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<b>J. Mo.</b>	<b>VISCOUNT MORLEY OF BLACKBURN.</b> See the biographical article: <b>MORLEY, VISCOUNT.</b>	<b>Danton.</b>
<b>J. McF.</b>	<b>JOHN MACFARLANE.</b> Formerly Librarian of the Imperial Library, Calcutta. Author of <i>Library Administration</i> ; &c.	<b>Damien, Father.</b>
<b>J. M. M.</b>	<b>JOHN MALCOLM MITCHELL.</b> Sometime Scholar of Queen's College, Oxford. Lecturer in Classics, East London College (University of London). Joint-editor of <i>Grote's History of Greece</i> .	<b>Delian League.</b>
<b>J. P. Pe.</b>	<b>REV. JOHN PUNNETT PETERS, Ph.D., D.D.</b> Canon Residentiary, Cathedral of New York. Formerly Professor of Hebrew in the University of Pennsylvania. Director of the University Expedition to Babylonia, 1888-1895. Author of <i>Nippur, or Explorations and Adventures on the Euphrates</i> .	<b>Deir.</b>
<b>J. S. F.</b>	<b>JOHN SMITH FLETT, D.Sc., F.G.S.</b> Petrographer to the Geological Survey. Formerly Lecturer on Petrology in Edinburgh University. Neill Medallist of the Royal Society of Edinburgh. Bigsby Medallist of the Geological Society of London.	<b>Crystallite;</b> <b>Dactile.</b>
<b>J. T. Be.</b>	<b>JOHN T. BEALBY.</b> Joint-author of <i>Stanford's Europe</i> . Formerly Editor of the <i>Scottish Geographical Magazine</i> . Translator of <i>Sven Hedin's Through Asia, Central Asia and Tibet</i> ; &c.	<b>Crimea (in part);</b> <b>Daghestan (in part).</b>
<b>J. T. C.</b>	<b>JOSEPH THOMAS CUNNINGHAM, M.A., F.Z.S.</b> Lecturer on Zoology at the South-Western Polytechnic, London. Formerly Fellow of University College, Oxford. Assistant Professor of Natural History in the University of Edinburgh. Naturalist to the Marine Biological Association.	<b>Cuttle-fish.</b>

- J. V.** JOHN VEITCH, LL.D.  
See the biographical article: VEITCH, JOHN. { Cousin, V. (*in part*).
- K. G. J.** KINGSLEY GARLAND JAYNE.  
Sometime Scholar of Wadham College, Oxford. Matthew Arnold Prizeman, 1903. Author of *Vasco da Gama and his Successors*. { Croatia-Slavonia; Dalmatia.
- K. S.** KATHLEEN SCHLESINGER.  
Author of *The Instruments of the Orchestra*; &c. { Contrafagotto; Cor Anglais; Cornet (*in part*); Cromorne (*in part*); Crowd; Cymbals.
- L.** COUNT LÜTZOW, LITT.D. (Oxon.), D.Ph. (Prague), F.R.G.S.  
Chamberlain of H.M. the Emperor of Austria, King of Bohemia. Hon. Member of the Royal Society of Literature. Member of the Bohemian Academy, &c. Author of *Bohemia, a Historical Sketch*; *The Historians of Bohemia* (Ilchester Lecture, Oxford, 1904); *The Life and Times of John Hus*; &c. { Czech.
- L. D.\*** LOUIS DUCHESNE.  
See the biographical article: DUCHESNE, L.M.O. { Damasus.
- L. J. S.** LEONARD JAMES SPENCER, M.A.  
Assistant in Department of Mineralogy, British Museum. Formerly Scholar of Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge, and Harkness Scholar. Editor of the *Mineralogical Magazine*. { Copper-glance; Copper Pyrites; Covellite; Crocoite; Crystallography; Cuprite; Cyanite; Datolite.
- L. V.\*** LUIGI VILLARI.  
Italian Foreign Office (Emigration Department). Formerly Newspaper Correspondent in East of Europe. Italian Vice-Consul in New Orleans, 1906; Philadelphia, 1907; and Boston, U.S.A., 1907-1910. Author of *Italian Life in Town and Country*; *Fire and Sword in the Caucasus*; &c. { Contarini; Cornaro; Correnti; Corsini; Dandolo; Della Gherardesca.
- M. A. G.** MAURICE A. CANNEY, M.A.  
Assistant Lecturer in Semitic Languages in the University of Manchester. Formerly Exhibitioner of St John's College, Oxford. Pusey and Ellerton Hebrew Scholar, Oxford, 1892; Kennicott Hebrew Scholar, 1895; Houghton Syriac Prize, 1896. { Daub, Karl.
- M. Ha.** MARCUS HARTOG, M.A., D.Sc., F.L.S.  
Professor of Zoology, University College, Cork. Author of "Protozoa" in *Cambridge Natural History*, and papers for various scientific journals. { Cystoflagellata.
- M. N. T.** MARCUS NIEBUHR TOD, M.A.  
Fellow and Tutor of Oriel College, Oxford. University Lecturer in Epigraphy. Joint-author of *Catalogue of the Sparta Museum*. { Demaratus.
- M. O. B. C.** MAXIMILIAN OTTO BISMARCK CASPARI, M.A.  
Reader in Ancient History at London University. Lecturer in Greek at Birmingham University, 1905-1908. { Corfu (*in part*); Corinth (*in part*); Cos (*in part*).
- N. D. M.** NEWTON DENNISON MERENESS, A.M., Ph.D.  
Author of *Maryland as a Proprietary Province*. { Davis, Jefferson (*in part*).
- N. W. T.** NORTHCOTE WHITBRIDGE THOMAS, M.A.  
Government Anthropologist to Southern Nigeria. Corresponding Member of the Société d'Anthropologie de Paris. Author of *Thought Transference*; *Kinship and Marriage in Australia*; &c. { Death-warning.
- O. Ba.** OSWALD BARRON, F.S.A.  
Editor of the *Ancestor*, 1902-1905. Hon. Genealogist to Standing Council of the Honourable Society of the Baronetage. { Costume: Medieval and Modern European; Courtenay: Family.
- O. J. R. H.** OSBERT JOHN RADCLIFFE HOWARTH, M.A.  
Christ Church, Oxford. Geographical Scholar, 1901. Assistant Secretary of the British Association. { Copenhagen.
- P. A. K.** PRINCE PETER ALEXEIVITCH KROPOTKIN.  
See the biographical article: KROPOTKIN, P. A. { Cossacks; Crimea (*in part*); Daghestan (*in part*).
- P. C. Y.** PHILIP CHESNEY YORKE, M.A.  
Magdalen College, Oxford. { Cottingham, F. C. Baron; Coventry, Sir William; Craven, Earl of; Cromwell, Oliver (*in part*); Cromwell, Richard.
- P. G.** PERCY GARDNER, LITT.D., D.C.L., F.S.A.  
See the biographical article: GARDNER, PERCY. { Daedalus; Demetrius (Sculptor).
- P. Gl.** PETER GILES, M.A., LL.D., LITT.D.  
Fellow and Classical Lecturer of Emmanuel College, Cambridge, and University Reader in Comparative Philology. Late Secretary of the Cambridge Philological Society. Author of *Manual of Comparative Philology*; &c. { D.
- P. G. K.** PAUL G. KONODY.  
Art Critic of the *Observer* and the *Daily Mail*. Formerly Editor of *The Artist*. Author of *The Art of Walter Crane*; *Velasquez, Life and Work*; &c. { David, Gerard.
- R. A.\*** ROBERT ANCHEL.  
Archivist to the Département de l'Eure. { Convention, The National; Cordeliers, Club of the.



# INITIALS AND HEADINGS OF ARTICLES

xi

R. A. S. M.	ROBERT ALEXANDER STEWART MACALISTER, M.A., F.S.A. St John's College, Cambridge. Director of Excavations for the Palestine Exploration Fund.	Damascus; Dead Sea; Decapolis;
R. B. McK.	RONALD BRUNLEES MCKERROW. Trinity College, Cambridge.	Dekker, Thomas ( <i>in part</i> ).
R. B. R.	RUFUS BYAM RICHARDSON, Ph.D., B.D. Formerly Director of American School of Classical Studies, Athens. Member of American Geological Society, British Society of Promotion of Hellenic Studies, Greek Archaeological Society, &c. Author of <i>History of Greek Sculpture; Vacation Days in Greece; Greece through the Stereoscope; &amp;c.</i>	Corinth ( <i>in part</i> ).
R. H. C.	REV. ROBERT HENRY CHARLES, M.A., D.D., D.LITT. Grinfield Lecturer and Lecturer in Biblical Studies, Oxford. Fellow of the British Academy. Formerly Professor of Biblical Greek, Trinity College, Dublin. Author of <i>Critical History of the Doctrine of a Future Life; Book of Jubilees; &amp;c.</i>	Daniel ( <i>in part</i> ).
R. H. L.	ROBIN HUMPHREY LEGGE. Principal Musical Critic for <i>Daily Telegraph</i> . Author of <i>Annals of the Norwich Festivals; &amp;c.</i>	Debussy.
R. J. M.	RONALD JOHN MCNEILL, M.A. Christ Church, Oxford. Barrister-at-Law. Formerly Editor of the <i>St James's Gazette</i> , London.	Conway, Henry Seymour; Cowper, William C., 1st Earl; Cromwell, Oliver ( <i>in part</i> ).
R. L.*	RICHARD LYEKKER, F.R.S., F.G.S., F.Z.S. Member of the Staff of the Geological Survey of India, 1874-1882. Author of <i>Catalogues of Fossil Mammals, Reptiles and Birds in British Museum; The Deer of all Lands, &amp;c.</i>	Coyote; Creodonts; Deer.
R. N. B.	ROBERT NISBET BAIN (d. 1909). Formerly Assistant Librarian, British Museum. Author of <i>Scandinavia: the Political History of Denmark, Norway and Sweden, 1513-1900; The First Romanos, 1613 to 1725; Slavonic Europe: the Political History of Poland and Russia from 1469 to 1796; &amp;c.</i>	Corvinus; Czartoryski; Damjanich; Deak; De Gere; De la Gardie; Demetrius Donskoi; Demetrius, Pseudo.
R. P. S.	R. PHENÉ SPIERS, F.S.A., F.R.I.B.A. Formerly Master of the Architectural School, Royal Academy, London. Past President of Architectural Association. Associate and Fellow of King's College, London. Corresponding Member of the Institute of France. Editor of Fergusson's <i>History of Architecture</i> . Author of <i>Architecture: East and West; &amp;c.</i>	Decorated Period.
R. So.	ROBERT SOMERS (1822-1891). Editor of <i>North British Daily Mail</i> , 1849-1859. Author of <i>Letters from the Highlands; The Southern States since the War.</i>	Corn Laws ( <i>in part</i> ).
R. S. C.	ROBERT SEYMOUR CONWAY, M.A., D.LITT. (Cantab.). Professor of Latin in the University of Manchester. Formerly Professor of Latin of University College, Cardiff, and Fellow of Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.	Cumae ( <i>in part</i> ).
R. W. R.	ROBERT WILLIAM ROGERS, D.D., LITT.D., LL.D., Ph.D. Professor of Hebrew and Old Testament Exegesis, Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, New Jersey. Author of <i>Inscriptions of Sennacherib; History of Babylonia and Assyria; The Religion of Babylonia and Assyria; &amp;c.</i>	Cuneiform.
S. A. C.	STANLEY ARTHUR COOK, M.A. Editor for Palestine Exploration Fund. Lecturer in Hebrew and Syriac, and formerly Fellow Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge. Examiner in Hebrew and Aramaic, London University, 1904-1908. Author of <i>Glossary of Aramaic Inscriptions; The Laws of Moses and the Code of Hammurabi; Critical Notes on Old Testament History; Religion of Ancient Palestine; &amp;c.</i>	Costume; Ancient, Oriental; Cush; Dan; David ( <i>in part</i> ); Deborah; Decalogue ( <i>in part</i> ).
S. E. B.	HON. SIMEON EBEN BALDWIN, M.A., LL.D. Professor of Constitutional and Private International Law in Yale University. Director of the Bureau of Comparative Law of the American Bar Association. Formerly Chief Justice of Connecticut. Author of <i>Modern Political Institutions; American Railroad Law; &amp;c.</i>	Conveyancing ( <i>United States</i> ).
S. J. C.	SYDNEY JOHN CHAPMAN, M.A. Professor of Political Economy and Dean of the Faculty of Commerce in the University of Manchester. Author of <i>The Lancashire Cotton Industry; The Cotton Industry and Trade; &amp;c.</i>	Cotton; Marketing and Supply. Cotton Manufacture.
S. Wa.	SAMUEL WADSWORTH, M.A. Barrister-at-Law of the Inner Temple and of Lincoln's Inn. Joint-editor of the 17th edition of Davidson's <i>Concise Precedents in Conveyancing</i> .	Conveyancing ( <i>in part</i> ).
T. As.	THOMAS ASHBY, M.A., D.LITT. (Oxon.). Director of British School of Archaeology at Rome. Formerly Scholar of Christ Church, Oxford. Craven Fellow, 1897. Conington Prizeman, 1906. Member of the Imperial German Archaeological Institute.	Corfinium; Cori; Cortona; Cosa; Cosenza; Cremona; Crotona; Cumae ( <i>in part</i> ); Cures.
T. A. I.	THOMAS ALLAN INGRAM, M.A., LL.D. Trinity College, Dublin.	Convocation ( <i>in part</i> ); Corn Laws ( <i>in part</i> ); Coroner; Cruelty; Day.
T. A. J.	THOMAS ATHOL JOYCE, M.A. Assistant in Department of Ethnography, British Museum. Hon. Sec., Royal Anthropological Institute.	Costume ( <i>in part</i> ).
T. Ba.	SIR THOMAS BARCLAY, M.P. Member of the Institute of International Law. Member of the Supreme Council of the Congo Free State. Officer of the Legion of Honour. Author of <i>Problems of International Practice and Diplomacy; &amp;c.</i> M.P. for Blackburn, 1910.	Contraband; Convoy ( <i>in part</i> ); Declaration of Paris.

- T. F. C.** THEODORE FREYLINGHUYSEN COLLIER, PH.D.  
Assistant Professor of History, Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., U.S.A. { Constantinople, Councils of.
- T. K. C.** THOMAS KELLY CHEYNE, D.D.  
See the biographical article: CHEYNE, T. K. { Cosmogony;  
Deluge, The.
- T. M. F.** THOMAS MACALL FALLOW, M.A., F.S.A.  
Editor of the *Antiquary*, 1895-1899. Author of *Memorials of Old Yorkshire*; *The Cathedral Churches of Ireland*. { Coronation;  
Cross and Crucifixion;  
Crown and Coronet.
- T. Se.** THOMAS SECOCOMBE.  
Lecturer in History, East London and Birkbeck Colleges, University of London. Stanhope Prizeman, Oxford, 1887. Assistant Editor of *Dictionary of National Biography*, 1891-1901. Author of *The Age of Johnson*; &c. { Constantine Pavlovich.
- T. T.** SIR TRAVERS TWISS, K.C., D.C.L., F.R.S.  
See the biographical article: TWISS, SIR TRAVERS. { Consulate of the Sea;  
Convocation (in part).
- T. W. F.** THOMAS WILLIAM FOX, M.Sc. TECH.  
Professor of Textiles, Manchester University. Author of *Mechanism of Weaving*. { Cotton-spinning Machinery.
- V. M.** VICTOR CHARLES MAHILLON.  
Principal of the Conservatoire Royal de Musique at Brussels. Chevalier of the Legion of Honour. { Cornet (in part);  
Cromorne (in part).
- W. A. B. C.** REV. WILLIAM AUGUSTUS BREVOORT COOLIDGE, M.A., F.R.G.S., PH.D. (Bern.).  
Fellow of Magdalen College, Oxford. Professor of English History, St David's College, Lampeter, 1880-1881. Author of *Guide du Haut Dauphiné*; *The Range of the Todi*; *Guide to Grindelwald*; *Guide to Switzerland*; *The Alps in Nature and in History*; &c. Editor of the *Alpine Journal*, 1880-1889; &c. { Crousaz, Jean Pierre de;  
Dauphiné;  
Davos.
- W. A. P.** WALTER ALISON PHILLIPS, M.A.  
Formerly Exhibitor of Merton College and Senior Scholar of St John's College, Oxford. Author of *Modern Europe*; &c. { Cope; Crete (in part);  
Costume: National, Class and Official;  
Dalmatic.
- W. B.\*** WILLIAM BURTON, M.A., F.C.S.  
Chairman, Joint Committee of Pottery Manufacturers of Great Britain. Author of *English Stoneware and Earthenware*; &c. { Della Robbia (in part).
- W. B. Sc.** WILLIAM BELL SCOTT.  
See the biographical article: SCOTT, WILLIAM BELL. { Cox, David;  
Delaroché.
- W. C. S.** WILLIAM CHARLES SMITH, K.C., M.A., LL.D., F.R.S. (Edin.).  
Formerly Sheriff of Ross, Cromarty and Sutherland. Editor of *Judicial Review*, 1889-1900. { Dance (in part).
- W. C. T.** W. CAVE THOMAS.  
Author of *Symmetrical Education*; *Mural or Monumental Decoration*; *Revised Theory of Light*. { Cornelius, Peter von.
- W. E. Co.** RT. REV. WILLIAM EDWARD COLLINS, D.D.  
Bishop of Gibraltar. Formerly Professor of Ecclesiastical History, King's College, London. Lecturer at Selwyn and St John's Colleges, Cambridge. Author of *The Study of Ecclesiastical History*; *Beginnings of English Christianity*; &c. { Cyprus: Church of.
- W. E. H.** WILLIAM ERNEST HENLEY.  
See the biographical article: HENLEY, W. E. { Cooper, James Fenimore.
- W. Fr.** WILLIAM FREAM, LL.D. (d. 1907).  
Formerly Lecturer on Agricultural Entomology, University of Edinburgh, and Agricultural Correspondent of *The Times*. { Dairy and Dairy-farming.
- W. F. C.** WILLIAM FELDEN CRAIES, M.A.  
Barrister-at-Law, Inner Temple. Lecturer on Criminal Law, King's College, London. Editor of Archbold's *Criminal Pleading* (23rd edition). { Contempt of Court;  
Conversion;  
Costs; Criminal Law;  
Damages.
- W. G. F.** WILLIAM GEORGE FREEMAN, B.Sc. (London), A.R.C.S.  
Joint-author of *Nature Teachings*; *The World's Commercial Products*. Joint-editor of *Science Progress in the Twentieth Century*. { Cotton (in part).
- W. L. H. D.** WYNFRID LAWRENCE HENRY DUCKWORTH, M.A., M.D., D.Sc.  
Lecturer in Physical Anthropology, and Senior Demonstrator of Human Anatomy in the University of Cambridge. Fellow of Jesus College. Author of *Morphology and Anthropology*; &c. { Craniometry.
- W. L.-W.** SIR WILLIAM LEE-WARNER, M.A., K.C.S.I.  
Member of Council of India. Formerly Secretary in the Political and Secret Department of the India Office. Author of *Life of the Marquis of Dalhousie*; *Memoirs of Field-Marshal Sir Henry Wylie Norman*; &c. { Dalhousie, 1st Marquis.
- W. M.** WILLIAM MINTO, M.A.  
See the biographical article: MINTO, WILLIAM. { Dekker, Thomas (in part).
- W. M. R.** WILLIAM MICHAEL ROSSETTI.  
See the biographical article: ROSSETTI, DANTE G. { Correggio;  
Crivelli, Carlo.
- W. P.\*** WALTER PITT, M.INST.C.E., M.I.M.E.  
Member of the Committee of International Maritime Conference, London, &c. { Cranes.

W. R. E. H.	WILLIAM RICHARD EATON HODGKINSON, Ph.D., F.R.S. Professor of Chemistry and Physics, Ordnance College, Woolwich. Formerly Professor of Chemistry and Physics, R.M.A., Woolwich. Part-author of Valentini-Hodgkinson's <i>Practical Chemistry</i> ; &c.	Cordite.
W. R. S.	WILLIAM ROBERTSON SMITH, LL.D. See the biographical article: SMITH, W. R.	David ( <i>in part</i> ); Decalogue ( <i>in part</i> ).
W. T. Ca.	WILLIAM THOMAS CALMAN, D.Sc., F.Z.S. Assistant in charge of Crustacea, Natural History Museum, South Kensington. Author of "Crustacea" in <i>A Treatise on Zoology</i> , edited by Sir E. Ray Lankester.	Crab; Crayfish; Crustacea.
W. Wr.	WILLISTON WALKER, Ph.D., D.D. Professor of Church History, Yale University. Author of <i>History of the Congregational Churches in the United States</i> ; <i>The Reformation</i> ; <i>John Calvin</i> ; &c.	Cotton, John.
W. W. H.*	HON. WILLIAM WIRT HENRY, M.A. (d. 1900). Formerly President of the American Historical Association and of the Virginia Historical Society. Author and Editor of the <i>Life, Correspondence and Speeches of Patrick Henry</i> .	Davis, Jefferson ( <i>in part</i> ).
W. W. R.*	WILLIAM WALKER ROCKWELL, LIC. THEOL. Assistant Professor of Church History, Union Theological Seminary, New York.	Council.

## PRINCIPAL UNSIGNED ARTICLES

## Constitution and Constitutional Law.

Consul.

Cookery.

Coorg.

Copper.

Coprolites.

Copyhold.

Copyright.

Coral.

Cork.

Cornell University.

Cornwall.

## Corporation.

Corrupt Practices.

Corsica.

Corvée.

Costa Rica.

Count.

Court.

Couvade.

Covenanters.

Crawford, Earls of.

Crécy.

Cretaceous System.

Cribbage.

## Cricket.

Crocus.

Croquet.

Cruciferae.

Culdees.

Cumberland.

Curling.

Currant.

Cursor Mundi.

Cutlery.

Cycling.

Cycloid.

Cynics.

## Cyrenaics.

Dacia.

Dahomey.

Damask.

Darfur.

Deacon.

Dean.

Death.

Debt.

Deccan.

Delsm.

Delaware.

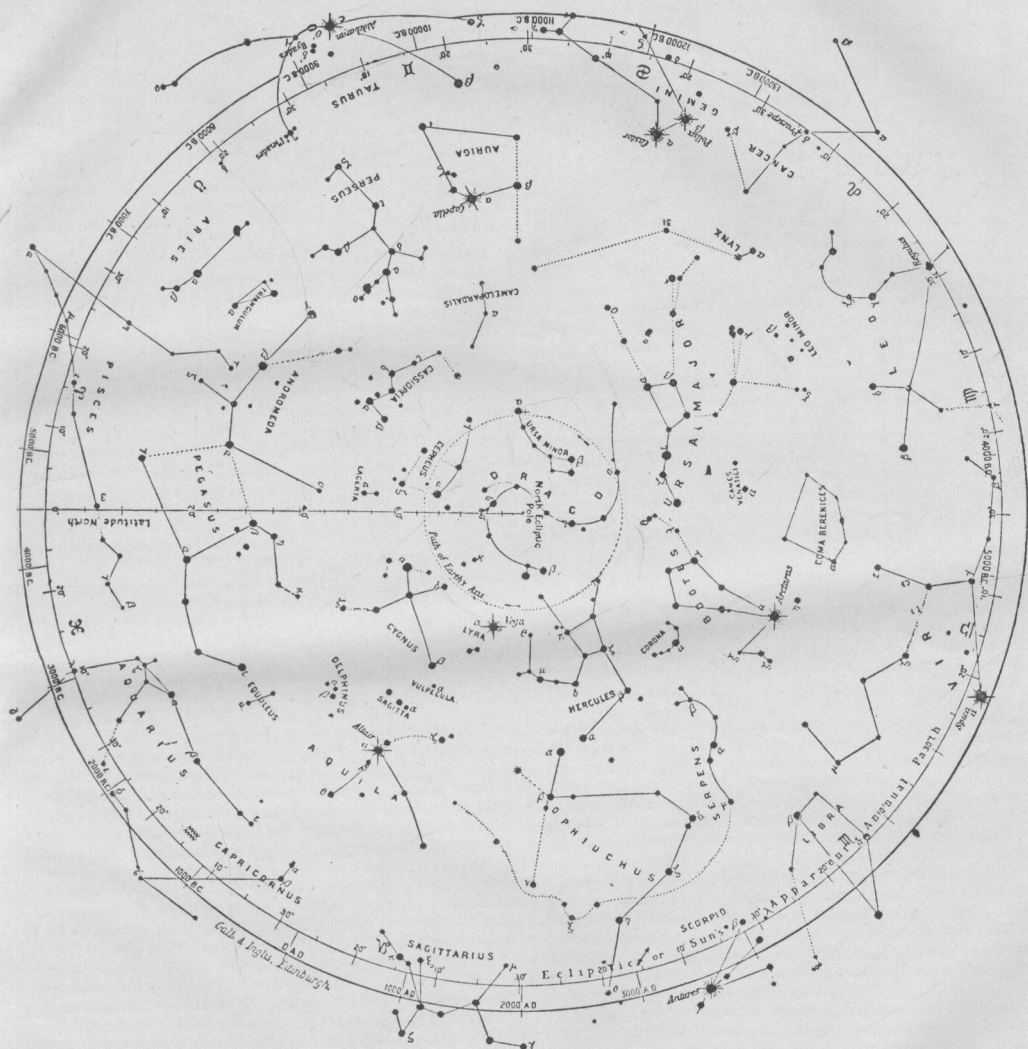
Delirium.

she left the carriage and of her own accord she came to the aid of her husband. Constantine was married to Catherine when not yet seventeen years of age, a raw and immature boy, and he made his wife, Juliana de Courcy, intensely miserable. After a first separation in the year 1800, she went back permanently to her German home in 1801, the victim of a frivolous intrigue, in the guilt of which she was herself involved. An attempt made by Constantine in 1812 to win her back to his heart and home broke down on her firm opposition. During the time of this tragic marriage Constantine's first campaign took place under the leadership of the great Suvorov. The battle of Bausnang was won by Constantine's fault, but at Novi he distinguished himself by such personal bravery that the emperor Paul bestowed on him the title of comaritch, which, according to the fundamental law of the constitution belonged only to the heir to the throne. Though it cannot be proved that this action of the war denied any far-reaching plan, it yet shows that Paul already distrusted the good Duke Alexander. However that may be, it is certain that Constantine never tried to secure the throne. After his father's death he led a wild and dissipated bachelor life. He abstained from politics, but remained faithful to his military inclinations, though, indeed, without manifesting anything more than a pretence for the externals of the service.

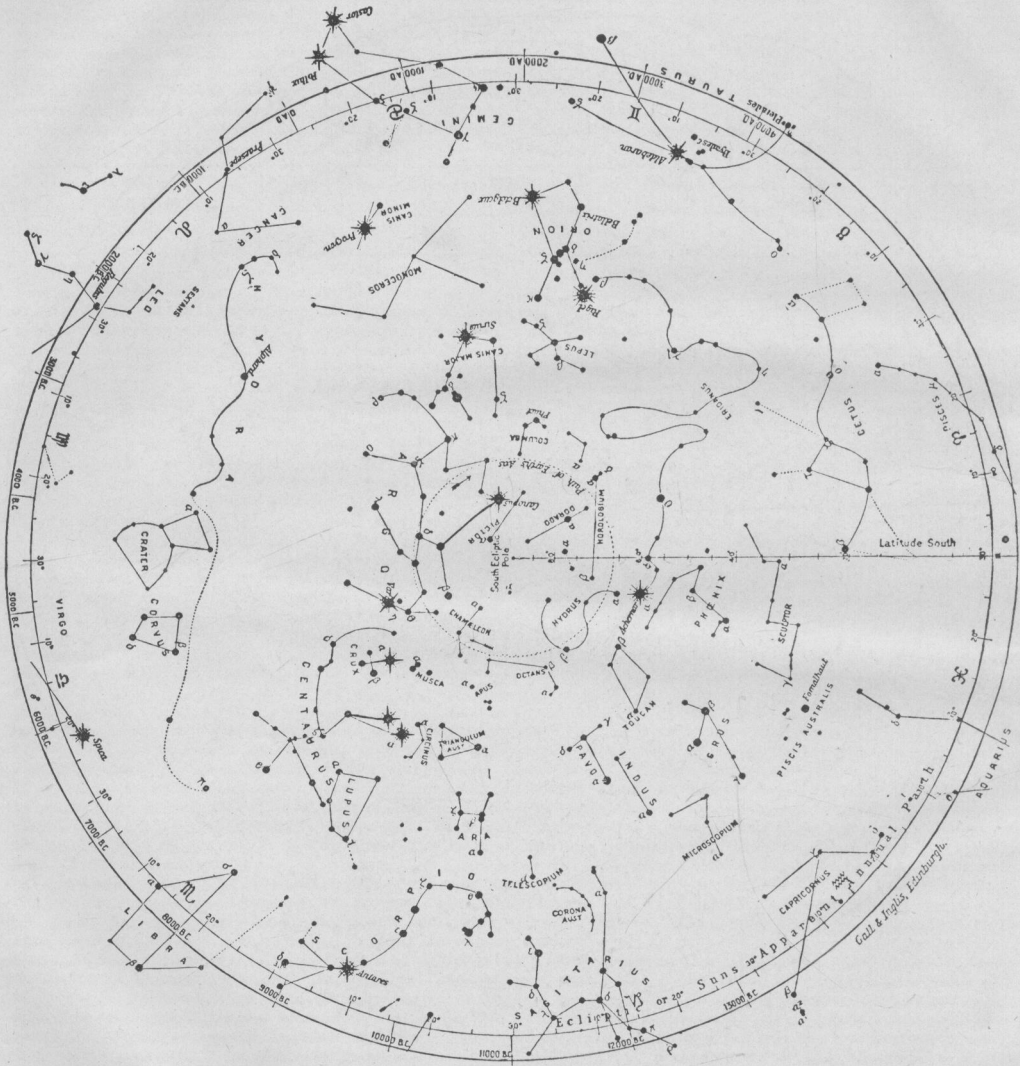
In command of the Guards during the campaign of 1805

he was transferred into a battle of life and death. Such honour was never attained by Constantine, even in 1812, after the fall of Moscow, he ordered for a speedy conclusion of peace with Napoleon, and like old-natural Kutusov, he too opposed the policy which carried the war across the Russian frontier to a victorious conclusion upon French soil. During the campaign he was a boon companion of every commanding officer. Barclay de Tolly was twice obliged to send him away from the army. His share in the battles in Germany and France was insignificant. At Dresden, on the 26th of August, his military knowledge failed him at the decisive moment, but at La Fère-Champenoise he distinguished himself by personal bravery. On the whole he can be rated as one of the great political decisions of those days Constantine took not the wisest part. His importance in political history dates only from the moment when the emperor Alexander entrusted him in Poland with a task which enabled him to concentrate all the consequences of his talents and all the disadvantages of his nature on a definite object: that of the emancipation and outward discipline of Poland. With this begins the part played by the grand duke in history. In the Congress of Poland created by Alexander he remained the post of commander-in-chief of the forces of the kingdom; to which was added later (1809) the command of the Lithuanian troops and of those of the Russian provinces that had formerly belonged to the kingdom of Poland. In effect he was the actual ruler of the country, and soon became the most zealous advocate of the separate position of Poland created by the constitution granted by Alexander. He organized their army for the Poles and felt himself more a Pole than a





Constellations of the Northern Hemisphere.



Constellations of the Southern Hemisphere.

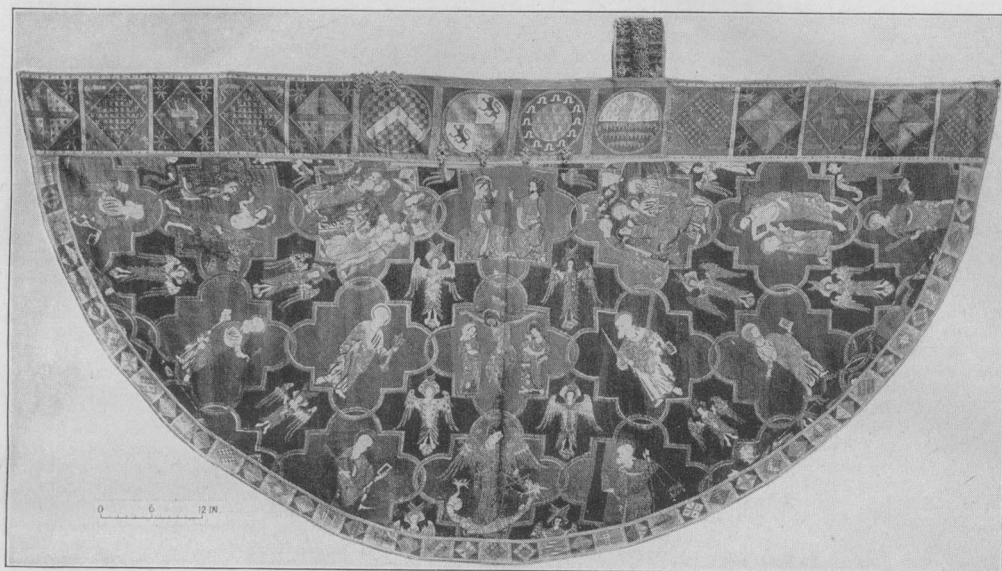


Fig. 2.—The Syon Cope. (English, 13th Century.)

The medallions with which it is embroidered contain representations of Christ on the Cross, Christ and St. Mary Magdalene, Christ and Thomas, the death of the Virgin, the burial and coronation of the Virgin, St. Michael and the twelve Apostles. Of the latter, four survive only in tiny fragments. The spaces between the four rows of medallions are filled with six-winged cherubim. The ground-work of the vestment is green silk embroidery, that of the medallions red. The figures are worked in silver and gold thread and coloured silks. The lower border and the orphrey with coats of arms do not belong to the original cope and are of somewhat later date. The cope belonged to the convent of Syon near Isleworth, was taken to Portugal at the Reformation, brought back early in the 19th century to England by exiled nuns and given by them to the Earl of Shrewsbury. In 1864 it was bought by the South Kensington Museum.

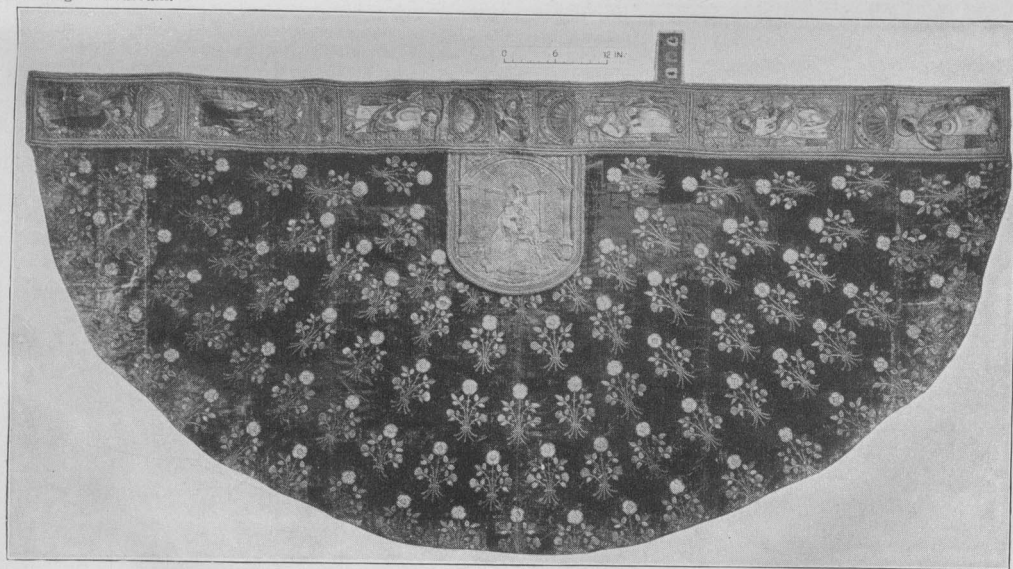


Fig. 3.—Cope of Blue Silk Velvet, with Appliqué Work and Embroidery.

In the middle of the orphrey is a figure of Our Lord holding the orb in His left hand and with His right hand raised in benediction. To the right are figures of St. Peter, St. Bartholomew and St. Ursula; and to the left, St. Paul, St. John the Evangelist and St. Andrew. On the hood is a seated figure of the Virgin Mary holding the Infant Saviour. German, early 16th century. (In the Victoria and Albert Museum, No. 91, 1904.)



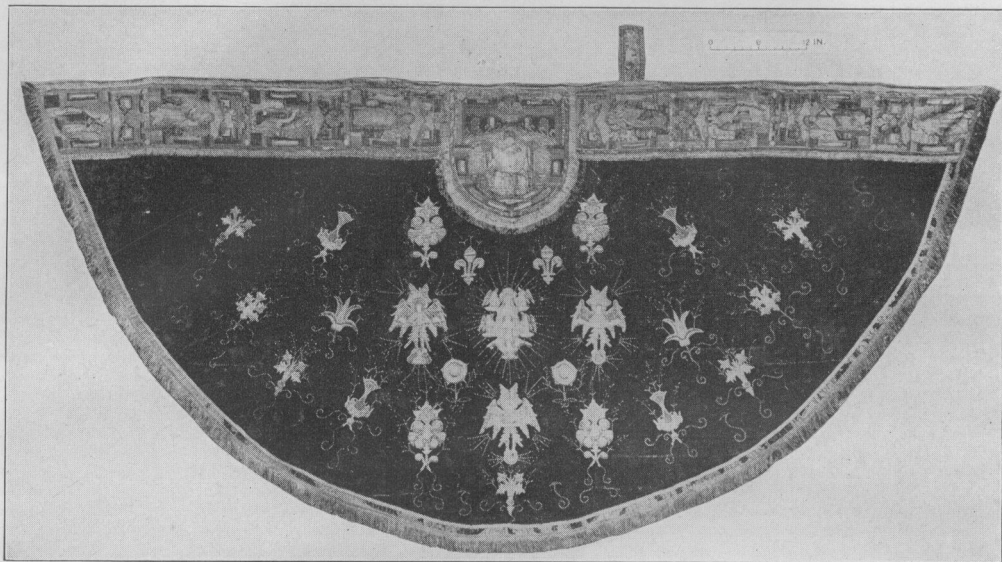


Fig. 4.—Cope of Embroidered Purple Silk Velvet.

In the middle is represented the Assumption of the Virgin; on the hood is a seated figure of the Almighty bearing three souls in a napkin. English, about 1500. (In the Victoria and Albert Museum.)

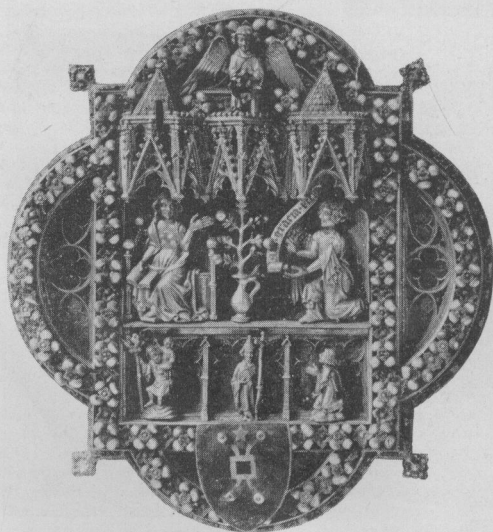


Fig. 5.—Cope Morse (German, 14th Century) in the Cathedral at Aix-la-Chapelle.

(From a photograph by Father Joseph Braun, S. J.)

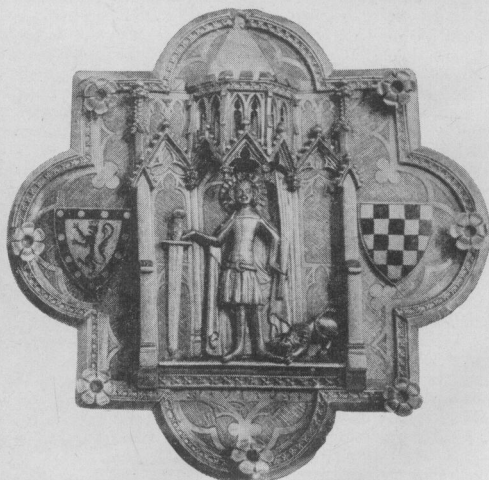


Fig. 6.—Cope Morse (German, Early 14th Century) in the Parish Church at Elten.

(From a photograph by Father Joseph Braun, S. J.)



*Photo, Walker.*

Fig. 21.—Grave-Statue.



*Photo, Alinari.*

Fig. 22.—The Orator (R. Arch. Mus., Florence).



*Photo, Moscioni.*

Fig. 24.—Titus (Vatican).



*Photo, Anderson.*

Fig. 23.—Bust of Philip the Arabian (Vatican).



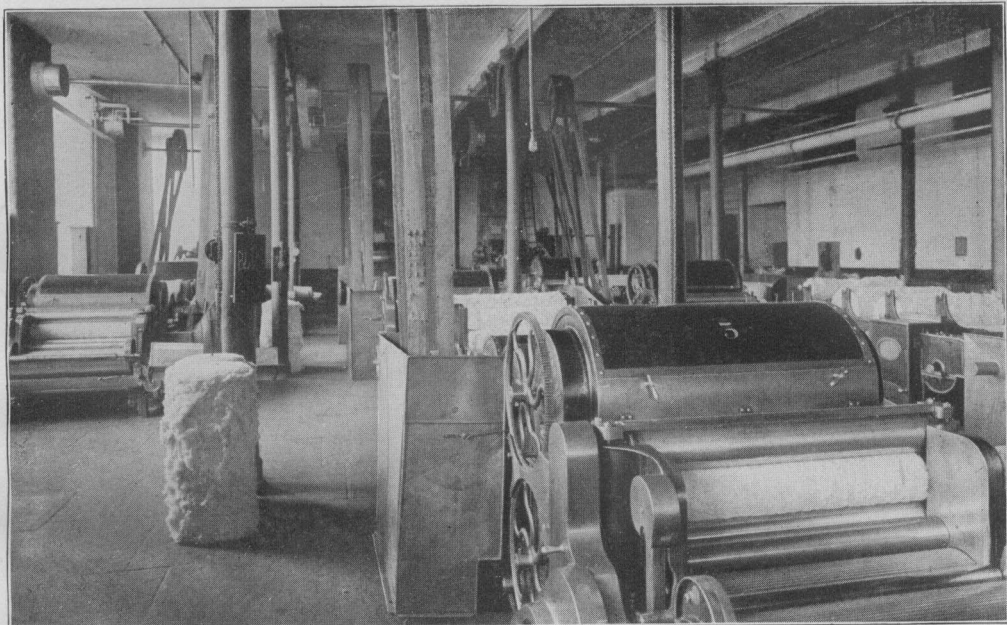


Fig. 10.—Blowing Room.

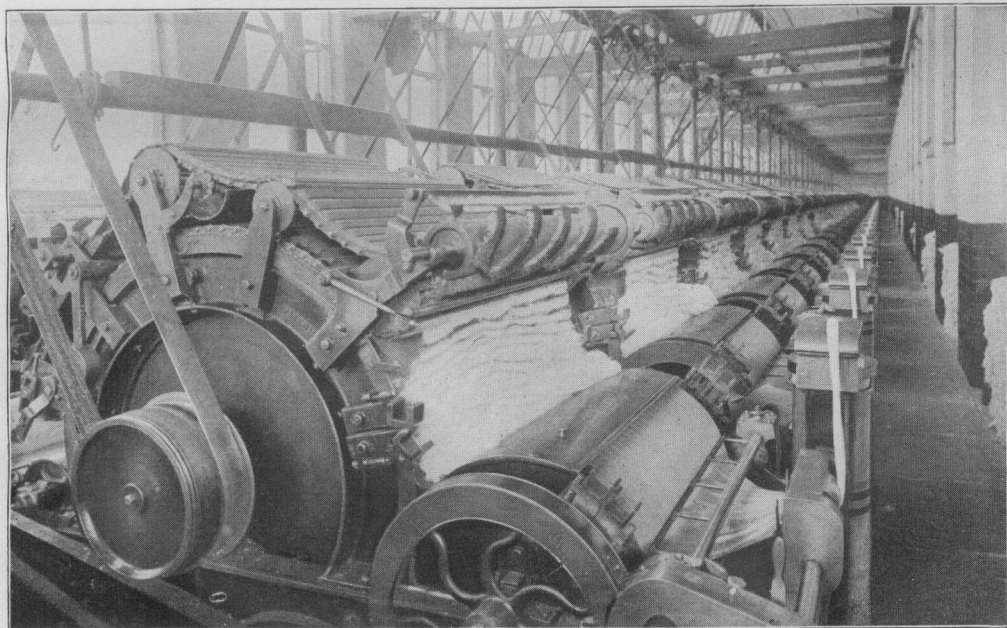


Fig. 11.—Carding Room.

(From Photographs taken in a Manchester Fine Cotton-spinning Mill, by R. Banks.)