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# MILCOM 96

## Conference Proceedings

Volume 1 of 3

Volume 1	Tuesday, October 22	Sessions 1 through 14
Volume 2	Wednesday, October 23	Sessions 15 through 28
Volume 3	Thursday, October 24	Sessions 29 through 41



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## MILCOM 1996

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# Technical Session Overview

Unclassified Sessions	Communications Systems		Mobile Communications		Networks	
<b>Tuesday</b> 9:15-12:15	Satellite Communications Chair: Al Dayton, COMSAT, Inc.	1	Tactical Portable Communications Chair: Glenn Whited, Motorola Corporation	2	Broadband/ Tactical Communication Networks Chair: Dave Smith, George Washington U.	3
<b>Tuesday</b> 2:30-5:30	Global Grid Chair: Larry Stine, MITRE	8	Signaling Techniques and Protocols Chair: Jim Freebersyer, U.S. Army Research Office	9	Mobility and Intelligent Networks Chair: Dick Crawford, SRI International	10
<b>Wednesday</b> 9:15-12:15	SATCOM Terminals and Payload Design Chair: William T. Brandon, MITRE	15	Personal Communications Systems Chair: Fred Ricci, Northern VA Graduate Center	16	Architectures and Protocols Chair: Kurt Reiss, GTE Government Systems	17
<b>Wednesday</b> 2:30-5:30	Direct Broadcast Chair: Marc Sabin, Hughes Space and Communications Company	22	Teleconferencing Chair: Johnny Berry, Center for Advanced Electronic Imaging	23	Network Management and Control Chair: Gerd Keiser, GTE Government Systems	24
<b>Thursday</b> 9:15-12:15	HF Communications Systems Chair: Stuart Farquhar, Advanced Research DRA, Malvern	29	Mobile Communications Chair: Mark Adams, MITRE	30	Multimedia Networks Chair: Kesh Bakhru, Cubic Defense Systems, Inc.	31
<b>Thursday</b> 2:30-5:30	Multiuser Detection Chair: Aaron Gulliver, U. of Canterbury	36	Wireless Communications Chair: Larry Larson, Hughes Network Systems	37	Detection Chair: Robert Dybdal, The Aerospace Corp.	38

Preliminary Classified Sessions	OOTW String Chair: Dave Alberts Vice-Chair: Dick Hayes		Theater String Chair: BG Mike Ackerman Vice-Chair: Tom Hawes		Tactical String Chair: Tony Valletta Vice-Chair: Ken Jordan	
<b>Tuesday</b> 9:15-12:15	How OOTW Is Different Chair: Al Lubarsky, Aries Technology	C1	SATCOM Developments Chair: Dave Coomber, MITRE	C2	Army Programs Chair: LTG Otto Guenther, USA	C3
<b>Tuesday</b> 2:30-5:30	C3I in IFOR Chair: Jacqueline Henningsen, OSD(PA&E)	C6	Joint Theater Requirements Chair: CAPT Alan Heisig, Joint Staff	C7	Air Force Programs Chair: Lt Gen John Fairfield, USAF	C8
<b>Wednesday</b> 9:15-12:15	OOTW and Technologies Chair: RADM Gary Wheatley, USN (Ret) Evidence Based Research, Inc.	C11	Panel: CINC Perspectives Chair: COL Bruce Parkins, Joint Staff	C12	Navy/USMC Programs Chair: VADM Walter Davis, USN	C13
<b>Wednesday</b> 2:30-5:30	OOTW Lessons Learned Chair: Margaret Hayes, Evidence Based Research, Inc.	C16	Current/Near-term Theater Capabilities Chair: CAPT Mitch Highfill, Joint Staff	C17	Panel: The Tactical Interoperability Challenge Chair: Jeremy Kaplan, CISA	C18
<b>Thursday</b> 9:15-12:15	Panel: OOTW C4I Challenges Chair: Katherine McGrady CNA	C21	Mid/Long-term Theater Capabilities Chair: Dan McAuliffe, Rome Laboratory	C22	NATO SATCOM System Standards Chair: Pravin Jain DISA	C23
<b>Thursday</b> 2:30-5:30			Panel: String Chair Wrap-up Chair: Stuart Starr, MITRE	C26		

Communications Techniques		Interoperability and Performance		Signal Processing		Sessions/ Panels	
Spread Spectrum Communications Chair: Clark Robertson, Naval Post Graduate School	4	Fiber Optic Communications Chair: Chunming Qiao, State U. of New York at Buffalo	5	ATM Architectures and Performance Chair: Sastri Kota, Lockheed Missile and Space Co.	6	Panel: International Perspectives on Future Telecommunications Chair: Gil Klingler, OSD	7
Modulation Techniques I Chair: Jim Marshall, MITRE	11	Interoperability Chair: Dale Caffall, DISA	12	Nonlinear Processing for Interference Rejections Chair: James Bond, SAIC	13	Panel: C4ISR Technology Opportunities in the 21st Century Chair: Lee Hammarstrom, OSD	14
Coding Techniques Chair: Ken Brayer, MITRE	18	Information Security Chair: Alex Nagy, Hughes Information Technology Systems	19	Dynamic Routing Chair: Steven Leiden, GTE Government Systems	20	Panel: Application of Emerging Wireless Technologies for DoD Chair: COL William Forbes, DISA	21
Adaptive Signal Processing Chair: Scott Goldstein, USAF Rome Lab	25	Performance Modeling and Simulation Chair: William Rumbaugh, DISA	26	Voice and Signal Processing Chair: Joe Macker, Naval Research Lab	27	Panel: The Future of SATCOM for the Military Chair: Maj Gen Robert Dickman, DoD	28
Synchronization Techniques Chair: Branimir Vojcic, George Washington U.	32	Signal Processing Methodologies and Applications in Communications Chair: George Tsihrintzis, U. of Va.	33	Antenna Arrays Chair: Don Torrieri, Army Research Laboratory	34	Panel: Implications of the Telecommunications Act for DoD Chair: Diane Fountaine, National Communications System	35
Spread Spectrum Acquisition Chair: Dan Noneaker, Clemson U.	39A	Diversity and Interfering Environment Chair: Don Hinshilwood, The Aerospace Corp.	40	Modulation Techniques II Chair: Dan Lyons, MITRE	41		
Signal Classification Chair: Thomas Bronez, MITRE	39B						

Defense-Wide String Chair: BG Jim Beale Vice-Chair: Larry Wentz		Advanced Technologies String Chair: Dave Signori Vice-Chair: Howie Marsh	
Integrated DII Chair: Roger Duncan, MITRE	C4	Panel: System Concepts and Technology Thrusts Chair: George Singley, ODR&E	C5
Panel: Strategic C <sup>3</sup> in a Non-Strategic World Chair: Gen Charles Horner, USAF (Ret)	C9	Technologies for Battlespace Awareness Chair: Richard Wishner, DARPA	C10
Satellite Communications Chair: CAPT Matthew Rogers, USN	C14	Technologies for Information Survivability Chair: Rich Scalco, NSA	C15
Information System Security Chair: Ron Knecht, SAIC	C19	Technologies for Planning and Execution Chair: Tom Garvey, DARPA	C20
Network/System Management Chair: CAPT William Lillard, USN, DISA	C24	Technologies for Modeling and Simulation Chair: Ed Brady, SPI	C25
Panel: String Chair Wrap-up Chair: Stuart Starr, MITRE		C26	

# Tutorials

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**Hot Topics in Networking, Tuesday, October 22, 9:15 a.m. – 3:30 p.m.**

***full-day unclassified tutorial***

**Raj Jain, Ohio State University**

The field of networking is growing exponentially both in terms of deployment and in development of new technologies. This one-day tutorial is designed to give technical professionals an overview of recent advances in networking. It begins with a discussion of trends in networking and then provides an overview of new developments and technical issues in topics that are being hotly debated in the networking community. Coverage will include ATM, multimedia, and wireless. Topics include ATM traffic management, LAN emulation, video compression schemes, multimedia over IP, IP mobile host protocols, and more.

**How To Cope with Fading Channels, Wednesday, October 23, 9:15 a.m. – 12:15 p.m.**

***3-hour unclassified tutorial***

**Bernie Sklar, Communications Engineering Services**

When the mechanisms of dispersive fading were first described more than 30 years ago, the ideas were primarily applied to communication systems exhibiting tropospheric scatter. Recently, the growth in wireless mobile communications has brought about a resurgence of interest in this subject. This tutorial addresses the fundamentals of multipath fading and how to mitigate its effect. It treats specific examples of how various mobile systems have been designed to withstand fading. For example, the Viterbi equalizer in the Global System for Mobile Communication (GSM) and the Rake receiver in CDMA (IS-95) are examined in detail.

**Smart Antennas in Wireless Mobile Communications, Wednesday, October 23, 2:30 p.m. – 5:30 p.m.**

***3-hour unclassified tutorial***

**Arogyaswami Paulraj, Stanford University**

The use of multiple antennas at cell sites and associated space-time signal processing can improve coverage, link quality, and system capacity in mobile networks. This tutorial will describe multiple antenna (vector) channel models for reverse and forward links, signal and interference models, receiver and transmitter space-time modem structures, MLSE and MMSE approaches, blind and non-blind algorithms, exploiting spatial and temporal structures in blind methods, performance bounds and experimental results. Finally, emerging concepts and industry trends in this technology will be discussed.

**Turbo Codes, Thursday, October 24, 9:15 a.m. – 12:15 p.m.**

***3-hour unclassified tutorial***

**Dariusz Divsalar, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology**

Turbo codes, which were introduced in 1993, are the most exciting and potentially important development in coding theory. The claimed performance was so good that the initial reaction of the coding establishment was deep skepticism. Recently, however, researchers around the world have been able to reproduce the announced results and extend the basic idea for transmission over fading channels, bandlimited channels, and channels with intersymbol interference. So there can now be no doubt that turbo codes represent a genuine and, perhaps, historic breakthrough. This tutorial addresses:

- \* the fundamentals of turbo codes, multiple turbo codes, and the iterative decoding;
- \* how to design a turbo code for various throughputs and modulations such as M-PSK, M-QAM;
- \* how to implement a turbo coder by using the Add-Compare-Select operations similar to that used in the implementation of a Viterbi decoder;

## Tutorials (concluded)

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*"Communications Technology...  
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\* applications to deep space communications, digital direct broadcast satellite service, CDMA, and virtually any data communication system that can tolerate a delay due to an interleaver size of at least 250 bits. Moderate gains can be achieved with a 250-bit interleaver. Very large gains can be obtained with a 16000-bit interleaver (within 0.8 dB of the Shannon limit for a given throughput and modulation, at  $BER=10^{-6}$ ).

Information Warfare. Thursday, October 24. 9:15 a.m. –12:15 p.m.

**3-hour classified SECRET tutorial**

**COL Ken Allard, USA, National Defense University, Ft. McNair, Washington, D.C.**

This three-hour course provides an executive-level introduction to the problems and possibilities of warfare in the information age. It covers a number of key topical issues: e.g., dominant battlespace awareness; the synergy between intelligence and IW; the development of command and control warfare; and the challenges of protecting the defense information infrastructure. The course also deals with a number of institutional and organizational perspectives that affect IW development within the DoD and the Federal government: e.g., rationalizing C2 overhead; commercial-military integration and acquisition reform; and service/agency roles and missions. The symposium concludes with an overview and discussion of the challenge of information age leadership.

Tuesday A.M.

Tuesday A.M./P.M.

## Classified Technical Sessions

**Tuesday, October 22**

### ■ Session C1—How OOTW is Different

Chair/Organizer: Al Lubarsky, ARLES Technology  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C1.1 IW Aspects of OOTW**  
*P. Wilson, R. Molander, RAND*
- C1.2 Future Directions in Cargo Inspection Technology**  
*A. Brandenstein, Office of National Drug Control Policy, EOP*
- C1.3 Dealing with the Media in the CNN Theater of Operations**  
*F. Stech, Mitretek Systems*
- C1.4 Information Warfare: Tools of the Trade**  
*Maj G. White, USAFA, Capt M. Huson, USAFA, Dept. of Computer Science*
- C1.5 Command, Control, Communications and Intelligence (C3I) for Operations Other Than War (OOTW)**  
*A. Lubarsky, ARLES Technology*

### ■ Session C2—EHF SATCOM

Chair/Organizer: David Coomber, The MITRE Corporation  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C2.1 A System Architecture for the MILSTAR Teleport: Linking Milstar with the Past and Future of Military Communications**  
*R. Figucia, D. Boroson, MIT Lincoln Laboratory*
- C2.2 Milstar Communications Gateway**  
*T. Marek, MIT Lincoln Laboratory*
- C2.3 A Low Data Rate (LDR) Integrated Multiple Access Protocol for the Milstar System**  
*E. Modiano, MIT Lincoln Laboratory*
- C2.4 Affordable, High Capacity SMART-T EHF Satellite Communications**  
*R. Condello, PM Milstar (Army)  
J. Blanchard, M. Unkauf, Raytheon Electronic Systems*
- C2.5 Bandwidth-On-Demand Processing for Future Milstar ATM Traffic**  
*A. Moy, PM Milstar (Army)  
R. Pino, MILSATCOM JPO  
M. McLaughlin, M. Unkauf, Raytheon Electronic Systems*
- \* C2.6 An Extremely Small and Low Power FSK Demodulator for SCAMP Terminals**  
*T. Marek, MIT Lincoln Laboratory*

### ■ Session C3—Army Programs

Chair: LTG Otto Guenther, USA, Director, DISC4  
Organizer: Daniel Merrick, Office of the Secretary of the Army  
Sponsor: MILCOM

\* Audience restricted to U.S. citizens only. (U.S. citizens employed by foreign organizations cannot attend.)

#### **C3.1 Opening Remarks**

*LTG O. Guenther, USA, Director, DISC4*

#### **C3.2 One Architecture**

*MG C. Suttin Jr., USA, Commanding General, US Army Signal Command*

#### **C3.3 Wartighter Information Network**

*MG M. Ackerman, USA, Commanding General, U.S. Army Signal Center and Fort Gordon*

#### **C3.4 Future Vision**

*MG G. Brohm, USA, Commanding General, CECOM*

### ■ Session C9—Panel: Strategic C3 in a Non-Strategic World

Chair: Gen Charles Horner, USAF (Ret)  
Organizer: Alfred Buckles, STRATCOM/J6A  
Sponsor: MILCOM  
See pages 10 for details.

### ■ Session C10—Technologies for Battlespace Awareness

Chair/Organizer: Richard Wishner, DARPA  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C10.1 Rapid Battlefield Visualization Advanced Concept Technology Demonstration (RBV ACTD)**  
*C. Moscoso, USATEC, JPSDPO*
- C10.2 Dynamic Multi-User Information Fusion (DMIF)**  
*S. Flank, DARPA*
- C10.3 Information Management for Battlefield Awareness**  
*T. Newsome, Jr., USA, C2SID, CECOM*
- C10.4 Semi-Automatic IMINT Processing System (SAIP)**  
*G. Morse, L. Sisterson, M. Gruber, MIT Lincoln Laboratory*
- C10.5 Moving Target Exploitation Program**  
*J. Gilmore, DARPA, R. Johnson, SAIC*

### ■ Session C6—C3I in IFOR

Chair/Organizer: Jacqueline Henningsen, OSD(PA&E)  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C6.1 The NDU Analysis Report: An Update on Unifying the Bosnia C3I Lessons Learned**  
*R. Hayes, Evidence Based Research, Inc.*
- C6.2 IDA Study on NATO Air Operations in Bosnia (1992-1995)**  
*P. Walsh, IDA*
- C6.3 Coalition Operations — The Way of the Future**  
*L. Wentz, The MITRE Corporation*
- C6.4 JSOTF/SOCIFOR Intelligence Architecture Assessment**  
*B. Mohr, USSOCOM/SOJ2-S  
K. Newport, The MITRE Corporation*

**Tuesday P.M.**

**Tuesday P.M.**

## Classified Technical Sessions

### ■ Session C7—Joint Theater Requirements

Chair: Col Steven Dalrymple, Joint Staff, J62  
Organizer: Capt Jeffrey Holifield, USAF, Joint Staff, J6T  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C7.1 Sensor-to-Shooter Working Group Report: Advanced Battlespace Information System (ABIS) Study**  
*CAPT S. Soules, USN, Joint Staff, J6A*
- C7.2 The Advanced Battlespace Information System Task Force: Focusing Technology to Support Battle Management in the Information Age**  
*Col R. Fly, Joint Staff, J38 DSOD*  
*D. Ramey, J. Franklin, PRC*
- C7.3 The Advanced Battlespace Information System (ABIS) Grid**  
*Col S. Dalrymple, Joint Staff, J62*  
*H. Frank, DARPA*  
*H. Marsh, SRI International*
- C7.4 Estimating Global Broadcast Service (GBS) Communication Requirements - A New Approach**  
*CDR B. Roper, USN, Joint Staff, J6S*  
*T. Thomas, The MITRE Corporation*
- C7.5 Joint Spectrum Requirements**  
*CAPT H. Yeiser III, USN, Commander DoD Joint Spectrum Center*  
*D. Baerwald, IIT Research Institute*
- C7.6 The Tactical Air Support Module Link Between the Advanced Field Artillery Tactical Data System and the Contingency Theater Automated Planning System**  
*LTC R. Hepp, HQDA/ODISC4*

### ■ Session C8—Air Force Programs

Chair: Lt Gen John Fairfield, USAF, Deputy Chief of Staff, Communications and Information  
Organizer: Lt Col John Hayes, USAF, Chief, Operations Division  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C8.1 Transitional Deployable Architecture—Technology Insertion for the Warfighter**  
*Lt Col G. Hollister, Maj K. Bashant, 1Lt M. Hayworth, AFCA/XPC*
- C8.2 Wireless Broadband System (WBS)**  
*Lt Col M. McCullough, USAF (C4TV0)*  
*1 Lt N. Sabine, 1 Lt S. Finger, AFCA*  
*W. Stephens, R. Paglione, R. Perlow, NIDL*
- C8.3 Supporting Asynchronous Transfer Mode on Satellite Communications Links**  
*J. Bechtoldt, USAF (AFCA/TNSDS)*
- C8.4 Virtual Instrumentation: A Paradigm Shift in Tactical Troubleshooting**  
*Capt B. Mason, USAF/SC*

- C8.5 Evaluation of Airborne Surveillance Systems**  
*P. Brooks, E. Smith, IDA*

### ■ Session C4—Integrated DII

Chair/Organizer: Roger Duncan, The MITRE Corporation  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C4.1 The Defense Information Infrastructure (DII)**  
*P. Fonash, DISA*  
*R. Torezan, OSD, C3I*
- C4.2 ATM and ISDN Interoperability with DISN and DRSN**  
*J. Berry, R. Gammenthaler, Jr., ElectroSpace Systems, Inc.*
- C4.3 Implementation of Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN) Technology in the Pacific Defense Information Infrastructure (DII)**  
*G. Holt, The MITRE Corporation*  
*N. Nazworthy, DISA-PAC*
- C4.4 Electronic Commerce: Providing the Edge for Defense Suppliers**  
*R. Wuenschel, Concurrent Technologies Corporation*

### ■ Session C5—Panel: System Concepts and Technology Thrusts

Chair: George Singley, Deputy Director, Office of Defense Research & Engineering, Office of the Secretary of Defense  
Sponsor: MILCOM  
See page 11 for details.

### ■ Session C27—Satellite Communications

Chair/Organizer: William Hwang, SAIC  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C27.1 Encryption and Decryption of CCSDS Packet Telecommands and Packet Telemetry**  
*R. Horswill, Matra Marconi Space UK Limited, U. K.*
- C27.2 Development of a Secure Packet-Based Military Comsat Control System**  
*N. Shave, R. Greenwood, DRA, Space Department, U. K.*  
*D. Stanton, D. Fortune, ESYS Ltd., U. K.*
- C27.3 Programmable Modem Module (PMM) to Support SHF Communications (C, Ku, & X Band) Operating in a Bandwidth Limited Environment Employing Transmitters Operating at Zero Backoff**  
*J. Hicks, PM SATCOM*  
*J. Pezzlo, Raytheon Company*
- \* C27.4 Frequency Re-use of Ka Band via Dual Polarization With Applications to the Global Broadcast Service**  
*M. Blanco, B. Rao, The MITRE Corporation*

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Tuesday P.M. and Wednesday A.M.

Wednesday A.M.

## Classified Technical Sessions

- \* **C27.5. Controlling DSCS ECCM Conferencing Circuits**  
*M. Lawson, The MITRE Corporation*  
*T. Long, D. Poole, DISA*  
*SSG R. Hamer, US Army Space Command Forward*  
*SSG W. Eagle, 721st Mobile Command and Control Sq*

**Wednesday, October 23**

### ■ Session C11—OOTW and Technologies

Chair/Organizer: RADM Gary Wheatley USN (Ret), Evidence Based Research, Inc.  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C11.1 A Coherent Approach to Technology Introduction in the Theater: The CUBE**  
*T. Reale, Jr., The MITRE Corporation*  
*Lt M. McNeill, USAF, ESC/XR*
- C11.2 Joint Countermine Operational Simulation**  
*CDR D. McBride, USN, NRL*  
*G. Carrier, K. Curtis, The MITRE Corporation*
- C11.3 Anti-Sniper Technology and C2 Implications**  
*T. Karr, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratories*
- C11.4 Non-Lethal Weapons Technology and C2**  
*X. Maruyama, Naval Postgraduate School*
- \* **C11.5 V-22 in Military Operations Other Than War (MOOTW)**  
*Maj R. Kruelskie, USAF, USSOCOM/SOJ7-R*
- \* **C11.6 Technology Threats to Counterdrug Operations: A USSOCOM Perspective**  
*Maj G. Lynch, USAF, USSOCOM/SOJ-OS*

### ■ Session C12—Panel: CINC Perspectives

Chair: COL Bruce Parkins, USA, Joint Staff/J6I  
Sponsor: MILCOM  
See page 11 for details.

### ■ Session C13—Navy/USMC Programs

Chair: VADM Walter Davis, USN, Director, Space & Electronic Warfare  
Organizer: CAPT Mike Winslow, USN, CNO N6C  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C13.1 JMCMS "A Revolution in Naval Communications"**  
*CAPT K. Slaght, USN, SPAWAR*
- C13.2 JMCIS The Strategy and The System**  
*CDR J. McKee, USN, S. Dowd, USN, CNO N62*
- C13.3 Information Warfare-Defense Implementation Strategy for Copernicus Forward, the Navy/Marine Corps Information Systems Security Architecture**  
*Maj R. Sprout, USN, CNO N643*

\* Audience restricted to U.S. citizens only. (U.S. citizens employed by foreign organizations cannot attend.)

- \* **C13.4 Sensor to Weapon Architecture Study**  
*LCDR K. Schaaff, USN, CNO OPNAV N6CD*  
*V. Mazzola, BAH*

### ■ Session C14—SATCOM Architectures

Chair: CAPT Matthew Rogers, DoD Office of the Space Architect  
Organizer: David Roth, The MITRE Corporation  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C14.1 Military PCS at Medium Orbit — an Alternative UHF SATCOM Concept**  
*W. Ciesluk, L. Gaffney, S. Morin, The MITRE Corporation*
- C14.2 High Capacity Wideband MILSATCOM Systems for 2010**  
*R. Carroll, P. Fishman, L. Klein, S. MacConduibh, P. Nesky, B. Rao, The MITRE Corporation*
- C14.3 Approach for Using a Transponded X-Band SATCOM System in a Tactical Jamming Environment**  
*L. Goeller, ANSER*
- C14.4 The ICO Global Mobile Satellite System in Support of Department of Defense C3I Requirements**  
*B. Johnson, Hughes Space and Communications*
- \* **C14.5 Mobile SATCOM Jammers and Strategies for Protection**  
*R. Blanché, The MITRE Corporation*  
*R. Eaves, MIT Lincoln Laboratories*
- \* **C14.6 Mobile Satellite System Technology Applications and Limitations For Department of Defense Use**  
*M. Adams, The MITRE Corporation*  
*Lt Col Leister, DISA*

### ■ Session C15—Technologies for Information Survivability

Chair/Organizer: Rich Scalco, NSA  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C15.1 KG-189 Sonet Encryptor**  
*R. Kerbe, NSA*
- C15.2 TACLANE (KG-175) and Tactical Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM)**  
*S. Cullen, DoD*
- C15.3 FASTLANE (KG-75) Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) Encryption**  
*C. Kubic, NSA*
- C15.4 CONDOR Program Status**  
*E. Moos, NSA*
- C15.5 Secure Terminal Equipment (STE), Modernization of the STU-III for Digital Telecommunication Networks**  
*G. Nolte, NSA*

Wednesday P.M.

Wednesday P.M. and Thursday A.M.

## Classified Technical Sessions

### ■ Session C16—OOTW Lessons Learned

Chair/Organizer: Margaret Hayes, Evidence Based Research Inc.  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C16.1 OOTW Lessons Learned: A Military Strategist's View**  
*COL H. Summers USA (Ret), Summers & Cunningham*
- C16.2 Interagency and Political-Military Dimensions of the Haiti Intervention: A Review of the NDU Workshop on Haiti Lessons Learned**  
*ADM G. Wheatley, USN (Ret), M. Hayes, Evidence Based Research, Inc.*
- C16.3 "News From The Front": Warfighter Intelligence and Combat Operations in OOTW**  
*COL R. Riccardelli, HQDA, ODCSINT*
- C16.4 Haiti Command and Control Lessons Learned: The Transition From Military to Commercial Communications**  
*Col G. Williams, USMC, USACOM/J6A*

### ■ Session C17—Current/Near-term Theater Capabilities

Chair/Organizer: COL Fred Stein, Joint Staff, J6T  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C17.1 Joint Warrior Interoperability Demonstrations (JWIDs) - C4I Solutions for Today and for the Future**  
*COL T. Sielski, USA, Joint Staff, J63*
- C17.2 Operation Joint Endeavor**  
*COL F. Stein, USA, Joint Staff, J6T*
- C17.3 Battlefield Information Transmission System (BITS) Insertion into Task Force XXI**  
*LTC A. Tabler, USA  
P. Sass, J. Schatz, CECOM*
- \* C17.4 Joint Communications Security (COMSEC) Monitoring Activity (JCMA)**  
*R. Johnson, DoD*
- \* C17.5 Cryptanalysis of US COMSEC Equipment**  
*J. Blessing, DoD*

### ■ Session C18—Panel: The Tactical Interoperability Challenge

Chair: Jeremy Kaplan, NDU, Professor, Industrial College of the Armed Forces  
Organizer: MAJ Robbie Mosley, Communications Officer, National Team, OASD (C3I)/CISA  
Sponsor: MILCOM  
See page 11 for details.

### ■ Session C19—Information System Security

Chair/Organizer: Ron Knecht, SAIC  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C19.1 Observations on the DSB Task Force on Information Warfare Defense**  
*R. Knecht, SAIC*
- C19.2 A Concrete Example of Computer Crime**  
*W. Marlow, SAIC*
- C19.3 MISSI - The Evolution of the Framework**  
*J. Nagengast, NSA*
- C19.4 A New Investment Strategy for DoD INFOSEC**  
*H. Neugent, The MITRE Corporation*
- \* C19.5 Interdisciplinary Focus of Security Evaluations**  
*E. Paglee, NSA*

### ■ Session C20—Technologies for Planning and Execution

Chair: Thomas Garvey, DARPA  
Organizer: Tom Martin, PRC  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C20.1 Virtual Laboratory: An Advanced Communications Infrastructure Providing a Collaborative R&D Environment**  
*K. Lane, Central Imagery Office*
- C20.2 Battlefield Planning and Visualization Concept Demonstrator**  
*P. Cannan, USA, C2SID, CECOM*
- C20.3 Technology Exploitation Strategies In The JFACC Domain**  
*G. Edwards, ISX Corporation*
- C20.4 Planning Information Collection in Adversarial Domains**  
*C. Elsaesser, P. Lehner, The MITRE Corporation*
- C20.5 Battlespace Command and Control ATD**  
*A. Ponsini, USA, CECOM  
J. Christian C3I Systems Group Inc.*
- C20.6 Total Distribution Support for Logistics Information Systems**  
*K. Jensen, E. Messenger, M. Gleason, T. Chin, USA, CECOM*

## Thursday, October 24

### ■ Session C21—Panel: OOTW C4I Challenges

Chair: Dr. Katherine McGrady, Center for Naval Analyses  
Sponsor: MILCOM  
See page 11 for details.

\* Audience restricted to U.S. citizens only. (U.S. citizens employed by foreign organizations cannot attend.)

## Classified Technical Sessions

### ■ Session C22-ACCORD

Chair: John Graniero, Chief Scientist, Rome Laboratory  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C22.1 Messaging in the Tactical Environment - Efficient Gateways and EMCON**  
*P. Asenstorfer, P. Blackmore, DSTO, AUSTRALIA  
G. Nourry, CRC, CANADA*
- C22.2 A Tactical-Strategic ATM Testbed, Heterogeneous Services and Link Hardening**  
*D. Camm, D. Bertram, A. Lowton, Defense Research Agency, U. K.*
- C22.3 A Framework for the Management of Networks Based on Information Value**  
*N. Kowalchuk, Rome Laboratory  
J. Scholz, T. Moors, DSTO, AUSTRALIA*
- C22.4 Multimedia Services in a Tactical Environment**  
*N. Kowalchuk, Rome Laboratory  
P. Blackmore, DSTO, AUSTRALIA*
- C22.5 Connection Level Priority/Pre-emption Service for ATM Based Defense Networks**  
*T. Johnson, M. Rahman, Royal Military College, CANADA  
G. Nourry, CRC, CANADA*
- C22.6 Results From the ACCORD Broadband ATM Satellite Experiment**  
*J. Butterworth, L. Gravel, I. Labbe, G. Nourry, C. Pike, CRC, CANADA  
G. Bivens, S. Lanigan, B. Spink, USAF, Rome Laboratory*
- C22.7 The Pilgrim Tactical ATM Extension: Kangaroo 95, JWID 95, BMDO 95, and RIMPAC 96**  
*W. Blair, P. George, DSTO, AUSTRALIA  
J. Stawiski, R. Cheng, NCCOSC*

### ■ Session C23-NATO SATCOM System Standards

Chair: Pravin Jain, DISA  
Organizer: Norm Gray, SAIC  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C23.1 An Overview of NATO Working Group 8 (WG/8) SATCOM Systems**  
*P. Jain, DISA*
- C23.2 NATO SATCOM Control Interoperability (UHF and SHF)**  
*G. Blohm, USA CECOM  
R. Ehni, D. Hershberger, C. Heppard, BAH*
- C23.3 Interoperability and Standardization of SHF Modems**  
*O. Journet, Ministry of Defense, DGA, FRANCE  
R. Smith, Defense Research Agency, U. K.*
- C23.4 Multinational SATCOM Interoperability Testing in NATO: Today and Tomorrow**  
*J. Mullins, H. Simons, NATO C3 Agency*

\* Audience restricted to U.S. citizens only. (U.S. citizens employed by foreign organizations cannot attend.)

- \* **C23.5 Requirements for NATO Satellite Communications Post-2000**  
*T. Ural, SHAPE, CISD*
- \* **C23.6 NATO EHF MILSATCOM Low Data Rate (LDR) Standard STANAG 4233**  
*R. Keightley, Defence Research Establishment, CANADA*

### ■ Session C24-Network/System Management

Chair: CAPT William Lillard, DISA  
Organizer: John Slaybaugh, The MITRE Corporation  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C24.1 Joint Communications Planning and Management System (JCPMS)**  
*E. Dunn, J. Mittel, The MITRE Corporation*
- C24.2 A Customer-to-Carrier Gateway for Trouble Administration Services**  
*L. Carpen, W. Reed, J. Rose, DISA/JIEO  
E. Zeisler, G. Jones, D. Bolton, The MITRE Corporation  
J. Nacincink, Remedy Corp.*
- C24.3 A Distributed Management Architecture Based on CORBA**  
*T. Michel, J. Zinky, BBN*
- C24.4 Enterprise System Management COTS Integration Applied to Distributed Enterprises Using CORBA Standards**  
*K. Jarrin, The MITRE Corporation  
W. Trader, USAIC*

### ■ Session C25-Technologies for Modeling and Simulation

Chair/Organizer: Ed Brady, Strategic Perspectives, Inc.  
Sponsor: MILCOM

- C25.1 C4ISR Modeling and Simulation**  
*MAJ J. Knowles, DISA  
J. Thompson, SAIC*
- C25.2 The Limitations of Dynamic Behavior for Valid Simulations Interactions in a Distributed Real Time Processing Environment**  
*L. Foster, SRS Technologies, Inc.*
- C25.3 Robust Design of Routing Protocol for Packet Radio Networks**  
*C. Yoon, C. Chan, ITT Aerospace/Communications Division*
- C25.4 A New Paradigm for Modeling the Precision Strike Process**  
*H. Neimeier, The MITRE Corporation*

Thursday P.M.

Thursday P.M.

## Classified Technical Sessions

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### ■ Session C28—Tactical C3

Chair/Organizer: Tom Nyman, The MITRE Corporation

Sponsor: MILCOM

- C28.1 Global Hawk Unmanned Aerial Vehicle Airborne Communications Node**  
*MAJ (P) M. McAllister, SSG S. Zabrdac, USA, Fort Gordon*
- C28.2 Warfighter Information Network (WIN)**  
*Concepts and Architecture Division, USA, Fort Gordon*
- C28.3 PCS Linkage and Secure Mobile Area Network (PLASMA Net)**  
*CPT J. Carter, USA, Fort Gordon*
- C28.4 Global Broadcast Service**  
*Concepts and Architecture Division, Fort Gordon*

**C28.5 Warfighter Information Network Terrestrial Transport**  
*SFC T. Loop, USA, Fort Gordon*

**C28.6 WIN Information Systems**  
*CPT R. White, USA, Fort Gordon*

**C28.7 Air To Ground Combat Identification Using Existing Battlefield Combat Identification System (BCIS)**  
*T. Dere, A. Yeiser, TRW*  
*R. Konz, G. Obenour, J. Daly, Hughes Aircraft*

**C28.8 Army Information Warfare (IW) Defense of Command, Control, Communications, And Computers (C4I)**  
*Z. Ansari, USA, DISC4*

### ■ Session C26—Panel: String Chair Wrap-up

See page 11 for details.

## Welcome From the Technical Chair

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**Dr. Robert R. Rankine, Jr.**  
*Chair of Technical Program*

Vice President and Director,  
Washington Space Office  
Hughes Electronics Corporation

**Jenanne L. Murphy**  
*Chair of Unclassified Program*

President, Defense Systems,  
Hughes Information Technology Systems

**Dr. Stuart H. Starr**  
*Chair of Classified Program*

Director of Plans  
The MITRE Corporation

A clearer picture of the future battlefield is taking shape in the minds of our military leaders. It is a battlefield of the information age, one in which comprehensive awareness of the enemy, the environment, and the status and orientation of coalition forces provides decisive victory with minimum civilian and friendly force casualties. Precise correlation and concentration of firepower originating from areas remote from the battlefield augments that of dispersed, small operating units to overwhelm a larger enemy force. In such a future battlefield, the U.S. and its allies rely on synoptic reconnaissance, surveillance and intelligence data that can be extracted in near real time from a shared geographic-oriented data base by commanders using automated decision aids to plan their execution orders to the shooters. Assured, ubiquitous and affordable military communications are fundamental to the connectivity of this superior information infrastructure of sensors, shooters, and databases. Hence, the theme of this year's MILCOM conference is "Communications Technology. . . Providing the Edge."

Because the leverage of the battlefield information advantage is so great, the U.S. and its coalition allies will want to suppress and corrupt their adversary's information while guarding their own. Hence, the denial, disruption, delay, destruction, or manipulation of critical information that makes the adversary's national decisionmaking functions fail—as well as the protection of our own information—becomes a vital element of this future battlespace.

Since U.S.-based forces must deploy rapidly to remote areas of the world where the communications infrastructure is limited, and connectivity must be maintained with small operating units that are maneuvering, satellite communications will play an important role on this future battlefield. The DoD, which is now planning its future MILSATCOM architecture, is in a favorable position. The international competition for the billions of dollars being invested in new commercial communications satellite systems is driving relevant technology at a faster pace than possible through U.S. Government investment alone. If the DoD can leverage these commercial products, huge savings can result from reduced user-terminal costs and development cost avoidance.

These themes, and the technology to support them, underlie the classified and unclassified sessions, panels, and speeches of MILCOM 96. I look forward to seeing you there.



Dr. Robert R. Rankine, Jr.  
Chair of Technical Program

# Welcome From the General Chair



**John S. Oulley, General Chair**  
Senior Vice President and  
General Manager  
Washington C&C Center  
The MITRE Corporation



**VADM Arthur K. Cebrowski,  
USN, Senior DoD Advisor**  
Director, Command, Control,  
Communications, and Computer  
Systems (J6), The Joint Staff



**Dr. Gen. Albert D. Edmunds,  
USAF, Senior DoD Advisor**  
Director, Defense Information  
Systems Agency

## An Invitation to MILCOM 96

We are pleased to invite you to attend the 15th annual Military Communications Conference, MILCOM 96, sponsored jointly by the IEEE Communications Society and the Armed Forces Communications and Electronics Association (AFCEA). With its unique blend of communications technology and military applications content, MILCOM is the premier conference of its kind. It provides a needed forum for bridging the gap between technologically driven opportunity and the world of crucial military needs. MILCOM 96 is scheduled for October 21-24, 1996 in the Washington D.C. area (McLean, Virginia).

This year's theme is "Communications Technology...Providing the Edge." The technical program committee has shaped a strong program of 42 unclassified and 26 classified sessions, including panels, as well as presentations of peer-reviewed papers. There is a particular focus on the commercially-based technologies which, though aimed at the civilian and consumer marketplaces, address fundamental military needs: mobility, high capacity, global coverage, affordable costs, and support at the "personal" level. Many of you will be interested in the tutorials, including a classified tutorial on Information Warfare. All should benefit from technical interaction and "kicking the tires" in the exhibit area.

MILCOM 96 is honored to have senior DoD officials and industry leaders as our speakers. They include the Honorable John P. White, Deputy Secretary of Defense, as our banquet speaker, and General John J. Sheehan, USMC, Commander in Chief, US Atlantic Command and NATO Supreme Allied Commander, Atlantic, as our keynote speaker.

Finally, you will be able to meet informally with colleagues and friends. Join us at the welcome reception on Monday evening at the McLean Hilton, a buffet and tour of the Smithsonian's Air and Space Museum on Tuesday evening, and the Chairman's Banquet on Wednesday night. We have also arranged for day tours in Washington, D.C. and the Virginia countryside for interested guests.

We look forward to seeing you at MILCOM 96 this fall.

**John S. Oulley**

# Unclassified Technical Sessions

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**Tuesday, October 22**

## **Session 1—Satellite Communications**

Chair: Al Dayton, COMSAT. Inc. Sponsor: MILCOM

- |     |  |    |
|-----|--|----|
| 1.1 | <b>Artificial Intelligent Adaptive Control for DS-CDMA with Open-Loop Power Control Operating Over a Low Earth Orbiting Satellite Link</b> | 1  |
|     | <i>G. Wu, P. Chau, University of California at San Diego</i>   |    |
| 1.2 | <b>Military X-Band Very Small Aperture Terminals (VSATs) To Spread or Not to Spread?</b>   | 6  |
|     | <i>X. Vuong, Science Applications International Corporation (SAIC)</i>   |    |
| 1.3 | <b>Satellite Link Margin and Availability Issues</b>   | 11 |
|     | <i>X. Vuong, Science Applications International Corporation (SAIC)</i>   |    |
|     | <i>S. Vuong, University of British Columbia</i>  |    |
| 1.4 | <b>The Effects of Channel Characteristics on Turbo Code Performance</b>  | 17 |
|     | <i>M. Jordan, R. Nichols, The Johns Hopkins University</i>   |    |

## **Session 2—Tactical Portable Communications**

Chair: Glenn Whited, Motorola Corporation. Sponsor: MILCOM

- |     |  |    |
|-----|--|----|
| 2.1 | <b>UHF SATCOM Downlink Interference for the Mobile Platform</b>              | 22 |
|     | <i>E. Franke, Raytheon E-Systems</i>   |    |
| 2.2 | <b>Effects of Solar, Galactic and Man-Made Noise on UHF SATCOM Operation</b> | 29 |
|     | <i>E. Franke, Raytheon E-Systems</i>   |    |
| 2.3 | <b>Technology Insertion Brings SINCGARS Closer to FDR</b>                    | 37 |
|     | <i>W. Tucker, General Dynamics Land Systems</i>                              |    |
|     | <i>R. Rice, Jr., Global NetCOMMS Inc.</i>                                    |    |

## **Session 3—Broadband/Tactical Communications Networks**

Chair: Dave Smith, GWU School of Engineering and Applied Science. Sponsor: MILCOM

- |     |  |    |
|-----|--|----|
| 3.1 | <b>Trunking of Multiplexed RF Channels to Remote Antennas with Fiber Optic Links</b>   | 42 |
|     | <i>J. Cleveland, Electrospace Systems, Inc.</i>  |    |
|     | <i>L. Tamil, University of Texas at Dallas</i>   |    |
| 3.2 | <b>Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) Communications Relay</b>  | 47 |
|     | <i>D. Hampel, S. DiPierro, Booz Allen &amp; Hamilton Inc.</i>  |    |
|     | <i>Maj F. Pinkney, U.S. Army CECOM</i>   |    |
| 3.3 | <b>Software Testing: A New Paradigm for Tactical Switches</b>  | 52 |
|     | <i>Capt A. Fontes, EA-TSS</i>  |    |
|     | <i>J. Hersh, M. Wills, Booz Allen &amp; Hamilton Inc.</i>  |    |
| 3.4 | <b>The Battlefield Information Transmission System (BITS) RF Testbed</b>   | 56 |
|     | <i>T. Brutofsky, R. Ruppe, USACECOM</i>  |    |
|     | <i>T. Fitch, S. Tuzeneu, Booz Allen &amp; Hamilton Inc.</i>  |    |
| 3.5 | <b>Alternative Architectures for Brigade Communications in the Next Decade</b>   | 60 |
|     | <i>Dr. C. Graff, U.S. Army CECOM</i>   |    |
|     | <i>Dr. H. Westerman, Aerotek Contract Engineering Services</i>   |    |
|     | <i>J. Vassallo, AT&amp;T</i>   |    |
| 3.6 | <b>Advanced COTS Tactical Multimedia Switching Technology Prototyping and Integration for the Joint Task Force (JTF) during JWID '95</b> | 65 |
|     | <i>Dr. S. Shah, DISA, D. Behnke, Logicon Inc</i>   |    |