

# THE YEAR BOOK OF WORLD AFFAIRS 1979

*Published under the auspices of*  
**THE LONDON INSTITUTE OF WORLD AFFAIRS**



**WESTVIEW PRESS, INC.**  
Boulder, Colorado

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All editorial communications should be addressed  
to the Director, London Institute of World Affairs,  
Thorne House, 4-8 Endsleigh Gardens, London,  
WC1H 0EH.

*Published in 1979 by  
Stevens & Sons Limited of  
11 New Fetter Lane, London  
and printed in Great Britain  
by The Eastern Press Limited  
of London and Reading*

*Published in the United States  
of America in 1979 by Westview  
Press, Inc., 5500 Central Avenue,  
Boulder, Colorado 80303*

Frederick A. Praeger, President and Editorial Director

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number 47-29156

**ISBN: 0-89158-551-6**

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© 1979 in England, by Stevens & Sons  
London and England

Printed in Great Britain

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By GEORG SCHWARZENBERGER

*Director, London Institute of World Affairs;*

*Emeritus Professor of International Law*

*in the University of London*

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## TRENDS AND EVENTS

THIS annual survey is intended to serve three purposes:

(1) With every additional volume of the *Year Book*, it becomes increasingly difficult for new readers to derive the fullest benefit from the material available in earlier volumes. This survey brings together references to themes examined in the past which have particular current relevance.

(2) The specific object of an annual publication is to make possible analyses in a wider perspective and on the basis of more mature reflection than may be possible in a quarterly or monthly journal. Thus, it is not the object of this *Year Book* to provide instant information on current issues of world affairs. Yet, international affairs have a stereotyped and, largely, repetitive character, so that, frequently, a "new" happening, or "modern" development has been anticipated in one or more of the earlier volumes of the *Year Book*. *Trends and Events* provides evidence of some such continuity as may be traced over a span of years.

(3) Reference to earlier contributions also offer readers an opportunity to judge for themselves the adequacy of the conceptual and systematic frameworks chosen or taken for granted in the papers selected:

### (A) THE CONTROL OF STRATEGIC ARMAMENTS

Boardman, R.: *China's Rise as a Nuclear Power* (25 Y.B.W.A., 1971)

Boyle, Sir Dermot: *Thoughts on the Nuclear Deterrent* (16 *ibid.* 1962)

Bull, H.: *Two Kinds of Arms Control* (17 *ibid.* 1969)

Coffey, J. L.: *The Limitation of Strategic Armaments* (26 *ibid.* 1972)

Erickson, J.: *The World Strategic Balance* (23 *ibid.* 1969)

Joynt, C. B.: *Arms Races and the Problem of Equilibrium* (18 *ibid.* 1964)

Lee, R.: *Safeguards Against Nuclear Proliferation* (23 *ibid.* 1969)

Martin, L. W.: *Ballistic Missile Defence and the Strategic Balance* (21 *ibid.* 1967)

Millar, T. B.: *On Nuclear Proliferation* (21 *ibid.* 1967)

Radojkovic, M.: *Les Armées Nucleaires et Le Droit International* (16 *ibid.* 1962)

Ranger, R.: *Arms Control in Theory and Practice* (31 *ibid.* 1977)

Smart, I.: *Alliance, Deterrence and Defence* (26 *ibid.* 1972)

Williams, G.: *The Strategic Nuclear Balance and the Defence of Europe* (27 *ibid.* 1973)

## (B) TERRORISM

- Foot, M. R. D.: *Resistance, War and Revolution* (31 Y.B.W.A., 1977)  
 Kitting, N. N.: *Reconciling the Irreconcilable: The Quest for International Agreement over Political Crime and Terrorism* (32 *ibid.* 1978)  
 Smith, W. H.: *International Terrorism: A Political Analysis* (31 *ibid.* 1977)

## (C) THE FOREIGN POLICIES OF THE POWERS

## 1. Foreign Policy Analysis

- Auma-Osoto, A.: *Rationality and Foreign Policy Process* (31 Y.B.W.A., 1977)  
 Doxey, M.: *International Organisation in Foreign Policy Perspective* (29 *ibid.* 1975)  
 Frankel, J.: *Rational Decision-Making in Foreign Policy* (14 *ibid.* 1960)  
 Morgenthau, H. J.: *The Moral Dilemma in Foreign Policy* (5 *ibid.* 1951)  
 Williams, P. and Smith, M. H.: *The Foreign Policies of Authoritarian and Democratic States* (30 *ibid.* 1976)

## 2. Canadian Foreign Policy

- Doxey, M.: *Canada's International Connections* (32 Y.B.W.A., 1978)  
 MacDonald, R. St.J.: *Fundamentals of Canadian Foreign Policy* (12 *ibid.* 1958)

## 3. Chinese Foreign Policy

- Boardman, R.: *China's Rise as a Nuclear Power* (25 Y.B.W.A., 1971)  
 Katona, P.: *Sino-Soviet Relations* (26 *ibid.* 1972)  
 — and Jotischky, L.: *New Patterns in Inter-Communist Relations* (17 *ibid.* 1963)  
 Lindsay, Lord: *Chinese Foreign Policy: Recent Developments* (15 *ibid.* 1961)  
 Mahajani, U.: *Sino-American Rapprochement and the New Configurations in South-East Asia* (29 *ibid.* 1975)  
 —: *Sino-Soviet Conflict and Rivalry in South-East Asia in the Post-Vietnam Phase* (32 *ibid.* 1978)  
 Meissner, B.: *The Political Treaties of China and the Soviet Union in East Asia* (27 *ibid.* 1973)

## 4. Indian Foreign Policy

- Levi, W.: *The Evolution of India's Foreign Policy* (12 Y.B.W.A., 1958)

## 5. Indonesian Foreign Policy

- Angel, J. R.: *Indonesian Foreign Policy Since Independence: Changing Preoccupations in Pursuit of Progress* (31 Y.B.W.A., 1977)



6. *Japanese Foreign Policy*

Green, L. C.: *Making Peace with Japan* (6 Y.B.W.A., 1952)

Grieve, M. J.: *The Foreign Policy of Japan* (28 *ibid.* 1974)

Mendl, W. M. L.: *Japan's Defence Problems* (22 *ibid.* 1968)

Nish, I. H.: *Is Japan a Great Power?* (21 *ibid.* 1967)

—: *Japan Among the Powers* (28 *ibid.* 1974)

Northedge, F. S.: *The Divided Mind of Japan* (11 *ibid.* 1957)

Whyte, Sir Frederick: *Japan* (2 *ibid.* 1948)

7. *Soviet Foreign Policy*

Burnham, C. G.: *Czechoslovakia: Thirty Years After Munich* (23 Y.B.W.A., 1969)

Gascoigne, Sir Alvary: *Soviet Foreign Policy* (9 *ibid.* 1955)

Ginsburgs, G.: *Soviet Internationalism and State Sovereignty* (25 *ibid.* 1971)

Gurian, W.: *Permanent Features of Soviet Foreign Policy* (1 *ibid.* 1947)

Hanek, H.: *Soviet Foreign Policy Since Khrushchev* (20 *ibid.* 1966)

Katona, P.: *Sino-Soviet Relations* (26 *ibid.* 1972)

— and Jotischky, L.: *New Patterns in Inter-Communist Relations* (17 *ibid.* 1963)

Lapenna, I.: *International Law Viewed Through Soviet Eyes* (15 *ibid.* 1961)

—: *The Soviet Concept of Socialist International Law* (29 *ibid.* 1975)

Mahajani, U.: *Sino-Soviet Conflict and Rivalry in South-East Asia in the Post-Vietnam Phase* (32 *ibid.* 1978)

Meissner, B.: *The Political Treaties of China and the Soviet Union in East Asia* (27 *ibid.* 1973)

Northedge, F. S.: *America, Russia, and Europe* (28 *ibid.* 1974)

Shapiro, L. B.: *Soviet Participation in International Institutions* (3 *ibid.* 1949)

—: *The Post-War Treaties of the Soviet Union* (4 *ibid.* 1950)

Schwarzenberger, G.: *An Inter-Camp Agenda* (18 *ibid.* 1964)

8. *United Kingdom Foreign Policy*

Frankel, J.: *East of Suez: The Aftermath* (23 Y.B.W.A., 1969)

Keeton, G. W.: *The Future of British Foreign Policy* (2 *ibid.* 1948)

Northedge, F. S.: *Parties and Foreign Policy in Britain* (14 *ibid.* 1960)

Strange, S.: *British Foreign Policy* (9 *ibid.* 1955)

Younger, K. G.: *Britain's Point of No Return* (22 *ibid.* 1968)

9. *United States Foreign Policy*

Bonn, M. J.: *The Foreign Policy of the United States* (2 Y.B.W.A., 1948)

Graber, D. A.: *United States Intervention in Latin America* (16 *ibid.* 1962)

Houghton, N. D.: *Social Structure and Foreign Policy of the United States* (15 *ibid.* 1961)

Johnson, J. T.: *Just War, the Nixon Doctrine and the Future Shape of American Military Policy* (29 *ibid.* 1975)

Livingston, G. S.: *The Indo-China War and American Values* (25 *ibid.* 1971)

Mahajani, U.: *Sino-American Rapprochement and the New Configurations in South-East Asia* (29 *ibid.* 1975)

Morgenthau, H. J.: *United States Foreign Policy* (9 *ibid.* 1955)

Nicholas, H. G.: *The New Administration and United States Foreign Policy* (11 *ibid.* 1957)

—: *The Nixon Line* (25 *ibid.* 1971)

Smith, M. H. and Carey, R.: *The Nixon Legacy and American Foreign Policy* (32 *ibid.* 1978)

Taylor, T.: *President Nixon's Arms Supply Policies* (26 *ibid.* 1972)

Vincent, R. J.: *Kissinger's System of Foreign Policy* (31 *ibid.* 1971)

#### 10. *West German Foreign Policy*

Burmeister, W.: *Brandt's Opening to the East* (27 Y.B.W.A., 1973)

Morgan, R. P.: *The Scope of German Foreign Policy* (20 *ibid.* 1966)

#### (D) AFRICA

Bissell, R. E.: *The Ostracism of South Africa* (32 Y.B.W.A., 1978)

Butterworth, R.: *The Future of South Africa* (31 *ibid.* 1977)

Doxey, G. V. and M.: *The Prospects for Change in South Africa* (19 *ibid.* 1965)

Doxey, M.: *The Rhodesian Sanctions Experiment* (25 *ibid.* 1971)

Elias, T. O.: *The Economic Community of West Africa* (32 *ibid.* 1978)

Hudson, D.: *The World Council of Churches and Racism* (29 *ibid.* 1975)

Legum, C.: *South Africa: The Politics of Détente* (30 *ibid.* 1976)

—: *The Future of Ethiopia* (28 *ibid.* 1974)

Lloyd, P. C.: *The African Elites* (22 *ibid.* 1968)

Longmore, L.: *The South African Dilemma* (8 *ibid.* 1954)

Mayall, J.: *African Unity and the OAU* (27 *ibid.* 1973)

Shaw, T. M.: *Southern Africa: From Détente to Deluge?* (32 *ibid.* 1978)

Spence, J.: *The Strategic Significance of South Africa* (27 *ibid.* 1973)

Stent, G. D.: *Colour Problems of South Africa* (2 *ibid.* 1948)

Taylor, T.: *President Nixon's Arms Supply Policy* (26 *ibid.* 1972)

#### (E) THE MIDDLE EAST

Frankel, J.: *The Middle East in Turmoil* (10 Y.B.W.A., 1956)

James, A.: *Recent Developments in United Nations Peace-keeping* (31 *ibid.* 1977)

- Kirk, G.: *The Middle Eastern Scene* (14 *ibid.* 1960)  
 Mitchell, C. R.: *Peace-keeping: The Police Function* (30 *ibid.* 1976)  
 Neumann, R. G.: *The Near East After the Syrian Coup* (16 *ibid.* 1968)  
 Parkinson, F.: *Bandung and the Underdeveloped Countries* (10 *ibid.* 1956)  
 Rodinson, M.: *Israel: The Arab Options* (22 *ibid.* 1968)  
 Rosenthal, E. I. J.: *The Role of Islam in the Modern National State* (16 *ibid.* 1962)  
 Roth, S. J.: *World Jewry and Israel* (28 *ibid.* 1974)  
 Strange, S.: *Palestine and the United Nations* (1 *ibid.* 1949)  
 —: *Suez and After* (11 *ibid.* 1957)  
 Troutbeck, Sir John: *Stresses Within the Arab World* (12 *ibid.* 1958)

#### (F) WORLD TRADE AND FINANCE

- Alexandrowicz, C.: *The Study of International Economics* (4 Y.B.W.A., 1950)  
 Desai, R. R.: *World Monetary Reform* (20 *ibid.* 1966)  
 Fisher, A. G. B.: *The Future of International Economic Institutions* (1 *ibid.* 1947)  
 Goodwin, G. L.: *GATT and the Organisation for Trade Co-operation* (10 *ibid.* 1956)  
 —: *United Nations Conference on Trade and Development* (19 *ibid.* 1965)  
 Harrod, J.: *Non-Governmental Organisations and the Third World* (24 *ibid.* 1970)  
 Kaplan, G. G.: *Equality and Discrimination in International Economic Law (II): The UNCTAD Scheme for Generalised Preferences* (26 *ibid.* 1972)  
 Kojanec, G.: *Recent Developments in the Law of State Contracts* (24 *ibid.* 1970)  
 Modelski, G.: *The Corporation in World Society* (22 *ibid.* 1968)  
 Nussbaumer, A.: *Industrial Co-operation and East-West Trade* (32 *ibid.* 1978)  
 Penrose, E.: *Monopoly and Competition in the International Petroleum Industry* (18 *ibid.* 1964)  
 Ramcharan, B. G.: *Equality and Discrimination in International Economic Law (III): The Commonwealth Preferential System* (26 *ibid.* 1972)  
 Robertson, D.: *Proposals for a North Atlantic Free Trade Area* (23 *ibid.* 1969)  
 Ross, L. W.: *The Washington Monetary Agreement* (26 *ibid.* 1972)  
 Scamell, W. M.: *International Economic Co-operation and the Problem of Full Employment* (6 *ibid.* 1952)

- Schwarzenberger, G.: *An International Investment Insurance Agency* (23 *ibid.* 1969)  
 —: *Equality and Discrimination in International Economic Law (I)* (25 *ibid.* 1971)  
 Strange, S.: *The Commonwealth and the Sterling Area* (13 *ibid.* 1959)  
 —: *Changing Trends in World Trade* (16 *ibid.* 1962)  
 Sutton, A.: *Equality and Discrimination in International Economic Law (VI): Trends in Regulation of International Trade in Textiles* (31 *ibid.* 1977)  
 Verdross, A.: *Quasi-International Agreements and International Economic Transactions* (18 *ibid.* 1964)  
 Wells, S. J.: *The Kennedy Round* (20 *ibid.* 1966)

#### (G) WORLD OIL RESOURCES

- Brown, E. D.: *Deep-Sea Mining: The Legal Régime of "Inner Space"* (22 Y.B.W.A., 1968)  
 Frankel, J.: *The Anglo-Iranian Dispute* (6 *ibid.* 1952)  
 Odell, P. R.: *The International Oil Companies in the New World Oil Market* (32 *ibid.* 1978)  
 Penrose, E.: *Monopoly and Competition in the International Petroleum Industry* (19 *ibid.* 1964)

#### (H) INTERNATIONAL AID AND THE DEVELOPING STATES

- Brennan, G. A.: *The United Nations Development Programme* (24 Y.B.W.A., 1970)  
 Burns, C. L.: *The Colombo Plan* (14 *ibid.* 1960)  
 Cox, R. W.: *The Pearson and Jackson Reports in the Context of Development Ideologies* (26 *ibid.* 1972)  
 Dickson, A. G.: *Technical Assistance and Idealism* (12 *ibid.* 1958)  
 Donelan, M. D.: *The Ideas of United States Economic Aid* (20 *ibid.* 1966)  
 Gergen, K. J. and M.: *International Assistance in Foreign Policy Perspective* (25 *ibid.* 1971)  
 —: *Understanding Foreign Assistance Through Public Opinion* (28 *ibid.* 1974)  
 Levi, W.: *Are Developing States More Equal than Others?* (32 *ibid.* 1978)  
 Mahajani, U.: *Foreign Aid at the Operational Level in South-East Asia* (19 *ibid.* 1965)  
 Parkinson, F.: *Bandung and the Underdeveloped Countries* (10 *ibid.* 1956)

- Parkinson, F.: *Social Dynamics of Underdeveloped Countries* (14 *ibid.* 1960)  
—: *Soviet Aid to Underdeveloped Countries* (11 *ibid.* 1957)  
—: *The Alliance for Progress* (18 *ibid.* 1964)  
—: *The Politics of Underdeveloped Countries* (17 *ibid.* 1963)  
Stokke, B. R.: *Soviet and East European Development Aid: An Economic Assessment* (21 *ibid.* 1970)  
Streeten, P. P.: *Aid to India* (24 *ibid.* 1970)  
Syz, J.: *Recent North-South Relations and Multilateral Soft Loans* (29 *ibid.* 1975)

#### (I) HUMAN RIGHTS

- Honig, F.: *Criminal Justice in Germany Today* (5 Y.B.W.A., 1951)  
Martin, A.: *Human Rights and World Politics* (5 *ibid.* 1951)

#### (J) THE COMPARATIVE APPROACH TO INTERNATIONAL LAW

- Bredima, A.: *Comparative Law in the Court of Justice of the European Communities* (32 Y.B.W.A., 1978)  
Butler, W. E.: *East European Approaches to Public International Law* (26 *ibid.* 1972)  
—: *Methodological Innovation in Soviet International Legal Doctrine* (32 *ibid.* 1978)  
Connelly, A. M.: *The History of International Law: A Comparative Approach* (32 *ibid.* 1978)  
Lapenna, I.: *International Law Viewed Through Soviet Eyes* (15 *ibid.* 1961)  
—: *The Soviet Concept of Socialist International Law* (29 *ibid.* 1975)  
Schapiro, L. B.: *The Soviet Concept of International Law* (2 *ibid.* 1948)  
Schwarzenberger, G.: *Civitas Maxima?* (29 *ibid.* 1975)

#### (K) INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

- Alexandrowicz, C.: *The Study of International Economics* (4 Y.B.W.A., 1950)  
Banks, M. H.: *Two Meanings of Theory in the Study of International Relations* (20 *ibid.* 1966)  
Boardman, R.: *Comparative Method and Foreign Policy* (27 *ibid.* 1973)  
Burton, J. W.: *Recent Developments in the Theory of International Relations* (18 *ibid.* 1964)  
—: *The Analysis of Conflict by Casework* (21 *ibid.* 1967)  
Curle, A.: *Peace Studies* (30 *ibid.* 1976)

- Fawcett, C. B.: *Maps in the Study of International Relations* (6 *ibid.* 1952)
- Goodwin, G.: *International Relations and International Studies* (27 *ibid.* 1973)
- Goormaghtigh, J.: *International Relations as a Field of Study in the Soviet Union* (28 *ibid.* 1974)
- Kaplan, M. A.: *New Approaches to International Relations: Progress or Retrogression* (22 *ibid.* 1968)
- Kimminich, O.: *International Relations and International Law* (27 *ibid.* 1973)
- Lasswell, H. D.: *The Scientific Study of International Relations* (12 *ibid.* 1958)
- Midgley, B.: *National Law and the Renewal of the Philosophy of International Relations* (29 *ibid.* 1975)
- Nicholas, M. B.: *Mathematical Models in the Study of International Relations* (22 *ibid.* 1968)
- Pentland, C. C.: *Neofunctionalism* (27 *ibid.* 1973)
- Rosecrance, R. N. and Mueller, J. E.: *Decision-Making and the Quantitative Analysis of International Relations* (21 *ibid.* 1967)
- Rosenau, J. N.: *International Studies in the United States* (27 *ibid.* 1973)
- Schwarzenberger, G.: *The Study of International Relations* (3 *ibid.* 1949)
- Siotis, J.: *Social Science and the Study of International Relations* (24 *ibid.* 1970)
- Vincent, R. J.: *The Functions and Functionalism in International Relations* (27 *ibid.* 1973)
- Yalem, R. J.: *The Decline of International Relations Theory* (30 *ibid.* 1976)
- : *The Level of Analysis Problem Reconsidered* (31 *ibid.* 1977)

It may also be helpful to remind readers of the Cumulative Index to Volumes 1 to 25 in the 1971 Volume of the *Year Book of World Affairs—Managing Ed.*, Y.B.W.A.

## A LIVING AND EXPANDING LIBRARY OF WORLD AFFAIRS

*The London Institute of World Affairs is pleased to announce that, in co-operation with the Institute Publishers, arrangements have been made for a micro-film edition of the previous volumes of the Year Book of World Affairs until Vol. 29 (1975) with Oxford Micro-film Publications. As a Preface to this micro-film edition, prepared by the Managing Editor of the Year Book, may be of interest also to readers of the Year Book, it is reproduced in this volume—The Editors, Y.B.W.A.*

THE *Year Book of World Affairs* appears as an annual which, since 1947, has been published by Stevens, London, under the auspices of the LONDON INSTITUTE OF WORLD AFFAIRS, an independent, international research and teaching organisation for the study of world affairs. As stated in an introductory note to the first volume by George W. Keeton and Georg Schwarzenberger—the joint editors throughout the whole of this period—the purpose of the Institute and the *Year Book* has been “to provide an independent international forum for the constructive criticism of, and research into, world affairs.” The *Year Book of World Affairs* has sought to fulfil this function ever since.

Concentrating on serious analysis rather than reportage, the editorial policy of the *Year Book* has been, and is, to trace those trends and events which are likely to be of permanent significance. Thus, the significance of the *Year Book* is its object to constitute a living library of world affairs.

The scope of an annual devoted to world affairs is necessarily wide. It includes, but is not limited to, international affairs. Thus, we accept the definition of world affairs as “the relations between groups, between groups and individuals, and between individuals, which substantially affect international society”<sup>1</sup>; determining which matters at any time are relevant for purposes of the *Year Book* is essentially a question of touch and common sense.

Each of the first 25 volumes of the *Year Book* comprises about 12 papers on different aspects of world affairs and up to eight reports on different aspects of the literature of world affairs. In the subsequent seven volumes, the number of papers has been nearly doubled if at the price of excluding the reports.

### I—EDITORIAL POLICY

The *Year Book of World Affairs* is planned with a mixed readership of specialists and interested laymen in mind. While it tends to avoid

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<sup>1</sup> G. Schwarzenberger: *Power Politics* (3rd ed., 1964), p. 4.

the fancies of passing fashions in the study of relevant disciplines, it treats them, like other pertinent phenomena, as objects of sympathetic but critical analysis.

From the outset the Editors were conscious of the need to maintain and guard jealously the intellectual and financial independence of the Institute and *Year Book*. The *Year Book* espouses no ideology, nor any utopia or "establishment" of any sort. By its settled policy of not accepting funds from governments, corporations or foundations, the Institute tries to preserve complete freedom of expression for itself and its contributors. In this way, it has, for instance, been possible for contributors such as Paul P. Streeten,<sup>2</sup> Kenneth J. Gergen<sup>3</sup> and Werner Levi<sup>4</sup> to write on a controversial subject like international aid from unusual angles.

In order to fulfil its aims the *Year Book* has turned to a variety of contributors with a wide range of backgrounds and experience. Many of those who have been established authorities in their fields have honoured the *Year Book* with contributions. They include Max Beloff, Alastair Buchan, Hedley Bull, John Burton, Richard A. Falk, Morton A. Kaplan, Harold Lasswell, George Modelski, Hans J. Morgenthau, James N. Rosenau and Richard N. Rosecrance.

It has been a consistent line of editorial policy to provide opportunities for young scholars who, frequently, are in difficulties about finding a medium through which they can express themselves. Most of these have, long since, joined the ranks of leading scholars. To mention but a few of these: Arthur L. Burns, W. E. Butler, E. D. Brown, B. Cheng, Margaret Doxey, Joseph Frankel, Geoffrey Goodwin, Leslie C. Green, Alan James, D. H. N. Johnson, Roger Morgan, H. G. Nicholas, F. S. Northedge, Leonard Shapiro and J. E. Spence. It may also be mentioned that Susan Strange contributed to the first volume and appeared in each of the subsequent 12 volumes.

At the outset of the second Alastair Buchan Memorial Lecture of the International Institute for Strategic Studies, Chancellor Helmut Schmidt made a reference to Alastair Buchan's paper, published in the same volume of the *Year Book of World Affairs* as one by himself.<sup>5</sup> Others among eminent public figures include ambassadors and members of the International Court of Justice.<sup>6</sup> Sir John Cowley

<sup>2</sup> P. P. Streeten: *Aid to India* (24 Y.B.W.A., 1970).

<sup>3</sup> K. J. and Mary Gergen: *International Assistance in Psychological Perspective* (25 *ibid.* 1971); —: *Understanding Foreign Assistance through Public Opinion* (28 *ibid.* 1974).

<sup>4</sup> W. Levi: *Are Developing States More Equal than Others?* (32 *ibid.* 1978).

<sup>5</sup> A. Buchan: *An Expedition to the Poles* (29 *ibid.* 1975); H. Schmidt: *New Tasks for the Atlantic Alliance* (29 *ibid.* 1975).

<sup>6</sup> Sir John Troutbeck: *Stresses Within the Arab World* (12 *ibid.* 1961); Lord Gladwyn: *Britain and Western Europe* (15 *ibid.* 1961); E. Hambro: *The Human Environment: Stockholm and After* (28 *ibid.* 1971); —: *Permanent Representatives to International Organisation* (30 *ibid.* 1976).



contributed when Master-General of the Ordnance,<sup>7</sup> Sir Dermot Boyle when Marshal of the Royal Air Force<sup>8</sup> and Sir Francis Vallat when Legal Adviser to the United Kingdom Foreign Office.<sup>9</sup> Kenneth Younger, then Director of the Royal Institute of International Affairs, wrote a paper for Volume 22 (1968),<sup>10</sup> and David Owen, having been Minister of State at the Navy, looked to the future of naval power in the 1980s shortly before taking office as United Kingdom Foreign Secretary.<sup>11</sup>

Increasingly, journalists are in positions which enable them to unearth information otherwise not readily available. Those who, in addition, are serious analysts of world affairs, have unique contributions to offer, for which their newspapers could not readily find commensurate space. To this category belong the splendid contributions we owe to Colin Chapman, Charles Douglas-Home, Colin Legum, Richard Lowenthal and David Wilson.<sup>12</sup> Occasionally, the *Year Book* has been able to attract other trained observers of high-class calibre such as Charles Levinson, Secretary-General of the International Federation of Chemical and General Workers' Union,<sup>13</sup> and C. T. H. Plant, General Secretary of the United Kingdom Inland Revenue Staff Federation,<sup>14</sup> on subjects like labour and the multi-national enterprises, and matters of environmental concern.

## II—AN EXPANDING LIBRARY OF WORLD AFFAIRS

The *Year Book of World Affairs* has been developing over a period of more than 30 years. Examination of past volumes provides insights into approaches which are appropriate only occasionally, such as concentration on various aspects of the single theme of the United Nations in Volume 8 (1954). The one clear break in continuity came with Volume 26 (1972) which adopted a new structure.<sup>15</sup> Increasingly, the *Year Book* has become a living library of world affairs. To make this clearer for users of the *Year Book*, since 1972 each volume opens with a section on *Trends and Events*, in which still significant papers

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<sup>7</sup> Sir John Cowley: *Future Trends in Warfare* (14 *ibid.* 1960).

<sup>8</sup> Sir Dermot Boyle: *Thoughts on the Nuclear Deterrent* (16 *ibid.* 1962).

<sup>9</sup> Sir Francis Vallat: *International Law—A Forward Look* (18 *ibid.* 1964).

<sup>10</sup> K. J. Younger: *Britain's Point of No Return* (22 *ibid.* 1968).

<sup>11</sup> D. Owen: *Western Naval Strategy for the Eighties* (28 *ibid.* 1974).

<sup>12</sup> C. Chapman: *Towards a New Pacific Alliance* (29 *ibid.* 1975); C. Douglas-Home: *The Arms Sales Race* (23 *ibid.* 1969); C. Legum: *The Future of Ethiopia* (28 *ibid.* 1974); —: *Southern Africa: The Politics of Détente* (30 *ibid.* 1976); R. Lowenthal: *The Ideological Crisis of International Relations* (12 *ibid.* 1958); D. Wilson: *Space Business: The History of INTELSAT* (25 *ibid.* 1971).

<sup>13</sup> C. Levinson: *Labour in the New Global Economy* (27 *ibid.* 1973).

<sup>14</sup> C. T. H. Plant: *The Relationship Between Multi-National Enterprises and Social Policy* (28 *ibid.* 1974).

<sup>15</sup> See the introductory section to this paper, above.