

大学英语污级

词汇与结构通天

BUD题

锁定目标

逐项通关

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无往不胜

中国国际广播出版社

大学英语六级 词汇与结构通关 800 题

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全国大学英语考试是由国家教委高教司组织的一项大规模标准化考试,是针对广大英语爱好者,尤其是大学生的一种水平测试。为了帮助大家掌握六级考试大纲所要求的词汇与结构,并提供实战演习的机会,我们编写了这本《大学英语六级词汇与结构通关800题》。

本书分为三个部分:

第一部分分析总结历年六级考题 中词汇结构部分的题型、考点、重点、 难点,并用具体考题加以说明。

第二部分是六级考题词汇结构部分的高效仿真题:15套高质量的模拟题,每一道考题后紧跟"考点分析"和"通关诀窍"两项内容。"考点分析"里给出正确答案,明确指出了该道题

的题型、考点,并分析解题思路;"通关 诀窍"里给出了相关知识点的延伸,便 于读者举一反三。

第三部分是六级考题词汇结构部分的绝对全真题,包括1996年1月到2002年1月的13套全真考试中相应的真题,以及考点分析和通关决窍,可以满足考生实际考试的需要。

王军编写第一和第三部分;李霞、 郭丽君、金琳编写第二部分;陈艳编写 第三部分。本书编写人员是从事多年 大学英语和研究生英语教学的教师, 具有丰富的教学经验和较强的研究能 力,本书即是他们经验和能力的结晶。

本书的出版,得到中国国际广播 出版社李卉编辑的大力支持,在此表 示衷心的感谢。

由于时间仓促,水平有限,疏漏之处在所难免,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编者

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第一部分

历 年词 汇 考 题 的 か 析 总 结

对

.

一、从结构和词汇到词汇的变化

1997 年以前这部分考试的标题是 Vocabulary and Structure, 从
1997 年 1 月的考试开始, 标题改成 Vocabulary。标题是内容的体现。语法结构,主要是时态、语态、虚拟语气、非谓语动词、从
句等方面的题目不再出现。例如, 1996 年 1 月试题中, 非谓语动词考了两题:

41. The police accused him of setting fire to the building but he denied _____ in the area on the night of the fire.

A.to be

B.to have been

	in the area on the r	o area on the hight of the life.			
	A. to be	B.to have been			
	C. having been *	D.be			
61.	. Some people viewed the find	Some people viewed the findings with caution, noting that a cause-			
	and-effect relationship between passive smoking and cancer remains				
	A. to be shown*	B.to have shown			
	C. to have been shown	D. being shown			
	虚拟语气也有两题:				
44.	One of the requirements for a fire is that the material to its burning temperature.				
	A. is heated	B. will be heated			
	C. be heated*	D. would be heated			
64.	Rebecca me earlier if last month.	she did not like her house she bought			
	A. told	B. would tell			
	C. had told	D. would have told*			

IJ	句老~	アニノ	个師	(笙40	52	(68题):
ハ	. PJ /5 .			\ <i>7</i> 17 47	, JA,	. UO AES /:

52.	your opinions		_	committee finds it
	A. As B. Sin		C. Provided	D. While*
搭四	从 1997 年 1 月开始。 记题,有介词短语搭配			
49.	When a psychologist mind, he selects pec A.at length B.at	ple an	d ask them que	estions.
64.	Sometimes patients s "drugs" that aren't re no active chemical ele	ally drugs at al		
	A. or rather		B. rather than	
	C.but rather*		D. other than	
65.	We are writing to the out at the above addre		the repairs	recently carried
	A. with the exception	of	B. with the pu	rpose of
	C. with reference to *		D. with a view	-
	和动词短语搭配 (1	997年1月试	题中第 55、5	6、66 题):
55.	The politician says he	will th	e welfare of th	e people.
			C.get at	
56.	If you the bott	le and cigarette	es, vou'll be m	uich healthiar
	A. take off B. k			
	When I said good-bye			
	A. saw me at		B. set me off	

D. showed me to*

C. sent me to

1997年6月以后,以词组形式出现的选择项一般只有一两个,其它题目中的选择项一律以单个的词出现。单个词的选择项使题目的形式更为简洁,而且实际上更具科学性,因为单个的词只有运用在句子中才有意义,考单个的词实际上仍然包含了对搭配、语法结构、逻辑理解等方面的测试。

二、词汇测试的内容和形式分析

通过对 1996 年 1 月至 2001 年 6 月等十二套考试真题的研究, 我们认为,在词汇方面,测试的内容和形式的选择至少包括以下 几个方面;

1. 语义问题,包括多义词、同义词、近义词、反义词等。试题中供选择的四个词可以相近、相反、或词义完全不相关。从近年来的试题看,词义完全不同的词作为选项在词汇题中所占的比例越来越大。词义完全不相关的词作为选择项的,以 2001 年两次考试的考题为例:

名词 (1月第31,6月第41题):

31.	Starting with the that	here is life on the planet Mars, the			
	scientist went on to develop his argument.				
	A. premise *	B. pretext			
	C. foundation	D. presentation			
41.	If you want this painkiller,	you'll have to ask the doctor for a			
	·	•			
	A. transaction	B. permit			
	C. settlement	D. prescription*			

形容词 (1月第44、45题,6月第56、59题):

44.	44. Having had her as a professor and adviser, I can tell you that			
	an force who pus	hes her students to excel far beyond their		
	own expectation.			
	$oldsymbol{A}$. inspirational *	B. educational		
	C. excessive	D. instantaneous		
45.	Some researchers feel that	certain people have nervous systems par-		
	ticularly to hot,	dry winds. They are what we call weather-		
	sensitive people.			
	A. subjective	B. subordinate		
	C. liable	D. vulnerable *		
56.	A visitor to a museum today would notice changes in the way			
	museums are operated.	D .		
	A. cognitive	B. rigorous		
	C. conspicuous*	D. exclusive		
59.	For a particular reason, l	ne wanted the information to be treated as		
	A. assured	B. reserved		
	C. intimate	D. confidential *		
	副词 (1月第50题,6	月第 63、68 题):		
5 0.	The international situation	has been growing difficult for the		
	last few years.			
	A. invariably	B. presumably		
•	C. increasingly *	D. dominantly		
63.	He said that they had	been obliged to give up the scheme for		
	lack of support.	- -		
6				

	A. gravely	B. regrettably *
	C. triumphantly	D. explicitly
68.	Mary became homesick and c	ritical of the United States, so
	she fled from her home in west Bloom	
	tria.	
	A. completely	B. sincerely
	C. absolutely	D. increasingly *
	动词 (1 月第 52 题, 6 月第 53 题):
52.	Small farms and the lack of modern te	chnology have agricul-
	tual production.	
	A. blundered	B. tangled
	C. bewildered	D. hampered*
53 .	The automatic doors in supermarkets	the entry and exit of
	customers with shopping carts.	
	A. furnish	B. induce
	C. facilitate*	D. allocate
词的	2. 形近词的辨义,包括名词、形	
	形近名词 (1月第37题):	
37.	Cultural indicates that human	beings hand their languages
	down from one generation to another.	5
	A. translation	B. tranition
	C. transmission*	D. transaction
	形近形容词(1 月第 39、60 题, 6	月第 57 题):
39.	No one imagined that the apparently	businessman was really

	a criminal.	
	A. respective	B. respectable *
	C. respectful	D. realistic
60.	In times human beings did not	t travel for pleasure but to find
	a more favorable climate.	
	A. prime	B. primitive*
	C. primary	D. preliminary
57.	Many people tend to think they are so are	efficient at their job that they
	A.inaccessible	B. irreversible
	C. immovable	D.irreplaceable*
	形近副词 (6月第62、64题):	
62.	The winners of the football champions	ship ran off the field carrying
	the silver cup	
	A. turbulently	B. tremendously
	C. triumphantly *	D. tentatively
64.	The law on drinking and driving is	stated .
	A. extravagantly	B. empirically
	C. exceptionally	D. explicitly*
	形近动词 (1月第54、58题):	
54.	All the students have to to th	e rules and regulations of the
	school.	
	A. confirm B. confront C. confi	ine D. conform*
58.	To is to save and protect, to	leave what we ourselves enjoy
	in such good condition that others may	also share the enjoyment.

	A. conserve	B. conceive	C. convert	D. contrive
		合组成选择项]、形近词与词义完 5,而且有越来越多
	形近词与近义	词(6 月第 52	、55 题):	
52	. You should or Newsweek .	to one or n	nore weekly mag	gazines such as time,
	A. ascribe	B. order	C. reclaim	D. subscribe*
55 .	The little girl wa			log since her affection
	A. grieved *		B. supp	ressed
	C. oppressed		D. susta	ined
	形近词与反义计	同(6月第44	题):	
44.	,			ted from the conven-
	tional style of his	as he	developed his o	own technique.
	A. descendants		B. prede	cessors *
	C. successors		D. ances	tors
	形近词与词义字	完全不相关的 [。]	词(1月第33	、40 题):
33.	Their diplomatic world conquest.	principles con	pletely laid ba	re their for
	A. admiration		B. ambiti	ion*
	${f C}$. administration		D. orient	ation
40 .	If nothing is done that are alive toda			millions of species
	A. deteriorated	, 500	B. degen	erated ·

C. suppressed	D. extinct *
3. 语境问题,即物 6月第69、70题:	持定的语境规定的恰当的词。例如 2001 年
	sal of the vital importance of women's mains a dream for far too many women in far the world.
A. identification	B. compliment
C. confession	${ m D}$. acknowledgement *
70. In today's medical fie defining mental illness	eld, little agreement exists on the for
A. legislation	B. requirement
C. criteria*	D. measures
另外,上述两个问题 解上下文、明白单句以2	题的解决的关键,都有赖于认识语境、理 及句子之间的逻辑关系。
=======================================	、提醒和建议
项中的词还会在以后的 respective, respectable 等边	些往年试题中选错率较高的题目,其选择考题中出现。例如 respectful, respected, 近义词,在 2000 年 1 月第 43 题考过,但 是很难,这几个词又很常用,因此 2001 的选择项中:
43. The old gentleman was and gold spectacles.	a verylooking person, with gray hair

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B. respected

D. respectable *

A. respectful

C. respective

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