2014

词汇主典

适合英语(一)及英语(二)考生

主 编: 北京大学

- 独创网式记忆链条 以词汇为点、以例句为链、以语义比较为网,全方位网式记忆

个 简 容 内

2014

70 市东北京新 初次五大的坑事,就简明美用,又包含所有。《河北》其是香梓点是:以词汇为点,例 何为佳,落文比较为网,力网络英语知此。用,阅读理解,韶译及与作等故土设备问证为一体。 在内容和形式编译上也独具样色 何多点面、一书多用、答易记忆、形式语谈、使用方便。本书独为「饮食活工各意对单词的简单准积,罗尔的坑法。代之以对每一个考研词汇的常人识标。如此是的使用说明,从单试、使用加滤等角度作全方的。解读、是使考生创料生地充满类杂中温人。

が解析を促進者を創め上地なが、単立を関して、対理を、人主で、果、上下がに向文的以上では全体を行う。

2014《矿英语词汇宝典/蒙玉柱主编. 一北京:

北京航空航天大学出版社,2013.5

18BN 978 -7 -5124 -1076 -3

适合英语、一)及数据(二)考生

主 编. 北京大学

责任线师: 苏 字

daapress, com, cn

北京市海淀区学院的

发行部建居元(010)82317024 存真。(010)82528026

读者信箱:bhpress@263.net 邮购电话:(010)82316936

- - 千本:787×1092 1/16 印张:25.25 字粉:911 千字
- 独创网式记忆链条 簡單为「葉目を華 8105 頭 1 葉目を華 8105 以 1 葉目を華 8105 頭 1 葉目を華 8105 以 1 葉目を華 8105 頭 1 葉目を華 8105 以 1 葉目を華 8105 頭 1 葉目を華 8105 回 1 葉目を再 8105 回 1 またりに対しては、 1 またりに対しては、 1 またりに対しては、 1 またりには、 1 また

名不吾有闽夷、熙贞、硖页等甲装质量问题,请与本社发行部联系周换。 联系电话:(010) 82317024



北京航空航天大多出版社 BEIHANG UNIVERSITY PRESS

内容简介

本书严格按照最新考研英语大纲编写,既简明实用,又包含所有大纲词汇。其显著特点是:以词汇为点,例句为链,语义比较为网,力图将英语知识运用、阅读理解、翻译及写作等核心必备词汇融为一体。在内容和形式编排上也独具特色:内容全面、一书多用、容易记忆、形式活泼、使用方便。本书摒弃了以往词汇书籍对单词的简单堆积、罗列的做法,代之以对每一个考研词汇的精剖细析,配之以详尽的使用说明,从单词的使用功能等角度作全方位解读,促使考生创造性地在词汇学习中融入对长难句的分析把握,从主干框架、上下文线索分析上加深对词汇词义的理解。本书适合所有考研学生。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

2014 考研英语词汇宝典/索玉柱主编. -- 北京: 北京航空航天大学出版社,2013.5 ISBN 978-7-5124-1076-3

I. ①2… II. ①索… III. ①英语—词汇—研究生— 人学考试—自学参考资料 IV. ①H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2013)第 038852 号

版权所有,侵权必究。

2014 考研英语词汇宝典

主编:索玉柱 策划编辑:谭 莉责任编辑:郑 方

北京航空航天大学出版社出版发行

北京市海淀区学院路 37 号(邮编 100191) http://www.buaapress.com.cn 发行部电话:(010)82317024 传真:(010)82328026 读者信箱:bhpress@ 263.net 邮购电话:(010)82316936 涿州市新华印刷有限公司印装 各地书店经销

开本:787×1092 1/16 印张:25.25 字数:911千字 2013年5月第1版 2013年5月第1次印刷 ISBN 978-7-5124-1076-3 定价:39.80元

Foreword

前言

本书是一本经多次修订、既简明实用又包含所有大纲词汇的权威性考研词汇辅导书。其显 著特点是:以词汇为点,例句为链,语义比较为网,力图将英语知识运用、阅读理解、翻译及写作 等核心必备词汇融为一体。它直接反映了考研英语大纲"重视考查运用语言知识的能力"的最 新要求以及命题趋势,突出评估考研词汇的多义性和引申义,强调在一定的语境中掌握每个词 义及其恰当的功能运用环境。

本书在内容和形式编排上也独具特色:

- 全——内容全面:重点、高频词汇全,简明实用,既包含大纲所有词汇,又吸收了大纲新增词 条、词目,还对历年真题涉及词汇进行科学分类,区别重点,同时在熟词僻义、不易理解的难词和 所有短语下新添加相对丰富的例句,以便考生集中"火力"攻克难点,真正体现了"选词凝练、精 益求精"的编写思路。
- 多——一书多用:优化例句选配。本书大部分例句选自考研英语历年真题及国外最新出版 的书刊等,内容涉及科普、经济及社会生活、教育等方面。读者不仅可以利用"翻译词汇的语境 记忆"中的长难句作为英译汉练习素材,还可以结合其中的难句句法分析和汉语译文检验自己 的阅读及翻译水平,达到一书多用的目的。
- 易——记忆容易:根据词汇具有相关性的特点,浓缩词项,以生忆熟,以熟记生,拓展联想, 发散记忆,同时选择了富于创造性的词汇编排格式,以便产生网络式、联想式记忆效应,从而减 轻考研学子的记忆负担,尤其对考研新手及在职考生来说,词汇记忆不再是任务,而是需求,在 短时间内能够取得"与众不同、名副其实"的速记效果。
- 活——形式活泼:本书从考试要求入手,贴近实战,有针对性地把全书分为"真题语境下专 项强记词汇、英语知识运用、阅读理解、翻译、写作核心词汇"五个部分,改进了以往词汇书令人 望而生畏的"大块头"式的固有形象,去除单词之间毫无意义的繁复参照,让广大考研学子对词 汇不再迷惑,对记忆不再反感,取得"生动有趣、一气呵成"之成效。

本书以上独有的特点,也使我们有了一个愿望:希望所有使用、精读本书的考生都能够彻底 战胜考研英语词汇关,打开考研大战的胜利之门!



预祝大家考研成功!

索玉柱 2013年5月

本书体例说明

◆本书怎样帮助你?

- ★简明但包含所有大纲词汇,同时包含考研真题中经常出现的高频超纲词汇。
- ★反映考研词汇的多义性,力求对每一个词条的考点语义作出定向归纳。词条都辅以常见的搭配注释及精选例句,注意在特定的上下文(例句)语境中体现每个词义及其恰当的功能运用环境。
- ★词条大都列出其同义词、近义词、反义词及派生词,特别是对一些常用的考点词条,以语义、词性及词形的相关性为基础组成记忆网,以一带多,以点带面。
- ★词条以考研英语大纲题型为基础,分为英语知识运用、阅读理解、翻译及写作四个部分。

◆本书是怎样排列的?

- 1. 词目:在词条的开头以彩色粗体列出。
- 2. 释义:以简单易懂的汉语释义。单词和短语常常不止有一种意义,每一种意义都用数字①、②、③等分别标出。
- 3. 同义词、近义词、反义词:以 @、 @ 分别注明该词的同义词、近义词与反义词。考研英语知识运用题常常以几个同义词、近义词或反义词作为选项,所以凡是这方面的说明注释正是本书的最大特色。这种功能直接与备考复习的高效率相关。
 - 4. 词义辨析:【辨析】表示词义相近、相反或相对之单词的辨析。
- 5. 作为例子的语句和词组:【搭配】表示该词常见的语法搭配和词义搭配形式;【例】表示以该词为中心词的例句。
 - 6. 构词法:以【构】引出,表示派生词或复合词。
 - 7. 联想记忆: ②表示基于语义、词性及词形相关性的词汇网式记忆。

Contents



目录

SIL		真题语境下专项强记词汇	
	一、真是	页高频词汇及语例复习[高频词 486 个及语例 486 条] 1	
	二、在真	[题题源中记忆同义词群[超强背诵,208 例]	}
4	第二部分	考研英语知识运用核心词汇	
	一、英语	吾知识运用核心词汇[188 词] 85	;
	二、英语	吾知识运用高频动词词组[10 组] ······· 111	
		考研英语阅读理解核心词汇	
	一、阅i	卖理解词汇考点预测精要[1305 词]120)
	二、阅计	卖理解高频动词词组[10 组]·······260)
	第四部分	考研英语翻译核心词汇	
		泽词汇考点预测精要[228词] 267	
	二、翻	译词汇的语境记忆[100 例,266 词] 29	7
第	第五部分	考研英语写作核心词汇	
	一、写	作词汇考点预测精要[479词] 31	9
	二、英	语词汇前缀、后缀精要[177例]37	0
	索 引…		1
	+ # 4 #	· · · · * · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·)3





真题语境下专项强记词汇



①本部分的第一节从近十年考研英语的真题试卷中精选出 486 个高频词及对应的 486 条语例。词例的释义均以权威英语词典的惯用法为依据。

②本部分的第二节从真题最新题源[英美权威杂志和学刊]中筛选出 208 例同义词群。通过对同义、近义词群的学习,同时结合语境理解和记忆,考生能够快捷地掌握应试必备单词。

、真题高频词汇及语例复习[高频词486个及语例486条]

A

abound [ə'baund] v. (物产) 大量存在;充满,富于; 【搭配】(场所) abound with/in(+物产): This area abounds with/in wild animals. 这个地区野生 动物很多。

[真题] Opportunities for **misinterpretation**, error, and self-deception abound. 误解、错误、自欺欺人的情况不胜枚举。 [2012 年阅读 Text 3]

abreast [ə'brest] ad. 平行,并肩:keep abreast of 跟上……,不落伍

[真题] Instead, the best strategy is to use the agent as a kind of tip service to keep abreast of jobs in a particular database; when you get E-mail, consider it a reminder to check the database again. 相反,最佳策略是把这种搜索工具当做提示服务,以便与某个数据库中的职业信息保持同步。一旦收到邮件,将其看做是一个提醒,以便再次查阅该网站。

account [ə'kaunt] n. ①账目: keep accounts 记账; open an account with a bank 在银行开账户; ②叙述,说明: give a brief account of what has happened 就发生的情况做一简短描述; v. 说明,解释

(Nfor);占有(份额)

[派生] accountable[ə'kauntəbl] a. ①(对决定, 行为)负有责任的(for sth.): Someone must be held accountable for the killings. 必须有人要对这些凶杀事件负责。②应作解释的,可解释的: The decision-makers do not see themselves as being accountable to the common people. 这些决策的人并不认为自己应向普通老百姓解释清楚。 accountant[ə'kauntənt] n. 会计人员,会计师; accounting[ə'kauntənt] n. 会计人员,会计师;

[真题] In Europe, taxes account for up to four-fifths of the retail price. 在欧洲,税收占(商品)零售价的五分之四之多。 [2002年阅读 Text 3]

accuse [ə'kju:z]v. ①指控,控告: They accused her of publicly of stealing their books. 他们公开指控她偷他们的书。②指责,谴责: He was accused of incompetence. 他被指责为不称职。

【辨析】指控某人(犯)……accuse sb. of (doing) sth. = charge sb. with (doing) sth.

[派生] accused [əˈkju:zd] a. 被控告的; n. 被告; accusingly [əˈkju:ziŋli] ad. 用指责(或非难)的态度

[真题]Some scholars even accused Boas and Sapir of fabricating their data. 有些学者甚至指责那些

数据资料是 Boas 和 Sapir 编造的。

[2004年翻译]

adhere [əd'hiə]v. ①黏附,附着:Mud adhere to his shoes. 他鞋上粘着泥。②坚持,遵守:That government adhered to his original plan in spite of the resistance. 该国政府不顾阻力坚持按原计划行事。③追随,拥护:adhere to a political party. 拥护一个政党。

【派生】adherence [əd'hiərəns] n. ①坚持, 遵守: adherence to a plan 坚持计划; adherence to the rules 对规则的遵守; ② 追随,拥护: give one's adherence to a policy 拥护一项政策; adherent [əd'hiərənt] n. 信徒,拥护者: an adherent of realism 坚持现实主义的人; a. 粘着的, 附着的: an adherent substance 黏性物质; adhesive [əd'hi: siv] n. 粘合剂; a. 粘着的, 附着的

[真题] For years executives and headhunters have adhered to the rule that the most attractive CEO candidates are the ones who must be poached. 多年来,管理者和猎头都在遵循这样一个法则:最有吸引力的 CEO 必须是那些被"挖来"的候选者。

[2011 年阅读 Text 2]

advent ['ædvent] n. (重要事件或人物等的)到来,来临:With the advent of spring, trees began to put out new leaves. 随着春天的到来,树木开始长出新叶。

【真题】Even after the advent of widespread social media, a pyramid of production remains. 即使在广泛传播的社交媒体出现之后,金字塔型的创作结构依然存在。

advocate ['ædvəkit]n. 辩护者,拥护者,鼓吹者: an advocate of early rising 主张早起的人; v. 拥护,提倡(后接名词或动名词): an economist who advocates abandoning the egalitarian goals 一个提倡放弃平均主义目标的经济学家; advocate self-defense 主张自卫

【派生】advocator ['ædvəkeitə] n. 拥护者,提倡者

[真题] Rosenberg argues convincingly that publichealth advocates ought to take a page from advertisers, so skilled at applying peer pressure. Rosenburg 令人信服地指出,健康公益互动的倡导者们需要联络广告商,因为他们非常善于利用"同辈压力"。

affiliate [əˈfilieit]v. 使隶属(或附属)于;n. 附属机

构,分公司: ABC affiliates 美国广播分公司

【搭配】 be affiliated to/with 隶属于: The college is affiliated to/with the university. 这所学院隶属于这所大学。

[派生] affiliation [ə.fili'eiʃən] n. 联系,从属关系:Our hospital has an affiliation with the medical college. 本医院附属于这所医学院。

【真题】International affiliates account for a fast-growing segment of production in economies that open up and welcome foreign investment. 跨国附属机构在世界经济产值中所占份额也在飞速增长,经济的发展需要开拓、吸引外资。

[2001 年阅读 Text 4]

agenda [ə'dʒendə] n. 议事日程; on the agenda 在 议事日程上; put sth. on the agenda 把某事提到日 程上

【真题】First, most people do not realise that there are strong commercial agendas at work to keep them in passive consumption mode. 首先,大多数人没有意识到:强大的商业日程运作使他们处于被动的消费状态中。

allege [ə'ledʒ] v. 断言,宣称: He allegeed that he saw the murderer escape. 他声称,他看见杀人凶手逃走了。

[派生] allegation [ˌæli'geiʃən] n. 断言,宣称: make serious allegations(that +从句)郑重其事地断言……

[真题] Hearing allegations of cruelty to animals in research settings, many are perplexed that anyone would deliberately harm an animal. 当听说在研究中残酷对待动物的指控时,许多人感到困惑:为什么有人故意要伤害动物。

[2003 年阅读 Text 2]

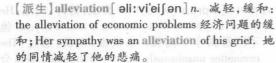
alleged [ə'ledʒd] a. 被说成的,断言的,所谓的: an alleged thief 有窃贼嫌疑; his alleged friends 他的所谓朋友

【派生】allegedly [ə'ledʒɪdlɪ] ad. 根据(人们)宣称:This is allegedly the case. 据说情况是这样的。

[真题] This suggests that the alleged "Hawthorne effect" is hard to pin down. 这表明:所谓"霍桑效应"很难被有效证明。 [2010年完形]

alleviate [ə'li:vieit] v. 减轻,缓和,缓解(痛苦等): alleviate sorrow 解愁; alleviate pain 减轻疼痛; alleviate a crisis 使危机缓和下来

一、真题高频词汇及语例复习[高频词486个及语例486条]



alleviative[ə'li:vɪeɪtɪv]a. 起缓和作用的,减轻(痛苦)的;n. 缓和剂,缓痛剂

【真题】Toyota Motor, for example, alleviated some of the damage from its recall crisis earlier this year with a relatively quick and well-orchestrated social-media response campaign. 例如,今年年初,丰田汽车以相对较快、组织有序的社交媒体回应活动减少了部分因其召回危机所引发的损失。

[2011 年阅读 Text 3]

allocate ['ælə,kət] v. 分配,分派,拨给,划归: allocate new cars to club members 将新汽车分配给俱乐部成员; allocate tasks among students 在学生中间分派任务; allocate a sum of money to education为教育拨一笔款

[派生] allocation [,æləu'keifən] n. 分配,分派,拨给:the allocation of houses 住房分配; He has a \$ 25000 allocation to cover expenses. 他有一笔 25000 美元的拨款以支付各项开支。

【真题】Merrill Lynch got legal protection for an asset allocation strategy. 美林证券公司的资产配置策略也得到了法律保护。 [2010 年阅读 Text 2]

alter ['o:ltə] v. 改变,更改; alter an attitude 改变态 度; alter one's mind 改变主意; alter clothes that are too large 把过大的衣服改小

【派生】alteration[.3:ltəˈreiʃən] n. 改变,更改: There isn't much alteration in the village. 村子并 未大变样。make alterations to a dress 对衣服做几 处改动

【真题】An awareness that they were being experimented upon seemed to be enough to alter workers' behavior by itself. 只要工人们意识到她们正在被当成实验对象,这本身就足以改变工人们的行为。

[辨析] further, furthermore, moreover, in addition, alternatively

这些词或短语,有的是副词,有的是介词短语,在英语中叫做连接词。它们在意义上起着承接句与句或段落与段落的作用,即对一个主要的陈述起附加说明的作用,表示"此外"、"而且"、"另外"、"也"、"况且"、"再者"等意义。

further 与 furthermore 的意义基本上相同,表示"此外"、"进而"、"而且"、"并且"等意,在语意上,furthermore 比 further 更为强烈。例如: In a

similar way, radioactive material can be used to learn how the glands and organs of our bodies function. Further, they can help doctors diagnose and cure different diseases. 同样, 放射性物质能用来了解人体的腺和器官的功能,进而就能帮助医生诊断和治疗多种不同的疾病。

In addition 在意义上等于 as well (in addition to 等于 as well as)。moreover 与 in addition 在意义上十分接近。

alternatively 在意义上相当于 in place of something else(二者之中选择其一)。

amateur ['æmətə:] n. ①业余爱好者; an amateur in table tennis 乒乓球业余爱好者;②外行: The failure made the expert look like an amateur. 这次失败使专家显得跟外行一般。a. ①业余爱好的; an amateur orchestra 业余管弦乐队;②外行的; an amateur attempt at manipulating public opinion 一种操纵公共舆论的不老练的做法

【真题】No clear-cut distinction can be drawn between professionals and amateurs in science. 在科学领域内,专业人员与业余科研人员之间并没有明确的分界线。 [2001年阅读 Text 1]

【派生】ancestral[æn'sestrəl]a. 祖先的,祖宗传下来的:ancestral estates 祖产;ancestry['ænsistri]n. 祖先,世系,血统:be born of good ancestry 出身

[真题] There's a kind of false precision being hawked by people claiming they are doing ancestry testing. 某些人声称正在进行血统测试,而实际并不像渲染的那么精确。 [2009 年阅读 Text 2]

anecdote ['ænikdəut] n. ①轶事,趣闻,短故事: a-musing anecdotes about his brief career as an actor 关于他当演员短暂生涯的趣闻轶事;②传闻

[派生] anecdotal [ænek'dəutl] a. 轶事的,趣闻的: an anecdotal conversation 涉及趣闻轶事的谈话; The book is very readable and pleasantly anecdotal. 这本书颇具可读性,还有兴趣盎然的轶事。

【真题】Anecdotal evidence of this kind fits nicely with the idea that only certain special people can drive trends. 这种轶事般的证据与"只有一些特殊人物才能推动潮流"的观点完全吻合。

[2010 年阅读 Text 3]

anonymous [əˈnɔniməs] a. ①匿名的,无名的,姓氏不明的: an anonymous letter 匿名信; an author who wishes to remain anonymous 不希望披露姓名的作者; an anonymous hero 无名英雄;②无特色的: They changed into the anonymous white shirts. 他们换上普通的白衬衫。

[派生] anonymity [,ænə'niməti] n. 匿名,无名, 无特色: the anonymity of suburban life 过隐姓埋名 的生活

【真题】The anonymous, lonely, undistracted nature of online gambling is especially conducive to compulsive behavior. 网上赌博因其匿名性、独立性、不受干扰等特点尤其有助于形成强迫性的行为。

appeal [ə'pi:1] v. /n. ①(to) 呼吁,要求,请求帮助;②申诉,上诉:She appealed to a higher court. 她向上一级法院上诉。③对……有吸引力:Jogging appeals as much to boys as to girls. 男孩同女孩一样都对慢跑感兴趣。④诉诸,求助:appeal to force 诉诸武力; appeal to public opinion 求助于公众舆论

【搭配】appeal to sb. for sth. 向某人请求得到某物;appeal to sb. to do sth. 恳请或呼吁某人做某事。

[派生] appealing[ə'pi:lin] a. ①有吸引力的,有感染力的,令人感兴趣: an appealing personality 有感染力的个性; Spending the holidays in Britain wasn't a prospect that I found particularly appealing. 在英国度假对我并不特别有吸引力。②恳求的,可怜的: say sth. with an appealing look 以恳求的样子说某事

【真题】Besides generating income, the presence of other marketers makes the site seem objective, gives companies opportunities to learn valuable information about the appeal of other companies' marketing. 除了产生收入外,其他营销者的存在使得网站看上去更加真实,给公司许多机会去了解其他公司营销魅力的宝贵信息。

| **2011年阅读 Text 3**|

appliance [ə'plaiəns]n. 器具;器械;装置

【真题】And home appliances will also become so smart that controlling and operating them will result in the breakout of a new psychological disorder—kitchen rage. 家用电器将会变得如此智能化,以至于控制和操作它们会引发一种新的心理疾病——厨房狂躁症。

approve [ə'pru:v] v. ①(of) 赞成, 赞许, 同意: He doesn't approve of my leaving school this year. 他不同意我今年离校。②批准, 审议, 通过: The committee unanimously approved the plan. 委员会一致通过了该计划。

[派生] approval [ə'pru: vəl] n. ①赞成,同意: The mother expressed approval of what the son did. 妈妈对儿子的所为表示赞许。②批准,通过,认可(计划,要求等):Senior managements have given their seal of approval to the plans. 高层管理部门已经正式批准这些计划。

【真题】As a condition of receiving state approval for the sale, the company agreed to seek permission from state regulators to operate past 2012. 为了获得州政府的交易许可,作为条件, Entergy 公司同意向州政府监管人员寻求在2012年之后继续运营核电站的许可。

archive ['a:kaiv] n. 档案馆;档案文件; v. 把······ 存档

【真题】Finally, there are open-access archives, where organizations such as universities or international laboratories support institutional repositories. 最后一种是开放权限档案模式,即背后有诸如大学或国际实验室这样的组织为机构提供知识库存。

articulate [a:'tikjulit] v. ①明确表达,清楚说明:
He struggled to articulate his thoughts. 他竭力表明他的想法。②口齿清楚,吐词清晰,发音清晰:
Every note was carefully articulated. 每个音都唱得很认真。He was too drunk to articulate properly. 他醉得连话都说不清楚。a. ①善于表达的:
He was unusually articulate for a ten-year-old. 以一个十岁的小孩来说,他的表达能力非同一般。②口齿清楚的,发音清晰的: All we could hear were loud sobs, but no articulate words. 我们听到的只是大声啜泣,没有清楚的话语。

【真题】He explores such problems consciously, articulately, and frankly, first by asking factual questions. 他有意识地、清楚坦诚地探究道德问题。 首先提出一些实际问题。

artificial [ˌɑ:tiˈfiʃəl]a. ①人工的,人造的,人为的: an artificial limb/flower/fertilizer 假肢/假花/假化肥;②虚伪的,做作的; artificial emotion 假装的感情;③模拟的: an artificial voice generator 模拟声音发生器

[真题] Indeed the quest for true artificial intelli-

一、真题高频词汇及语例复习[高频词486个及语例486条]

-

gence has produced very mixed results. 确实,人工智能探索的结果喜忧参半。

alohom slovoitusetime in sema [2002 年阅读 Text 2]

aspire [əs'paiə] v. (to, after) 渴望, 追求, 有志于: aspire to succeed 渴望成功; aspire after knowledge 追求知识; He aspired to be their next leader. 他渴望成为他们的下一届领导人。

[派生] aspiration [æspə'reiʃən] n. 强烈的愿望, 志向, 抱负: I have no aspiration for fame. 我不图 成名。She has aspirations to become an astronaut. 她有做字航员的抱负。aspiring [əs'paiərin] a. 有志气的, 有抱负的, 向上的: an aspiring young scholar 有志气的年轻学者

[真题] It also sent a clear message to the outside world about his aspirations. 同时也给外界一个清晰的信号:他的激情和志向。

[2011 年阅读 Text 2]

asset ['æset] n. ①(pl.)资产,财产; a statement of assets and liabilities. 资产负债表; He has invested five percent of his assets in gold. 他把自己 5%的资产投资于黄金。②有价值的物品(或人),优点; Wit is his chief asset. 机智是他的主要优点。【真题】 Surely it should be obvious to the dimmest executive that trust, that most valuable of economic assets, is easily destroyed and hugely expensive to restore. 然而,即使对于最为悲观的管理人员来说,信任——作为经济资产中最为珍贵的东西——极易于被毁,且恢复的代价极为昂贵。

good of gridly ever being enough [2007 年阅读 Text 4]

assign [ə'sain] v. ①派给,分配: The teacher assigned a different task to each of the children. 老师给每个儿童布置的作业都不相同。②选定,指定(时间、地点等): British forces have been assigned to help with peacekeeping. 英国军队已被派去继和。

[派生] assignment [ə'sainmənt] n. ①任务,作业: You will need to complete three written assignments per semester. 你每学期要完成三个书面作业。One of our reporters on assignment in China我们派驻中国的一名记者;②(工作等的)分派,布置: his assignment to other duties in the same company 他在同一公司内担任的其他职务

【真题】Assign responsibilities around the house and make sure homework deadlines are met. 在家里应指定每个人的职责, 确定完成作业的最后期限。

assimilate [ə'simileit] v. ①吸收,消化: Some kinds of food assimilate easily. 有些食物容易被消化。②使同化: Immigrants have been successfully assimilated into the community. 外来移民顺利地融入当地社会。

【词组】assimilate... to 使相似,把……比作:assimilate a conqueror to a robber 把征服者比作强盗

【派生】assimilation [ə,simi'lei∫ən] n. 吸收,同化:the rapid assimilation of new ideas 对新思想的迅速吸收

【真题】As the peoples who spoke the languages died out or became assimilated and lost their native languages. 这是由于说这些语言的部族或是消亡一个,或是被同化而丧失了自己的本族语言。

lo anotherni sdr of memov [2004 年翻译]

associate [ə'səuʃieit]v. ① (使)联系,(使)联合, (使)结合:They were closely associated with each other during the law. 在战争期间,他们间的关系 密切。Rainfall is associated with humidity.下雨和 湿度有关。②联想; n. 伙伴,合伙人,同事: a business associate 商业伙伴; a. 副的:an associate professor. 副教授

【搭配】associate...with(思想上)联系;(业务上) 合伙; associate with 与……交往; We naturally associate the name of the Darwin with the doctrine of evolution. 我们看到达尔文的名字就联想到进化 论。Don't associate with him. 别跟他结交。

[派生] association [ə,səusi'ei [ən] n. ①协会,因体: the Modern language association of America 美国现代语言协会;②联合,联系,交往;③联想: Her hometown has happy associations for her. 她的故乡使她产生种种美好的联想。

[真题] Britain's Labor Party, as its name implies, has long been associated with trade unionism. 例如,英国的工党,正如其名称所示,与贸易联盟主义有深厚的渊源。 [2012 年阅读 Text 4]

assumption [ə'sʌmpʃən] n. ①假定,假设: It was impossible to make assumptions about people's reactions. 臆断人们的反应是不可能的。②采取, 承担: assumption of an obligation 承担一项义务。

【搭配】 on the assumption that 在……假定之下: We are working on the assumption that everyone invited will turn up. 我们假定每一个人都会应邀 出席。

[真题] Allen's contribution was to take an as-

sumption we all share—that because we are not robots we therefore control our thoughts—and reveal its erroneous nature. 艾伦的贡献在于,他拿出"我们并非机器人,因此能掌控自己的思想"这一公认的假设,并揭示了其谬误所在。

[2011年翻译]

attribute [ə'tribju:t] v. ①(to)把……归因于,认为……是由于:They attribute their failure to bad luck.他们把失败归因于运气不佳。②认为是……所为: This play is usually attributed to Shakespear. 人们认为,这部戏是莎士比亚所为。n. 属性,品质,特征:Patience is one of the most important attributes in a teacher. 耐心是教师最重要的品质之一。

[真题] Some attributed virtually every important cultural achievement to the inventions of a few, especially gifted peoples that, according to diffusionists, then spread to other cultures. 一些(人类学家)几乎把每一个重要的文化发明都归因于一些(尤其是有天分的)民族的发展。根据分散说的看法,这些民族散居在其他文化之中。

图 [2009年新题型]

【真题】These men wrote and published extensively, reaching both New World and Old World audiences, and giving New England an atmosphere of intellectual earnestness. 这些人撰写和出版了大量的作品,影响了新大陆和旧大陆的受众,还给新英格兰带来了诚挚的学术氛围。

[2009 年阅读 Text 4]

authentic [o:'θentik] a. ①真的,真正的:I don't know if the painting is authentic. 我不知道这幅画是不是真迹。②可靠的,可信的,有根据的: an authentic news report. 可靠的新闻报道;③逼真的: an authentic portrait. 逼真的肖像。an authentic model of the ancient town 古城的仿真模仿

振生』authenticate[o:'Oentikeit] v. 证实…… 是真的,证实; be authenticated by handwriting experts 由笔迹专家证明是真的; be authenticated as an original 被证明是真迹; authenticity [.o: Oen'tisiti] n. 可靠性,真实性: The value of the evidence depends on its authenticity. 证据的价值取 决于它的可靠性。 The authenticity of the letter is beyond doubt. 这封信的真实性毫无疑问。authentication[ɔ:,θenti'kei[ən] n. 证实,认可。

【真题】Kids need a range of authentic role models. 孩子们需要一系列真实可信的行为榜样。

[2007年新题型]

authority [ɔ:'θɔriti]n. ①权威,威信,权力:a person of authority 有权威的人;②权威者: the authority on American dialects 研究美国方言的权威;③(pl.)官方,当局: the authorities concerned 有关当局

【派生】authorization[.o:θərai'zeifən] n. 授权, 批准:You may not enter the security area without authorization. 未经批准不得进入警戒地区。authorize['o:θəraiz] v. 授权,批准:I have authorized him to act for me while I am away. 我已授权 他在我外出时代理我的职务。authorized['o: θəraizd] a. 经授权的,经认可的:an authorized agent 指定的代理人; an authorized biograpgy 经认 可的传记

【真题】Now the nation's top patent court appears completely ready to scale back on business-method patents, which have been controversial ever since they were first authorized 10 years ago. 现在看来, 国家最高专利法院已经为缩减商业方法专利做好了充分准备,因为这项专利权自从十年前首次投予以来就一直备受争议。

[2010 年阅读 Text 2]

avail [ə'veil] n. [一般用于否定句或疑问句中]效用,利益,帮助:The doctors tried everything to keep him alive but to no avail. 医生千方百计想使他活下来,但无济于事。v. 有用于,有助于: Guests are encouraged to avail themselves of the full range of hotel facilities. 旅馆鼓励客人们充分利用各种设施。

[词组] of little/no avail 没有什么效果,不成功: Your ability to argue is of little/no avail if the facts were wrong. 如果论据是错的,你的辩才也就没有 什么用了。avail oneself of. 利用(尤指机会,提 议等): I have not availed myself of the opportunity. 我没有利用这一机会。

[派生] available[ə'veiləbl] a. ①在手边的,可利用的,可获得的: available resources/facilities 可利用的资源/设备;②有空的: The director was not available for comment. 主管没有时间发表意见。 availability[ə,veilə'biliti]n. 利用(或获得)的可能性,有效性: easy availability of jobs 容易获得职业【真题】 The widespread availability of such record-

一、真题高频词汇及语例复习[高频词486个及语例486条]

ings has thus brought about a crisis in the institution of the traditional classical concert. 这些唱片**随手可** 得,使传统音乐会面临危机。

[2011 年阅读 Text 1]

awareness [əˈwɛənis] n. 意识,认识;明白,知道: awareness of 意识到;environmental awareness 环境 意识;环保意识;brand awareness 品牌意识,商标 意识;品牌知名度; global awareness 全球意识;完 整的意识,知觉

【真题】An awareness that they were being experimented upon seemed to be enough to alter workers' behavior by itself. 只要工人们意识到她们正在被当成实验对象,这本身就足以改变工人们的行为。

boycott a commercial product 抵制某种 图

ban [bæn] v. / n. 明令禁止,禁止 which should

[真题] But they were divided on whether to go further by calling for a federal law that would impose a complete ban on human cloning. 但他们在是否进一步要求联邦立法强令彻底禁止克隆人这一问题上存在分歧。

banquet['bænkwit]n. 宴会,盛宴;v. 宴请;参加宴会

【真题】Hilton is building its own hotel there, which you may be sure will be decorated with Hamlet Humburger Bar, the Lear Lounge, the Banquo Banqueting Room, and so forth, and will be very expensive. 希尔顿集团也正在这儿修建一座自己的酒店,这里肯定可以看到被装饰一新的哈姆雷特汉堡酒吧,李尔王休息室,麦克白宴会厅等等,而且这里消费将很贵。

barrier['bæriə]n. 障碍;妨碍;语言的隔阂

[真题]... the most important forces behind the massive M&A wave are the same that underlie the globalization process: falling transportation and communication costs, lower trade and investment barriers and enlarged markets that require enlarged operations capable of meeting customers' demands. 推动这股巨大的并购浪潮的最主要的力量,也是推动全球化进程的力量,包括日趋下降的运输与通讯费用,较低的贸易与投资障碍,以及市场的扩大和为满足市场需求而进行的扩大生产。

景園 問題 - 國 ★ 財 | | [2001 年阅读 Text 4]

base [beis] n. ①基础,底部: the nation's industrial

base 国家的工业基础; the base of a lamp 灯的底座;②据点,根据地; his base of operation 他进行活动的根据地; v. (on)把·····基于/建立在某种基础上; a film based on a best-selling novel 一部以畅销小说为题材的影片

[真题]Dr. Myers and Dr. Worm argue that their work gives a correct baseline, which future management efforts must take into account. 迈尔斯博土和沃姆博士认为他们的工作给出了正确的基线,在将来的捕捞管理中必须予以考虑。

[2006 年阅读 Text 3]

beaming ['bi:min] a. 喜气洋洋的;愉快的;光亮的;耀眼的

【真题】Our magazines feature beaming celebrities and happy families in perfect homes. 我们的杂志突出刊登滿面春风的名人和美满幸福的家庭。

Isolaum grouta a sad adds [2006 年阅读 Text 4]

bear [beə] v. ①忍受,容忍:I couldn't bear his lying. 我无法忍受他的谎言。②承担,负担:The ice is too thin to bear your weight. 冰太薄,承受不住你的重量。③结果实,生子女:She has borne two children. 她已生了两个孩子。④带有,具有:A word bearing many meanings 多义词

[派生] bearing ['beərin] n. ①生育: child bearing; ②忍受,忍受: be arrogant beyond bearing 傲慢得令人难以忍受; ③关系,影响: Those issues have no bearing on our situation. 那些问题与我们的情况无关。④方向: I lost my bearings after taking the wrong exit. 走错出口后我便迷了路。

[真题] Neither of these patterns is borne out by the analysis, suggesting that the structures of the languages are lineage-specific and not governed by universals. 这些语言形式无一证实先前的分析结果,从中可以看出语言结构与人类族系特性密切相关,并未由语言共性所支配。 [2012 年翻译]

benefit ['benifit] n. ①利益,好处:This dictionary will be of great benefit to me. 这部字典将对我大有裨益。②补助费,救济金: retirement benefit 退休金; v. 受益: You will benefit from her good example. 你将从她的好榜样中得益。We benefit by/from daily exercises. 每天做操对我们有益。

【词组】for the benefit of 为了……的好处

派生 beneficial [beni fif ol] a. (to) 有利的, 有 益的 beneficial birds 益島; a temperate climate beneficial to the health 有利于健康的温和气候

[真题] All these are beneficial, not detrimental, to

consumers. 所有这些对于消费者来说都是有益而 无害的。 Text 4]

bewilder [bi'wildə] v. 使迷惑,难住: The twists and turns in the cave soon bewildered us. 蜿蜒弯曲的洞穴使我们很快便失去了方向。 I was bewildered by the maze of streets in the city. 我被市里错综复杂的街道弄糊涂了。

【真题】Just as the bewildering variety of human courtship rituals might all be considered forms of sexual selection. 就像各种各样令人困惑的人类求爱仪式可以被看作是雌雄淘汰的体现形式一样。

bias ['baiəs] n. 偏见,偏心,偏袒,爱好; have a bias against sb. (sth.) 对某人(某事)有偏见; have a bias towards sb. (sth.) 对某人(某事)有偏心; a racial bias 种族偏见; She has a strong musical bias. 她对音乐有强烈的爱好。v. 使有偏见,偏心: Judgment is often biased by interest. 判断往往因利害关系而产生偏差。

【真题】But it never seems to get around to noticing the cultural and class biases that so many former buyers are complaining about. 但它似乎从来就抽不出时间去关注以前那么多的顾客一直抱怨的文化和阶级偏见。

bilingual [bai'lingwəl]a. 双语的

[真题] The children of immigrants tend to be bilingual and proficient in English. 移民的子女几乎都说两种语言,且精通英语。

yd luo amydd al amathag acai [2006 年阅读 Text 1]

biographical [baiəuˈgræfikəl]a. 传记的

【真题】They gather all the data they can, not just performance statistics and biographical details but also the results of their own laboratory experiments with high achievers. 他们收集了能够收集的所有资料,不只是表现方面的统计数据和传记详细资料,还包括他们自己对成功人士进行的实验室实验结果。

billboard ['bilbo:d] n. 广告牌;布告板;v. 宣传; 介绍

[真题]"Dare to be different, please don't smoke!" pleads one billboard campaign aimed at reducing smoking among teenagers—teenagers, who desire nothing more than fitting in. 一个旨在减少青少年之间传播吸烟习惯的公益活动打出了这样的标

语:"敢于与众不同,请不要抽烟!"而事实是,这 些青少年可以为了让自己"合群"而付出一切。

[2012 年阅读 Text 1]

biotic [bai'ɔtik] a. 生物的;有关生命的: biotic community 生物群落;生物共同体

【真题】Yet these creatures are members of the biotic community and, if its stability depends on its integrity, they are entitled to continuance. 但是这些物种是生物群落的成员,如果这个生物群落的稳定性依赖于它自身的完整性的话,这些物种就有资格存活下去。

boycott ['boikət] n. /v. (联合)抵制,拒绝参与: put sb. [goods] under a boycott 对某人[货物]实 行联合抵制; boycott a nation 对某国实行抵制; boycott a commercial product 抵制某种商品; boycott sb. 一致不与某人往来; enforce boycotts on trade with······拒绝与······做生意

[真题] If that happens, passionate consumers would try to persuade others to boycott products, putting the reputation of the target company at risk. 如果这种现象发生,狂热的消费者会尝试劝说其他人共同抵制这些产品,从而危及企业声誉。

[2011年阅读 Text 3]

breakthrough ['breikθru:] n. 突破;突破性进展: breakthrough point 突破点;穿透点;贯穿点; make a breakthrough 有重大发展或突破; breakthrough technology 突破性技术

【真题】Pearson also predicts a breakthrough in computer human links. 皮尔逊还预言,在计算机与人的连接上将取得突破。 [2001年翻译]

bruise [bru:z] n. 青肿,挫伤,伤痕; a bruise on one's forehead 额头上的淤伤; cuts and bruises 刀剑伤和跌打伤; v. 打青,挫伤; bruise the fruit by careless packing 包装时不小心碰伤了水果; Peaches bruise easily. 桃子很容易碰伤。Her feeling was bruised. 她的感情受到伤害。

【真题】After a bruising encounter with Congress, America's Financial Accounting Standards Board rushed through rule changes. 在与国会的交锋中惨败之后,美国金融会计标准委员会(FASB)匆忙对规则进行变动。 [2010年阅读 Text 4]

bubble ['babl] n. 气泡,泡沫,泡状物;透明圆形罩,圆形顶;v. 沸腾,冒泡;发出气泡声

[真题] Employers wouldn't mind a little fewer

一、真题高频词汇及语例复习[高频词486个及语例486条]

-

bubbles in the job market. 雇主们并不在意就业市场少了些泡沫。 [2004年阅读 Text 3]

bureaucracy [bjuəˈrɔkrəsi] n. 行政系统;官僚

【真题】Many an old firm was replaced by a limited liability company with a bureaucracy of salaried managers. 许多旧式公司被有限责任公司所取代,由领薪经理构成其管理机构。

At a [ne] levedealex [1996年阅读 Text 3]

ormer[kalebereite]n. 合作者。特件〇

carve [ka:v]v. 雕刻;切开;开创 assessable w bas

【真题】The new land was carved into 13 states, including three slave states. 新土地被分成13 个州, 包括3个实行奴隶制的州。

[2008年阅读 Text 4]

cascade [kæs'keid]n. 层叠;小瀑布;喷流

[真题] If people in the network just two degrees removed from the initial influential prove resistant, for example the cascade of change won't propagate very far or affect many people. 举例来说,在这个人际影响的传播网络中,如果第一个影响者受到二次抵制,那么这种连锁变化不会进行多远,也就不会影响到很多人。

casual ['kæʒjuəl] a. ①偶然的,碰巧的; a casual meeting 偶然的聚会;②临时的,非正式的; casual expenses 临时费用;③漫不经心的,马虎的,随便的; a casual air 满不在乎的态度; dressed in casual clothes 穿着便服; a casual decisions 草率的决定

【真题】Include a few casual and apparently off-thecuff remarks which you can deliver in a relaxed and unforced manner. 谈话时讲一些很随便的话题,听 上去像是脱口而出的,并用轻松自然的方式说出来。

celebrate ['selibreit] v. ①庆祝: celebrate a marriage 举行婚礼; He celebrated his birthday with a banquet. 他举行宴会庆祝自己的生日。②颂扬,赞美: The names of many heroes are celebrated by the poets. 许多英雄的名字为诗人所歌颂。

【真题】But for all the reasons there are to celebrate the computer, we must also treat with caution. 尽管用来赞颂电脑的理由不胜枚举,我们依旧要慎重的对待它的影响。

celebrity [si'lebriti] n. ①名人,名流:social celebrities 社会名流;②著名,名声,名望:of great celebrity 大名鼎鼎的

[真题] Practically every week features at least one celebrity mom, or mom-to-be, smiling on the news-stands. 事实上,每周至少会刊登一位名人母亲或准母亲,在杂志上笑迎读者。

图文 和 ne llexistivia [2011 年阅读 Text 4]

chamber ['tʃeimbə] n. (身体或器官内的)室,膛; 房间;会所; a. 室内的;私人的,秘密的; v. 把 ……关在室内;装填(弹药等)

【真题】Indeed, the mere presence of a grape in the other chamber (without an actual monkey to eat it) was enough to induce resentment in a female capuchin. 实际上,如果另一个房间里出现了葡萄(不管猴子有没有吃),这就足够让另一只雌僧帽猴发火了。

chronic ['kronik] a. ①(疾病)慢性的: chronic colitis. 慢性结肠炎; ②积习难改的: a chronic war 持久战; a chronic liar 说谎成癖的人; ③严重的, 坏的

chunk [t[Aŋk]n. 大块;矮胖的人或物

[真题] Russians have a deep love for their own language and carry large chunks of memorized poetry in their heads, while Italian politicians tend to elaborate speech that would seem old-fashioned to most English-speakers. 俄罗斯人深爱着自己的语言:并在脑海中存储了大量诗歌。而意大利的政客们却更倾向于精心准备的演讲,即使这在大多数讲英语的人的眼里已经过时。

[2005 年阅读 Text 4]

circuit ['sə:kit] n. [电子] 电路, 回路; 巡回; 一圈; 环道; v. 环行

[真题] Curbs on business-method claims would be a dramatic about-face, because it was the federal circuit itself that introduced such patents with its 1998 decision in the so-called state Street Bank case. 对商业方法专利权申请的限制将会是一个戏剧性的转变,因为这一专利权正是联邦巡回法院在1998年时判决所谓的"美国道富银行"案件时引入的。

civil ['sivl] a. ①公民的,市民的: civil liberty 公民的言论和行动自由;②民间的,民用的,国内的: civil affairs 内政; civil aviation 民航;③有礼貌的: a civil answer 礼貌的回答

派生』civilian[si'viljən] n. 平民 a. 平民的;民用的;be back in civilian life 退伍重过平民的生活; civilian aviator 民航飞行员; civilian clothes 便装, 便衣; civilization[,sivilai'zeiʃən] n. 文明,文化; the civilization of ancient Rome 古罗马文明; civilize['sivilaiz] v. 使文明, 开化; civilize a huge continent 开化一片幅员辽阔的大陆

[真题] The New England colonies were the scenes of important episodes in the pursuit of widely understood ideals of civility and virtuosity. 就追求广为人知的文明和情趣而言,新英格兰殖民地展现了重要的篇章。

clamp [klæmp] v. 夹紧,固定住; n. 夹钳,螺丝钳【真题】 As the cost to everyone else has become clearer, politicians have begun to clamp down. 看到工会的这些做法对其他人的代价越来越明显,政客们开始对此**施加压力**。

「2012 年阅读 Text 4]

clientele [.kli:a:n'teil] n. [总称]客户;诉讼委托人 【真题] It would be a shame to raise prices too much because it would drive away the young people who are Stratford's most attractive clientele. 大幅度提 高票价将会让人非常失望,因为这会驱走对斯特 拉特福德镇最钟情的年轻游客。

vilsog beginning to would a [2006 年阅读 Text 2]

cloak [kleuk]n. 斗蓬;宽大外衣;托词;v. 遮掩;隐匿

【真题】Rather than cloaking his exit in the usual vague excuses, he came right out and said he was leaving "to pursue my goal of running a company." [他并没有用通常那种模糊的托词掩饰他的离职,相反他坦诚地说他离任是为了"追求自己的目标——管理公司"。 [2011年阅读 Text 2]

cognitive ['kɔgnitiv] a. 认知的,认识能力的: cognitive powers 认识力; Thinking in terms of dualisms is common in our cognitive culture. 我们的认知文化加通常具有两重性思考。

[真题] The second, by Joshua Greenberg, takes a more empirical approach to universality identifying traits (particularly in word order) shared by many language, which are considered to represent biases

that result from cognitive constraints. 第二种研究 方法由乔舒亚·格林堡提出。它以一种更加实 证性的方式研究反映多种语言间共性的特征(尤 其在语序方面)。这些特征被认为能够反映人类 **认知**局限性导致的偏见与误解。[2012 年翻译]

collaborate [kəˈlæbəreit] v. 协作,合作: collaborate with sb. on sth. 与某人合作某事

[派生] collaboration [kə,læbə'reiʃən] n. 协作, 合作:in collaboration with...与……合作; collaborator[kə'læbəreitə] n. 合作者,协作者

[真题] Periodically review their emerging strengths and weaknesses with them and work together on any shortcomings, like difficulty in communicating well or collaborating. 周期性地检查他们正在显现的长处和弱点,并一起改正缺点,比如交流或合作困难等。

collapse [kə'læps] v. /n. ①倒塌,崩溃; Numerous houses collapsed as a result of the earthquake. 无数的房屋因地震而倒坍。②(价格)暴跌: The price of copper collapsed. 铜的价格暴跌。③倒闭,破产: The depression caused many business collapses. 经济萧条使许多商行倒闭。

【真题】A string of accidents include the partial collapse of a cooling tower in 2007 and the discovery of an underground pipe system leakage. 包括 2007 年 冷却塔的部分坍塌和地下管道系统发生泄漏的 一系列事故。 [2012 年阅读 Text 2]

commodity [kəˈmɔditi]n. 商品,货物;日用品

【真题】The Economist's commodity price index is broadly unchanging from a year ago.《经济学家》商品价格指数与一年前相比,总的来说也没有什么加变化。

community [kəˈmju:niti]n. 社区;[生态]群落;共同体;团体

【真题】Yet these creatures are members of the biotic community and, if its stability depends on its integrity, they are entitled to continuance. 但是这些物种是生物群落的成员,如果这个生物群落的稳定性依赖于它自身的完整性的话,这些物种就有资格存活下去。

compassion [kəm'pæʃən]n. 同情,怜悯:Her heart was filled with compassion for the motherless children. 她对于没有母亲的孩子们充满了怜悯心。

一、真题高频词汇及语例复习[高频词486个及语例486条]



ad[派生]compassionate [kəm'pæʃənit]a. 富于同 情心的:a compassionate judge 慈悲的法官

[真题] Scientists must communicate their message to the public in a compassionate, understandable way—in human terms, not in the language of molecular biology. 科学家们将他们的信息传递给公众,应该以富于同情心和易于理解的方式,使用一般人能够明白的语言,而不要使用分子生物学的语言。

compile [kəm'pail] v. 编辑,编制,搜集:compile an encyclopedia 汇编一部百科全书;compile a guide book 编指导手册

【真题】In 1995 the CIA held a contest to see who could compile the most data about Burundi. 1995年,中央情报局举办了一场竞赛,看谁能搜集到最多的有关布隆迪的情报。

to be People of the Atlanton [2003 年阅读 Text 1]

complement ['kompliment] n. 补足物,船上的定员,补语:The antique silver was a complement to the beautifully set table. 配上这个古银器,这套美丽的桌子就完美无缺了。a subject complement 主语补足语; an object complement 宾语补足语; v. 补充,补足: Two discussions from different points of view may complement each other. 不同观点的两种讨论可以彼此互相参证。

【派生】complementary ['kɔmpliməntəri] a. 补充的, 补足的:have compplementary interests 有相辅相成的兴趣

[真题] Johnson & Johnson, for example, has created BabyCenter, a stand-alone media property that promotes complementary and even competitive products. 例如,强生业已创立了宝宝中心网,这是一个独立的、推销补充性产品甚至竞争性产品的媒体产业。

compliance [kəm'plaiəns] n. 顺从,服从;承诺: compliance with 符合;遵守;in compliance with 按 照……; regulatory compliance 法规遵从; social compliance 社会责任

[真题] Just as bosses and boards have finally sorted out their worst accounting and compliance troubles, and improved their feeble corporation governance, a new problem threatens to earn them—especially in America—the sort of nasty headlines that inevitably lead to heads rolling in the executive suite: data insecurity. 正当老板和董事会最终理清了他们最糟的账目和违规问题的麻烦、并改善了他们松散的

公司管理之时,一个新的**威胁**出现——特别是在 美国——令人难堪的、不可避免地会导致管理层 人事大变动的头条新闻:资料不安全性。

[2007年阅读 Text 4]

complicated ['komplikeitid]a. 难懂的,复杂的

【真题】But in the everyday practice of science, discovery frequently follows an ambiguous and complicated route. 但在实际科学研究中,科学发现却时常无法遵循一条足够清晰简明的途径。

iodio doso bus guinossor a [2012 年阅读 Text 3]

【辨析】complicated, complex, sophisticated

这三个词的意义都表示"复杂",但在使用 场合上各有所不同。

complicated 专用来描述在某种状态、场合或条件下令人难以明了或区分的各个组合部分之间的相互关系,因为这些组合部分表面看来都是同等重要的。譬如我们说: That is really a complicated problem in mathematics (那真是一道令人难解的数学题目呵)! 与之经常搭配使用的词有: problem, nature, machine, pattern, surgery, elements, nucleus, technique。 complicated 的反义词是 uncomplicated.

complex 专用于描述由两个或两个以上简单的部分连接在一起或凝合而成的结构和系统。例如:A protein has a complex molecule (蛋白质含有一个复杂的分子)。与之经常搭配使用的词有: atom, system, equation, proposal, situation。complex 的反义词是 simple。

sophisticated 作"复杂"解时,其含义是"使用着高级的复杂的技术"。例如: I can't work this sophisticated new equipment(我不会使用这种新型的复杂的设备)。与之经常搭配使用的词有: weapon, method, society, system, equipment, control, medicine。sophisticated 的反义词是 unsophisticated。

compromise ['komprəmaiz] n. 妥协, 折衷: make compromise with sb. over sth. 与某人就某事妥协; compromise of principle 原则上的让步; He did it without compromise of his dignity. 他做这事而不 损及他的尊严。v. ①妥协: compromise with a person 与人和解; We can not compromise on such terms. 我们不能根据这样的条件和解。②危及, 放弃(原则等): compromise a lawsuit 和解诉讼; compromise sb.'s reputation 损害某人的名誉

[真题] Works of several historians reveal the moral compromises made by the nation's early leaders and the fragile nature of the country's infancy. 几位