

# Biomedical Nanostructures



EDITED BY

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# Learn to Use Nanoscale Materials to Design Novel Biomedical Devices and Applications

Discover how to take full advantage of nanoscale materials in the design and fabrication of leading-edge biomedical devices. The authors introduce you to a variety of possible clinical applications such as drug delivery, diagnostics, and cancer therapy. In addition, the authors explore the interface between micron and nanoscale materials for the development of applications such as tissue engineering. Finally, they examine the mechanisms of cell interactions with material surfaces through the use of nanotechnology-based material processing and characterization methods.

The text's three sections highlight its interdisciplinary approach:

- \* Part One: Nanostructure Fabrication
- \* Part Two: Bio-Nano Interfaces
- \* Part Three: Clinical Applications of Nanostructures

Among the key topics covered are nanotechnology in tissue regeneration; biomolecular engineering; receptor-ligand interactions; cell-biomaterial interactions; nanomaterials in diagnostics, drug delivery, and cancer therapy; and nano- and micron-level engineering and fabrication.

Throughout the text, clear examples guide you through the chemistry and the processing involved in designing and developing nanoscale materials for biomedical devices. Each chapter begins with an introduction and ends with a conclusion highlighting the key points. In addition, references at the end of the chapter help you expand your research on any individual topic. In summary, this book helps biomedical researchers and engineers understand the physical phenomena that occur at the nanoscale in order to design novel cell-based constructs for a wide range of applications.

KENNETH E. GONSALVES, PHD, is Distinguished Professor in the Department of Chemistry at the University of North Carolina at Charlotte. Dr. Gonsalves has more than fifteen years of experience in using photolithography and chemistry to develop materials that have features at both the micron and nanoscale. Working with Dr. Craig Halberstadt, he has successfully demonstrated the ability to create a new material that can be controlled at both these size scales to influence cell behavior. He has also developed active polymeric nanoparticles for delivery of antibiotics and genes. CRAIG R. HALBERSTADT, PHD, is Director of Tissue Engineering and Senior Research Scientist at the Cannon Research Center of Carolinas Medical Center. Dr. Halberstadt is a pioneer in the development of a scalable commercial process for the growth of a human skin product. He has also published extensively on cell/biomaterial interactions for cellular transplantation. CATO T. LAURENCIN, MD, PHD, is Lillian T. Pratt Distinguished Professor and Chair of the Department of Orthopaedic Surgery and Professor of Biomedical Engineering and Chemical Engineering at the University of Virginia. He has also been designated one of fifteen University Professors at the School. He has authored more than 250 peer-reviewed articles and has edited books in the areas of biomaterials, orthopaedic tissue engineering, and nanotechnology. He is the recipient of several national and international awards and was elected to the National Academy of Sciences, Institutes of Medicine. His current research interests include biomaterial synthesis, orthopaedic tissue engineering, gene therapy, drug delivery, and nanotechnology. LAKSHMI S. NAIR, MPHIL, PHD, is Assistant Professor in the Department of Orthopaedic Surgery at the University of Virginia. She has authored more than fifty peer-reviewed articles in the areas of biomaterials, tissue engineering, drug delivery, and nanotechnology. Her research interests include hydrogels for tissue engineering and drug delivery, stimuli sensitive materials, and biomedical nanotechnology.





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Published by John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey Published simultaneously in Canada

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Wiley Bicentennial Logo: Richard J. Pacifico

#### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data:

Biomedical nanostructures / by Kenneth E. Gonsalves ... [et al.].

p.; cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-471-92552-1 (cloth)

1. Nanotechnology. 2. Nanostructures. 3. Nanostructured materials. 4.

Biomedical engineering. I. Gonsalves, Kenneth E.

[DNLM: 1. Nanostructures. 2. Biocompatible Materials. 3. Biomedical

Technology. QT 36.5 B61525 2008]

R857.N34B5568 2008

610.28-dc22

2007019895

Printed in the United States of America 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

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# CONTENTS

C	Contributors		
Pa	1		
1	Nanofabrication Techniques  Joseph W. Freeman, Lee D. Wright, Cato T. Laurencin, and Subhabrata Bhattacharyya	3	
	1.1 Introduction	3	
	1.2 Photolithography	4	
	1.2.1 Cleaning of the Substrate	4	
	1.2.2 Application of the Photoresist Material	5	
	1.2.3 Soft Baking	5	
	1.2.4 Exposure	6	
	1.2.4.1 Contact Printing	6	
	1.2.4.2 Proximity Printing	6	
	1.2.4.3 Projection Printing	6	
	1.2.5 Developing 1.2.6 Hard Baking	6	
	1.2.7 Limitations of Photolithography	7	
	1.3 Specialized Lithography Techniques	7	
	1.3.1 Electron Beam Lithography	7	
	1.3.2 Nanosphere Lithography	8	
	1.3.3 Soft Lithography	8	
	1.3.4 Dip Pen Lithography	8	
	1.3.5 LIGA	10	
	1.3.5.1 Deep X-Ray Lithography	10	
	1.3.5.2 Electroplating	11	
	1.3.5.3 Molding	11	
	1.4 Thin Film Deposition	11	
	1.5 Electrospinning	13	
	1.6 Nanospheres	15 16	
	1.7 Carbon Nanotubes	17	
	1.7.1 Electric Arc Discharge	1 /	

### vi CONTENTS

	<ul> <li>1.7.2 Laser Ablation</li> <li>1.7.3 Chemical Vapor Deposition</li> <li>1.7.4 Photolytic Laser-Assisted Chemical Vapor Deposition</li> <li>1.7.5 Pyrolytic Laser-Assisted Chemical Vapor Deposition</li> <li>1.7.6 Substrate-Site-Selective Growth</li> <li>1.8 Self-Assembled Nanostructures</li> <li>1.9 Conclusions</li> <li>References</li> </ul>	17 17 18 19 19 20 21 22
2	Micro/Nanomachining and Fabrication of Materials	22
	for Biomedical Applications Wei He, Kenneth E. Gonsalves, and Craig R. Halberstadt	25
	2.1 Introduction	25
	2.2 Overview of Ion Implantation Process	26
	2.3 Micro/Nanomachining of "Soft" Polymeric Biomaterials	27
	2.3.1 Orthopedic Applications	27
	2.3.2 Blood-Contacting Devices	32
	2.3.3 Other Applications	33
	2.4 Micro/Nanomachining of "Hard" Metallic Biomaterials	35
	2.4.1 Orthopedic Applications	36
	<ul><li>2.4.2 Dental Implants</li><li>2.4.3 Blood-Contacting Devices</li></ul>	38
	2.4.4 Other Applications	38
	2.5 Novel Biocompatible Photoresists	39
	2.6 Three-Dimensional Lithography	39
	2.7 Conclusions	41 41
	References	42
		72
3	Novel Nanostructures as Molecular Nanomotors	49
	Yan Chen, Jianwei Jeff Li, Zehui Charles Cao,	
	and Weihong Tan	
	3.1 Introduction	49
	3.2 Multi-DNA Nanomotors	51
	3.3 Single DNA Nanomotors	55
	3.4 Conclusions	59
	References	60
1	Bioconjugation of Soft Nanomaterials	61
	Neetu Singh, William H. Blackburn, and Andrew Lyon	U1
	4.1 Introduction	61
	4.1.1 Definition of Hydrogels	62
	4.1.2 Classification of Hydrogels	62
	W Comment	

				CONTE	NTS	vii
				-Sensitive Polymers		62
				els and Nanogels		64
	4.2			ructured Materials		66
				Copolymer Micelles		68
	4.3		-	l Hydrogel Particles in Nanotechnology		70
				ene Delivery		70
			Analyti Biomat	cal Applications		77
	1.1	Conclu		eriais		80
	4.4	Refere				83 84
		Refere	nees			04
5	Naı	notechn	ology a	and Drug Delivery		93
				lra M. Valmikinathan, Amanda Rogers,		
	and	Junpin	g Wang			
	5.1	Introdu	action			93
	5.2	Advan	tages of	Nanostructured Delivery Systems		94
				ed and Targeted Delivery		95
				led Delivery		95
				ed Circulation Time and Biodistribution		95
			_	olubility		95
				lular Drug Delivery to Cross Biological Membranes		96 96
			-	ed Surface Areas		96
	5.3			l Targeting of Nanotechnology-Based Drug		70
	0.0			ems (Externally and Internally)		97
			-	on and Targeting through PhysicoChemical Stimuli		97
			5.3.1.1	pH-Sensitive Carriers		97
				Thermally Responsive Carriers		99
				Photochemically Controlled Delivery System		100
				Magnetic Targeted Drug Delivery of Nanocarriers		101
				Ultrasound-Mediated Drug Delivery and Targeting		101
				argeting through Targeting Molecules  Monoclonal Antibodies		101
				Folate Ligands		101 102
				Transferrin Ligands		102
				Aptamers		103
			5.3.2.5	Lectins		103
			5.3.2.6	Synthetically Modified and Designed		
				Peptide Ligands		104
	<b>.</b> .			Other Targeting Ligands		104
	5.4			al Nanoparticle Systems		105
		5.4.1	Multiva	lent Strategies		105

#### viii CONTENTS

			5.4.1.1	Dendrimers	105
			5.4.1.2	Polymeric Nanocarriers	105
			5.4.1.3	Carbone Nanotubes (CNT)	107
		5.4.2	Exploiti	ng Inherent Material Properties	107
			5.4.2.1	Electrical Properties	107
			5.4.2.2	Optical Properties	108
			5.4.2.3	Magnetic Properties	108
				Thermal Properties	108
				Structural Properties	108
			5.4.2.6	Polymeric Micelles as Nanoreactors	109
	5.5		lusions		109
		Refer	ences		109
6	Pol	vmeri	r Nanona	articles and Nanopore Membranes	
Ü				ug and Gene Delivery	115
				ngyan He, Bo Yu, and L. James Lee	
	6.1	Introd	luction		115
				for Drug/Gene Delivery	116
		6.2.1	Why is	Size Important for NPs in Drug/Gene Delivery?	116
			6.2.1.1	Drug/Gene Protection	117
			6.2.1.2	Delivery of Poorly Soluble Drugs	117
			6.2.1.3	Sustained Release	117
			6.2.1.4	Extended Blood Circulation	117
			6.2.1.5	Targeted Delivery	118
				Enhanced Cellular Uptake	118
			6.2.1.7	Barrier Penetration	118
		6.2.2	NPs pre	pared from Water-Insoluble Polymers	119
				NPs Prepared by Precipitation of Polymers	119
			6.2.2.2	NPs Prepared by Polymerization of Monomers	120
		6.2.3	NPs Pre	pared from Water-Soluble Polymers	121
				NPs Prepared by Cross-Linking of Polymers	121
			6.2.3.2	NPs Prepared by Self-Assembling of Block	10.4
			6222	Copolymers	124
	<i>(</i> 2	N.T.		NPs Prepared by Polymerization of Monomers	125
	6.3	100	5.0	nbranes for Drug Delivery	125
		6.3.1		w of Nanopore-Based Devices for Sustained	105
		622	Drug De		125
	( 1			ric Nanopore Membranes for Drug Delivery	126
	6.4		-	olymeric Nanofibers (EPNFs) for	130
	6.5		Delivery usions		129
	0.5	Refer			130 131

ix

7		_		anostructures for Drug Delivery Applications rep Dutta, and Dhirendra S. Katti	139
	7.1 I	7.1 Introduction			
7.2 Nanosystems for Drug Delivery			For Drug Delivery	141	
			50 mm	noparticles	142
	7	.3.1	Synthes	is	142
				Structure and Property	143
			7.3.1.2	Applications of Nanoparticles for Drug Delivery	143
	7.4 N	Vanof	ibers		145
	7	4.4.1	Fabricat	tion	146
			7.4.1.1	Electrospinning	146
			7.4.1.2	Applications of Nanofibers	147
	7.5 I	Dendr	imers		152
	7	7.5.1	Properti	es of Dendrimers	153
	7	7.5.2	Applica	tions of Dendrimers in Drug Delivery	154
	7.6 L	Liposo	omes and	d Lipid Nanoparticles	157
	7	7.6.1	Synthes	is of Liposomes and Lipid Nanoparticles	158
			7.6.1.1	High Pressure Homogenization (HPH)	158
			7.6.1.2	Microemulsion Method	159
			7.6.1.3	High Speed Stirring and/or Ultrasonication	159
				elivery Applications of Liposomes	159
	7	7.6.3	Drug Do	elivery Applications of Lipid Nanoparticles	161
	7.7 N	Vanot	tubes and Fullerenes		162
	7	7.7.1	Synthes	is	162
			7.7.1.1	Chemical Vapor Deposition (CVD)	162
			7.7.1.2	Electric Arc Discharge	163
			7.7.1.3	Laser Ablation	163
	7	7.7.2	Purifica	tion of Carbon Nanotubes	163
				of Carbon Nanotubes	164
				nalization of Carbon Nanotubes	164
	7	7.7.5		lical Applications of Carbon Nanotubes	165
				Drug Delivery by Carbon Nanotubes	166
				Nucleic Acid Delivery by Carbon Nanotubes	166
				Protein Delivery by Carbon Nanotubes Vaccine and Peptide Delivery by Carbon Nanotubes	167 168
	-	776		lical Applications of Fullerenes	168
				near Applications of Funerenes	
	7.8 N			· CN	170
	7	7.8.1		sis of Nanogels	170
				Emulsion Polymerization	171
			7.8.1.2	Cross-Linking Reaction of Preformed Polymer	171

#### x CONTENTS

	7.8.2 Nanogels for Drug Delivery	171			
	7.9 Viral Vectors and Virus-Like Particles (VLPs)	174			
	7.9.1 Recombinant Virus Vectors	175			
	7.9.1.1 Adenovirus Vectors	175			
	7.9.1.2 Retrovirus Vectors	175			
	7.9.1.3 Adeno Associated Virus Vectors	175			
	7.9.2 Applications of Recombinant Virus Vectors	176			
	7.9.3 Virus-Like Particles	177			
	7.9.4 Applications of Virus-Like Particles	178			
	7.9.4.1 Papillomavirus-Like Particles	178			
	7.9.4.2 Polyomavirus-Like Particles	178			
	7.10 Nanocrystal Technology	179			
	7.10.1 Approaches for the Production of Drug Nanocrystals 7.10.2 Preparation of Tablets from Nanosuspensions of Pacelly Soluble Drugs	180			
	of Poorly Soluble Drugs 7.11 Conclusions	182			
	References	182 183			
	References	100			
8	Bioconjugated Nanoparticles for Ultrasensitive Detection				
	of Molecular Biomarkers and Infectious Agents	207			
	Amit Agrawal, May Dongmei Wang, and Shuming Nie				
	8.1 Introduction	207			
	8.2 Novel Properties of Nanoparticles	208			
	8.3 Single-Molecule Detection	210			
	8.3.1 Instrumental Setup and Principles	210			
	8.3.2 Color-Coded Nanoparticles	213			
	8.3.3 Single-Molecule Imaging	215			
	8.4 Applications	216			
	8.4.1 Detection of Single Respiratory Syncytial Virus				
	Particles	216			
	8.4.2 Single-Molecule Detection by Two-Color Imaging	218			
	8.5 Conclusion and Outlook	219			
	References	220			
Pa	art II. Bio-Nano Interfaces	223			
9	ECM Interactions with Cells from the Macro-	225			
	to Nanoscale Steve Mwenifumbo and Molly M. Stevens				
	9.1 Introduction	225			
	9.2 Cell Microenvironment	226			
	9.2.1 ECM Compositional Diversity	226			