

26045

大学英语 听力训练

上册

LISTENING COMPREHENSION FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS

大学英语四级考试参考丛书

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朱美玉 杨洁 徐昕 编

北京理工大学出版社

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北京理工大学外语系

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内 容 简 介

本书是根据大学英语教学大纲(1—4级)的听力要求,并针对大专院校学生在听音上的难点编写而成的。全书共62个单元,供1—4级学习阶段之用。根据循序渐进原则,各阶段听音内容的长度和难度逐渐增加。本书题材新颖,涉及面广,富有知识性和趣味性。语速的起点为80词/分,终点为120词/分。本书分上下两册。上册为听力练习,下册为听音原文和练习答案。全书有盒式录音磁带16盘。

本书适用于大专院校的学生及具有同等英语水平的自学人员,

大 学 英 语 听 力 训 练 (上 册)

北京理工大学外语系

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前 言

本书是根据大学英语教学大纲编写的一本英语听力训练教材，供大专院校学生在1—4级学习阶段使用。

在教学过程中我们深深感到，如果要使学生能达到大纲规定的各级听力要求，必须进行足够数量、难度适当而且是循序渐近的听力训练。为适应这一需要，我们根据多年的教学实践经验编写了这本教材。

全书共62个单元，分四个阶段使用。按照循序渐进的原则，各阶段听力训练的项目、内容的多少和材料的难易程度都有所不同。按大纲规定，语速由慢而快，起点为80—100词/分，终点为120词/分。

1-16单元用于第一级。每个单元包括两部分。在第一部分中，我们针对容易混淆的音素、意群的连读、某些词的弱读、数字、时间、日期、语调以及句子结构的辨认等，配有各种练习，进行专门的听音能力训练。第二部分为理解性材料，包括简短的对话和书信、故事等短文，连同相应的练习，主要在于培养学生初步的听力和理解能力。

从17-32单元主要用于第二级学习阶段。每个单元包括三部分：第一部分为单句练习，第二部分为简短的对话，第三部分包括会话和故事、讲话等短文。这阶段的任务在于进一步提高学生的听力和理解能力，语速约为100词/分。

33-48 单元用于第三级学习阶段。每单元的练习项目与17-32单元相同,但增加了长度和难度。语速提高到120词/分。

49-62单元用于第四级学习阶段。每一单元包括两部分:第一部分为对话,第二部分除对话外,还有故事、讲话。语速为120词/分。此外,多项选择练习中的问题,均不再出现在书面练习上,听音时必须听懂所提的问题,才能顺利完成该项练习。

本书的听力材料及大部分练习均选自国外引进的各种书刊,题材广泛,内容新颖,富有知识性和趣味性。听音材料中的生词注于每一练习之后。听音之前,务必先朗读并记住这些生词,以扫除听音时的障碍。

本书分上下两册。上册为听力练习,下册为听音原文及练习答案。此外,备有录音磁带共16盘,供教学之用。

本书是我们在编写听力教材方面的初步尝试,我们恳切希望使用本书的同志对所存在的缺点错误给予指正。

编者

一九八八年二月

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LISTENING COMPREHENSION

Unit 1

Part A

Exercise 1

Listen and choose the word you hear from each of the following groups.

- | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. a. fear | b. fair | c. fire |
| 2. a. here | b. hair | c. hire |
| 3. a. near | b. air | c. tired |
| 4. a. pear | b. pair | c. pile |
| 5. a. poor | b. power | c. pull |
| 6. a. sure | b. shower | c. show |
| 7. a. hole | b. hall | c. hot |
| 8. a. low | b. law | c. lot |
| 9. a. so | b. saw | c. solve |
| 10. a. boat | b. bought | c. bottle |
| 11. a. bad | b. bed | c. bite |
| 12. a. sand | b. sent | c. cite |
| 13. a. sad | b. said | c. side |

14. a. cut b. cart c. cat
15. a. luck b. lock c. look

Exercise II

Listen to the following and fill in the missing word.

1. He felt very _____ last night.
2. A _____ station has just been built.
3. He usually takes a _____ before breakfast.
4. Yesterday I bought a _____ of shoes for my brother.
5. The temperature is not very _____ here in winter.
6. Will you please give me some _____ water?
7. Everybody should follow the _____.
8. The printed words are _____ small that I can't _____ them without glasses.
9. I think you can _____ the problem.
10. He has _____ a Chinese-English dictionary.
11. This idea is not _____.
12. The bottle is full of _____.
13. Come and sit by my _____.
14. He _____ that he was fond of music.
15. I wish you good _____.

Exercise III

Listen to the following and fill in the missing words.

1. The _____ about two hours.
2. The Chinese _____

3. _____ we would die.
4. I like _____ very much.
5. Don't _____ open, please.
6. I _____ he will come.
7. They are having a meeting _____
8. She spent _____ on books.
9. This morning I _____ him.
10. There is _____ on the river.
11. When do you _____ every day?
12. I _____ to my brother yesterday.
13. The news _____
14. I had my _____
15. These chairs _____

Part B

Exercise I

Listen to the following story and choose the correct answer for each question.

1. When is Tom's birthday?
 - a. October 1.
 - b. September 21.
 - c. September 1
 - d. March 31.
2. Why did Tom wake up early?
 - a. He was very happy.
 - b. He wanted to see what presents he had received.
 - c. He couldn't sleep all night.

- d. He would go shopping with his mother.
3. What did he find at the foot of his bed?
- A large red box.
 - Several boxes.
 - A number of bags.
 - A box with colored pencils.
4. What presents did he receive?
- Books, tools, shoes and a watch.
 - Shoes, a model aeroplane, a watch and books.
 - Tools, a wrist-watch, shoes and chess.
 - A basket ball, pencils, a wrist-watch and books.
5. Which present did he like best?
- The model aeroplane.
 - The books.
 - The shoes.
 - The wrist-watch.

Exercise II

Listen to the following story and decide whether the given statements are true or false.

- [] One day George played tennis in the club for half an hour.
- [] He had his dog follow him.
- [] Having gone out of the club, George and his dog didn't get into the same car.
- [] George shouted at the dog, but it didn't jump out

Unit 2

- ### Exercise III

Part A

- Exercise 1

7. a. place
8. a. dog

9. a. haben

- | | | |
|--------------|----------|----------|
| 12. a. need | b. lead | c. read |
| 13. a. name | b. late | c. rate |
| 14. a. note | b. load | c. road |
| 15. a. night | b. light | c. right |

Unit 2

Exercise III

Listen to a conversation between Sally (S) and Dick (D) and

Part A

answer the following questions.

1. When does Dick usually take his winter holiday?

Exercise I

Listen and choose the word you hear from each of the following groups.

1. a. work b. word c. worked
2. a. ask b. task c. asked
3. a. wash b. washed c. watch
4. a. beg b. begged c. bag
5. a. glass b. class c. glasses
6. a. rain b. ran c. rang
7. a. place b. please c. police
8. a. dog b. fog c. god
9. a. happen b. happy c. happened
10. a. lend b. length c. lesson
11. a. hundred b. hungry c. hurry
12. a. need b. lead c. read
13. a. name b. late c. rate
14. a. note b. load c. road
15. a. night b. light c. right

Exercise II

Listen to the following and fill in the missing word.

1. He _____ as a teacher ten years ago.
2. The _____ should be finished during this week.
3. The _____ follows the old man everywhere.
4. Who can give a _____ answer to the question?
5. She likes to _____ novels when she is free.
6. Most people were _____ due to the heavy snow.
7. He didn't feel _____ until three o'clock.
8. The _____ helped the little girl look for her mother.
9. Maybe something unpleasant has _____ to him.
10. I often _____ TV at home after work.
11. He _____ me to help her.
12. Who has broken the _____?
13. The speaker made a long speech without _____.
14. Could you _____ me your bicycle?
15. He _____ the bell and then a woman opened the door.

Exercise III

Listen to the following and fill in the missing words.

1. I don't know the meaning of _____.
2. She _____ of beer.
3. Have you _____?
4. What a _____ it is!
5. We _____ on Saturday.

6. There has been _____ these days.
7. I keep the food in a _____.
8. There was a _____ that morning.
9. I wish you _____.
10. The _____ the bridge is 300 meters.
11. _____. There's plenty of time.
12. We _____ your _____.
13. I don't know his _____.
14. Does the _____ to your college?
15. Please turn _____ before you leave the room.

Part B

Exercise 1

Listen to the following passage about the Sahara and decide whether the given statements are true or false.

1. [] The Sahara Desert is a land of rocks and sand.
2. [] It often rains, so water can be found under the sand.
3. [] With the help of pumps people get water from under the ground.
4. [] Farmers can grow vegetables, fruit and trees.
5. [] People can hardly find jobs in the Sahara Desert.
6. [] All the Sahara is becoming a rich, green place.

- Notes:**
1. the River Nile 尼罗河
 2. Sahare [sə'hɑ:rə] n. 撒哈拉大沙漠
 3. desert ['dezət] n. 沙漠
 4. pump vt. 用泵抽 n. 泵
 5. pipe n. 管道

Exercise II

Listen to the following conversation and fill in the missing words.

A: Excuse me. _____ you tell me _____ to the city Bank?

B: The City Bank? It's _____ here. You'll have to _____,

There's _____ just at the corner on the _____ the road.

_____ 5 bus and ask the conductor where _____.

A: Thank you.

- Notes:**
1. opposite ['ɒpəzɪt] adj. 对面的, 相反的
 2. conductor [kən'dʌktə] n. 公共汽车售票员

Exercise III

Listen to the following story and choose the correct answer for each question.

1. At what age did Joe Richards finish school?
 - a. 15.
 - b. 17.
 - c. 18.
 - d. 16.
2. What did Joe's father want Joe to do after he finished

school?

- a. To continue to study at a college.
 - b. To work in a bank.
 - c. To work in a hospital.
 - d. To become a teacher.
3. What did Joe's father think of him?
- a. Clever.
 - b. Diligent.
 - c. Stupid.
 - d. Lazy.
4. What was Joe asked to do at the bank?
- a. He was asked to talk about himself.
 - b. He was asked to solve a number of math problems.
 - c. He was asked to take a test.
 - d. He was asked to answer some questions on a piece of paper.
5. Why do we say that Joe's answer 'Oh, every year, sit!' is right?
- a. Because Joe was very careful.
 - b. Because Joe was very clever.
 - c. Because the man used the word 'birthday' instead of 'date of birth' in his question.
 - d. Because Joe forgot to write the year of his birth.

Notes: 1. Joe Richards 人名

2. clerk n. 职员