

Idiomatic
English

地道英语一百句丛书

地道英语 | 动词

100句

中国书籍出版社

CHINA BOOK PRESS

1925*24

地道英语口语

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动词



英语口语入门
100个常用动词

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图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

地道英语动词一百句/浩瀚等编著. —北京:
中国书籍出版社, 2001.9
(地道英语一百句)
ISBN 7-5068-0944-3

I. 地... II. 浩... III. ①英语-口
语②英语-动词 IV. H319.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2001) 第
062550 号

书 名 / 地道英语动词一百句
书 号 / ISBN 7-5068-0944-3/H.197
责任编辑 / 张瑞
责任印制 / 王大军 刘颖丽
封面设计 / 愚垦工作室
出版发行 / 中国书籍出版社
地 址 / 北京市丰台区太平桥西里 38 号
(邮编: 100073)
电 话 / (010) 63455164 (总编室)
(010) 63454858 (发行部)
经 销 / 全国新华书店
印 刷 / 北京地矿印刷厂
开 本 / 787 毫米×1092 毫米 1/32 8.25 印张
版 次 / 2001 年 9 月第 1 版 2002 年 1 月第 2 次印刷
定 价 / 10.00 元 (册)

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①

Answer

✻ 畅说英语范例

She answered with a smile.

她报以一笑。

I asked her the time but she gave no answer.

我问她时间,可是她没回答。

I telephoned this morning, but nobody answered.

今天上午我打过电话,但是没有人接。

The dog answers to his name.

狗听到叫它会有反应。

Don't answer (me) back; it's not polite.

不要跟我顶嘴,这是不礼貌的。



怎么用?

☞ answer 主要有以下几种用法:①回答,回答说;答复说:to answer the telephone(接电话)②有反应;响应:answer to the call(响应号召)③(与 to 连用)相符;符合:He answers the description you gave.(他跟你的描述相符。)④短语 answer back[回嘴,顶嘴]⑤短语 answer for[对……负责]

☞ 同义词辨析

answer reply [答复,回答]

① answer 为最普通用语,使用范围最广。

We have found the answer to that question.

我们已经找到那个问题的答案。

② reply 指对他人的问题、要求所作的相应的答复。answer 强调回答的内容,reply 多指回答的动作。

She said nothing in reply to my inquiries.

她没有回答我的询问。

☺ 对话一

A: Would you answer my question?

请回答我的问题。

B: What did you ask me?

你问我什么？

A: Will you be home Tuesday night?

星期二晚上你会在家吗？

B: No, I'll be at my uncle's house.

不在，我会在我叔叔家。

A: Can I call you there?

我可以打电话到那里找你吗？

B: Sure, here's the phone number.

当然可以，这是电话号码。

☺ 对话二

A: Does he answer the description I give?

他跟我描述的一样吗？

B: Yes, he does.

是的。

Have you seen him before?

你以前见过他吗？

A: No.

没有。

B: Then how can you tell his characters?

那你怎么能说出他的特征？

A: I have seen him in the dream.

我在梦中见过他。

B: Really? That's unimaginable.

是吗？简直不可思议。

Key Words

- uncle ['ʌŋkl] 叔叔
- description [dis 'kripʃən] 描述
- character ['kærɪktə] 特征
- dream [dri:m] 梦
- unimaginable [ʌni 'mædʒɪnəbl] 不可思议, 想不到的



2

Ask

✻ 畅说英语范例

He asks her a favor.

他请她帮个忙。

The teacher asks him a question.

老师向他提一个问题。

They asked me the time.

他们向我打听时间。

She asked me the way to the market.

她问我去市场的路。

He asked if Mr. Gilbert's operation had been successful.

他问吉尔伯特先生的手术是否成功。



怎么用?

ask 主要有以下几种用法:①问,询问:ask him a question(问他一个问题)②请求:ask her a favor(请她帮个忙)③要求;索(价):He asked £5 for the book.(这本书他索价5英镑。)④短语 ask after[问候(身体健康)]⑤短语 ask for[要求;请求]

同义词辨析

ask, inquire, request[询问]

① ask 是通用词,可以表示一般的询问,而 inquire 表示“打听”。此外 ask 没有 inquire 那么正式。

② ask, request 这两个词都能表示“要求”,ask 含有期望给以回答或作出反应的意思。当你觉得所要求的东西会得到时,或者不可能被拒绝时,最好用 ask。而 request 则比 ask 正式得多,当你觉得所要求的东西不会得到时,或者有可能被拒绝时,最好用 request,因此这个词可以表示谦逊或者客气。

对话一

A: Excuse me, can I help you with your safety belt?

请原谅,我可以帮您系上安全带吗?

The plane is about to take off.

飞机马上就要起飞了。

B: I'm sorry, I forgot to do that.

对不起,我忘了系。

Let me do it now.

我马上就系好。

A: OK. Don't hesitate to ask me if you need help.

好的,有什么困难请找我。

B: Thank you.

谢谢。

A: I see your seat light is on. May I help you?

我看到您的座位灯亮了。我能帮助您吗?

B: I'm having trouble with my seat.

我的座位调不好。

A: I'll push the button, and you pull it forward, please.

我来按按钮,请您向前推座位。

B: It's OK now. Thank you very much.

现在好了,谢谢你。

② 对话二

A: How's your father these days?

你父亲近来好吗?

B: He hasn't been feeling well recently.

他最近身体不太好。

A: I'm sorry to hear that. What's the matter?

我对此感到不安,他怎么不舒服?

B: We don't know, but we're having the doctor in tomorrow.

我们也不太清楚,不过我们打算明天请医生来。

A: I hope he soon gets it over.

希望他能早日康复。

Let me know if there's anything I can do.

有什么我能帮忙的请尽管告诉我。

B: Thank you. He'll be pleased to hear you ask after him.

谢谢你。他听到你的问候一定会很高兴的。

Key Words

safety belt

安全带

hesitate ['heziteit]

犹豫

button [bʌtn]

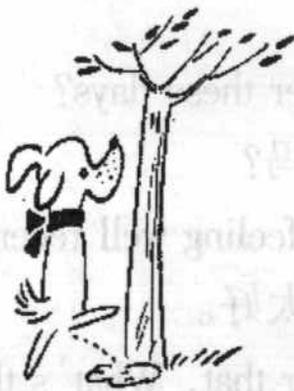
按钮

pull [pul]

拉

recently ['ri:səntli]

最近



3

Borrow

✻ 畅说英语范例

May I borrow your pen?

我可以借你的钢笔吗?

Do you often go to the library to borrow books?

你常到图书馆借书吗?

He lost his book and borrowed one from another boy.

他的书丢了,就从别的男孩那儿借了一本。

He has never borrowed money from me.

他从未向我借过钱。

Japanese has borrowed many words from Chinese.

日语借用了许多汉语的词。

This is a plane borrowed from the West.

这是从西方引进的飞机。

