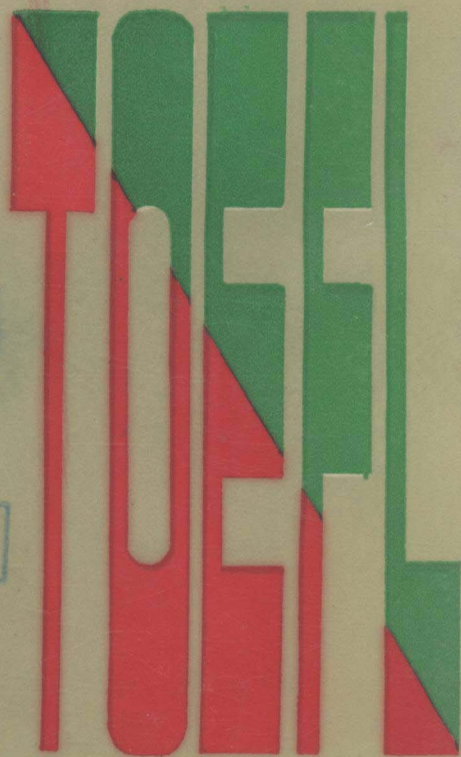


新编 留美托福签证考试 资料

锤嘉天 编著

NEW



1984年新16版

一新 16 版一

新編 留美托福簽證考試 資料

TOEFL
VISA EXAMINATION
STUDY GUIDE BOOK

(The 16th New Toefl Edition)

Test of English as a Foreign Language

鍾 嘉 天 編者

by Timothy Chung

M. S. in Education, U. S. A.
M. A. & Ph. D., England

時代留學英語中心 聯合印行
華南圖書出版社

SOUTH CHINA PUBLISHING COMPANY

76-1 JEN AI RD., SEC. 3 TAIPEI, TAIWAN

~~~~~  
{ 本书因原版部分版面 }  
{ 字迹不清，故印制质 }  
{ 量欠佳，请读者谅解 }  
~~~~~

新 十 六 版 序

際此新托福16版發行之際，余深感是書之有成，故雖值教學煩忙之際亦不厭撥冗爲之。

本書非僅內容充實，且隨時增訂最新之托福測驗試題，以保持托福考題之權威最新趨勢，協助讀者高分通過*TOEFL*，因之托福考試每在本書重覆出現。本書已發行30版，每次再版甫經問世旋即搶購一空，余欣感是書之有助學子，亦足證本書非但爲托福考試不可或缺之書籍，且爲赴美攻讀準備各種英文能力之珍貴資料。

ETS (Educational Test and Service) 亦於1976年9月起將五部分之托福考題改爲三部份。今16版問世，特增訂80年1月至83年度之三部托福試題外，並精選二套預測1984-85年可能考到之新托福模擬考題，而且將原書排印錯誤之處悉予校正，經作者及九位美籍教授開會重予審核全部標準答案，然疏漏之處自所難免，尙祈先進明達，不吝賜教是幸。

鍾 嘉 天

一九八四年一月二十日
於台灣省台北市

PREFACE TO THE 16th NEW EDITION

In preparing the 16th New Edition of the TOEFL Visa Examination Study Guide Book, the author has asked for the critical suggestions and advice of many instructors of English as a Foreign Language classes. Without exception, these instructors expressed complete satisfaction with this book itself, the organization and presentation of the various TOEFL subjects, their methods of preparation, and contents of the connected practice materials and the New TOEFL exams given in 1983.

It is self-evident that this 16th New Edition has made it possible to increase the contents with materials from a number of the most recent TOEFL examinations, especially those given in 1982 and 1983. Like the previous editions, this 16th New TOEFL Edition will give tremendous power to any students who will use this book in their preparations for success of TOEFL Visa Examinations. The most important of all is that the author invited nine American Professors to correct the answers that resulted from printing mistakes. This New 16th TOEFL Edition will have correct answers provided in each TOEFL Examination. Therefore, the readers do not have to be worried about the standard answers to every TOEFL test in this book. In reality, this book has covered all the questions in every TOEFL test administered by the ETS in Princeton, N.J.

by Timothy Chung

M.S. in Education, U.S.A.
M.A. & Ph. D, England

目 錄 (TABLE OF CONTENTS)

序	(1)
Preface	(2)

第一篇 托福考試簡介

Chapter 1: Introduction to the TOEFL, 1984	1
---	---

第一節 托福測驗之目的及期限	1
----------------------	---

第二節 托福測驗之性質	1
-------------------	---

第二篇 1984 年度標準托福試題

Chapter 2: Standard TOEFL Tests, 1984	27
---	----

1984 年度標準托福試題 (一)	29
-------------------------	----

The TOEFL Tests (1)	29
---------------------------	----

第一部份 聽力測驗

Sec. 1: Listening Comprehension	29
---------------------------------------	----

第二部份 英語結構及寫作表達

Sec. II: Structure and Written Expression	31
---	----

Part A Structure	35
Part B Written Expression	37
第三部份 閱讀及字彙	
Sec. III: Reading Comprehension and Vocabulary.....	41
Part A Vocabulary	41
Part B Reading Comprehension.....	44
1984 年度 標準托福試題(二)	
The Standard TOEFL Test, (2)	54
第一部份 聽力測驗	
Sec. I: Listening Comprehension.....	54
第二部份 英語結構及寫作表達	
Sec. II: Structure and Written Expression	60
Part A Structure	60
Part B Written Expression	62
第三部份閱讀及字彙	
Sec. III: Reading Comprehension and Vocabulary	66
Part A Vocabulary	66
Part B Written Expression	70
1984 年二次完整 TOEFL 試題答案	
Key Answers to the Standard TOEFL Test 1984	78
第三篇如何準備托福聽力測驗及 1984 年度標準 托福聽力測驗試題全文	
Chapt 3: How To Prepare the Listening Comprehension Test and the Full Contexts of Listening Comprehension Tests 1984	80
第一節 如何準備托福聽力測驗	
Sec. 1: How to Prepare the Listening Comprehension Test	80
第二節 1984 年度標準托福考題聽力測驗試題全文及答案	
Sec. II: Full Context and key Answers to the	

Listening Comprehension Tests 1984	82
--	----

第四篇 如何準備托福英語結構考試

Chapter 4: How To Prepare TOEFL English Structure

Test	91
------------	----

第一節 動詞及語句之美語慣用法重點

Sec. I: The Sentence Structure and Verbs of

American Usage	91
----------------------	----

五十個常用動詞成語

Fifty Common two-word Verbs	103
-----------------------------------	-----

1 不可分開之動詞成語 (Inseparable)	103
-----------------------------------	-----

2 使用代名詞必須分開之動詞成語 (Separable)	
--------------------------------------	--

TOEFL 常考之動詞成語 (A List of Idioms

Always Tested)	104
-----------------------	-----

第二節 名詞及代名詞美語慣用法重點

Sec. II: Nouns and Pronouns of American Usage	105
---	-----

第三節 形容詞及副詞之美語慣用法重點

Sec. III: Essential points of Adjectives and Adverbs

of American Usage	110
-------------------------	-----

第四節 前置詞慣用法之重點研究

Sec. IV: Essential Study of Preposition	115
---	-----

一、at, in, on 表示地點之慣用法	115
-----------------------------	-----

二、at, in, on 表示時間之慣用法	115
-----------------------------	-----

習題 (Exercises)	116
------------------------	-----

Key Answers to exercises	146
--------------------------------	-----

第五篇 如何準備寫作能力測驗

Chapter 5: How to Prepare Writing Ability Test

第一節 文法之簡單認識

Sec. I: Grammar	149
-----------------------	-----

第二節 修辭學之重點研究

Sec. II: Essential Study of Rhetoric	150
一、統一性 (Unity)	150
1 從屬關係定律 (The Law of Subordination) ..	152
2 對等定律 (The Law of Coordination)	152
3 平行原則 (Parallelism)	152
4 隔離定律 (The Law of Separation)	153
二、連貫性 (Coherence)	153
1 正確運用關係代名詞 (Reference of Pronoun) ..	153
2 作者觀點 (Point of View)	153
3 盪空修飾詞 (Dangling Modifier)	154
4 句子結構之分裂 (Split Construction)	155
三、強勢性 (Emphasis)	155
1 位置法 (Position)	155
2 使用掉尾句子 (Periodic Sentence)	155
3 使用文勢漸強法 (Order of Climax)	156
4 使用倒裝句 (Inversion)	156
5 儘量使用主動語態 (Active Voice)	156
第三節 修辭學之重點研究習題	156
Sec. III: Exercises for Rhetoric	156
各習題	
Exercises	156
各習題答案	
Key Answers	160
寫作能力總溫習試題	
The Review Exercise of Writing Ability	164
寫作能力總溫習習題答案	
Key Answers	167

第六篇 如何準備閱讀理解力測驗

Chapter 6: How to Prepare Reading Comprehension Test	168
第一節 一般閱讀理解力測驗之準備方法	
Sec. I: General Preparation	168
第二節 準備閱讀理解力測驗之示範	
Sec. II: Examples	169
第三節 閱讀測驗習題	
Sec. III: Exercises	174
各習題答案 (Key Answers)	180
第七篇 如何準備托福考試之字彙測驗	181
Chapter 7: How to Prepare Vocabulary Test	181
第一節 字彙成語測驗練習	
Sec. I: Exercises for Vocabulary and Idioms	181
習題一 托福常考之字彙 (TOEFL Vocabulary	
Always Tested)	181
習題二 托福常考字彙 (TOEFL Vocabulary	
Always Tested)	188
習題三 托福常考之成語 (Idioms Always Tested)	197
各習題之答案 (Key Answer)	204
第二節 必須記憶之拉丁及希臘文之字首字尾	
Sec. II: Latin Prefixes and Suffixes	206
第三節 常用字彙測驗	
Sec. III: A Test for Common Vocabulary	210
測驗答案 (Key Answers)	249
第四節 托福 1984 必考 300 字	
Sec. IV: 1984 300 TOEFL Words	251
習題 (Exercises)	256
第八篇 托福及成語字典	
Chapter 8: Idioms and TOEFL Dictionaries	268

第一節 美國英語重要成語

Sec. I: Idioms 268

第二節 托福字典

Sec. II: TOEFL Dictionary 282

第九篇 1980-85 年度托福考題及預測考題

Chapter 9 (TOEFL 1980-85) 343

ETS 托福例題 343

ETS TOEFL Sample Test 343

托福例題解答 (Key Answers to the ETS TOEFL

Sample Test) 370

1980 年第一次托福考題

TOEFL (1), 1980 404

1980 年第一次托福聽力測驗試題原文

Full Context for the TOEFL

Listening Comprehension Test (1), 1980 431

1980 年第二次托福考題

TOEFL (2), 1980 438

1980 年第二次托福聽力測驗試題原文

Full Context for the TOEFL

Listening Comprehension Test (2), 1980 461

1980 年第三次托福考題

TOEFL (3), 1980 466

1980 年第三次托福聽力測驗試題原文

Full Context for the TOEFL

Listening Comprehension Test (3), 1980 490

1981 年綜合托福試題

TOEFL Test, 1981 494

1981 年綜合托福聽力測驗試題原文

Full Context for the TOEFL

Listening Comprehension Test, 1981	517
1982 年元月托福考題	
TOEFL, January 1982	521
1982 年一月托福聽力測驗試題原文	
Full Context for the TOEFL	
Listening Comprehension Test, January 1982	545
1982 年八月份托福考題	
TOEFL, August 1982	550
1982 年八月份托福聽力測驗試題原文	
Full Context for the TOEFL	
Listening Comprehension Test, August 1982	572
1982 年十一月份托福考題	
TOEFL, November 1982	576
1982 年十一月份托福聽力測驗試題原文	
Full Context for the TOEFL	
Listening Comprehension Test, November 1982	602
1983 年元月份托福考題	
TOEFL, January 1983	607
1983 年元月份托福聽力測驗試題原文	
Full context for the TOEFL	
Listening Comprehension Test, January 1983	628
1983 年五月份托福考題	
TOEFL, May 1983	632
1983 年五月份托福聽力測驗試題原文	
Full Context for the TOEFL	
Listening Comprehension Test, May 1983	654
1983 年八月份托福試題	
TOEFL, August 1983	658
1983 年八月份聽力測驗試題原文	

Full Context for the TOEFL	
Listening Comprehension Test, August 1983	679
1984-85 預測托福試題	
TOEFL that may be given in 1984-85	683
1984-85 預測托福聽力測驗試題原文	
Full Context for the TOEFL	
Listening Comprehension Test that may be given	
in 1984-85	708
各次試題答案 (Key Answers)	712
1983 年 11 月份托福考題	
TOEFL, November 1983	723
1983 年 11 月份托福考題試題答案	
Key Answers to the TOEFL, November 1983	742

第二篇 1984 年度標準托福試題

Chapter 2: Standard TOEFL Tests 1984

本篇爲1984年托福考試試題，爲1976年普林斯頓教育測驗中心 (Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey. 08540 U. S. A.) 在九月份後，托福考試所採用之型式。每項考試分爲三部份，共一百五十題，以750分爲滿分，500分爲合格 (Acceptable)，不足500分之學生，須要再呈美國大學爲外國學生專門英語訓練學校之信函及1-20 Form 始能獲得F-1之學生簽證。

托福考試第一部份爲聽力測驗 (Listening Comprehension)，共50題，時間爲40分鐘，讀者可使用編者最新蒐集由華南出版社灌製之唱片及卡式錄音帶，藉以測驗同學們英語聽講能力。聽力測驗通常佔總分三分之一，至於如何準備托福聽力測驗之方法及其內容，請讀者參閱本書第三篇：如何準備托福聽力測驗。

第二部份爲語法結構及寫作表達 (Structure and Written Expression) 共二部份40題，時間爲25分鐘。Part A 之重點在測驗學生對美國英語慣用法之熟練程度。如何準備這部份測驗，本書第四篇有詳細說明。Part B 爲寫作表達測驗 (Written Expression)，此爲對英文寫作之有效型式用法及句法之測驗，著重基本文法錯誤及對英文作文修辭學之瞭解程度，如何準備此部份之考試，讀者可參閱本書第五篇，這項測驗佔總分百分之二十七。

第三部份爲閱讀及字彙測驗 (Reading Comprehension and Vocabulary) 共60題，時間爲45分鐘。Part A 著重重要及有效閱讀所需之字彙，這部份爲極高水準之字彙及成語測驗，讀者可參閱第七篇所闡述準備方法，此項測驗佔總分百分之三十。Part B 爲閱讀能力測驗，計有單句、廣告、及多篇短文，共有30個問題，本測驗包括主題句綜合結論及演繹推理之測驗。由於時間短促，讀者務須特

別注意每段之主題句 (The Topic Sentence) 及單句之副詞，因在考試時，不可能有充分時間對每段文字詳細閱讀，瞭解主題句之意義即可瞭解整段文章之內容，而對每一問題用邏輯法，即可得到滿意之解答，本書第六篇對如何準備閱讀測驗有詳細說明，這項測驗佔滿分百分之三十五。

1984年度標準托福試題(一)

Standard TOEFL Test (1)

SECTION I

LISTENING COMPREHENSION

In this section of the test, you will have an opportunity to demonstrate your ability to understand spoken English. There are three parts to this section, with special directions for each part.

Part A

Directions: For each problem in Part A, you will hear a short statement. The statements will be spoken just one time. They will not be written out for you, and you must listen carefully in order to understand what the speaker says.

When you hear a statement, read the four sentences in your test book and decide which one is closest in meaning to the statement you have heard. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the problem and mark your answer.

Look at Example I.

You will hear:

- You will read:
- (A) John does better in his studies than James.
 - (B) James is bigger than his brother John.
 - (C) John has only one brother.
 - (D) The teacher likes James better than John.

Sample Answer

● (A) ● (B) ● (C) ● (D)

Sentence (A), "John does better in his studies than James," means most nearly the same as the statement "John is a better student than his brother James." Therefore, you should choose answer (A).

Look at Example II.

You will hear:

- You will read:
- (A) The traffic isn't bad today.
 - (B) The trucks weigh a lot.
 - (C) There are a lot of trucks on the highway.
 - (D) The highway has been closed to heavy trucks.

Sample Answer

● (A) ● (B) ● (C) ● (D)

Sentence (C), "There are a lot of trucks on the highway," is closest in meaning to the sentence, "The truck traffic on this highway is so heavy I can barely see where I'm going." Therefore, you should choose answer (C).

GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE

1. (A) The teacher wrote a recommendation for Judy.
(B) Judy didn't finish all the recommended reading.
(C) Judy had dried herself off already.
(D) The teacher couldn't mend the damaged book.
2. (A) May I see that can, please?
(B) I think I will fail my exam.
(C) I don't see where the exam grades are posted.
(D) I might be able to find a story for him.
3. (A) She wrote letters in the kitchen.
(B) The cooking chicken smelled very good.
(C) They were quite vicious.
(D) The old Roman recipe called for chicken.
4. (A) My lawyer is interested in the will.
(B) My lawyer charges interest on the bill.
(C) I will lower the interest rate.
(D) I will rest inside.
5. (A) We, too, were warned about the wind.
(B) We hoped the pen would work.
(C) We were hot and uncomfortable.
(D) We came too soon to see the opening.
6. (A) I'm watching a track meet.
(B) My washing machine is being fixed.
(C) I took them some pears.
(D) My watch needs to be worked on.
7. (A) Your advisor put a sign up on the door.
(B) Your advisor is quite tall.
(C) You may have to get glasses after all.
(D) You should talk to your advisor before signing up.
8. (A) Sarah posed for half an hour.
(B) Sarah arrived sooner than expected.
(C) Sarah clocked the train at fifty miles per hour.
(D) Sarah supported the idea of closing earlier.
9. (A) Mark and Alice are like their father.
(B) Mark offered Alice a hand.
(C) Mark and Alice aren't loud.
(D) Mark and Alice aren't in our booth.
10. (A) Cars are more popular than bicycles.
(B) More students ride bicycles.
(C) Dan Carson is on campus.
(D) There are icicles on the cars.
11. (A) I got butter on my report.
(B) I am better today so I'll visit Joe.
(C) I think Joe could help me.
(D) I can see better than Joe can.
12. (A) We meet once every two weeks.
(B) We meet for an hour.
(C) They asked me and several others.
(D) They love to fly on windy days.
13. (A) Bill had to return to the library to find a book.
(B) Bill owed money because he had kept the book too long.
(C) It's fine to keep a book more than a month.
(D) A fee is required for borrowing books.

GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE