○许國璋英语学习与研究丛书○

新版

词汇同步学习成功手册 2

uccess with Words in English

吉林大学出版社

uccess with Words in Enlgish

许国璋《英语》

词汇同步学习 成功手册

李徽华 总主编

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责任编辑 杨 枫 封面设计 张沭沉 版式设计 石 坤

许国璋《英语》 词汇同步学习成功手册

第二册 李淑华 总主编

吉林大学出版社出版发行 (130021 长春市解放大路125号) 长春新华印刷厂印刷

开本 880×1230 1/32 6印张 180千字 2001年3月第1版 2001年3月第1次印刷 ISBN 7-5601-2469-0/H•250

定价: 10.00元 本版图书如有印装质量问题,可向承印厂调换

第二册

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前言

要想尽快地掌握英语,单靠日积月累的积攒词汇,把时间和精力消耗在旷日持久的词汇记忆上,且不说方法与目标相背离,其效率也不符合现代化社会的快节奏、高速度对人们的要求,更不能达到学以致用的目的。基于此,本书以外语教学与研究出版社出版的新版许国璋《英语》为蓝本,首创学习课文和记忆词汇相结合的方式,使读者用最短的时间,以最快的速度,将教材中出现的词汇从记忆、应用到应试全部消化,从而构筑英语词汇的坚实基础。

本书具有以下鲜明特色:

- 一、**它是一部英语词汇记忆手册**。它提供了网络记忆、梯形记忆、 联想记忆、串联记忆,对照记忆和读音记忆等优秀的英语词汇记忆 法,有助读者迅速提升英语词汇量。
- 二、它是一部英语学习词典。它不仅给出了主题词在教材中的用法,而且还提供了例证、搭配、派生、同义等其它联想手段,有助于读者一揽子解决主题词的使用问题。
- 三、它是一部四六级典型题库。对关键单词、词组,本书配备了典型试题,供读者从试题中认识主题词的用法和考点。
- 四、它与教材同步、与大纲一致。本书按教材体系编写,既充分挖掘、利用了教材资源,又体现了词汇使用和发展的空间,同时按大纲标注主题词的使用级别:初级标"〇",中级(四级)标" $^{\circ}$ ";高级(六级)标" $^{\circ}$ ";六级后标" $^{\circ}$ ",供读者记忆、使用时鉴别。

最后愿本书是提升读者词汇量的通道,拓展词汇面的捷径,并且 我们愿意为读者提供远程教育服务!

吉林大学出版社

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- 1 The Largest and Most Populous
- Lesson 2
 The Golden Touch
- **26** Robert Bruce, King of Scotland
- 49 Lesson 4
 An Outing
- 62 Lesson 5
 A High School Teacher
- Lesson 6
 Life at Gateshead Hall
- Resson 7
 Ministers with Pick and Shovel

Lesson 8 The Great Pyramid Lesson 9 The Devoted Friend Lesson 10 The Devoted Friend Lesson 11 A Red Army Man's Cap Lesson 12 A Service of Love Lesson 13 The Last Lesson Lesson 14
The Last Lesson Lesson 15 Christopher Columbus

Lesson 1

The Largest and Most Populous

☆ altitude [ˈæltitjuːd]

Lesson 1

【释义】nu. 高, 高度; 海拔(高度)-nc. ①高处; 海拔很高的地方 ②高度【例句】a. It is difficult to breathe at these altitudes. 在这些高的地方呼吸感到困难。

- b. I am not used to living at this altitude. 我生活在这样海拔高度不适应。
- c. What altitude did the airplane reach? 飞机飞行的高度是多少?

【同义】① n. elevation ② n. stature

【例题】One of the questions is how to determine the ____ of the hill with the aid of a barometer (气压计).

A.altitude B. gratitude C. attitude D. attribute

America [əˈmeirikə] n. 美国, 美洲

American [elmerikən] · I nc. 美国人, 美洲人 II adj. 美国的, 美洲的, 美语的

American-Indian [əˈmerikən-ˌindiən] nc. 美洲印第安人

Arabia [əˈreibiə] n. 阿拉伯半岛

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Asia ['eifə] n. 亚洲

Asian ['eif! ən] I nc. 亚洲人 II adj. 亚洲的

O bit [bit]

【释义】n. ①一小块,一点点 ②一会儿 ③ (用于a bit of) 一点儿④ (用于a bit)有点儿⑤ (用于 not a bit)一点也不⑥ (用于 to bits)成为碎片⑦ (用于 quite a bit)相当多 ⑧ (用于 every bit)每一点,完全,全部

【例句】a. He was a bit deaf. 他有点儿聋。

- b. Our room was a bit of a mess. 我们的房间有点儿乱。
- c. The bridge was blown to bits by the explosion. 那座桥被炸成碎片。
- d. Their design is every bit as good as ours. 他们的设计同我们的相比毫不逊色。
 - e. You haven't changed a bit. 你一点儿也没变。

【同义】 adj. fragment, portion, particle

【例题】Margot and Mummy are a little ____ better now.

A.bit B. bits C. bitter D. bitterly

Lesson 1

Obridge [brid3]

【释义】[nc. ①桥, 桥梁 ②鼻梁, (眼镜的)鼻梁架③起沟通作用的东西, 纽带

II vt. ①在…之间架桥, 搭桥于, 用桥连接 ②克服(障碍等) ③把…连结(弥合) 起来

【例句】a. A bridge was built across the river. 那条河上架了座桥。

- b. He has a high nose bridge. 他的鼻梁高高的。
- c. They bridged the river with trees. 他们用树木在河上搭了座桥。

【搭配】a bridge of gold (silver) = golden (silver) bridge 退路,易于突破难关的办法/burn one's bridges (behind one) 背水布阵,破釜沉舟

【派生】bridgeable / bridgelike

【同义】① n. viaduct ② vt. surmount

【例题】Both parents and teenagers must try to ____ the generation gap between them.

A.bridge B. road C. highway D. stuff

Buddhism ['budiziəm] n. 佛教

☆ canal [kəˈnæi]

【释义】nc. ①运河 ②渠道

【同义】① n. watercourse ② n. passage ③③ n. channel

【例题】The country has a system of _____, most of which date from nineteenth century.

A.channels B. rivers C. streams D. canals

Christianity [kristi'ænəti] n. 基督教

☆ civilization [ˌsivilai zeifən]

【释义】n. 文明; 文化-nu. ①开化, 教化; 教导②文明社会, 文明世界, 文明 国家

【例句】a. Chinese civilization is one of the oldest in the world. 中国文化是世界上最古老的文化之一。

b. All civilization ought to be aroused against war. 应唤起所有的文明国家反对战争。

c.The history student hoped to compare the civilizations of ancient China and Japan. 那个历史系的学生希望比较一下古中国和古日本的文化。

【同义】① n. progress, enlightenment ② n. cultivation

【例题】The ____ of mankind has taken thousands of years.

A.culture B. civilization C. revolution D. education

lesson 1

O connect [kəˈnekt]

【释义】水①连接;连结;联系②关联,联想

【例句】a. Connect me with the Embassy. (电话)给我接一接大使馆。

b. It is closely connected with this affair. 它与这事密切相关。

c. The two cities are connected by a railway. 这两个城市有铁路相连。

【派生】connectable / connecter,connector 连接者;联系者;连接器;插塞和塞孔 / connectible / connective 连接的,连结的

【例题】The advantage of the new bridge will be the way that ____ the towns on the opposite banks of the river.

A.communicates B. spans C. connects D. attaches

O continent ['kontinent]

【释义】nc. 大陆, 大洲

【例句】The bank's scope is worldwide, in forty-three countries on all the six continents.银行的业务范围是全球性的,活动遍布于所有六大洲的43个国家。

【派生】continently adv.

O divide [di'vaid]

- 【释义】vt. ①分, 划分;分隔 ②分隔开;划分界线 ③除以-vi. ①分割开;分隔②分组表决
- 【例句】a. A brook divides my land from his. 一条小溪把我和他的地隔开了。 b. All things invariably divide into two. 事物都是一分为二的。
- 【同义】① vt. sever, split ② vt. dispense
- 【例题】We can ____ the cake into pieces for everybody.

A.dissolve B. develop C. divide D. divorce

Europe ['juərəp] n. 欧洲

♦ evergreen ['evegri:n]

【释义】 I nc. 常绿的 (树)

II adj. 常绿的

【例句】a. Holly is evergreen. 冬青属植物是常绿的。

b. The pine and spruce are evergreens. 松树和云杉都是常绿的树。

○ exact [igˈzækt]

【释义】adj. ①正确的;准确的,精确的②严谨的;精密的

【例句】a. A scientist should be an exact thinker. 科学家应当思维严谨。

b. He's in his mid-fifties; well, fifty-six to be *exact*. 他五十多岁; 嗯, 确切 地说是五十六岁。

- c. You have to be very exact in this job because a small mistake can make a big difference. 做这项工作你必须十分精细,因为失之毫厘就会差之千里。
- 【派生】exacting 苛求的; 严格的/exaction 强索, 强求; 苛税; 要求/exactitude 极端的正确性 (精确性)/exactly
- 【例题】1. His memory is very ______, he never makes mistakes.

A.exact B. careful C. exactly D. careless

2. I think you are dead right. The word "dead" means _____.

A.exactly B. not C. not quite D. lifeless

O excellent ['eksələnt]

- 【释义】**adj.** ①优秀的;卓越的;杰出的②(用以表示赞同或愉快)很好,太好了
- 【例句】a. His English is excellent. 他的英文好极了。
 - b. She was well known as an excellent dancer. 她以一位杰出的舞蹈家而闻名。
- c. They won't be leaving? Excellent! 那么他们不走了? 太好了! 【派生】excellently

4

lesson 1

【同义】 adj. superior, meritorious, worthy, estimable, choice

☆ festival ['festəvəl]

【释义】nc. ①节日; 节期; 喜庆日 ②会演; 音乐节, 戏剧节

【例句】Every year, the city has a summer music festival. 城里每年举行一次夏季音乐节。

【例题】Every year the villagers put on their best clothes in the May ____.

A.festival B. ceremony C. activity D. movement

Filipino [ˈfiliˈpi:nəu] n. 菲律宾人

O foot [fut] (feet [fi:t])

【释义】nc. ①脚; 足②(略作ft) (长度单位)英尺(12英寸)③(物体的) 最下部,底部④(音乐)音步-n. 步态, 脚步

【例句】a. He rose to his feet. . 他站起身来。

- b. The dog has four feet, 狗有四只脚。
- c. We're flying at 35 000 feet. 我们飞行的高度是 35 000 英尺。

【搭配】be on one's feet 站着 / have a foot in both camps 脚踩两只船 / have one foot in the grave 一只脚已踏进坟墓 / stand on one's own (two) feet 独立自主; 自立

5 lesson 1

【派生】footlights 脚灯(舞台前面的一排灯) / footlike / footman 侍从; 步兵 / footmark 足迹 / footnote 脚注 / footpath 人行道 / footprint 足迹 / footrule 英尺 / footsore 走痛脚的 / footstep 脚步声; 足迹 / footstool 脚凳

【例题】——What can you do now?

A.seven feet over tall players B. over seven feet tall players C. over seven foot tall players D. seven feet over tall players

○ form [fɔ:m]

【释义】 I n. ①外形,形状;外貌②(作品的)形式,体裁-nu.(体育)竞技状态;精神状态-nc.①人体,人形②组成,结构;形态;体制③表格

II vt. ①形成,构成;成为②组成③成立,组建;产生④作出,想出(办法)-vi.形成,变为

- 【例句】a. The volunteers formed three groups. 志愿人员分成三组。
 - b. Democracy is a form of government. 民主制度是一种政体。
 - c. I always study the *form* of a horse before I bet on it. 我在对马下赌注前总要先研究一下它的竞技状态。
 - d. Water forms ice when it freezes. 水冻结时就变成冰。

SIN

许国璋《英语》学习与研究丛书

【搭配】a form of address 称呼 / on (off) form; in (out) of form 处于良好(不佳)的竞技状态;表现如常(不如平常) 【派生】formable 【同义】① n. conventionality.convention② vl. fashion③ vl. constitute 【例题】1. After Would War I automobiles. buses and trucks became the most common	
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2. Each that makes up a chain is equally important.	【例题】1. A railway Hainan Island with the Mainland is to be built.
	A.linking B. links C. linked D. link
A.link B. person C. one D. lorry	2. Each that makes up a chain is equally important.
	A.link B. person C. one D. lorry

○ mass [mæs]

【释义】I n. ①团;块;堆;片;群②大量,大宗③较大部分;主要部分;大多数④群众,民众⑤物体的质量

II adi. ①群众的;民众的;群众性的②大量的;大规模的;大批的

【例句】The masses have boundless creative power. 人民群众有无限的创造力。

【搭配】be a mass of 遍布着…, 遍体是… / in the mass 一般说来, 总体上

【同义】① n. aggregate, accumulation ② vt. gather

O miss [mis]

【释义】 I vt. ①未看到,未注意到;未听到;未领会 ②未击中;未撞上 ③ tr 记,想念;④迷失,丢失 ⑤未赶上;未出席;错过,失去 -vi. ①未打中,打 偏;未接触到 ②失败;错过(机会)

II nc. ①击不中 ②错失,失策

【例句】a. I knew I should *miss* living in Transkei. 我知道我将怀恋在特兰斯凯的那段时光。

- b. I wonder how you came to miss your way. 我想知道你是怎么迷路的。
- c. When did you miss your wallet? 你的钱包什么时候丢的?
- d. You missed out by not coming with us. 你没跟我们一起去,真是坐失良机。

【例题】1. As he was ill, he had to ____ the party.

A.miss B. avoid C. regret D. fall

2. As we seem ____ the train we may as well go back to the house.

A.to miss B. to have missed C. having missed D. to have been missed

△ originate [əˈridʒineit]

【释义】vi. 起源于,来自,产生-vt. 创始,开创

【例句】a. Her book originated in (from) a short story. 她的书来源于一个短篇故事。

b. Darwin originated the theory of evolution. 达尔文首创了进化论。

【派生】originator 创始人,发明者;起源,来源

【同义】 vi. commence

【例题】Firework are said to have ____ with the Chinese.

A.originated B. created C. invented D. caused

Palestine ['pælistain] n. 巴勒斯坦

Palestinian [pæliˈstiniən] I n. 巴勒斯坦人 II adj. 巴勒斯坦人的

☆ peak [pi:k]

【释义】I nc. ①山峰, 山顶 ②最高点, 顶点

许国璋《英语》学习与研究丛书



7

lesson 1

II vi. 达到顶点, 达到顶峰

- 【例句】a. Her career *peaked* during the 1970's. 在二十世纪七十年代,她的事业达到了顶峰。
 - b. Sales have reached a new peak. 销售额已创新高点。
 - c. The peak of the mountain can be seen from here. 从这里可以看到那座山的山峰。

【同义】n. summit, pinnacle

△ **peninsula** [piˈnisjulə]

【释义】nc. 半岛

【例句】Italy is a peninsula. 意大利是一个半岛。

[selujqcq'] auoluqoq

【释义】adj. ①人口众多的,人口稠密的 ②拥挤的,挤满的

- 【例句】a. London is the most populous area of Britain. 伦敦是英国人口最稠密的地区。
- **b.** The narrow street was *populous* with tourists. 狭窄的街道上挤满了旅游者。 【派生】populously / populousness

8 lesson 1

Opride [praid]

- 【释义】I nu. ①骄傲,傲慢,自大 ②自豪;自尊(心) ③自满,得意 II vt. 自夸,自豪
- 【例句】a. She *prided* herself on her ability to speak 8 languages. 她以能说八种语言而自豪。
 - b. He was the joy and pride of his parents. 他使他的父母感到欣喜与自豪。
 - c. My pride did not allow me to camplain too often. 我的自尊心不允许我报怨太多。
 - d. Pride comes before a fall. 骄者必败。
- 【搭配】a peacock in his pride 开屏的孔雀 / false pride 妄自尊大 / pride of place 头 等重要的地位 / put one's pride in one's pocket 抑制自尊心,忍辱 / take (a) pride in 以…自豪; 对…感到得意

【同义】n. vanity, arrogance

【例题】1. Despite years of poverty, the man had maintained his ____.

A.proud B. pride C. respect D. brain

2. The man ____ himself on his financial success.

A.prided B. prized C. prejudiced D. contented

☆ principal ['prinsepel]

Ⅱ nc. 长, 首长; 负责人; 校长

【例句】a. Drinking is a *principal* cause of highway deaths. 饮酒是公路(因车祸) 死亡的一个主要原因。

b. The lady is the principal of the school. 这位女士是该校的校长。

【同义】 adj. cardinal, foremost, prime, leading, prominent

【例题】The Republican party is one of the parties of the United States.

A.political two principal B. principal political two C. two principal political D. principal two political

O quarter ['kwo:te]

【释义】I nc. ①四分之一②一刻钟③方位,方向④区(城市的一部分,尤指某类人集中的地区) industrial (residential) quarter 工业(住宅)区

II vt. ①分成四份,四等份 ②给士兵等提供住处 ③把···减到原来的四分之一 -vi. 设营

【例句】a. It's (a) quarter past 10. 现在是十点一刻。

- b. Take up your quarters with us. 跟我们住在一起吧。
- c. The apples should be peeled and quartered.应把苹果去皮后分成四份。
- d. The price of wheat was quartered in a year. 小麦的价格在一年中下降到原来的四分之一。
- e. They were quartered throughout the war in Smith's Hotel. 整个战争期间他们都驻在史密斯旅馆。

【同义】① n. phase ② n. locality

【例题】Workers are arriving from all ____ of the earth.

A.quarters B. positions C. situations D. spheres

O regard [ri (:) 'ga:d]

【释义】I vt. ①认为,看作 ②重视,尊重 ③看待,对待

II n ①注视;注意;考虑;关心②尊重,尊敬③ (信件)问候,致意

【例句】a. Please give her my best regards. 请代向她致意。

- **b.** I do not **regard** his opinion in such questions. 在这类问题上,我没有重视他的意见。
 - c. He is regarded as the best doctor in town. 人们认为他是城里最好的医生。
 - d. I have a high regard for his opinion. 我十分尊重他的意见。
 - e. The boy paid no regard to it. 这孩子对那事毫不关心。
 - f. We regard scholarship highly. 我们极为尊重学术。
- 【搭配】as regards(或in regard of)关于,至于,就…而论,在…方面 / in this (that) regard 在这 (那) 点上,关于此 (那) 事 / with regard to 关于 / without

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lesson 1