

Who's Who in International Affairs



1st Edition

A BIOGRAPHICAL A-Z OF KEY PERSONALITIES

WHO'S WHO
in
INTERNATIONAL
AFFAIRS

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FOREWORD

This first edition of WHO'S WHO IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS provides biographical details of approximately 7,000 people who are prominent in international politics, diplomacy and cultural and scientific affairs to a depth hitherto impossible.

Each entry is clearly laid out, with an entrant's life, career and address details conveniently divided into sections.

Two useful indexes ensure that this volume is more than just a collection of biographical entries. Through the two indexes it is possible to trace an entry for the occupant of a particular office without first having to know that person's name. Further details on the entries and the indexes are provided overleaf.

The editor is most grateful to all those who completed questionnaires and returned them to us.

September 1990.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Editor would like to thank the following organizations for their help in compiling WHO'S WHO IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS:

ANZUS

Arab Monetary Fund

Caribbean Community and Common Market (CARICOM)

Central American Common Market (CACM)

The Colombo Plan for Co-operative Economic and Social Development in Asia and the Pacific

The Commonwealth

Communauté Économique de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (CEAO)

Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA)

The European Communities

European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

International Bank for Economic Co-operation (IBEC)

International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU)

International Investment Bank

International Olympic Committee

League of Arab States

Organization of African Unity (OAU)

Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC)

Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

South Pacific Commission (SPC)

South Pacific Forum

The United Nations

Western European Union (WEU)

World Confederation of Labour (WCL)

World Federation of Trade Unions (WFTU)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Each biographical entry in WHO'S WHO IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS includes, where appropriate, the following details:

- Surname
- Titles and first names
- Academic degrees, professional qualifications and honours
- Nationality
- Job title, organization (or country) worked for (or in), and year of appointment
- Date and place of birth
- Name of spouse, year of marriage and number of children
- Educational establishments attended
- Career history
- Titles of major publications with dates
- Contact address with telephone, telex and fax numbers (where possible these details refer to the entrant's principal job title and organization worked for as listed in WHO'S WHO IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS)

Supplementary information exists in the following sections of the book:

- An extensive LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS (see pp vii-xiii).
- A guide to INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE CODES (see pp xiv-xv). The area codes provided in the biographical entries are as required by a reader calling from a foreign country.

- A LATE INFORMATION section (see p 476) detailing changes which occurred shortly after the biographical section went to press, affecting the careers of entrants.
- The INDEX BY ORGANIZATION (see pp 477-539) listing each entrant in the book alphabetically under the organization for which they work, giving their name, job title and the number of the page where their entry may be found. Thus this index can be used as a directory of international organizations. In addition, each country in the world appears as a subheading in this index, with heads of state, government leaders, ministers of foreign affairs, defence and finance, and resident diplomats from other nations.
- The INDEX BY NATIONALITY (see pp 540-590) lists entrants alphabetically under the country of their nationality, giving their name, job title, the organization for which they work (or the country they work in—principally relevant to the entries of diplomats in foreign postings), and the number of the page where their entry may be found.

Example: if information on the Ambassador of France to Japan was required, yet the name of the individual holding that position was not known, either index would direct the reader to the relevant page. By looking under "Japan" in the INDEX BY ORGANIZATION, or under "France" in the INDEX BY NATIONALITY, it would be discovered that Bernard Dorin is the Ambassador of France to Japan, and that his biographical entry can be found on p 114.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AAA	Agricultural Adjustment Administration	ARCO	Associate Royal College of Organists
AAAS	American Association for the Advancement of Science	ARCOB	Verdi Arcobaleno
AAF	Army Air Force	ARCS	Associate of the Royal College of Science
AASA	Associate of the Australian Society of Accountants	ARIBA	Associate of the Royal Institute of British Architects
AB	Aktiebolag; Alberta: Bachelor of Arts	ARSA	Associate of the Royal Scottish Academy; Associate of the Royal Society of Arts
ABA	American Bar Association	ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations
AC	Companion of the Order of Australia	ASLIB	Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux
ACA	Associate of the Institute of Chartered Accountants	ASME	American Society of Mechanical Engineers
ACCA	Associate of the Association of Certified Accountants	Asoc	Asociación
Acad	Academy, Académie	Ass	Assembly
Accad	Accademia	Asscn	Association
Accred	Accredited	Assoc	Associate
ACIS	Associate of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries	ASSR	Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic
ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States; American College of Physicians	Asst	Assistant
ACS	American Chemical Society	ATV	Associated Television
ACT	Australian Capital Territory	AUEW	Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers
ADC	Aide-de-camp	avda	avenida
Adm	Admiral	Ave	Avenue
Admin	Administration, Administrative, Administrator	Aug	August
AE	Air Efficiency Award	AZ	Arizona
AERE	Atomic Energy Research Establishment	b	born
AEU	Amalgamated Engineering Union	B AGR	Bachelor of Agriculture
AF	Air Force	B AGR SC	Bachelor of Agricultural Science
AFC	Air Force Cross	B ARCH	Bachelor of Architecture
AFESD	Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development	B CH, B CHIR	Bachelor of Surgery
affil	affiliated	B COM(M)	Bachelor of Commerce
AFL	American Federation of Labor	B ECONS	Bachelor of Economics
AFM	Air Force Medal	B ED	Bachelor of Education
AG	Aktiengesellschaft (Joint Stock Company)	B ENG	Bachelor of Engineering
AGALEV-GROEN	Anders Gaan Leven-Geweldoos, Rechtvaardig, Open Ecologisch Network	B LIT(T)	Bachelor of Letters
Agric	Agriculture	B LL	Bachelor of Laws
ai	ad interim	B MUS	Bachelor of Music
AIA	American Institute of Architects; Associate of Institute of Actuaries	B PHIL	Bachelor of Philosophy
AIAA	American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics	B SC	Bachelor of Science
AIB	Associate of the Institute of Bankers	BA	Bachelor of Arts; British Airways
AICC	All-India Congress Committee	BAAS	British Association for the Advancement of Science
AICE	Associate of the Institute of Civil Engineers	BAFTA	British Academy of Film and Television Awards
AICHe	American Institute of Chemical Engineers	BAO	Bachelor of Obstetrics
AID	(US) Agency for International Development	BAS	Bachelor in Agricultural Science
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome	BBC	British Broadcasting Corporation
AIEE	American Institute of Electrical Engineers	BC	British Columbia
AIME	American Institute of Mining Engineers; Associate of the Institution of Mining Engineers	BCC	British Council of Churches
AIMechE	Associate of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers	BCE	Bachelor of Civil Engineering
AIR	All-India Radio	BCL	Bachelor of Canon Law; Bachelor of Civil Law
AK	Alaska; Knight of the Order of Australia	BCS	Bachelor of Commercial Sciences
Akad	Akademie	BD	Bachelor of Divinity
AL	Alabama	Bd	Board
ALS	Associate of the Linnaean Society	BDS	Bachelor of Dental Surgery
Alt	Alternate	BE	Bachelor of Education; Bachelor of Engineering
AM	Albert Medal; Alpes Maritimes; Master of Arts; Member of the Order of Australia	BEA	British European Airways
Amb	Ambassador	Beds	Bedfordshire
AMICE	Associate Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers	BEE	Bachelor of Electrical Engineering
AMIEE	Associate Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers	BEM	British Empire Medal
AMIMechE	Associate Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers	Berks	Berkshire
ANU	Australian National University	BFA	Bachelor of Fine Arts
AO	Officer of the Order of Australia	BFI	British Film Institute
AP	Andhra Pradesh	BIM	British Institute of Management
Apdo	Apartado	biog	biography
approx	approximately	BIPM	Bureau International des Poids et Mesures
Apptd	Appointed	BIS	Bank for International Settlements
AR	Arkansas	BL	Bachelor of Laws
ARA	Associate of the Royal Academy	Bldg	Building
ARAM	Associate of the Royal Academy of Music	BLS	Bachelor in Library Science
ARC	Agriculture Research Council; Rainbow Group in the European Parliament	blvd	boulevard
ARCA	Associate of the Royal College of Art	BM	Bachelor of Medicine
ARCM	Associate of the Royal College of Music	BMA	British Medical Association
		Bn	Battalion
		BNOC	British National Oil Corporation
		BOAC	British Overseas Airways Corporation
		BP	Boîte postale (Post Office Box); British Petroleum

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

BPA	Bachelor of Public Administration	Commr	Commissioner
Brig	Brigadier	Conf	Conference
BS	Bachelor of Science; Bachelor of Surgery	Confed	Confederation
BSA	Bachelor of Scientific Agriculture	Cons	Conservative; Conservative and Unionist Party
BT	Baronet	Contrib	Contribution, Contributor
Bucks	Buckinghamshire	COO	Chief Operating Officer
		Corp	Corporate
c	child, children	Corpn	Corporation
c	circa	Corresp	Correspondent, Corresponding
C CHEM	Chartered Chemist	CP	Communist Party; Caixa Postal/Case Postale (Post Office Box)
C ENG	Chartered Engineer	CPA	Certified Public Accountant; Commonwealth Parliamentary Association
C LIT	Companion of Literature		
C PHYS	Chartered Physicist	CPP	Convention People's Party (Ghana)
C SC	Candidate of Sciences	CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CA	California; Chartered Accountant	CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union
CABI	Commonwealth Agricultural Bureaux International	cr	created
Cambs	Cambridgeshire	CSCE	Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe
Cand	Candidate, Candidature	CSI	Companion of (the Order of) the Star of India
Capt	Captain	CSIRO	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization
Cards	Cardiganshire	CSSR	Czechoslovak Socialist Republic
CARICOM	Caribbean Community and Common Market	CSJ	Commander of (the Order of) St John of Jerusalem
CB	Companion of (the Order of) the Bath	CSU	Christlich-Soziale Union
CBC	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation	CT	Connecticut
CBE	Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire	Cttee	Committee
CBI	Confederation of British Industry	CV	Commanditaire Vennootschap
CBIM	Companion of British Institute of Management	CVO	Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
CBS	Columbia Broadcasting System	CVP	Christelijke Volkspartij
CC	Companion of Order of Canada		
CCIR	International Radio Consultative Committee	d	daughter(s)
CCITT	International Telegraph and Telephone Consultative Committee	D'66	Democraten 66
CCP	Chinese Communist Party	D ARCH	Doctor of Architecture
CD	Canadian Forces Decoration; Centrum-Demokraterne	D CN L	Doctor of Canon Law
CDA	Christen Democratisch Appèl	D COMM	Doctor of Commerce
Cdre	Commodore	D ECON	Doctor of Economics
CDS	Centro Democrático y Social; Partido do Centro Democratico Social	D EN D	Docteur en Droit
CDU	Christlich-Demokratische Union; Coligação Democrática Unitária	D EN MED	Docteur en Medicine
CE	Chartered Engineer, Civil Engineer	D ENG	Doctor of Engineering
CEAO	Communauté Économique de l'Afrique de l'Ouest	D ÈS L	Docteur ès Lettres
Cen	Central	D ÈS SC	Docteur ès Sciences
CENTO	Central Treaty Organization	D HIST	Doctor of History
CEO	Chief Executive Officer	D HUM LITT	Doctor of Humane Letters
CERN	Conseil (now Organisation) Européen(ne) pour la Recherche Nucléaire	D IUR	Doctor of Law
		D IUR UTR	Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law
CFR	Commander of the Federal Republic of Nigeria	D JUR	Doctor of Law
CG	Left Unity	D LIT(T)	Doctor of Letters; Doctor of Literature
CGM	Conspicuous Gallantry Medal	D(R) MED	Doctor of Medicine
CGT	Confédération Général du Travail	D MIN SCI	Doctor of Municipal Science
CH	Companion of Honour	D MUS	Doctor of Music
CH B	Bachelor of Surgery	D PHIL	Doctor of Philosophy
CH M	Master of Surgery	D SC	Doctor of Science
Chair	Chairman, Chairperson, Chairwoman	D SC S	Doctor of Social Science
Chem	Chemistry	D TECH	Doctor of Technology
CI	Channel Islands	D THEOL	Doctor of Theology
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency	DB	Bachelor of Divinity
Cia	Compagnia (Company)	DBA	Doctor of Business Administration
Cía	Compañía (Company)	DBE	Dame Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire
CID	Criminal Investigation Department	DC	Democrazia Christiana; District of Columbia
CIE	Companion of (the Order of) the Indian Empire	DCL	Doctor of Civil Law
Cie	Compagnie (Company)	DCM	Distinguished Conduct Medal
CIEE	Companion of the Institution of Electrical Engineers	DCMG	Dame Commander of (the Order of) St Michael and St George
C-in-C	Commander-in-Chief	DCS	Doctor of Commercial Sciences
CIO	Congress of Industrial Organizations	DCT	Doctor of Christian Theology
CJU	Convergència i Unió	DCVO	Dame Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
CLD	Doctor of Civil Law (USA)	DD	Doctor of Divinity
CM	Canada Medal; Master in Surgery	DDR	Deutsche Demokratische Republik (German Democratic Republic)
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance	DDS	Doctor of Dental Surgery
CMG	Companion of (the Order of) St Michael and St George	DE	Delaware
CN	Coalición Nacionalista	Dec	December
CNAA	Council for National Academic Awards	Del	Delegate, delegation
CNI	Centre National des Indépendants et Paysans	Denbighs	Denbighshire
CNRS	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique	Dept	Department
Co	Company; County	DES	Department of Education and Science
CO	Colorado; Commanding Officer	Desig	Designate
COI	Central Office of Information	Devt	Development
Col	Colonel	DF	Distrito Federal
Coll	College	DFA	Doctor of Fine Arts
COMECON	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance	DFC	Distinguished Flying Cross
Comm	Commission	DFM	Distinguished Flying Medal
Commnd	Commissioned	DH	Doctor of Humanities
Commndg	Commanding	DHL	Doctor of Hebrew Literature
Commndr	Commander, Commandeur	DHSS	Department of Health and Social Security
Commtd	Commandant	DIANA	Dimokratiki Ananeossi
		DIC	Diploma of Imperial College

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

DIP AD	Diploma in Art and Design	f	founded, founder
DIP AGR	Diploma in Agriculture	F ENG	Fellow, Fellowship of Engineering
DIP ED	Diploma in Education	FAA	Fellow of Australian Academy of Science
DIP(L) ENG	Diploma in Engineering	FAATS	Fellow Australian Academy of Technological Sciences
Dir	Director	FACC	Fellow of the American College of Cardiology
Dist	District	FACCA	Fellow of the Association of Certified and Corporate Accountants
Div	Division; Divisional	FACE	Fellow of the Australian College of Education
DK	Most Esteemed Family (Malaysia)	FACP	Fellow of American College of Physicians
DL	Deputy Lieutenant	FACS	Fellow of the American College of Surgeons
DLS	Doctor of Library Science	FAHA	Fellow Australian Academy of the Humanities
DM	Doctor of Medicine (Oxford)	FAIA	Fellow of the American Institute of Architects
DMD	Doctor of Dental Medicine	FAIAS	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Agricultural Science
DMS	Director of Medical Services	FAIM	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Management
DMV	Doctor of Veterinary Medicine	FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
DN	<i>Distrito Nacional</i>	FASE	Fellow of Antiquarian Society, Edinburgh
DO	Doctor of Ophthalmology	FASSA	Fellow Academy of Social Sciences of Australia
DP	Democracia Proletaria; Demokratesch Partei	Fax	Facsimile
DPH	<i>Diploma in Public Health</i>	FBA	Fellow of the British Academy
DPM	Diploma in Psychological Medicine	FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation
Dr	Doctor	FBIM	<i>Fellow of the British Institute of Management</i>
DR	<i>Technical Group of the European Right</i>	FBIP	Fellow of the British Institute of Physics
DR AGR	Doctor of Agriculture	FCA	Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants
DR ING	Doctor of Engineering	FCAE	<i>Fellow Canadian Academy of Engineering</i>
DR IUR	Doctor of Laws	FCGI	Fellow of the City and Guilds of London Institute
DR JUR	Doctor of Laws	FCIA	Fellow Chartered Institute of Arbitrators
DR OEC (PUBL)	Doctor of (Public) Economy	FCIB	Fellow Chartered Institute of Bankers
DR RER NAT	Doctor of Natural Sciences	FCIC	Fellow of the Chemical Institute of Canada
DR RER POL	Doctor of Political Science	FCIS	Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries
DR SC	Doctor of Sciences	FCO	Foreign and Commonwealth Office
DR SC NAT	Doctor of Natural Sciences	FCSD	Fellow Chartered Society of Designers
DS	Doctor of Science	FCT	Federal Capital Territory
DSC	Distinguished Service Cross	FCSWA	Fellow of the Institute of Cost and Works Accountants
DSM	Distinguished Service Medal	FDGB	Freier Deutscher Gewerkschaftsbund
DSO	Companion of the Distinguished Service Order	FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei
DST	Doctor of Sacred Theology	Feb	February
DTM(& H)	Diploma in Tropical Medicine (and Hygiene)	Fed	Federal, Federation
DUP	Democratic Unionist Party (Northern Ireland); Diploma of the University of Paris	FF	Fianna Fail Party
E	East, Eastern	FFCM	Fellow of Faculty of Community Medicine
EC	European Communities	FG	Fine Gael Party
ECA	Economic Co-operation Administration; Economic Commission for Africa	FGS	Fellow of the Geological Society
ECAFE	Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East	FGSM	Fellow of the Guildhall School of Music
ECE	Economic Commission for Europe	FIA	Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries
ECLAC	Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean	FIAL	Fellow of the International Institute of Arts and Letters
ÉCOLO-VERTS	Écologistes Confédérés pour l'Organisation de Luttes Originales-Verts Européens pour des Régions Transfrontalières et Solidaires	FIAM	Fellow of the International Academy of Management
Econ(s)	Economic(s)	FIAMS	Fellow of the Indian Academy of Medical Sciences
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council	FIARB	Fellow of the Institute of Arbitrators
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community	FIB	Fellow of the Institute of Bankers
ECWA	Economic Commission for Western Asia	FIBA	Fellow of the Institute of Banking Associations
ed	edited; editor	FICE	Fellow of the Institution of Civil Engineers
Ed	Editor	FICHEME	Fellow of the Institute of Chemical Engineers
ED	Doctor of Engineering (USA); Efficiency Decoration	FID	Fellow of the Institute of Directors
ED D	Doctor of Education	FIE	Fellow of the Institute of Engineers
ED M	Master of Education	FIEE	Fellow of the Institution of Electrical Engineers
Edin	Edinburgh	FIEEE	Fellow of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
Edn	Edition	FIJ	<i>Fellow of the Institute of Journalists</i>
Educ	Education	FIL LIC	Licentiate in Philosophy
EEC	European Economic Community	FIM	Fellow of the Institute of Metallurgists
EFTA	European Free Trade Association	FIME	<i>Fellow of the Institute of Mining Engineers</i>
eh	Ehrenhalben (Honorary)	FIMECHE	Fellow of the Institute of Mechanical Engineers
EIB	<i>European Investment Bank</i>	FIMI	Fellow of the Institute of the Motor Industry
EM	Edward Medal; Master of Engineering (USA)	FINSTF	<i>Fellow of the Institute of Fuel</i>
Emer	Emeritus	FINSTM	Fellow of the Institute of Marketing
Eng	<i>Engineering</i>	FINSTP	Fellow of the Institute of Physics
ENG D	Doctor of Engineering	FINSTPET	Fellow of the Institute of Petroleum
EP	Coalición por la Europa de los Pueblos Eusko Alkartasuna (EA); <i>European Parliament</i>	FIMP	Fellow of the Institute of Personnel Management
EPP	Group of the European People's Party (Christian-Democratic Group)	FIRE	Fellow of the Institution of Radio Engineers
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific	FITD	Fellow of the Institute of Training and Development
ESCWA	Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia	FL	Florida
esq	esquina (corner)	FLA	Fellow of the Library Association
est	established	FLN	Front de Libération Nationale
ETH	Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	FLS	Fellow of the Linnaean Society
Éts	Établissements	fmr	former
EURATOM	European Atomic Energy Community	fmrly	formerly
Exec	Executive	FN	Front National
Exhbn	Exhibition	FNI	Fellow of the National Institute of Sciences of India
Ext	Extension	FNZIA	Fellow of the New Zealand Institute of Architects
		FRACO	Fellow of the Royal Australian College of Ophthalmologists
		FRACP	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Physicians
		FRACS	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Surgeons
		FRAES	Fellow of the Royal Aeronautical Society
		FRAI	Fellow of the Royal Anthropological Institute
		FRAIA	Fellow of the Royal Australian Institute of Architects
		FRAIC	Fellow of the Royal Architectural Institute of Canada

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

FRAM	Fellow of the Royal Academy of Music	Hosp	Hospital
FRAS	Fellow of the Royal Asiatic Society; Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society	HQ	Headquarters
FRBS	Fellow of the Royal Society of British Sculptors	HRH	His (or Her) Royal Highness
FRCM	Fellow of the Royal College of Music	HSP	Hungarian Socialist Party
FRCO	Fellow of the Royal College of Organists	HSWP	Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party
FRCOG	Fellow of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists	Hunts	Huntingdonshire
FRCP(E)	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians (Edinburgh)	IA	Iowa
FRCPI	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians of Ireland	IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
FRCP(UK)	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians (United Kingdom)	IATA	International Air Transport Association
FRCS(E)	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons (Edinburgh)	IBA	Independent Broadcasting Authority
FRECONS	Fellow of the Royal Economic Society	IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank)
FRES	Fellow of the Royal Entomological Society	ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
FRFPS	Fellow of the Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons	ICC	International Chamber of Commerce; International Computing Centre
FRG	Federal Republic of Germany	ICE	Institution of Civil Engineers
FRGS	Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society	ICEM	Intergovernmental Committee for European Migration
FRHISTS	Fellow of the Royal Historical Society	ICFTU	International Confederation of Free Trade Unions
FRHORTS	Fellow of the Royal Horticultural Society	ICI	Imperial Chemical Industries
FRIBA	Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects	ICJ	International Court of Justice
FRIC	Fellow of the Royal Institute of Chemists	ICOM	International Council of Museums
FRICS	Fellow of the Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors	ICS	Indian Civil Service
FRMETSOC	Fellow of the Royal Meteorological Society	ICSC	International Civil Service Commission
FRPS	Fellow of the Royal Photographic Society	ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
FRS	Fellow of the Royal Society	ICSU	International Council of Scientific Unions
FRSA	Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts	ID	Idaho
FRSAMD	Fellow of the Royal Scottish Academy of Music and Drama	IDA	International Development Association
FRSC	Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada; Fellow of the Royal Society of Chemistry	IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
FRSE	Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh	IEE	Institution of Electrical Engineers
FRSL	Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature	IEEE	Institution of Electrical and Electronic Engineers
FRSM	Fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine	IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
FRSNZ	Fellow of the Royal Society of New Zealand	IFC	International Finance Corporation
FRSS	Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society	IFRB	International Frequency Registration Board
FRSSA	Fellow of the Royal Society of South Africa	IIEP	International Institute for Educational Planning
FSA	Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries	IL	Illinois
FSIAD	Fellow of the Society of Industrial Artists and Designers	ILO	International Labour Organization
FTI	Fellow of the Textile Institute	IMCO	Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization
FTS	Fellow of Technological Sciences	IMECHE	Institution of Mechanical Engineers
FZS	Fellow of the Zoological Society	IMF	International Monetary Fund
GA	Georgia	IMO	International Maritime Organization
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	IN	Indiana
GB	Great Britain	Inc	Incorporated
GBE	Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of (the Order of) the British Empire	INCB	International Narcotics Control Board
GC	George Cross	Ind	Independent
GCB	Knight Grand Cross of (the Order of) the Bath	IND	Independent
GCIE	Knight Grand Commander of (the Order of) the Indian Empire	Insp	Inspector
GCMG	Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of (the Order of) St Michael and St George	Inst	Institut; Institute; Institution
GCSI	Knight Grand Commander of (the Order of) the Star of India	INSTRAW	International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women
GCVO	Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of the Royal Victorian Order	Int	International
GDR	German Democratic Republic	INTELSAT	International Telecommunications Satellite Organization
Gen	General	INTERPOL	International Criminal Police Organization
GHQ	General Headquarters	INTUC	Indian National Trades Union Congress
Glam	Glamorganshire	IOC	International Olympic Committee
GLC	Greater London Council	IP	Izquierda de los Pueblos
Glos	Gloucestershire	IPU	Inter-Parliamentary Union
GM	George Medal	ISO	Companion of the Imperial Service Order
GmbH	Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung (Limited Liability Company)	ITA	Independent Television Authority
GOC (in C)	General Officer Commanding (in Chief)	ITU	International Telecommunications Union
Gov	Governor	ITV	Independent Television
Govt	Government	IU	Izquierda Unida
GPO	General Post Office	IUPAC	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
Grad	Graduate	IUPAP	International Union of Pure and Applied Physics
GRSM	Graduate of the Royal School of Music	Jan	January
GRÜNE	Die Grünen	JCB	Bachelor of Canon Law
GSO	General Staff Officer	JCD	Doctor of Canon Law
GUE	Group for the European Unitarian Left	JD	Doctor of Jurisprudence
HABITAT	United Nations Centre for Human Settlements	JIU	Joint Inspection Unit
Hants	Hampshire	JMK	Johan Mangku Negara (Malaysia)
HB	Herri Batasuna	JP	Justice of the Peace
hc	honoris causa	Jr	Junior
HE	His Eminence; His (or Her) Excellency	Jt	Joint
Herefords	Herefordshire	JU D	Doctor of Law
Herts	Hertfordshire	JU DR	Doctor of Law, Juris utriusque Doctor (Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law)
HH	His (or Her) Highness	JUD	Juris utriusque Doctor (Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law)
HI	Hawaii	KBE	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire
HLD	Doctor of Humane Letters	KC	King's Counsel
HM	His (or Her) Majesty	KCB	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Bath
HMS	His (or Her) Majesty's Ship	KCIE	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Indian Empire
Hon	Honorary; Honourable	KCMG	Knight Commander of (the Order of) St Michael and St George

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

KCSI	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Star of India	MI	Marshall Islands; Michigan
KCVO	Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order	MIA	Master of International Affairs
KF	Det Konservative Folkeparti	MICE	Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers
KG	Knight of (the Order of) the Garter	MICHEME	Member of the Institution of Chemical Engineers
KGB	Committee of State Security (USSR)	Middx	Middlesex
KK	Kaien Kaisha	MIEE	Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers
KLM	Koninklijke Luchtvaart Maatschappij (Royal Dutch Airlines)	MIGA	Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
KP	Knight of (the Order of) St Patrick	Mil	Military
KS	Kansas	MIMARE	Member of the Institute of Marine Engineers
KSTJ	Knight of (the Order of) St John of Jerusalem	MIMECHE	Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers
KT	Knight; Knight of (the Order of) the Thistle	MIMINE	Member of the Institution of Mining Engineers
KY	Kentucky	MINSTT	Member of the Institute of Transport
		MISTRUCTE	Member of the Institution of Structural Engineers
L A DROGA	Lega Antiproibizionisti Droga	MIT	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
L EN D	Licencié en Droit	MJ	Master of Jurisprudence
L ÈS L	Licencié ès Lettres	MLA	Member of the Legislative Assembly
L ÈS SC	Licencié ès Sciences	MLC	Member of the Legislative Council
L PH	Licentiate of Philosophy	MM	Military Medal
L TH	Licentiate in Theology	MN	Minnesota
LA	Los Angeles; Louisiana	MO	Missouri
Lab	Laboratory; Labour; Labour Party	MOH	Medical Officer of Health
Lancs	Lancashire	Mon	Monmouthshire
LDR	Liberal, Democratic and Reformist Group	Movt	Movement
LDS	Licentiate in Dental Surgery	MP	Madhya Pradesh (India); Member of Parliament
Le Centre	Le Centre pour l'Europe	MPA	Master of Public Administration (Harvard)
Legis	Legislative	MPP	Member of Provincial Parliament (Canada)
Leics	Leicestershire	MRAS	Member of the Royal Asiatic Society
Les Verts	Les Verts-Europe-Écologie	MRC	Medical Research Council
LHD	Doctor of Humane Letters	MRCP(E)	Member of the Royal College of Physicians (Edinburgh)
LI	Long Island	MRCP(UK)	Member of the Royal College of Physicians (United Kingdom)
LIC EN DER	Licenciado en Derecho	MRCSE	Member of the Royal College of Surgeons (Edinburgh)
LIC EN FIL	Licenciado en Filosofía	MRCVS	Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons
LIC MED	Licentiate in Medicine	MRI	Member of the Royal Institution
Lieut	Lieutenant	MRIA	Member of the Royal Irish Academy
Lincs	Lincolnshire	MRIC	Member of the Royal Institute of Chemistry
LITT D	Doctor of Letters	MRP	Mouvement Républicain Populaire
LL	Lega Lombarda	MS	Master of Science; Master of Surgery; Mississippi
LL-AN	Lega Lombarda, Lega Nord	MSI-DN	Movimento Sociale Italiano—Destra Nazionale
LL B	Bachelor of Laws	MT	Montana
LL D	Doctor of Laws	MTS	Master of Theological Studies
LL L	Licentiate of Laws	MU DR	Doctor of Medicine
LL M	Master of Laws	MUS BAC or B	Bachelor of Music
LM	Licentiate of Medicine, or Midwifery	MUS DOC or D	Doctor of Music
LN	League of Nations	MUS MC	Master of Music (Cambridge)
LORCS	League of Red Cross and Crescent Societies	MVD	Master of Veterinary Medicine
LRAM	Licentiate of the Royal Academy of Music	MVO	Member of the Royal Victorian Order
LRCP	Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians	MW	Master of Wine
LSE	London School of Economics		
Ltd(a)	Limited; Limitada	N	North, Northern
LVO	Lieutenant, Royal Victorian Order	NAS	National Academy of Sciences (USA)
		NASA	National Aeronautical and Space Administration
m	marriage, married; metre(s)	Nat	National
M AGR	Master of Agriculture (USA)	NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
M ARCH	Master of Architecture	Naz	Nazionale
M CH	Master of Surgery	NB	New Brunswick
M CH D	Master of Dental Surgery	NBC	National Broadcasting Corporation
M COM(M)	Master of Commerce	NC	North Carolina
M DIV	Master of Divinity	ND	Nea Dimokratia; North Dakota
M ED	Master of Education	NE	Near East; Nebraska; North East
M ENG	Master of Engineering (Dublin)	NEDC	National Economic Development Council
M PH	Master of Philosophy (USA)	NF	Newfoundland
M SC	Master of Science	NH	New Hampshire
M SC S	Master of Social Science	NI	Non-attached
MA	Massachusetts; Master of Arts	NIH	National Institute of Health
Maj	Major	NJ	New Jersey
Majorité de Progrès	Majorité de Progrès pour l'Europe	NM	New Mexico
Man	Management, Manager, Managing	no	number, numero
Math	Mathematical, Mathematics	Northants	Northamptonshire
MB	Bachelor of Medicine; Manitoba	Notts	Nottinghamshire
MBA	Master of Business Administration	Nov	November
MBE	Member of (the Order of) the British Empire	NPC	National People's Congress
MC	Military Cross	nr	near
MCC	Marylebone Cricket Club	NRC	Nuclear Research Council
MCE	Master of Civil Engineering	NS	Nova Scotia
MCL	Master of Civil Law	NSF	National Science Foundation
MD	Doctor of Medicine; Maryland	NSW	New South Wales
MDS	Master of Dental Surgery	NT	Northern Territory
ME	Maine; Myalgic Encephalitis	NV	Naamloze Vennootschap; Nevada
mem	member	NW	North West
MEP	Member of the European Parliament	NWT	North West Territories
MFA	Master of Fine Arts	NY	New York
Mfg	Manufacturing	NZ	New Zealand
Mfrs	Manufacturers	NZIC	New Zealand Institute of Chemistry
Mgr	Monseigneur; Monsignor	OAPEC	Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

OAS	Organization of American States	PZPR	Polish United Workers' Party
OAU	Organization of African Unity	QC	Queen's Counsel
OBE	Officer of (the Order of) the British Empire	QSO	Queen's Service Order
OC	Officer of the Order of Canada	RA	Royal Academy, Royal Academician; Royal Artillery
Oct	October	RAAF	Royal Australian Air Force
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development	RAC	Royal Armoured Corps
OEEC	Organization for European Economic Co-operation	RACP	Royal Australasian College of Physicians
OFS	Orange Free State	RAF	Royal Air Force
OH	Ohio	RAFVR	Royal Air Force Volunteer Reserve
OK	Oklahoma	RAM	Royal Academy of Music
OM	Member of the Order of Merit	RAMC	Royal Army Medical Corps
ON	Ontario	RAOC	Royal Army Ordnance Corps
ONZ	Order of New Zealand	Rassemblement PCF	Rassemblement présentée par le Parti Communiste Français
OP	Ordo Praedicatorum (Dominicans)	RC	Roman Catholic
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries	RCA	Radio Corporation of America; Royal Canadian Academy;
OPM	Office of Production Management	Royal College of Art	
OR	Oregon	RCAF	Royal Canadian Air Force
Org	Organization	RCP	Romanian Communist Party
OSB	Order of St Benedict	Rd	Road
Oxon	Oxfordshire	RDE	Group of the European Democratic Alliance
PA	Partido Andalucista; Pennsylvania	Regenboog/CPN	Regenboog/Communistische Partij Nederland
Parl	Parliament, Parliamentary	Regenboog/PPR	Regenboog/Politieke Partij Radikalen
PASOK	Panellinio Socialistiko Kinima	Regt	Regiment
PC	Privy Councillor	REME	Royal Electric and Mechanical Engineers
PCC	Provincial Congress Committee	Rep	Representative, Represented
PCE	Partido Comunista de España	REP	Die Republikaner
PCF	Parti Communiste Français	Repub	Republic
PCI	Partito Comunista Italiano	resgnd	resigned
PCP	Partido Comunista Português	retd	retired
PCS	Parti Chrétien Social	Rev	Reverend
PD	Progressive Democrats	RI	Rhode Island
PD B	Bachelor of Pedagogy	RIBA	Royal Institute of British Architects
PD D	Doctor of Pedagogy	RMA	Royal Military Academy
PD M	Master of Pedagogy	RN	Royal Navy
PDS	Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus	RNR	Royal Naval Reserve
PE	Prince Edward Island	RNVR	Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve
Pembs	Pembrokeshire	RNZAF	Royal New Zealand Air Force
PEN	Poets, Playwrights, Essayists, Editors and Novelists (Club)	RP	Member Royal Society of Portrait Painters
Perm	Permanent	RPR	Rassemblement pour la République
PH B	Bachelor of Philosophy	RS DR	Doctor of Social Sciences
PH D	Doctor of Philosophy	RSA	Royal Scottish Academy; Royal Society of Arts
PH DR	Doctor of Philosophy	RSC	Royal Shakespeare Company
PH L	Licentiate of Philosophy	RSFSR	Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic
PHARM D	Docteur en Pharmacie	RSL	Royal Society of Literature
Phila	Philadelphia	Rt Hon	Right Honourable
pl	place, platz, ploschad (square)	Rt Rev	Right Reverend
PLA	People's Liberation Army; Port of London Authority	RVO	Royal Victorian Order
PLC	Public Limited Company	RWS	Royal Society of Painters in Water Colours
PMB	Private Mail Bag	s	son(s)
PO(B)	Post Office (Box)	S	Socialdemokratiet; Socialist Group; South, Southern
POSL	Parti Ouvrier Socialiste Luxembourgeois	SA	Sociedad Anónima, Société Anonyme; South Africa
POW	Prisoner of War	SAE	Society of Aeronautical Engineers
PP	Partido Popular	Salop	Shropshire
PPR	Polish Workers' Party	SALT	Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty
PQ	Province of Quebec	SB	Bachelor of Science (USA)
Pref	Prefecture	SC	Senior Counsel; South Carolina
Prep	Preparatory	SC B	Bachelor of Science
Pres	President	SC D	Doctor of Science
PRI	President of the Royal Institute (of Painters in Water Colours)	SCAP	Supreme Command Allied Powers
PRI-PLI-FED	Polo Laico Liberali-Republicani-Federalisti	SD	South Dakota
Prin	Principal	SDLP	Social and Democratic Liberal Party; Social Democratic and Labour Party (Northern Ireland)
Priv Doz	Privat Dozent (recognized teacher not on the regular staff)	SDP	Social Democratic Party
PRL	Parti Réformateur Libéral	SE	South East
PRO	Public Relations Officer	SEATO	South East Asia Treaty Organization
Proc	Proceedings	Sec	Secretary
Prof	Professor	SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission
Propri	Proprietor	Secr	Secretariat
Prov	Province, Provincial	SED	Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands (Socialist Unity Party of the German Democratic Republic)
PRS	President of the Royal Society	Sept	September
PRSA	President of the Royal Scottish Academy	S-et-O	Seine-et-Oise
PS	Parti Socialiste; Partido Socialista	SF	Socialistisk Folkeparti
PSC	Parti Social Chrétien	SGP	Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij
PSD	Partido Social Democrata	SHAEF	Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force
PSDI	Partito Socialista Democratico Italiano	SHAPE	Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers in Europe
PSI	Partito Socialista Italiano	SIPRI	Stockholm International Peace Research Institute
PSM	Panglima Setia Mahota	SJ	Society of Jesus (Jesuits)
PSOE	Partido Socialista Obrero Español	SJD	Doctor of Juristic Science
Pty	Proprietary	SK	Saskatchewan
Publ(s)	Publication(s)	SLD	Social and Liberal Democrats
Publr	Publisher		
PvdA	Partij van de Arbeid		
Pvt	Private		
PVV	Partij voor Vrijheid en Vooruitgang		

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

SM	Master of Science	UNIFEM	United Nations Development Fund for Women
SNP	Scottish National Party	UNIFIL	United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon
SOAS	School of Oriental and African Studies	UNITAR	United Nations Institute for Training and Research
Soc	Société, Society	Univ	University
SP	Socialistische Partij	UNKRA	United Nations Korean Relief Administration
SpA	Società per Azioni	UNMOGIP	United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan
SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	UNPF	United Nations Population Fund
Sq	Square	UNRISD	United Nations Research Institute for Social Development
Sr	Senior	UNRRA	United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
SRC	Science Research Council	UNRWA	United Nations Relief and Works Agency
SSM	Seria Seta Mahkota (Malaysia)	UNSCEAR	Secretariat of the United Nations Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation
SSR	Soviet Socialist Republic		
St	Saint; Street	UNSDRI	United Nations Social Defence Research Institute
Staffs	Staffordshire	UNTAG	United Nations Transition Assistance Group
STB	Bachelor of Sacred Theology	UNTSO	United Nations Truce Supervision Organization
STD	Doctor of Sacred Theology	UNU	United Nations University
STL	Licentiate of Sacred Theology	UNV	United Nations Volunteers
STM	Master of Sacred Theology	UP	United Provinces; Uttar Pradesh (India)
str	strasse	UPU	Universal Postal Union
Supt	Superintendent	US(A)	United States (of America)
SVP	Südtiroler Volkspartei (Partito Popolare Sudtirolese)	USAAF	United States Army Air Force
SW	South West	USAF	United States Air Force
SYNASPISMOS	Synaspismos tis Aristeras kai tis Proodou	USN	United States Navy
		USNR	United States Navy Reserve
TA	Territorial Army	USS	United States Ship
TD	Territorial Decoration	USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
Tech	Technical, Technology	UT	Utah
Tel	Telephone	UUP	Ulster Unionist Party
Temp	Temporary	UV-PSdA	Unione Valdostana-Partito Sardo d' Azione
TH B	Bachelor of Theology		
TH D	Doctor of Theology	V	The Green Group in the European Parliament; Venstre
TH DR	Doctor of Theology	VA	Virginia
TH M	Master of Theology	VC	Victoria Cross
TN	Tennessee	VERDI	Verdi Europa
Trans	Translation, Translator	Vic	Victoria
Treas	Treasurer	VL BLOK	Vlaams Blok
TU(C)	Trades Union (Congress)	Vol(s)	Volume(s)
TV	Television	VT	Vermont
TX	Texas	VU-EVA	Volksunie-Europese Vrije Alliantie
		VVD	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie
UAE	United Arab Emirates	W	West, Western
UAR	United Arab Republic	WA	Washington (State); Western Australia
UDEAC	L'Union Douanière et Économique de l'Afrique Centrale	Warwicks	Warwickshire
UDF	Union pour la démocratie française	WCC	World Council of Churches
UDR	Union des Démocrates pour la République	WCT	World Championship Tennis
UED	University Education Diploma	WEU	Western European Union
UK	United Kingdom (of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)	WFC	World Food Council
UKAEA	United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority	WFP	World Food Programme
UMIST	University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology	WFTU	World Federation of Trade Unions
UMNO	United Malays National Organization	WHO	World Health Organization
UN(O)	United Nations (Organization)	WI	Wisconsin
UNA	United Nations Association	WIDER	World Institute for Development Economics Research
UNAVEM	United Nations Angola Verification Mission	Wilts	Wiltshire
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law	WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development	WMO	World Meteorological Organization
UNDOF	United Nations Disengagement Observer Force	Worcs	Worcestershire
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme	WP	Workers' Party
UNDRO	United Nations Disaster Relief Office	WRAC	Women's Royal Army Corps
UNEF	United Nations Emergency Force	WRNS	Women's Royal Naval Service
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme	WTO	World Tourism Organization
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation	WV	West Virginia
UNFICYP	United Nations Peace-keeping Force in Cyprus	WY	Wyoming
UNFPA	United Nations Fund for Population Activities		
UNGOMAP	United Nations Good Offices Mission in Afghanistan and Pakistan	YMCA	Young Men's Christian Association
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees	Yorks	Yorkshire
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund	YT	Yukon Territory
UNIDIR	United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research	YWCA	Young Women's Christian Association
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization		

INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE CODES

To use this table:

Select the International Code for the country from which the call is to be made (column 2), then the Country Code for the country to which the call is going (column 1). To make the call, dial the International Code plus the Country Code plus the number required (adding area codes provided in the entries where necessary). For example, to call a person at the Commission of the European Communities headquarters in Brussels from the USA, the following numbers would have to be dialled: 011 (International Code from the USA) + 32 (Country Code for Belgium) + (2) (area code) + 235-11-11 (Commission's Number).

	Column 1 Country Code To	Column 2 International Code From		Column 1 Country Code To	Column 2 International Code From
Afghanistan	*	*	Greenland	299	*
Albania	*	*	Djibouti	253	*
Algeria	213	00	Dominica	1 809 44	0
Andorra	33 628	0	Dominican Republic	1 809	*
Angola	244	*	Ecuador	593	01
Antigua and Barbuda	1 809	011	Egypt	20	*
Argentina	54	*	El Salvador	503	0
Australia	61	0011	Equatorial Guinea	240	*
Australian External Territories:			Ethiopia	251	*
Christmas Island	672 4	*	Fiji	679	*
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	672 2	*	Finland	358	990
Norfolk Island	672 3	*	France	33	19
Austria	43	00	French Overseas Departments:		
The Bahamas	1 809	011	French Guiana	594	*
Bahrain	973	*	Guadeloupe	590	*
Bangladesh	880	*	Martinique	596	*
Barbados	1 809	011	Réunion	262	*
Belgium	32	00	French Overseas Collectivités		
Belize	501	*	Territoriales:		
Benin	229	*	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	508	*
Bhutan	*	*	French Overseas Territories:		
Bolivia	591	*	French Polynesia	689	*
Botswana	267	*	New Caledonia	687	*
Brazil	55	00	Wallis and Futuna Islands	*	*
Brunei	673	*	Gabon	241	*
Bulgaria	359	00	Gambia	220	*
Burkina Faso	226	*	German Democratic Republic	37	06
Burundi	257	*	Federal Republic of Germany	49	00
Cambodia	*	*	Ghana	233	*
Cameroon	237	*	Greece	30	00
Canada	1	011	Grenada	1 809	011
Cape Verde	238	*	Guatemala	502	00
Central African Republic	236	*	Guinea	224	*
Chad	235	*	Guinea-Bissau	245	*
Chile	56	00	Guyana	592	*
China, People's Republic	86	*	Haiti	509	*
China (Taiwan)	886	*	Honduras	504	00
Colombia	57	90	Hungary	36	00
Comoros	*	*	Iceland	354	90
Congo	242	*	India	91	00
Costa Rica	506	*	Indonesia	62	*
Côte d'Ivoire	225	*	Iran	98	*
Cuba	53	*	Iraq	964	*
Cyprus	357	00	Ireland	353	16
Czechoslovakia	42	00	Israel	972	00
Denmark	45	009	Italy	39	00
Danish External Territories:			Jamaica	1 809	011
Faeroe Islands	298	*	Japan	81	001

INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE CODES

	Column 1 Country Code To	Column 2 International Code From		Column 1 Country Code To	Column 2 International Code From
Jordan	962	*	Senegal	221	*
Kenya	254	*	Seychelles	248	*
Kiribati	686	*	Sierra Leone	232	*
Korea, Democratic People's Republic (North Korea)	*	*	Singapore	65	005
Korea, Republic (South Korea)	82	001	Solomon Islands	677	*
Kuwait	965	*	Somalia	252	*
Laos	*	*	South Africa	27	*
Lebanon	961	*	Spain	34	07
Lesotho	266	*	Sri Lanka	94	*
Liberia	231	*	Sudan	249	*
Libya	218	*	Suriname	597	*
Liechtenstein	41 75	*	Swaziland	268	*
Luxembourg	352	00	Sweden	46	009
Madagascar	261	*	Switzerland	41	00
Malawi	265	*	Syria	963	*
Malaysia	60	*	Tanzania	255	*
Maldives	960	*	Thailand	66	001
Mali	223	*	Togo	228	*
Malta	356	0	Tonga	676	*
Mauritania	222	*	Trinidad and Tobago	1 809	01
Mauritius	230	*	Tunisia	216	00
Mexico	52	98	Turkey	90	9 9
Monaco	33 93	19	Tuvalu	*	*
Mongolia	*	*	Uganda	256	*
Morocco	212	00	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	7	*
Mozambique	258	*	United Arab Emirates	971	*
Myanmar	95	*	United Kingdom	44	010
Namibia	264	*	United Kingdom Crown Dependencies	44	010
Nauru	674	*	British Dependent Territories:		
Nepal	977	*	Anguilla	1 809 497	011
Netherlands	31	09	Ascension Island	247	*
Netherlands Dependencies:			Bermuda	1 809	011
Aruba	297	*	British Virgin Islands	1 809	011
Netherlands Antilles	599	*	Cayman Islands	1 809 94	0
New Zealand	64	00	Falkland Islands	500	*
New Zealand's Associated Territories:			Gibraltar	350	*
Cook Islands	682	*	Hong Kong	852	001
Niue	*	*	Montserrat	1 809 491	011
Nicaragua	505	*	Pitcairn Islands	*	*
Niger	227	*	Saint Helena	*	*
Nigeria	234	*	Turks and Caicos Islands	1 809 946	0
Norway	47	095	United States of America	1	011
Oman	968	*	United States External Territories:		
Pakistan	92	*	American Samoa	684	*
Panama	507	*	Guam	671	*
Papua New Guinea	675	*	Marshall Islands	692	*
Paraguay	595	*	Federated States of Micronesia	691	*
Peru	51	*	Northern Mariana Islands	670	*
Philippines	63	*	Palau	680	*
Poland	48	00	Puerto Rico	1 809	135
Portugal	351	00 (07 Porto)	United States Virgin Islands	1 809	011
(Madeira	351 91)		Uruguay	598	*
Portuguese Overseas Territory:			Vanuatu	678	*
Macau	853	*	Vatican City	39	00
Qatar	974	*	Venezuela	58	00
Romania	40	*	Viet-Nam	*	*
Rwanda	250	*	Western Samoa	685	*
Saint Christopher and Nevis	1 809	011	Yemen, Republic	967	*
Saint Lucia	1 809 45	0	Yugoslavia	38	99
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1 809 45	0	Zaire	243	*
San Marino	39 549	0	Zambia	260	*
São Tomé and Príncipe	239	*	Zimbabwe	263	*
Saudi Arabia	966	*			

* No Information/Contact International Operator

A

AARON, George; Liberian; Ambassador of Liberia, France.

Address: 8 rue Jacques Bingen, 75017 Paris, France. **Tel:** (1) 47-63-58-55. **Telex:** 290288.

AARTS, Henricus Johannes Bernardus; Dutch; Representative, Council of Europe (CDA, Netherlands); b 9 Mar 1930, 's-Hertogenbosch; m Cornelia Jacqueline Maria Van Hezik 1957; 1s 2d. **Educ:** Nijmegen Univ. **Career:** Heineken Brewery 1957-59; Asscn of Municipalities 1959-65; Mayor, Berkel-Enschot 1965-74; mem, 2nd Chamber of Parl 1973; mem, Dels to UN World Food Conf. Rome 1974 and 2nd Gen Conf of UNIDO, Lima 1975; Chair, Standing Cttee for Devt Co-operation 1977-89; mem, Del to UNCTAD V Conf, Manila 1979; Chair, Standing Cttee for Foreign Affairs; mem, Standing Cttees for Devt Co-operation, Antillean and Aruban Affairs and Foreign Trade; mem, Ass, WEU.

Address: BP 431, R6-67006 Strasbourg Cedex, France. **Tel:** 88-61-49-61. **Telex:** 870943. **Fax:** 88-36-70-57.

ABALKHALI, Muhammad; Saudi; Chair, Gulf Investment Corporation, Co-operation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf.

Address: POB 3402, Safat 13035, Kuwait. **Tel:** 2431911. **Telex:** 23146.

ABALKIN, Leonid; Soviet; Chair, Economic Reform Commission, USSR; b 1930. **Educ:** Inst of Nat Economy. **Career:** Deputy Head, Cen Cttee Acad of Social Sciences 1976, Head, Faculty of Political Economy 1978; Dir, Economy Inst, Sciences Acad 1986-, Corresp Mem 1987-; Columnist, *Trud*; mem, Congress of People's Deputies 1989; Deputy Prime Minister 1989-.

Address: Economy Inst, Sciences Acad, Moscow V-71, Leninsky Pr 14, USSR. **Tel:** (95) 234-21-53.

ABATE, Abebe; m sc; Ethiopian; Chief, Multinational Enterprises Branch, ILO 1989-; b 13 Aug 1938, Yirga-Alem; m Atsedeweyn Bekele 1962; 3s 3d. **Educ:** Ethiopian Air Force Acad; Colorado Univ (USA). **Career:** Air Force Officer 1957-63; Dir of Information and Public Affairs 1964-66; Sec-Gen, Employers Fed 1966-75; mem, Bd of Dirs, Meta Abo Brewery, Cotton Co of Ethiopia and Ethiop Furniture and Chipwood Co 1970-75; Special Adviser, ILO 1975-81, Chief, Manufacturing Industries Branch 1981-88. **Publications:** A Handbook of Advice and Guidance to Employers; An Employers' Handbook on Labour Conditions; Rulings of the NLRB.

Address: 4 route des Morillons, 1211 Geneva 22, Switzerland. **Tel:** (22) 7996322. **Telex:** 415647. **Fax:** (22) 7988685.

ABAYAZID, Dr Osman; Director, Regional Office for Science and Technology in Arab States, UNESCO.

Address: POB 950492, Amman, Jordan. **Tel:** (6) 606559. **Telex:** 24357.

ABBEY, Dr J L S; Ghanaian; Ambassador of Ghana, UK.

Address: 13 Belgrave Sq, London SW1X 8PR, UK. **Tel:** (71) 235-4142. **Telex:** 21370.

ABBOTT, Roderick E; BA; British; Head, Directorate A (GATT, OECD, Commercial Questions with respect to Agriculture, Fisher-

ies, Services and High Technology), Directorate-General I (External Relations), European Communities, Commission 1982-; b 16 Apr 1938, Greenwich; m Elizabeth McLean 1964; 3d. **Educ:** Rugby School; Merton Coll, Oxford. **Career:** FCO 1971-73; Comm of European Communities 1973, Deputy Head of Mission, Geneva 1975-79, Dir, Multilateral Trade Policy 1982-. **Publications:** Strategy for the South East, Report of the South East Economic Planning Council (Ed) 1968.

Address: 200 rue de la Loi, 1049 Brussels, Belgium. **Tel:** (2) 235-82-30. **Telex:** 21877. **Fax:** (2) 235-01-22.

ABDALLA, Abdel-Rahman; Resident Representative in Qatar, UNDP.

Address: Box 3233, Doha, Qatar. **Tel:** 863260. **Telex:** 4398.

ABDALLA, Abdullahi Hamid; Sudanese; Chief, Human Settlements Division, ESCWA 1986-; b 1 Jan 1931, Kerma; m 1st Joyce Simister 1956; 2s 2d; m 2nd Aisha Abdulghani 1979; 1s 1d. **Educ:** Edinburgh Univ (UK). **Career:** Ministry of Works 1958-60; Dir, Nat Housing Authority, Ministry of Local Govt 1960-68; Asst Under-Sec, Ministry of Housing 1969-71; Deputy Under-Sec and Dir-Gen of Housing 1971-73; ECA 1973-82; ESCWA 1982-.

Address: POB 27, Baghdad, Iraq. **Tel:** 556-4282. **Telex:** 213303. **Fax:** 556-9437.

ABDALLAH, Abdelwaheb; Tunisian; Ambassador of Tunisia, UK.

Address: 29 Prince's Gate, London SW7 1QG, UK. **Tel:** (71) 584-8117. **Telex:** 23736. **Fax:** (71) 589-9912.

ABDEL JABER, Tayseer; PH D; Jordanian; Executive Secretary, ESCWA; b 1940, Jerusalem; m 1970; 2s 2d. **Educ:** Cairo Univ (Egypt); Southern Calif Univ (USA). **Career:** Dir, Econ Research Dept, Cen Bank of Jordan 1970-72; Dir, Econ Co-operation Dept, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 1973-74; Econ Affairs Officer, UN 1975-76; Sec-Gen, Nat Planning Council 1977-79; Under-Sec, Ministry of Lab 1979-84; Minister of Lab and Social Devt 1984-85; Chair, Arab Consultative Centre 1985-88. **Publications:** Studies in Arab Economic Integration 1972; The Problem of the Brain Drain in the ESCWA Region 1978; Jordan's Experience in Development Planning 1984.

Address: POB 27, Baghdad, Iraq. **Tel:** 556-4282. **Telex:** 213468.

ABDELMOUMÈNE, Dr Mohamed; Algerian; Deputy Director-General, WHO.

Address: ave Appia, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland. **Tel:** (22) 7912111. **Telex:** 415416. **Fax:** (22) 7910746.

ABDENUR, Roberto; Brazilian; Ambassador of Brazil, People's Republic of China.

Address: 27 Guang Hua Lu, Beijing, People's Repub of China. **Tel:** (1) 5322881. **Telex:** 22117.

ABDOUN, Amin Magzoub; BA; Sudanese; Permanent Representative of Sudan, UN 1986-; b 22 Aug 1930, Berber; m Raga Abdoun 1956; 2d. **Educ:** Khartoum Univ. **Career:** Consul-Gen, Asmara, Eritrea 1961-63, Amb to India 1968-70, Cen African

- Repub 1970-72, UAE 1972-73, Czechoslovakia 1973-74; Head, Political Section, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 1965-68.
Address: 210 E 49th St, New York, NY 10017, USA. **Tel:** (212) 421-2680.
- ABDUL AZIM, Prof Ahmed Adel;** PH D; Egyptian; President, World Association of Industrial and Technological Research Organizations; b 21 Aug 1930, Menofia; m Dr Bothina El Naggar 1959; 1s 1d. **Educ:** Cairo Univ. **Career:** Asst, Chemistry Dept, Ein Shams Univ, Cairo 1953-58; Asst Researcher, NRC 1958-62, Researcher 1962-65, Assoc Prof 1966-73, Research Prof 1973, Head, Dept of Applied Physical Chemistry 1973-74; Research Assoc, VARTA, FRG 1965-66; Visiting Scientist, Inst of Physical Chemistry, Bonn 1974, Dept of Metallurgy, Nottingham Univ, Nat Metallurgical Lab and CECRI, India 1975 and 1979, Hassan Birkic Inst of Metallurgy, Yugoslavia 1976; Dir, Cen Metallurgical Research and Devt Inst 1975-; Rep, Middle E and N Africa, Exec Cttee, World Asscn of Industrial and Technological Research Orgs 1977-80, 1st Vice-Pres 1980, Pres 1982-86; fmr mem, Overseas Editorial Bd, *Corrosion Science* 1982-86; mem, Sectoral Council of Metallurgical and Eng Studies, Nat Council of Mineral Resources, Bd, Soc of Foundry and Nat Cttee, IUPAC; Sec-Gen, Nat Council of Industry and Nat Council of Industrial Devt; Vice-Pres, Chemical Soc; Pres, Corrosion Soc; Fellow, Inst of Corrosion Science and Tech, UK; Head, Nat Cttee for Estimation of Cost of Corrosion.
Address: c/o Jutland Tech Inst, Teknologiparken, 8000 Aarhus C, Denmark. **Tel:** (6) 14-24-00. **Telex:** 68722.
- ABDULAI, Yesufu Seyyid Momoh;** PH D; Nigerian; Director-General, OPEC Fund for International Development 1983-; b 19 June 1940, Auchi; m Zene Makonnen Abdulai 1982; 3s 1d. **Educ:** Mount Allison and McGill Univs (Canada). **Career:** Tech Asst to Exec Dir for African Group 1, IBRD 1971-73, Adviser to Exec Dir 1973-78, Chair, Jt Secr, African Exec Dirs of IBRD and IMF 1975-77, Alt Exec Dir for Africa Group 1 1978-80, Exec Dir and Vice-Chair, Jt Audit Cttee, Exec Bd 1980-82; Man Dir and CEO, Fed Mortgage Bank of Nigeria 1982-83.
Address: Parkring 8, POB 995, 1011 Vienna, Austria. **Tel:** (1) 51-56-40. **Telex:** 131734. **Fax:** (1) 513-92-38.
- ABDULLAH IBN ABDUL AZIZ, HRH;** Saudi; Crown Prince, Saudi Arabia 1982-; b Aug 1921. **Career:** Commdr, Nat Guard 1962-; 2nd Deputy Prime Minister 1975-82; 1st Deputy Prime Minister 1982-.
Address: c/o Council of Ministers, Murabba, Riyadh 11121, Saudi Arabia. **Tel:** (1) 404-4200. **Telex:** 405070.
- ABDULLE, Ahmed Jama;** Somali; Minister of Foreign Affairs, Somalia.
Address: Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Mogadishu, Somalia. **Tel:** (1) 721. **Telex:** 639.
- ABDULNOUR, Khaled;** Acting Director for Libya, UN Information Service.
Address: POB 286, Tripoli, Libya. **Tel:** (21) 70521. **Telex:** 20733.
- ABE, Christopher Columbus;** Solomon Islander; Minister for Finance and Economic Planning, Solomon Islands.
Address: Ministry of Finance and Econ Planning, POB 26, Honiara, Solomon Islands. **Tel:** 23700. **Telex:** 66337.
- ABE, Tsukasa;** Japanese; Ambassador of Japan, Guinea.
Address: POB 895, Conakry, Guinea. **Tel:** 46-14-38. **Telex:** 782.
- ABEL, Col David;** Myanma; Minister of Planning and Finance and Minister of Trade, Myanmar.
Address: Ministry of Planning and Finance, Ministers' Office, Yangon, Myanmar. **Tel:** (1) 76066.
- ABELEIN, Manfred;** D JUR; Federal Republic of Germany; Substitute, Council of Europe (CDU, FRG); b 20 Oct 1930, Stuttgart. **Career:** Prof of public law and political science; lawyer; accountant; tax adviser; MP 1965-; mem, Cttee on Relations with European Non-Mem Countries, Council of Europe.
Address: BP 431, R6-67006 Strasbourg Cedex, France. **Tel:** 88-61-49-61. **Telex:** 870943. **Fax:** 88-36-70-57.
- ABERKANE, Mohamed;** Algerian; Permanent Representative of Algeria, European Communities.
Address: 209 ave Molière, 1060 Brussels, Belgium. **Tel:** (2) 343-50-78.
- ABEYSEKERA, Irangani Manel;** MA; Sri Lankan; Ambassador of Sri Lanka, Federal Republic of Germany 1988-; b 14 Aug 1933, Colombo; m Henry Abeysekera 1973. **Educ:** Somerville Coll, Oxford (UK). **Career:** Joined Foreign Service 1958, Amb to Thailand 1980; Chief of Protocol, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 1974, Dir of Publicity 1983, Western Region 1988.
Address: 5300 Bonn 2, Rolandstr 52, FRG. **Tel:** (228) 332058. **Telex:** 885612.
- ABIBI, Daniel;** Congolese; Chair, African Anti-Apartheid Committee.
Address: Brazzaville, Congo.
- ABOIMOV, Ivan Pavlovich;** Soviet; Ambassador of USSR, Hungary 1986-; b 1936. **Educ:** Liepau Pedagogical Inst. **Career:** Mem, CPSU; Komsomol 1959-69; Ministry of Foreign Affairs 1972-, 1st Sec, European Dept 1979-83, Deputy Head 1983-84, Chief, Personnel Admin 1986-; Counsellor, Hungary 1972-79, Ministry Counsellor 1984-86; Chief of Personnel Admin, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 1986-89.
Address: 1062 Budapest, Bajza u 35, Hungary. **Tel:** (1) 132-0911.
- ABOODI, Nasser Salman al-;** United Arab Emirates; Ambassador of United Arab Emirates, USSR.
Address: Moscow, Olof Palme ul 4, USSR. **Tel:** (95) 147-62-86. **Telex:** 413547.
- ABOUTALYBOV, Ramiz Aboutalyb Oglu;** DIPL ENG; Soviet; Director, Project Implementation Support Division, UNESCO 1985-; b 27 Oct 1937, Gandja, Azerbaijan; m Tamilla Tair-Zadeh 1961; 2d. **Educ:** Azerbaijan State Univ (Baku); Acad for Foreign Trade (Moscow). **Career:** Div of Training Abroad, UNESCO 1971-79; Chair, Int Affairs Comm and Deputy, Azerbaijan SSR Supreme Soviet 1980-85.
Address: 7 place Fontenoy, 75700 Paris, France. **Tel:** (1) 45-68-14-89. **Telex:** 201539. **Fax:** (1) 47-83-20-43.
- ABRAMOWITZ, Morton I;** MA; American; Ambassador of USA, Turkey; b 20 Jan 1933, Lakewood, NJ; m Sheppie Glass 1959; 1s 1d. **Educ:** Stanford and Harvard Univs. **Career:** Joined Foreign Service 1960, 3rd Sec and Vice-Consul, Taiwan 1960-62, Foreign Area and Language Training Centre, Taichung, Taiwan 1962-63, Consul and Political Officer, Hong Kong 1963-66; Bureau of Econ Affairs 1966-68; Special Asst to Under-Sec of State 1969-71; Research Assoc, Inst for Strategic Studies 1971; Asst to Sec of Defence 1972-73; Political Adviser to Commdr-in-Chief, Pacific 1973-78; Deputy Asst Sec of Defence for Inter-America, E Asia and Pacific 1974-78; Amb to Thailand 1978-83, Rep to Mutual and Balanced Force Reduction Negotiations, Vienna 1983-85; Dir, Bureau of Intelligence and Research 1985. **Publications:** *Remaking the China Policy* (Co-Author) 1972; *Moving the Glacier: The Two Koreas and the Powers* 1972.
Address: Atatürk Bul 110, Ankara, Turkey. **Tel:** (4) 1265470. **Telex:** 43144.

ABRAMOWITZ, Yosef I; BA; American; Chair, World Union of Jewish Students; b 4 May 1964, Brooklyn, NY. **Educ:** Boston Univ. **Career:** Nat Student Sec, B'nai Brith Hillel Foundations 1983-85; weekly political columnist, *Daily Free Press* 1983-87; Founder and Leader, BU S Africa Task Force 1983-86; Research Asst, AIPAC 1983-84; Student Cttee, Martin Luther King Jr Fed Holiday Comm 1985-86; Columnist, *Israel Scene* 1987-89; Exec Mem, World Jewish Congress, Int Presidium on Soviet Jewry and Project Areivim; mem, World Zionist Congress, Jewish Agency for Israel Gen Ass and UNESCO Youth Collective Consultation; Publisher, *Shofar* magazine. **Publications:** How Americans Feel About Israel 1984; Jews, Zionism and South Africa 1986; A First Jewish Guide to AIDS 1987; The Jewish Student Activist Handbook 1989. **Address:** POB 7914, 91077 Jerusalem, Israel. **Tel:** (2) 639314. **Telex:** 25615. **Fax:** (2) 382641.

ABRASZEWSKI, Andrzej; MA, LL D; Polish; Adviser to Minister of Foreign Affairs, Poland 1984-; b 4 Jan 1938. **Educ:** Cen School for Foreign Service (Warsaw); Copernicus Univ. **Career:** Researcher, Inst for Int Affairs 1962-71; Sec, Nat Cttee on 25th Anniversary of UN 1970; Counsellor to Minister, Dept of Int Orgs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 1971-; mem, Del to Gen Ass of UN 1971-82, ad hoc Working Group on UN's Programme and Budget Machinery 1975, Advisory Cttee on Admin and Budgetary Questions 1977-84, 5th Cttee (Admin and Budgetary), Gen Ass 1979-84, Chair 1982-84. **Address:** c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 00-918 Warsaw, al I Armii WP 23, Poland. **Tel:** (22) 288451. **Telex:** 814301.

ABSHIRE, David Manker; PH D; American; President, Center for Strategic and International Studies 1982-83 and 1987-; b 4 Nov 1926, Chattanooga, TN; m Carolyn Sample Abshire 1957; 1s 4d. **Educ:** W Point Mil Acad; Georgetown Univ. **Career:** Exec Dir, Center for Strategic and Int Studies, Georgetown Univ 1962-70, Chair 1973-82; Asst Sec of State for Congressional Relations 1970-73; mem, Congressional Cttee on Org of Govt for Conduct of Foreign Policy and Chair, Bd for Int Broadcasting 1973-75; Co-Ed, *Washington Quarterly* 1977-83; Dir, Nat Security Group, Transition Office of Pres-elect Reagan 1980-81; Perm Rep to NATO 1983-87; Special Counsellor to Pres 1987; Chancellor, Center for Strategic and Int Studies 1987; Bd Mem, Procter and Gamble, Ogden Corp and BP American Advisory Cttee. **Publications:** International Broadcasting: A New Dimension of Western Diplomacy 1976; Foreign Policy Makers: President vs Congress 1979; The Growing Power of Congress 1981; Preventing World War III: A Realistic Grand Strategy 1988. **Address:** Suite 400, 1800 K St, NW, Washington, DC 20006, USA. **Tel:** (202) 775-3212. **Fax:** (202) 775-3199.

ABU TALEB, Gen Yossef Sabry; Egyptian; Commander-in-Chief of Armed Forces, Minister of Defence and Military Production, Egypt 1989-; b 24 May 1929, Cairo; m; 1s 2d. **Career:** Div Artillery Commdr 1967-69; Field Army Artillery Chief of Staff 1969-70; Field Army Artillery Commdr 1970-72; Chief of Staff, Artillery Dept 1972-74, Dir 1974-79; Asst to Minister of Defence 1979-80; Gov, N Sinai 1980-82; Minister of Popular Devt 1982-83; Gov, Cairo 1983-89. **Publications:** A History of the Artillery in the October War; The Development of the Armed Forces' Artillery: Quantitatively and Qualitatively. **Address:** Ministry of Defence, Kobri el-Koba, Cairo, Egypt. **Tel:** (2) 667392. **Telex:** 23258. **Fax:** (2) 666189.

ABUL-HUSN, Latif; MA; Lebanese; Ambassador of Lebanon, Australia and New Zealand 1985-; b 16 Feb 1933, Beirut; m Samira Abul-Husn 1964; 2d. **Educ:** American Univ (Beirut). **Career:** Attaché, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 1959-62, Ghana

1962-65, Sec, Yugoslavia 1965-70; Ministry of Foreign Affairs 1970-71; 1st Sec, Sweden 1971-77; Chargé d'affaires, Sierra Leone 1977-83, Counsellor 1978, Amb 1980; Dir, Centre for Juridical Studies, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 1983-85. **Address:** 27 Endeavour St, Red Hill, ACT 2603, Australia. **Tel:** (62) 957378. **Telex:** 61762.

ABULHASAN, HE Mohammad A; BA; Kuwaiti; Permanent Representative of Kuwait, UN and Amb to Cuba, Argentina and Mexico 1981-; b 12 Jan 1943, Kuwait; m Sabeeha Haji Abulhasan 1969; 1s 4d. **Career:** Amb to People's Repub of China 1975-78, Yugoslavia, Hungary and GDR 1978-81. **Address:** 321 E 44th St, New York, NY 10017, USA. **Tel:** (212) 973-4300. **Telex:** 620530. **Fax:** (212) 370-1733.

ABURWELA, Wanis M; Libyan; Ambassador of Libya, Japan. **Address:** 10-14, Daikanyama-cho, Shibuya-ku, Tokyo 150, Japan. **Tel:** (3) 477-0701. **Telex:** 22181.

ABUSHAMA, El-Rashid; D JUR; Sudanese; Ambassador of Sudan, UK 1989-; b 2 Jun 1937, Omdurman; single. **Career:** Joined Diplomatic Service 1970, Amb to Libya 1975, Czechoslovakia 1976, Nigeria 1980. **Address:** 3 Cleveland Row, St James's, London SW1A 1DD, UK. **Tel:** (71) 839-6817. **Telex:** 25195.

ACHIKZAD, Ghulam Faruq; MS; Afghan; Chief, Investment Development Office, Bureau for Programme Policy and Evaluation, UNDP 1984-; b 15 July 1936, Kabul; m Zarlashat Achikzad 1966; 2s. **Educ:** Syracuse and San Francisco State Univs (USA). **Career:** Dir-Gen, Research Dept, Da Afghanistan Bank 1963-64; Alt Gov for Afghanistan, IBRD 1963, IMF 1964-70; Vice-Pres, Cen Bank Office, NY 1966-70; Sr Loan Officer, IBRD 1970-74; 1st UNDP Resident Rep in UAE 1975-79; Chief, Resources Office, UNDP, NY 1980-84. **Address:** 1 UN Plaza, Room 2080, New York, NY 10017, USA. **Tel:** (212) 906-5000. **Telex:** 125980. **Fax:** (212) 906-5365.

ACHILLI, Michele; Italian; Joint Chair, Parliamentary Association for Euro-Arab Co-operation. **Career:** Architect; Chair, Foreign Affairs Cttee, Senate. **Address:** 33-35 ave d'Auderghem, 1040 Brussels, Belgium. **Tel:** (2) 231-13-00.

ACLAND, Sir Antony (Arthur); GCMG, KCVO; British; Former Ambassador of UK, USA 1986-90; b 12 March 1930; m 1st Clare Anne Verdon 1956 (died 1984); 2s 1d; m 2nd Jennifer McGougan (née Dyke) 1987. **Educ:** Eton Coll; Christ Church, Oxford. **Career:** Joined Diplomatic Service 1953, attended Middle E Centre for Arab Studies 1954, served in Dubai 1955, Kuwait 1956; Foreign Office 1958-62, Asst Pvt Sec to Sec of State 1959-62; Mission to UN 1962-66, Head of Chancery, Mission to Int Orgs, Geneva 1966-68; FCO 1968, Head, Arabian Dept 1970-72, Prin Pvt Sec to Foreign and Commonwealth Sec 1972-75; Amb to Luxembourg 1975-77, Spain 1977-79; Deputy Under-Sec of State, FCO 1980-82, Perm Under-Sec of State and Head, Diplomatic Service 1982-86. **Address:** 3100 Massachusetts Ave, NW, Washington, DC 20008, USA. **Tel:** (202) 462-1340. **Telex:** 892370.

ACOSTA, Dr Francisco J Ortega; Colombian; Governor, Central Bank of Colombia. **Address:** Carrera 7, No 14-78, Apdo Aereo 3531, Bogotá, Colombia. **Tel:** (1) 2831111. **Telex:** 044560.

ADA, Prof Gordon Leslie; D SC; Australian; Consultant, WHO 1988-; b 6 Dec 1922, Sydney; m Jean MacPherson 1946; 3s 1d.