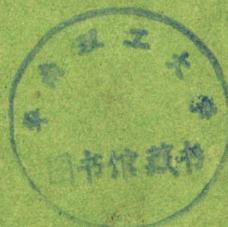


9560391

科技资料

Group Theoretical Methods in Physics



9560391

411.1-33
882
1990

Lecture Notes in Physics

Edited by H. Araki, Kyoto, J. Ehlers, München, K. Hepp, Zürich
R. L. Jaffe, Cambridge, MA, R. Kippenhahn, München, D. Ruelle, Bures-sur-Yvette
H. A. Weidenmüller, Heidelberg, J. Wess, Karlsruhe and J. Zittartz, Köln
Managing Editor: W. Beiglböck

382

V.V. Dodonov V.I. Man'ko (Eds.)



Group Theoretical Methods in Physics

Proceedings of the XVIII International Colloquium
Held at Moscow, USSR, 4–9 June 1990



E9560391



Springer-Verlag

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris
Tokyo Hong Kong Barcelona Budapest

Editors

Victor V. Dodonov

Moscow Physics Technical Institute

141 700 Dolgoprudny, Moscow Region, USSR

Vladimir I. Man'ko

Lebedev Physics Institute

Leninsky Prospect 53, 117 924 Moscow, USSR

382

ISBN 3-540-54040-7 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York
ISBN 0-387-54040-7 Springer-Verlag New York Berlin Heidelberg

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in other ways, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is only permitted under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and a copyright fee must always be paid. Violations fall under the prosecution act of the German Copyright Law.

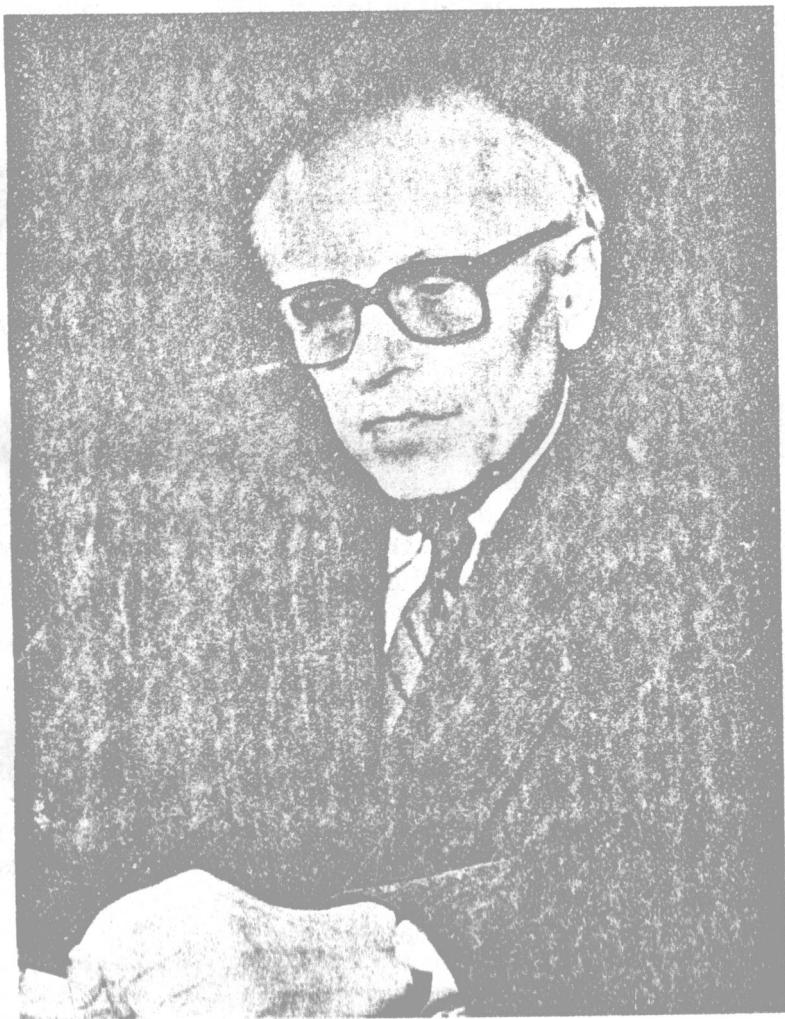
© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 1991

Printed in Germany

Printing: Druckhaus Beltz, Hemsbach/Bergstr.

Bookbinding: J. Schäffer GmbH & Co. KG., Grünstadt

2153/3140-543210 - Printed on acid-free paper



Dedicated to the late A. D. Sakharov

Colloquia on Group Theoretical Methods in Physics

No.	place	year	editor/publisher
I	Marseille, France	1972	Joint report of the University of Provence, The University at Aix-Marseille, and the CNRS.
II	Nijmegen, The Netherlands	1973	Printed by the Faculty of Science, University of Nijmegen.
III	Marseille, France	1974	Printed by the Faculty of Science, University of Nijmegen.
IV	Nijmegen, The Netherlands	1975	Eds. A. Janner, T. Janssen and M. Boon, Lecture Notes in Physics 50, Springer, Heidelberg, 1976.
V	Montreal, Canada	1976	Eds. R.T. Sharp and B. Kolman, Academic Press, 1977.
VI	Tübingen Germany F.R.	1977	Eds. P. Kramer and A. Rieckers, Lecture Notes in Physics 79, Springer, Heidelberg, 1978
VII	Austin, Texas, USA	1978	Eds. W. Beiglböck, A. Bohm and E. Takasugi, Lecture Notes in Physics 94, Springer, Heidelberg, 1979.
VIII	Kibbutz Kiriath Anavim, Israel	1979	Eds. L.P. Horwitz and Y. Ne'eman, A. Hilger and the Israel Physical Society, The American Institute of Physics, 1980.
IX	Cocoyoc, Mexico	1980	Ed. K.B. Wolf, Lecture Notes in Physics 135, Springer, Heidelberg, 1980.
X	Canterbury, England	1981	Eds. L.L. Boyle and A.P. Cracknell, Physica A, Vol. 114A, No. 1-3, 1982
XI	Istanbul, Turkey	1982	Eds. M. Serdaroglu and E. Inönü, Lecture Notes in Physics 180, Springer, Heidelberg, 1983.
XII	Trieste, Italy	1983	Eds. G. Denardo, G. Ghirardi and T. Weber, Lecture Notes in Physics 201, Springer, Heidelberg, 1984.
XIII	College Park, Maryland, USA	1984	Ed. W.W. Zachary, World Scientific, Hongkong, 1984.
XIV	Seoul, Korea	1985	Ed. Y.M. Cho, World Scientific, Hongkong, 1986.
XV	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA	1986	Ed. R. Gilmore, World Scientific, Hongkong, 1987.
XVI	Varna, Bulgaria	1987	Eds. H.D. Doebner, J.D. Hennig and T.D. Palev, Lecture Notes in Physics 313, Springer, Heidelberg, 1988.

Colloquia on Group Theoretical Methods in Physics

No.	place	year	editor/publisher
XVII	Montreal, Canada	1988	World Scientific, Hongkong, 1989
XVIII	Moscow, USSR	1990	Eds. V.V. Dodonov and V.I. Man'ko Lecture Notes in Physics Springer, Heidelberg, 1991.
XIX	Salamanca, Spain	1992	

STANDING COMMITTEE

A. Arima	Tokyo, Japan
H. Bacry	Marseille, France
L. C. Biedenharn	Durham, USA
J. L. Birman	New York, USA
K. Bleuler	Bonn, Germany
A. Bohm	Austin, USA
L. L. Boyle	Canterbury, England
B. H. Cho	Seoul, South Korea
H. D. Doebner	Clausthal, Germany
G. C. Ghirardi	Trieste, Italy
R. Gilmore	Philadelphia, USA
B. Gruber	Carbondale, USA
Zhou Guangzhao	Beijing, China
M. Hamermesh	Minneapolis, USA
A. Janner	Nijmegen, Netherlands
Y. S. Kim	College Park, USA
B. Kostant	Cambridge, USA
P. Kramer	Tübingen, Germany
H. J. Lipkin	Rehovot, Israel
V. I. Man'ko	Moscow, USSR
D. Mermin	Ithaca, USA
L. Michel	Bures-sur-Yvette, France
M. Moshinsky	Mexico, Mexico
T. D. Palev	Sofia, Bulgaria
A. I. Solomon	Milton Keynes, England
P. Winternitz	Montreal, Canada
J. A. Wolf	Berkeley, USA

ADVISORY COMMITTEE

L. C. Biedenharn	Duke University, Durham, USA
A. Bohm	University of Texas, Austin, USA
I. M. Gelfand	Moscow State University, Moscow, USSR
R. Glauber	Harvard University, Cambridge, USA
A. A. Kirillov	Moscow State University, Moscow, USSR
L. Michel	IHES, Bures-sur-Yvette, France
M. Moshinsky	UNAM, Mexico, Mexico
A. D. Sakharov	Lebedev Physics Institute, Moscow, USSR

ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

V. V. Dodonov (scientific secretary)	Moscow Physics-Technical Institute
E. S. Fradkin	Lebedev Physics Institute
V. A. Koptzik	Moscow State University
Yu. I. Manin	Steklov Mathematical Institute
V. I. Man'ko (vice chairman)	Lebedev Physics Institute
M. A. Markov (chairman)	Lebedev Physics Institute
V. I. Ogievetsky	Joint Institute of Nuclear Research

WORKING GROUP

E. A. Akhundova	Institute of Physics, Baku
V. A. Andreev	Lebedev Physics Institute, Moscow
S. M. Chumakov	Central Bureau of Unique Device Designing, Moscow
V. V. Dodonov	Moscow Physics-Technical Institute
V. P. Karassiov	Lebedev Physics Institute, Moscow
A. B. Klimov	Moscow Physics Technical Institute
E. V. Kurmyshev	Central Bureau of Unique Device Designing, Moscow
A. A. Mamedov	Institute of Physics, Baku
M. A. Man'ko	Lebedev Physics Institute, Moscow
O. V. Man'ko	Institute of Nuclear Research, Moscow
A. V. Naumov	Institute of Applied Mathematics, Vladivostok
D. L. Ossipov	Moscow Physics Technical Institute
E. S. Tartynskaja	Lebedev Physics Institute, Moscow
V. N. Zaikin	Lebedev Physics Institute, Moscow

Preface

The XVIII International Colloquium on Group Theoretical Methods in Physics took place in Moscow on June 4–9, 1990 under the sponsorship of IUPAP, the Nuclear Physics Department of the USSR Academy of Sciences, and the Lebedev Physics Institute of the USSR Academy of Sciences. It gathered more than 300 participants from 30 countries, including developing countries. The general rules, terms, and places of all colloquia are established by an International Standing Committee. The program of the colloquium was compiled by the Local Organizing Committee under the supervision of an Advisory Committee and some members of the Standing Committee. All the practical aspects of organizing the colloquium were seen to by the members of a Working Group.

The participants of the colloquium gave more than 300 talks and reports: 28 plenary (40min), 27 review (30min), and 130 original (15min) talks made in 18 parallel section sessions, and about 130 poster reports. In addition, a special session was devoted to the ceremony at which the Wigner medal was awarded.

Academician A. D. Sakharov was the first to agree to be a member of the Advisory Committee of the colloquium. Unfortunately, his premature death prevented his participating in the colloquium, as well as carrying out his other plans. We would like to dedicate this volume (by the consent of the Standing Committee) to the memory of the late A. D. Sakharov on the eve of his 70th birthday (21 May 1991). Sakharov's memorial lecture was part of the closing ceremony of the colloquium.

This volume contains about 70 papers devoted mainly to such subjects as spectrum generating groups, quantum groups, symmetries of equations, quantum mechanics, coherent states, and group representations. Other papers received by the editors (also about 70 papers) would constitute another volume with the emphasis on problems of quantum field theory, solid state physics, quantum physics, integrable systems, algebras, and superalgebras.

The realization of the colloquium would have been impossible but for the enormous and selfless work of the members of the Working Group, which had united on an informal basis physicists from different institutes and cities of the Soviet Union. Extremely important for the organization of the colloquium was the partnership with Prof. H. D. Doebner of the Technical University of Clausthal (Germany). Moreover, this volume was prepared for publication with the help of D. Kruse and M. Wehrhahn from the Technical University of Clausthal. We express our deep gratitude to all these people.

Moscow, November 1990

V. V. Dodonov
V. I. Man'ko

Contents

Opening and Closing Talks

M.A. Markov :	Introduction to the Conference	1
Introductory Talk		3
B.L. Altshuler :	Creating "Clouds"	5

Wigner Medal Ceremony

A. Bohm :	Wigner Medal Lecture	17
Opening Remarks		19
F. Gürsey :	Laudatio for Wigner Medal	21
Laudatio for Professor Francesco Iachello		20
F. Iachello :	The Role of Dynamical Symmetries in Nuclear Physics and Symmetry	22

I. Spectrum Generating Groups, Dynamical Symmetries and Their Applications

Y. Ne'eman :	Dynamical and Fundamental Symmetries in Particles and Nuclei	35
A. Bohm :	Spectrum Generating Groups - Idea and Application	63
F. Iachello :	The Role of Dynamic Symmetries and Supersymmetries in Nuclear Physics	85
M.E. Loewe :	$SO(3,2)$ for Oscillator and Hydrogenlike Systems	98
J.F. Cariñena, C. López, M.A. del Olmo, M. Santander :	Conformal Groups in the Kepler Problem	106
A. Frank, F. Leyvraz, K.B. Wolf :	Potential Group in Optics : The Maxwell Fish-Eye System	111
P. Kielański :	Transition to Chaos in Hadronic Systems	120
G. Rosensteel :	The Dynamical Group of Riemann Ellipsoids	124
G. Lévai, J. Cseh :	An Algebraic Model of Cluster States in Odd-Mass Nuclei	128
M. Mukerjee :	Compact to Noncompact Transition and Nuclear Collective Levels	132
P. Truini :	$SL(3, R) \times T^6$ as a Nuclear Collective Motion Group	136

B.G. Wybourne :	
<i>Exceptional Groups and the Interacting Boson Approximation</i>	140
II. Quantum Groups and Algebras, Non-Commutative Geometry	
L.C. Biedenharn :	
<i>An Overview of Quantum Groups</i>	147
H.J. de Vega :	
<i>Integrable Theories, Yang-Baxter Algebras and Quantum Groups : An Overview</i>	164
T.D. Palev, V.N. Tolstoy :	
<i>Finite-Dimensional Irreducible Representations of the Quantum Super-algebra $U_q[gl(n/1)]$</i>	177
Yu.F. Smirnov, V.N. Tolstoy, Yu.I. Kharitonov :	
<i>Projection Operator Method and Q-Analog of Angular Momentum Theory</i>	183
P.P. Kulish :	
<i>Quantum Algebras and Symmetries of Dynamical Systems</i>	195
C. Ramírez, H. Ruegg, M. Ruiz-Altaba :	
<i>Coulomb Gas Realization of Simple Quantum Groups</i>	199
N. Sánchez :	
<i>String Theory, Quantum Gravity and Quantum Groups</i>	204
R. Floreanini, V.P. Spiridonov, L. Vinet :	
<i>q-Oscillator Realizations of the Quantum Superalgebras</i>	208
R.M. Mir-Kasimov :	
<i>Relativistic Oscillator = q-Oscillator</i>	215
K. Srinivasa Rao, V. Rajeswari :	
<i>Some Aspects of the Angular Momentum Coefficients in $SU_q(2)$</i>	221
N.A. Gromov, V.I. Man'ko :	
<i>Contractions and Analytic Continuations of the Irreducible Representations of the Quantum Algebra $SU_q(2)$</i>	225
S.M. Khoroshkin, V.N. Tolstoy :	
<i>Universal R-Matrix for Quantum Supergroups</i>	229
R. Kerner:	
<i>Recent Progress in Non-Commutative Geometry</i>	233
G. Landi, G. Marmo :	
<i>Algebraic Gauge Theory and Noncommutative Geometry</i>	241
III. Symmetries of Equations and Fields	
J. Krause, L. Michel :	
<i>Classification of the Symmetries of Ordinary Differential Equations</i>	251

P. Winternitz :	
<i>Conditional Symmetries and Conditional Integrability for Nonlinear Systems</i>	263
J.F. Cariñena, M.A. del Olmo, P. Winternitz :	
<i>Cohomology and Symmetry of Differential Equations</i>	272
W. Sarlet, E. Martínez :	
<i>Derivations of Semi-Basic Forms and Symmetries of Second-Order Equations</i>	277
M.A. del Olmo, M.A. Rodríguez, P. Winternitz :	
<i>Hamilton-Jacobi Equations in $SU(2,2)$ Homogeneous Spaces</i>	281
G. Bluman :	
<i>Linearization of PDEs</i>	285
M. Irac-Astaud :	
<i>Perturbed Nonlinear Equations: Application to the Korteweg-de Vries Equation Considered as a Perturbed Euler Equation</i>	289
E.V. Doktorov, I.N. Prokopenya :	
<i>Algebraic Version of the Soliton Perturbation Theory</i>	294
I.T. Todorov :	
<i>Extended Chiral Conformal Models with a Quantum Group Symmetry</i>	299
L. O'Raifeartaigh :	
<i>Conformal Reduction of WZNW Theories and W-Algebras</i>	314
IV. Quantum Physics	
H. Bacry :	
<i>The Resurrection of a Forgotten Symmetry : de Broglie's Symmetry</i>	331
M. Moshinsky, G. Loyola, C. Villegas :	
<i>Relativistic Invariance of a Many Body System with a Dirac Oscillator Interaction</i>	339
A. Bohm, L.J. Boya, B. Kendrick :	
<i>Derivation of the Geometrical Berry Phase</i>	346
R.R. Aldinger :	
<i>Gauge Translations and the Berry Phase</i>	351
G.G. Emch :	
<i>Geometric Quantization : Regular Representations and Modular Algebras</i>	356
E. Prugovečki :	
<i>Geometro-Stochastic Quantization and Quantum Geometry</i>	365
W. Drechsler :	
<i>$SO(4,1)$-Coherent States and the Geometro-Stochastic Quantization of a Gauge Theory for Extended Objects</i>	373

M.C. Land, L.P. Horwitz :	
<i>Covariant Quantum Mechanics and the Symmetries of Its Radiation Fields</i>	379
J.L. Birman, A.V. Gorokhov :	
<i>Double Stratonovich-Hubbard Trick and Novel Path Integral for a System of Interacting Fermions</i>	383
J.A. de Azcárraga, D. Ginestar :	
<i>Nonrelativistic Limit of Superfield Theories</i>	394
A. Inomata, A. Suparmi, S. Kurth :	
<i>Remarks on the Supersymmetric WKB Quantization Formula</i>	399
P.A. Horvathy :	
<i>Particle in a Self-Dual Monopole Field : Example of Supersymmetric Quantum Mechanics</i>	404
V.V. Semenov :	
<i>Supersymmetry and Electron Angular Momentum</i>	410
J. Beckers, N. Debergh :	
<i>Parasupersymmetries and Lie Superalgebras</i>	414
F. Leyvraz, J. Quezada, T.H. Seligman :	
<i>Quantum Chaos : Spectra and States</i>	418
M. Pauri, A. Scotti :	
<i>Quantum Ergodicity and Eigenvalue Problems for Plane Polygons</i>	434
K.-E. Hellwig, M. Singer :	
<i>"Classical" in Terms of General Statistical Models</i>	438
Y.S. Kim, M.E. Noz :	
<i>Temporal Decoherence in Lorentz-squeezed Hadrons</i>	442
V.V. Dodonov, A.B. Klimov, V.I. Man'ko :	
<i>Physical Significance of Correlated and Squeezed States</i>	450
D.A. Trifonov :	
<i>On the Symmetry and Dynamics of Squeezed and Correlated States</i>	457
O.V. Man'ko :	
<i>Correlated States of Quantum Chain</i>	461
M. Kozierowski, A.A. Mamedov, S.M. Chumakov :	
<i>Interaction of Weak Coherent Light with a System of Two-Level Atoms in a Lossless Cavity</i>	469
G.J. Papadopoulos :	
<i>Time dependent Quantum Tunnelling</i>	475
A. Novoselsky, J. Katriel :	
<i>Non-Spurious Harmonic Oscillator States with Arbitrary Permutational Symmetry</i>	483
B.I. Zhilinskii :	
<i>Symmetry Analysis of the Qualitative Intramolecular Phenomena</i>	487

V. Group Representation Theory and Geometrical Aspects

V.P. Karassiov :		493
<i>Algebras of the $SU(n)$ Vector Invariants and Some of Their Applications</i>		493
P.Kasperkovitz :		505
<i>Product Formulas for Q-Representatives</i>		505
R.C. King, T.A. Welsh :		508
<i>Tensor Products for Affine Kac-Moody Algebras</i>		508
J. Van der Jeugt, J.W.B. Hughes, R.C. King, J. Thierry-Mieg :		512
<i>Atypical Modules of the Lie Superalgebra $gl(m/n)$</i>		512
C. Quesne :		516
<i>Vector Coherent State Theory of the Non-Compact Orthosymplectic Superalgebras</i>		516
R.C. King, J.W.B. Hughes, J. Van der Jeugt :		522
<i>The Composition Factors of Kac Modules of $sl(M/N)$</i>		522
R. Shaw :		527
<i>Clifford Algebras, Spinors and Finite Geometries</i>		527
V. Kopský :		531
<i>Reducibility of Euclidean Motion Groups</i>		531
B.L. Davies, R. Dirl :		535
<i>Software Packages : Space Groups and Their Representations</i>		535
R. Dirl, B.L. Davies :		539
<i>Software Packages : Transformation Coefficients for Space Groups</i>		539
M. Baake, P. Kramer, Z. Papadopolos, D. Zeidler :		543
<i>Icosahedral Dissectable Tilings from the Root Lattice D_6</i>		543
Y. Ohnuki, S. Kamefuchi :		548
<i>Groups with G-Number Parameters</i>		548
C. Holm, J.D. Hennig :		556
<i>Regge Calculus with Torsion</i>		556
L. Danzer :		561
<i>Quasiperiodicity : Local and Global Aspects</i>		561
E. Paal :		573
<i>Derivative Moufang Transformations</i>		573
J.A. de Azcárraga, J.M. Izquierdo :		575
<i>On the Explicit Form of Consistent Anomalies</i>		575
J. Zak :		581
<i>Berry Phases and Wyckoff Positions for Energy Bands in Solids</i>		581
V.A. Koptsik :		588
<i>Crystallography of Quasicrystals : The Problem of Restoration of Broken Symmetry</i>		588

Author index

Aldinger, R.R.	351	Katriel, J.	483
Altshuler, B.L.	5	Kendrick, B.	346
de Azcárraga, J.A.	394, 575	Kerner, R.	233
Baake, M.	543	Kharitonov Yu.I.	183
Bacry, H.	331	Khoroshkin, S.M.	229
Beckers, J.	414	Kielanowski, P.	120
Biedenharn, L.C.	147	Kim, Y.S.	442
Birman, J.L.	383	King, R.C.	508, 512, 522
Bluman, G.	285	Klimov, A.B.	450
Bohm, A.	19, 63, 346	Kopský, V.	531
Boya, L.J.	346	Koptzik, V.A.	588
Cariñena, J.F.	106, 272	Kozierowski, M.	469
Chumakov, S.M.	469	Kramer, P.	543
Cseh, J.	128	Krause, J.	251
Danzer, L.	561	Kulish, P.P.	195
Davies, B.L.	535, 539	Kurth, S.	399
Debergh, N.	414	Land, M.C.	379
Dirl, R.	535, 539	Landi, G.	241
Dodonov, V.V.	450	Lévai, G.	128
Doktorov, E.V.	294	Leyvraz, F.	111, 418
Drechsler, W.	373	Loewe, M.E.	98
Emch, G.G	356	López, C.	106
Floreanini, R.	208	Loyola, G.	339
Frank, A.	111	Mamedov, A.A.	469
Ginestar, D.	394	Man'ko, O.V.	461
Gorokhov, A.V.	383	Man'ko, V.I.	225, 450
Gromov, N.A.	225	Markov, M.A.	3
Gürsey, F.	20	Marmo, G.	241
Hellwig, K.-E.	438	Martínez, E.	277
Hennig, J.D.	556	Michel, L.	251
Holm, C.	556	Mir-Kasimov R.M.	215
Horvathy, P.	404	Moshinsky, M.	339
Horwitz, L.P	379	Mukerjee, M.	132
Hughes, J.W.B.	512, 522	Ne'eman, Y.	35
Iachello, F.	22, 85	Novoselsky, A.	483
Inomata, A.	399	Noz, M.E.	442
Izquierdo, J.M.	575	Ohnuki, Y.	548
Irac-Astaud, M.	289	del Olmo, M.A.	106, 272, 281
Van der Jeugt, J.	512, 522	Paal, E.	573
Kamefuchi, S.	548	Palev, T.D.	177
Karassiov, V.P.	493	Papadopoulos, Z.	543
Kasperkovitz, P.	505	Papadopoulos, G.J.	475

Pauri, M.	434	Singer, M.	438
Prokopenya, I.N.	294	Smirnov, Yu.F.	183
Prugovečki, E.	365	Spiridonov, V.P.	208
Quesne, C.	516	Suparmy, A.	399
Quezada, J.	418	Thierry-Mieg, J.	512
O'Raifeartaigh L.	314	Todorov, I.T.	299
Rajeswari, V.	221	Tolstoy, V.N.	177, 183, 229
Ramifez, C.	199	Trifonov, D.A.	457
Rao, K.S.	221	Truini, P.	136
Rodrígues, M.A.	281	de Vega, H.J.	164
Rosensteel, G.	124	Villegas, C.	339
Ruegg, H.	199	Vinet, L.	208
Ruiz-Altaba, M.	199	Welsh, T.	508
Sánchez, N.	204	Winternitz, P.	263, 272, 281
Santander, M.	106	Wolf, K.B.	111
Sarlet, W.	277	Wybourne, B.G.	140
Scotti, A.	434	Zak, J.	581
Seligman, T.H.	418	Zeidler, D.	543
Semenov, V.V.	410	Zhilinskii, B.I.	487
Shaw, R.	527		

Opening and Closing Talks