, Italy*
Massood Towhidnejad, *Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University, USA*
Kimon Valavanis, *U. of Southwestern Louisiana, USA*
Shengrui Wang, *University of Sherbrooke, Canada*
Chris Welty, *Vassar College, USA*

## Publicity Committee

John F. Vassilopoulos, *Tulane Univ., USA, Chair*
Hassan Ait-Kaci, *Simon Fraser Univ., Canada*
Daniel Leberre, *IRIT-CNRS and Univ. Paul Sabatier, France*
Heinz Schmidt, *Monash Univ., Australia*
Jawed Siddiqi, *Sheffield Hallam Univ., UK*
Eiji Uchino, *Kyushu Institute of Technology, Japan*

## Steering Committee

Nikolaos G. Bourbakis, *Binghampton U., USA, Chair*
Farokh Bastani, *Univ. of Houston, USA*
Cris Koutsougeras, *Tulane Univ., USA*
John Mylopoulos, *Univ. of Toronto, Canada*
C. V. Ramamoorthy, *U. of California, Berkeley*, USA
Jeffrey J.P. Tsai, *Univ. of Illinois at Chicago, USA*
Benjamin W. Wah, *Univ. of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, USA*

# ICTAI '96 Reviewers

Tulay Adali
Evans Adams
Hassan Ait-Kaci
Robert Aiken
Farid Ajili
Rachid Alami
Larry Albright
Perry Alexander
Kamal Ali
Senen Barro Ameneiro
Nirwan Ansari
Chid Apte
Sébastien Augier
Paolo Avesani
Béchir El Ayeb
Albert D. Baker
Phillip Baraona
John A. Barnden
John Barry
Roberto J. Bayardo
Peter van Beek
Mohsen Beheshti
Gérard Bel
Salem Benferhat
Frédéric Benhamou
Hachemi Bennaceur
Hal Berghel
Pierre Berlandier
Daniel Berleant
Philippe Bernat
Philippe Besnard
Christian Bessière
Raj Bhatnagar
Jay Bhuyan
Isabelle Bloch
Lois Boggess
Luca Bogoni
Pierre Boiron
Bernadette Bouchon-Meunier
Dennis Bouvier
Rüdiger Brause
Alain Brunie-Taton
Bill Buckles
Robin Burke
Ilene Burnstein
Ricardo Caferra
Cecile Capponi
Doris L. Carver
Yves Caseau
Carlos Castro
Michel Cayrol
Claude G. Cech
Tat W. Chan
Francois Charpillet
Vinay Chaudhri
Jianhua Chen
Pang Chen
Laurence Cholvy
Rick Chow
C.H. Chu
Yap Siong Chua
Jean-François Cloarec
Jeff Clouse
Ken Collier
Evelyne Contejean
Marie-Odile Cordier
Antoine Cornuéjols
Susan Craw
James M. Crawford, Jr.
Valerie Cross
Bruce D'Ambrosio
Philippe Dague
Gilles Daigle
Mukesh Dalal
Philippe David
Ernest Davis
Ernie Davis
Karen Davis
Robert B. Davis
Romuald Debruyne
Stéphane Demri
Michael Dent
Laurence Devillers
Peggy Israel Doerschuk
Bernadette Dorizzi
Tzvetan Drashansky
Didier Dubois
Douglas Dune
William R. Edwards, Jr.
David Eichmann
Werner Emde
P. Esquirol
Barbara Di Eugenio
Helene Fargier
Ayman Farhat
Henri Farreny
Tom Fawcett
Ronen Feldman
Stephane Fevre
Philippe Fortemps
Daniel Frost
Louis Gacogne
Rob Gaisauskas
Patrick Gallinari
Frédérick Garcia
Kevin Gary
Antonio Gavilanes
Ian Gent
Malik Ghallab
Lluis Godo
Randy Goebel
Michel Grabisch
Denis Gracanin
John M. Gravley
Eric Grégoire
William A. Greene
Russell Greiner
Adam Grove
Venkat Gudivada
François Guerrin
Peter Hajek
Youssef Hamadi
Mohamed Handouyahia
Jin-Kao Hao
Daniel Hardt
Leo Hartman
Jedidi Hatem
Timothy Hebert
H. Meyer auf der Heide
Micheal Hewett
Louis J. Hoebel
Edwin Hou
Giorgio Ingargiola
Félix Ingrand
Thomas R. Ioerger
Amar Isli
Michael Jampel
Qingshan Jiang
Anupam Joshi
Naraendra Jussien
Konstantinos Kalpakis
Stamos Karamouzis
Henry Kautz
Lina Khatib
Adam Kilgarriff
Lefteris Kirousis
Willi Kloesgen
Yves Kodratoff
Achilles G. Kogiantis
Ramesh Kolluru
Deepak Kumar
Soundar Kumara
Paulo Félix Lamas
Gerhard Lakemeyer
Arun Lakhotia
Anna Lam



此为试读,需要完整PDF请访问: www.ertongbook.com

Jérôme Lang
Philippe Laublet
Javier Leach
Richard Lepage
Claude Lepape
David Lesaint
Alon Levy
Gary Lewandowski
Jean-Sylvain Liénard
Panagiotis K. Linos
Antonio Lopez
P. Lopez
Philippe Lucquet
Denis Lugiez
Rich Maclin
Richard Maclin
Jeff Mahoney
Tony Maida
Bill Manaris
Stefanos Manganaris
Pierre Marquis
Roger Martin-Clouaire
D. Martinez
Laurent Mascarilla
Jim Mayfield
Michael de la Maza
Lawrence Mazlack
Renée McCauley
Nicholas Freitag McPhee
Susan McRoy
Lori Meiskey
Chris Mellish
Pedro Meseguer
Max Metral
Hervé Mignot
R.J. Miller
Roger Mohr
Yves Moinard
Eric Monfroy
Pierre-Etienne Moreau
Bob Morris
Vassilis Moustakis
John Mylopoulos
Claire Ne'dellec
Bertrand Neveu
Ilkka Niemela
Susana Nieva
Steven W. Norton
Wim Nuijten
Michael O'Donnell
Mike O'Neal
Jon Oberlander
Dave Opitz
Julio Ortega
Dimitrios Pados
Veena Pandiri
Mary-Angela Papalaskari
Cecile Paris
Nicolas Peltier
Yun Peng
John Penix
Anna Perini
Jochen Pfalzgraff
Keith Pierce
Kostas Plataniotis
Luigi Portinale
Henri Prade
Christopher Prince
Patrick Prosser
Bill Punch
Anca Ralescu
Jean-Charles Régin
Philippe Regnier
Bradley Richards
Marco Richeldi
Michael Richter
Christophe Ringeissen
Stephane Rivard
L.B. Romdhane
Franscesca Rossi
Michel Rueher
Michaël Rusinowitch
Alexandro Saffiotti
Hossein Saiedian
Steven Salzberg
Carla Scaletti
Vincent Schächter
Torsten Schaub
Thomas Schiex
Karl Schlechta
John Schlipf
Pierre-Yves Schobbens
Marc Schoenauer
Paul C. Schutte
Dale Schuurmans
Donald Schwartz
Michèle Sebag
Roberto Sebastiani
Sandip Sen
Helmut Simonis
David Skalak
Wolfgang Slany
Philippe Smets
Barbara Smith
Lloyd Smith
Maarten van Someren
Edgar Sommer
Carl Steidley
Veronique Stephan
Oliviero Stock
Carlo Strapparava
Loren Terveen
Sylvie Thiebaux
Rebecca Thomas
James E. Tomayko
Thierry Boy de la Tour
Geoffrey Towell
Massood Towhidnejad
Edward Tsang
Costas Tsatsoulis
Alvaro del Val
Kimon Valavanis
Richard Valette
Keith Vander Linden
Jacqueline Vauzeilles
Satish Venkatesan
Gilles Venturini
Gérard Verfaillie
Marie-Catherine Villarem
Marilyn Walker
F. Layne Wallace
Shengrui Wang
Paul Ward
Chris Welty
Michael White
Sharon A. White
Steve Whitehead
Gerhard Widmer
Judith D. Wilson
Shiqiong Young
Geoffrey L. Yuen
Massimo Zancanaro
Qi Zhao
Abdelkader Zighed
Paul Zimmermann
Djemel Ziou

## Keynote Address I:

***Benjamin W. Wah***
*University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, USA*

*"Title to Be Announced"*

## Banquet — Keynote Address II:

Artificial Intelligence in Natural Language Processing Tools: How Far Have We Come?

***Robert L. Oakman***
*University of South Carolina, USA and*
*University of Wales at Swansea, UK*

## Keynote Address III:

Automatic Scale Selection as a Pre-Processing Stage to Interpreting Real-World Data

***Tony Lindeberg***
*KTH, Sweden*

## Panel I:

### Ontologies: The Missing Tool in AI

***Panel Organizers:***

*Jeffrey J.P. Tsai, University of Illinois at Chicago, USA*
*Louis Hoebel, USAF Rome Laboratory, USA*

***Panelists:***

*Chris Welty, Vassar College, USA*
*Mike Pittarelli, SUNY / Utica, USA*
*Louis Hoebel, USAF Rome Laboratory, USA*
*Nicola Guarino, National Research Council, Italy*

## Panel II:

### New Trends in Reasoning and Decision under Uncertainty

***Panel Organizer:***

*Jérôme Lang, IRIT Université Paul Sabatier, France*

***Panelists:***

*Didier Dubois / Henri Prade, IRIT Université Paul Sabatier, France*
*Rachid Alami, LAAS, France*
*Lluis Godo, CSIC, Spain*
*Tony Hunter, Imperial College, UK*
*Louise Trave, LAAS, France*

# Table of Contents


**Eighth International Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence**

**General Chair's Foreword** ..... xii
**Program Co-Chairs' Foreword** ..... xiii
**Proceedings Editor's Foreword** ..... xv
**Conference Committees** ..... xvi
**Reviewers** ..... xvii
**Keynote Addresses** ..... xix
**Panels** ..... xx

**Session 1: Genetic Algorithms**

***Session Chairs: Ph. Collard, Université de Nice-Sophia Antipolis and TBA***

An Evolutionary Approach for Time Dependent Optimization ..... 2
*P. Collard, C. Escazut, and A. Gaspar*

A Genetic Algorithm for Automatic Generation of Test Logic for Digital Circuits ..... 10
*F. Corno, P. Prinetto, and M. Sonza Reorda*

Applying a Mutation-Based Genetic Algorithm to Processor Configuration Problems ..... 17
*T.L. Lau, and E.P.K. Tsang*

A New Genetic Algorithm Using Large Mutation Rates and Population-Elitist Selection (GALME) ..... 25
*H. Shimodaira*

**Session 2: Reasoning Under Uncertainty**

***Session Chairs: A. Hunter, Imperial College and TBA***

Intelligent Text Handling Using Default Logic ..... 34
*A. Hunter*

Incremental Markov-Model Planning ..... 41
*R. Washington*

Strategy of Perception and Temporal Representation of Beliefs ..... 48
*P.J. Fabiani*

GESIA: Uncertainty-Based Reasoning for a Generic Expert System Intelligent User Interface ..... 52
*R.A. Harrington, S. Banks, and E. Santos Jr.*

**Session 3: Natural Language Processing**

***Session Chairs: R. Gaizauskas, The University of Sheffield and TBA***

GATE: An Environment to Support Research and Development in Natural Language Engineering ..... 58
*R. Gaizauskas, H. Cunningham, Y. Wilks, P. Rodgers, and K. Humphreys*

A Hypothetical Reasoning-Based Framework for NL Processing ..... 67
*V. Dahl, A. Fall, S. Rochefort, and P. Tarau*
An Empirical Text Categorizing Computational Model Based on Stylistic Aspects ..... 71
*S.E. Michos, E. Stamatatos, N. Fakotakis, and G. Kokkinakis*
A Comparative Evaluation of a Natural Language Exploration Tool within a Hypermedia Environment ..... 480
*M.A. Edwards, H. Powell, and D. Palmer-Brown*

**Session 4: Knowledge Base Technology I**

***Session Chairs: M. Staudt, RWTH Aachen and TBA***

TASK: From the Specification to the Implementation ..... 80
*X. Talon and C. Pierret-Golbreich*
Clustering Knowledge in Tabular Knowledge Bases ..... 88
*J. Vanthienen, E. Dries, and J. Keppens*
Active Change Notification in Advanced Knowledge Base Servers ..... 96
*M. Staudt, M. Jarke, and C. Quix*

**Session 5: Knowledge Acquisition & Machine Learning I**

***Session Chairs: C. Reynaud, Université Paris-Sud and TBA***

ADHOC: A Tool for Performing Effective Feature Selection ..... 102
*M. Richeldi and P.L. Lanzi*
Use of Expertise Ontologies in the Knowledge Engineering Process ..... 106
*C. Reynaud and F. Tort*
Knowledge Acquisition for Classification Systems ..... 110
*T. Miura and I. Shioya*

**Session 6: AI Applications I**

***Session Chairs: M. Henz, DFKI and TBA***

COMPOzE: Intention-Based Music Composition through Constraint Programming ..... 118
*M. Henz, S. Lauer, and D. Zimmermann*
Incorporating Functionalities of Expert Medical Critiquing Dialogues in the Design of a Graphical Interface ..... 122
*M. Baker, L. Charnay, M. Joab, B. Lemaire, B. Safar, and D. Schlienger*

**Session 7: Constraint Satisfaction I**

***Session Chairs: J. Würtz, DFKI and TBA***

Nogood Recording for Valued Constraint Satisfaction Problems ..... 132
*P. Dago and G. Verfaillie*

A Constraint-Based Nurse Rostering System Using a Redundant Modeling Approach ..... 140
*B.M.W. Cheng, J.H.M. Lee, and J.C.K. Wu*
Oz Scheduler: A Workbench for Scheduling Problems ..... 149
*J. Würtz*
Subdefinite Models as a Variety of Constraint Programming ..... 157
*V. Telerman and D. Ushakov*

**Session 8: Qualitative Reasoning**

***Session Chairs: F. Bouali, Université Paris XI-Orsay and TBA***

Merging Test and Verification for Rule Base Debugging ..... 166
*F. Bouali, S. Loiseau, and M.C. Rousset*
An Improved Critical Diagnosis Reasoning Method ..... 170
*Y. Xu and C. Zhang*
Enhancing Qualitative Relative Orientation with Qualitative Distance for Robot Path Planning ..... 174
*M.T.E. Monferrer and F.T. Lobo*
Order in Space: A General Formalism for Spatial Reasoning ..... 183
*B.A. El-Geresey and A.I. Abdelmoty*

**Session 9: Neural Networks I**

***Session Chairs: C. Koutsougeras, Tulane University and TBA***

Refinements in Training Schemes for the Coulomb Energy Network ..... 194
*J.F. Vassilopoulos and C. Koutsougeras*
Optimization of Neural Network Structure and Learning Parameters Using Genetic Algorithms ..... 200
*S.-S. Han and G.S. May*
Artificial Neurogenesis: An Application to Autonomous Robotics ..... 207
*O. Michel and P. Collard*

**Session 10: Knowledge Base Technology II**

***Session Chairs: D. Moldovan, Southern Methodist University and TBA***

PARIS: A Parallel Inference System ..... 216
*S.M. Harabagiu and D.I. Moldovan*
Knowledge Bases and Agents for Domain Knowledge Representation ..... 224
*M.-P. Chouvet and F. Le Ber*
Correction of Dynamic Knowledge ..... 228
*C. Pierret-Golbreich*

**Session 11: Knowledge Acquisition & Machine Learning II**

***Session Chairs: R. Kohavi, Silicon Graphics and TBA***

Data Mining Using $\mathcal{MLC}$++: A Machine Learning Library in C++ ..... 234
*R. Kohavi, D. Sommerfield, and J. Dougherty*



此为试读,需要完整PDF请访问: www.ertongbook.com