26045

大 学 英 语 听 力 训练

上册

ISTENING OMPREHENTION ROBECTION STUDENTS

大学英语四级考试参考丛书

韩 维 缃 主编 朱美玉 杨 洁 徐 昕 编

北京理工大学出版社

大学英语四级考试参考丛书

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LISTENING COMPREHENTION FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS

北京理工大学外语系 韩维缃 主编 朱美玉 杨 洁 徐 昕 编

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内容简介

本书是根据大学英语教学大纲(1-4级)的听力要求,并针对大专院校学生在听音上的难点编写而成的。全书共62个单元,供1-4级学习阶段之用。根据循序渐进原则,各阶段听音内容的长度和难度逐渐增加。本书题材新颖,涉及面广,富有知识性和趣味性。语速的起点为80词/分,终点为120词/分。本书分上下两册。上册为听力练习,下册为听音原文和练习答案。全书有盒式录音磁带16盘。

本书适用于大专院校的学生及具有同等英语水平的自学人员。

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17-32单元相同,但增加了长度和难度。语速提高到120词/分。

49-62单元用于第四级学习阶段。每一单元包括两部分:

第一部分为对话,第二部公除对话外,还有故事、讲话。语 避为120词/分。此外,多项选择练习中的问题,均不再出现

本书是根据大学英语教学大纲编写的一本英语听力训练教材,供大专院校学生在1-4级学习阶段使用。

在教学过程中我们深深感到,如果要使学生能达到大纲 规定的各级听力要求,必须进行足够数量、难度适当而且是 循序渐近的听力训练。为适应这一需要,我们根据多年的教 学实践经验编写了这本教材。

全书共62个单元,分四个阶段使用。按照循序渐进的原则,各阶段听力训练的项目、内容的多少和材料的难易程度都有所不同。按大纲规定,语速由慢而快,起点为80—100词/分,终点为120词/分。

1-16单元用于第一级。每个单元包括两部分。在第一部分中,我们针对容易混淆的音素、意群的连读、某些词的弱读、数字、时间、日期、语调以及句子结构的辨认等,配有各种练习,进行专门的听音能力训练。第二部分为理解性材料,包括简短的对话和书信、故事等短文,连同相应的练习,主要在于培养学生初步的听力和理解能力。

从17-32单元主要用于第二级学习阶段。每个单元包括三部分:第一部分为单句练习,第二部分为简短的对话,第三部分包括会话和故事、讲话等短文。这阶段的任务在于进一步提高学生的听力和理解能力,语速约为100词/分。

33-48 单元用于第三级学习阶段。每单元的练习项目与17-32单元相同,但增加了长度和难度。语速提高到120词/分。

49—62单元用于第四级学习阶段。每一单元包括两部分:第一部分为对话,第二部分除对话外,还有故事、讲话。语速为120词/分。此外,多项选择练习中的问题,均不再出现在书面练习上,听音时必须听懂所提的问题,才能顺利完成该项练习。

本书的听力材料及大部分练习均选自国外引进的各种书刊,题材广泛,内容新颖,富有知识性和趣味性。

一听音材料中的生词注于每一练习之后。听音之前,务必 先朗读并记住这些生词,以扫除听音时的障碍。

本书分上下两册。上册为听力练习,下册为听音原文及练习答案。此外,备有录音磁带共16盘,供教学之用。

本书是我们在编写听力教材方面的初步尝试,我们恳切 希望使用本书的同志对所存在的缺点错误给予指正。

词/分,终点为126词/分。

从17-82单元主要用于第二级学习阶段。每个单元包括三

部分,第一部分为单句练习,第二部分为简短的对话,第三部分包括会话和故事、讲话等短文。这阶段的任务在于进一

步提高学生的听力和理解能力。语速约为100词/分。

主要在于培养学生初步的听力和避解能力。

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IS. a. luck DNINATELL ook Exercise A NOITHAM AND IN the missing word. Listen to the following and fill in the missing word.

14. a. cut b. cart c. cat

				ne mgm isi	V10.4 - 1	in dir.	4
			built		station has		
		eakfast.	e br	befor	ially takes a	He usi	3.
Par	rtm				lay I bought a		
	er.	nere in wint	1	very	mperature is not	The te	5.
Exer	rcise	_ water 1		ne some	ou please give n	Will y	6.
					hear from each of		
ing	gro	ups. I tadt	nall	IS SI	inted words are	The pr	8
1.	a.	fear	b.	fair	vithousnit lasses.	them, y	
2.	a.	here	b.	hair _	c. Thire ov	I think	9.
					c. tired		
					c. opile sel		
5.	a	poor	b.	power	_ lec. liquil olit	The bo	2.
6.	a.	sure	b.	shower	ym c. d show bas	Come	3.
7.	a.	hole sisu	b.	as follad	w oc. that	He	4.
8.					cbolot nov		5.
9.	a.	so	b. '	saw	c. solve	II palauna	. 73
					c. solve		
					bna c. ni bite of o		
					c. cite		
13.	a.	sad	b.	said	c. side	The Ch	.5

15.	a.	luck	Jb,	lock	STE	c. lo	ook			
	Exercise II Listen to the following and fill in the missing word.									
						- 11118	sing	woru.		
			ery			h:14				
2.	Marie 7				st been		-1-C			
					_ befor					CT
					of					er.
					ery					
6.	Wil	l you	please	give me	some .		_ wa	ter?	76131	27.0
700	Eve	rybody	should	follo	wo the	u adi	2800	and chi	en i	laid
8.	The	print	ed word	s are	s	mall	that	I can't	170	gni
	ther	n with	nout gla	sses.	- aint	,d		fear	3,	,1
9.	I th	nink y	ou can	3	the pr	oblen	n.	here	.B	2.
10.					inese-Er					
11.	This	s idea	is no	lo	pair	d		Dear	.£	į.
					1940q					
					shower					
					s fond					
					wsl					
13.										
Ex	ercis	e III	solve	.0	Saw	O.		50		.01
					tdguod					
					fill in th					
					trab					
2.	The	Chin	ese bia	2 _	Said	d	•	sad	a.	13.
	- 12	300								

14. a. cut b. cart c. cat

6
A.
5.
er
L
512
-
2.
3.

	a.	he would go snopping with his mother,
3.	Wha	t did he find at the foot of his bed?
	a.	A large red box.
	b.	Several boxes. smoo lilw od 1 .3
	c.	7. They are having a meeting agad to radmun' A
	d. do	A box with colored pencils.
4.		t presents did he receive? I gniarom aidT .9
	a.	Books, tools, shoes and a watch.
	b. §	Shoes, a model aeroplane, a watch and books.
		Tools, a wrist-watch, shoes and chess.
	d.	A basket ball, pencils, a wrist-watch and books.
5.	Whi	ch present did he like best? vm bad I .41
	a.	The model aeroplane
	b.	The books.
	c.	The shoes.
	d.	The wrist-watch.
		Exercise' 1
Exe	ercise	Listen to the following story and choose the correct
		o the following story and decide whether the given
		1. When is Tom's birthday? .selar to aut a sti
	1] One day George played tennis in the club for half
		c. September I d. March.ruod na
2.] He had his dog follow him. mot bib vdW 2
3.	1	Having gone out of the club, George and his dog
		didn't get into the same car be wanted as
4.	1] George shouted at the dog, but it didn't jump out

of the car.

] George didn't find he was in the wrong car until the owner of the car came.

Unit 2

Exercise III Listen to a conversation between Sally (f.) and Dick (m.) and answer the fallowing questions. 1. When does Dick usually take his winter holiday? Exercise 1 2.7 What does he love to do? bow and choose the most listen and choose the word of the love to do? lowing groups. (3. How far is the hotel? brow d stow s .1 2 a ask b (task c asked 4. Whom does he go to the mountains with? 4. a. beg b. (begged c. bag 5. Why doesn't Sally want to go to the mountains for a weekend? b. ran 6. a. rain 7. a. place b. (please c. police c. 20d 8. a. dog b fog Hanswacation [və'kei]an] nd 假期 naggad a @ Notes:

2. ski ski vi. 滑雪theneth d bnel a 01 3. skiing no 滑雪 vranud d berbnud a 11 12. a need b. lead c. c. read 13. a. name b. late c. rate 14. a. note b. load beor a 15, a. night b. light c. right

5. [] George didn't find he was in the wrong car until
the owner of the car came;

Unit 2

Exercise III

bas (.	and Dick (n	(1)	a between Sally	satio	Listen to a conver	
Part	A		questions.	gai	answer the fallow	
	inter holiday?	W 3	usually take bi	lick	1. When does D	
Exerc	ise I)	
Listen	and choose	the	word you hear	fro	m each of the fol-	
lowing	g groups.)	
1. a.	work	b.	word flet	ork. s	3. How fbstrown	
2. a.	ask	b.	task	c.	asked)	
3. a.	wash?dtiw	b .	washededt of	e. 5	4 Whom datawh	
4. a.	beg	b. (begged	c.	bag)	
25.70a.	e glassuom e	b.	class of thew	c.ls	glassesob vdW 3	
6. a.	rain	b.	ran .	c.	weekend? gnar	
7. a.	place	b. (please	c.	police	
8. a.	dog	b.	fog	c.	god	
9. a.	happen 🗎	b.	happyelied'ev	010	happened 180101	2000
10. a.	lend	b.	length實情。i	kiż '	lesson S	
11. a.	hundred	b.	hungry 置情	СП	hurry &	
12. a.	need	b.	lead -	c.	read	
13. a.	name	b.	late	c.	rate	
14. a.	note	b.	load	c.	road	
15. a.	night	b.	light	c.	right	

Exercise II	o. I here has been	
Exercise 11	7. I keep the food in a	
Listen to the following and fill in	the missing word, and T	
1. He as a teacher ten y	ears ago. poy faiw 1 .0.	
2. The should be finishe	diduring this week. of .01	
3. Thefollows the old	man everywhere.	
4. Who can give a ans	wer to the question? [1]	
5. She likes to novels	when she is free nob 1 &1	
6. Most people were du	e to the heavy snow,	
7. He didn't feel until	three o'clock turn sools'o sand	
8. The helped the little	girl look for her mother.	
9. Maybe something unpleasan	t has to him.	
10. I often TV at home	e after work. A meq	
11. He me to help he	er.	
12. Who has broken the	Exercise-1 9_	
13, The speaker made a long sp		
14. Could you me your		
15 He the bell and then		
o water can be found under the Exercise III	2. [] It often rains, sand.	
Listen to the following and fill	in the missing words.	
1. I don't know the meaning of	uona silt tehnu	
2. She bas tiril saldstanay we		
30 Have youds or ador had all		
4. What a it i		
5. 5. so We noons ditte animoral a		

6. 1	ere has been these da	ys.	. 7
7. I	teep the food in a	2013.43%	eres.
8. T	ere was a size and the bethat morning d	sten to	il
	rion jou	He	.1
10. T	a slaw sid gainubthe bridged is 1300 meters.	The	2.
11.	There's plenty of time.	The	3.
	can give a answer tooke question'	Who	4.
	likes to novels whealthwork reprob		5.
	es the very entry of the heaven college?		6.
	ase turn before you		the
	helped the little girl look for her		
	e something unpleasant has to h		
Par	en TV at home after work B	no I	.01
	me to help her.		
Exer			
Tiete	to the following passage about the Sahara		1-234
	r the given statements are true or false.		
	The Sahara Desert is a land of rocks		4-1475
	경기 보는 사람들은 내가 되었다면 하는 것 같아 있는 것 같아 없는 것 같아 없는 것 같아.		
2. [lt often rains, so water can be found to	ercise	Ex
	sand.	ol nek	oi 7
3.	With the help of pumps people get w		
	under the ground. Snines meaning the work to		
4.] Farmers can grow vegetables, fruit and		
5. [People can hardly find jobs in the Sa		
6. [] All the Sahara is becoming a rich, gree	n place	e. ^ĉ

140tes.	1.	riie 34	TACL BIAN	C AREA	mue en	to cont		
	2.	Sahare	se [sə'ha	ralin	撒哈拉	大沙漠	.d	
	3.	desert	['dezə	t] n. 创	漠山	To wor	.0	
	4.	pump	vt. 用	泉抽。n.	泵 me 泵	To beco	. Б	
	5.			er think				3.
			Diligen			Clever.		
Exercise	2 11		Lazy.	.b		Stupid.	c. 3	
Listen 1	to th	he follo	wing co	nversatio	on and	fill in t	he mis	sing
words.				to talk				
A: Ex	cuse	me.	redmugo	u tell me	asked to	to the	city B	ank?
B: The	e Ci	ty Bank	k? It's	d take	re. You	'Il have	to 3	
The piece	ere's	uestion	just at	the corn	er on th	He was	the	road
		5 bus	and ask	the cond	luctor w	here		
A: Th	ank	you.	wer 'Oh	Joe's ans	ly that .	do we sa	Why .	5.
							right?	
Notes:	1.	oppos	ite ['spa	zit] adj.	"对面的	的,相反	的	
	2.	condu	ctor [ka	n'daktə] n. 🖄	共汽车	售票员	
istead of								
Exercise	? [[]		question.	in his	birth'	late of		
Listen to	o the	follow	ving stor	y and ch	oose the	correct	answe	r for
each qu	estic	on.						
1. At	wha	it age	did Jo	e Richa	rds finis	sh schoo	i? :29	Not
a.	15.			b. 5	1711	clerk	2	
c.	18.			d.	16.			
2 11/16	a+ 4:	d Ina'	father	want To	a to do	ofter h	a finish	had

school?

		school?	
	a.	To continue to study at a college.	Notes: 1.
	b.	Sahare [se'ha: a bank.e1: an'e2] sahare	2
	c.	To work in a hospital seb! freesb	3.
	d.	To become a teacher of genuq	.4.
	Wha	t did Joe's father think of him?	.\$.
	a.	Clever. b. Diligent.	
	c.	Stupid. d. Lazy.	Exercise II
12	Wha	t was Joe asked to do at the bank?	Listen to the
	a.	He was asked to talk about himself	
a	b . _{v11}	He was asked to solve a number of m	ath problems.
		He was asked to take a test. Ansil	
80		He was asked to answer some question	
		of paper, rotoubnoo oit is bus and o	
5.	Why	do we say that Joe's answer 'Oh, ever	
	right	?	
	a. 👌	Because Joe was very careful.	Notes: 1.
	and the same of the contract of	Because Joe was very clever.	
	c.	Because the man used the word 'birtho	lay' instead of
		'date of birth' in his question.	Exercise III
1	1dwan	Because Joe forgot to write the year	of his birth.
			each question
No	tes:	Loo Joe Richards 人名 oot bib aga	
		2. clerk n. 职员	a 15.
		d. 16.	.81 .a
Бэ	deinh	Joe's father want Joe to do after he	
	- 10 -		