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# 天津產品大全

1

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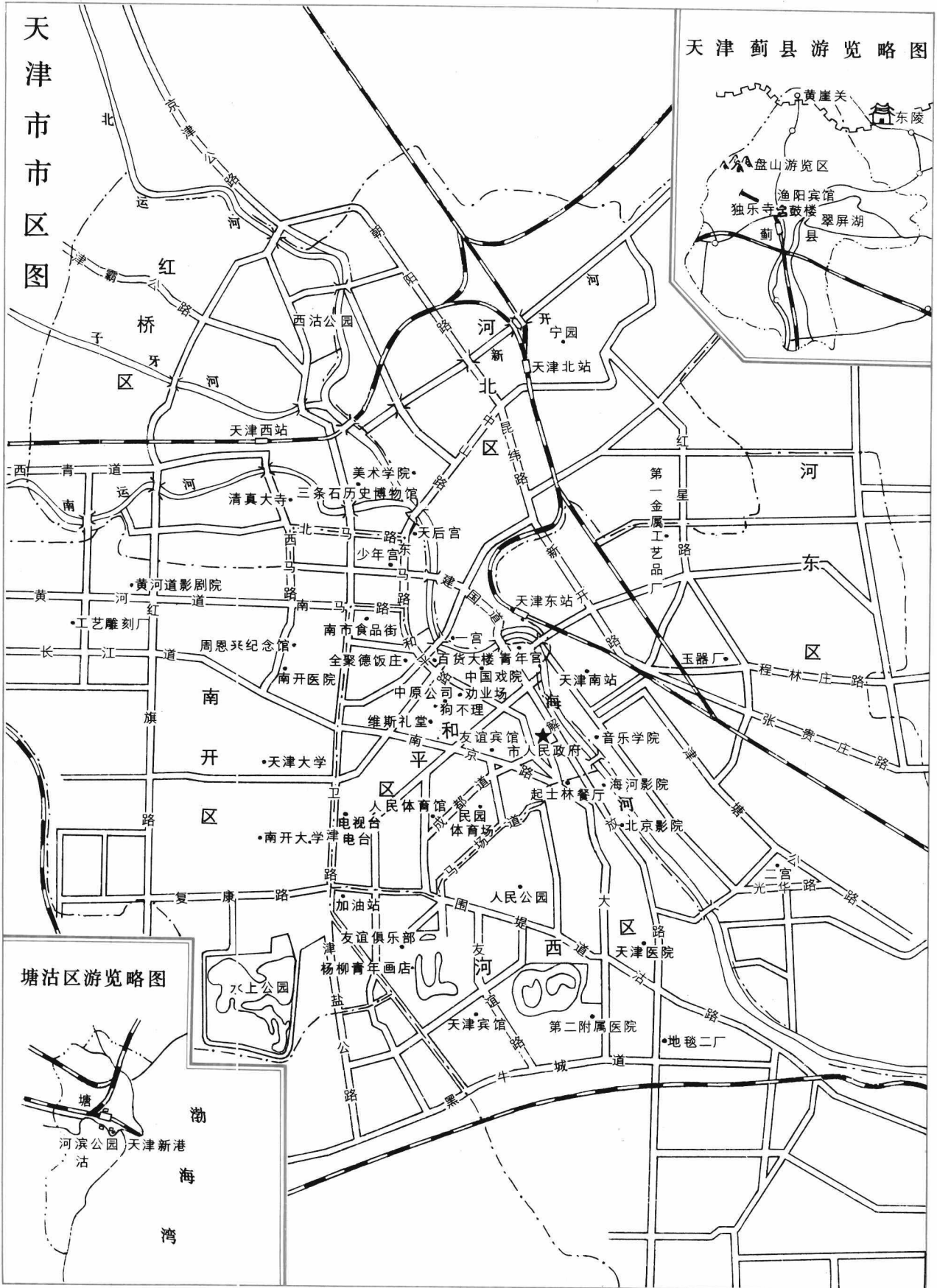
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# 天津市市区图



## 天津蓟县游览略图



## 塘沽区游览略图







## 天津市市長 李瑞環

Li Ruihuan Mayor of Tianjin Municipality

天津應當成爲具有先進技術的綜合性工業基地。解放以來，天津工業發展很快，機械工業、冶金工業、化學工業、紡織工業、輕工業和電子等新興工業，都有了較好的基礎，是我國重要的工業基地之一。我們要充分利用現有

的基礎，加速發展技術密集型和知識密集型產業、新興產業、耗能源與耗材料少的產業，使產品逐步向高、精、尖、新的方向發展，不斷提高經濟效益。

Tianjin should become a comprehensive industrial base with advanced technologies. Since Liberation, industries in Tianjin have been developing rapidly. Machinery, Metallurgical, Chemical, Textile, Light Industries, and the newly emerged Electronics Industry all have relatively good foundation. They have made Tianjin an important industrial base of China. It is

necessary for us to take full advantage of the present basis to speed up the development of technology- and knowledge-intensive industries, newly emerged industries, and industries that consume less energies and materials; to make products stride progressively toward the direction of high level, high precision, and novelty; and to raise economic benefits steadily.

# 《天津產品大全》序

天津市計劃委員會主任 韓恩甲

《天津產品大全》第一冊面世了。出版這樣一部反映天津工業風貌的大型系列叢書，是解放三十六年來沒有做過的工作。這裏展示的幾千種產品，為用戶提供了一個觀察天津工業情勢的窗口，是一件有意義的大好事。

市場需要這種辭典式的產品資料書。《天津產品大全》將定期編纂，以幫助國內外讀者不間斷地了解天津工業信息，擴大我市與國外的經濟技術交流，發展對外貿易和加強國內地區間的經濟協作。

自一九七九年我國頒佈優質產品獎勵條例以來，我市先後有1670項產

品被評為國家、部和市級優質產品，其中獲得國家質量獎的有149項。全市優質重點考核產品質量穩定提高率達到87.9%，多數優質產品出口，有一千多企業的一千多種產品銷往一百五十多個國家和地區，並享有良好的聲譽。

在工業生產迅速發展，競爭激烈的今日，國內外市場對產品質量的需求與日俱增，形勢逼人。提高產品質量，降低消耗，是我們指導生產的一貫方針，也是提高經濟效益的中心環節。我們要瞄準國際先進水平，即國外先進企業的內控標準進行生產。在改



革過程中，要下功夫提高企業和職工的素質，推動技術開發和技術進步，強化質量檢驗、市場信息反饋、科學技術情報和標準計量四個網絡的監督和保證作用，使天津工業產品在創優升級、推陳出新方面，有一個突破性的騰飛。

天津是我國北方最大的工商業口岸城市，工業生產已有百餘年歷史。解放以來，我們自力更生，艱苦奮鬥，逐步奠定了生產專業化與綜合發展相結合的基礎，尤以輕工、紡織、石油、化學、機械、電子等工業著稱。黨的十一屆三中全會以來，隨着對外開

放的擴大，天津在技術引進、中外合資、對外貿易等方面，取得了新的進展，正朝着把天津建設成技術先進的綜合性的工業基地、開放型的多功能的經濟中心，和現代化的國際性的港口城市的方向邁進，使天津更好地發揮溝通內外的橋樑和窗口作用，成爲對外開放和對內聯合所形成的兩個扇形輻射中的樞紐。我們有信心，有能力，趕超國內外先進水平，在本世紀末實現黨中央提出的宏偉目標，爲我國的社會主義現代化建設做出更大貢獻。

# Introduction

## TIANJIN PRODUCTS ENCYCLOPEDIA

**By Han Enjia**  
**Director of Tianjin Municipal**  
**Planning Commission**

The First Volume of the Tianjin Products Encyclopedia has come out. The publication of such a large series reflecting the new look of Tianjin's industries is a task that has not been accomplished for the past 36 years since liberation. It is really a significant event to have several thousand kinds of products displayed here to provide users with a window through which they can have a view of the industrial situation in Tianjin.

The value of the Encyclopedia lies in the fact that the markets have a need for such a product information book in dictionary form. The Tianjin Products Encyclopedia is to be compiled periodically to assist readers both at home and abroad in constantly keeping abreast of the industrial information of Tianjin, promoting the economic and technical exchanges between Tianjin and foreign countries, developing foreign trade, and strengthening economic cooperation between domestic areas.

Since the promulgation of the Encouragement Regulations Regarding Superior Quality Products by the Chinese Government in 1979, Tianjin has had 1,670

kinds of products successively accredited as Superior Quality Products by the State, the Ministry, and the Municipality, including 149 items that have been awarded the State Quality Prizes. The quality of selected quality products being inspected has been steadily raised to 87.9%. Most of the superior quality products are for export. Over a thousand kinds of products by over 1,000 enterprises are selling to more than 150 countries and regions and have gained a good reputation.

In the rapid development of industrial production, and the intense competition today, the demands made on the product quality by domestic and foreign markets are steadily on the increase. Improving product quality and lowering consumption are our consistent guiding principles for production, and also the key link for raising economic benefits. We should aim at the international advanced standards, i.e., the internal control standards of advanced enterprises abroad for our production. In the course of reforms, we should make tremendous efforts in improving the qualities of enterprises, staff and workers, pushing forward technical development and

improvement, and strengthening the supervision of the four networks of quality inspection, market information feedback, scientific and technological information and standard measurements, as well as guaranteeing their functions, thus enabling Tianjin products to achieve a breakthrough leap in the spheres of producing excellent results, upgrading the quality, and weeding through the old to bring forth the new.

Tianjin is the largest industrial and commercial port in northern China with an industrial production history of over 100 years. Since liberation, relying on our own efforts and hard work, we have progressively laid the foundation of integrating production specialization with the comprehensive development, and we are particularly prominent in light industry and textiles, petroleum, chemicals, machinery, and electronics industries. Since the Third Plenary Session of the Eleventh Central Committee, following the policy of "opening to the world", Tianjin has undergone new developments in importing technology, joint ventures, and foreign trade; and is now striding towards

building Tianjin into a comprehensive industrial base with advanced technology, an open economic centre of multiple functions, and a modernized international port so that Tianjin can play the better roles as a bridge and window linking up the domestic and foreign relations, and become an axle of two fan-shaped radiation formed by the opening of Tianjin to the world on the one hand, and the domestic combination on the other. We are confident and able to catch up and surpass the domestic and foreign advanced standards, and achieve our magnificent goal put forward by the Party Central Committee by the end of this century, thus contributing to China's construction of modernized socialism.

1943



天津市鳥瞰

A bird's-eye view of Tianjin

節日之夜

A festival night

南京路燈火

Night lights along Nanjing Avenue





天津周恩來總理紀念館

Memorial Hall of Premier Zhou Enlai



周恩來總理紀念館內景

Inside the Memorial Hall of Premier Zhou Enlai



天津中心廣場噴泉

The fountain at the Central Square of Tianjin

天津一中電化教學館

The audio-visual educational centre  
of the First Middle School of Tianjin



天津市地下鐵道

The underground railway of Tianjin

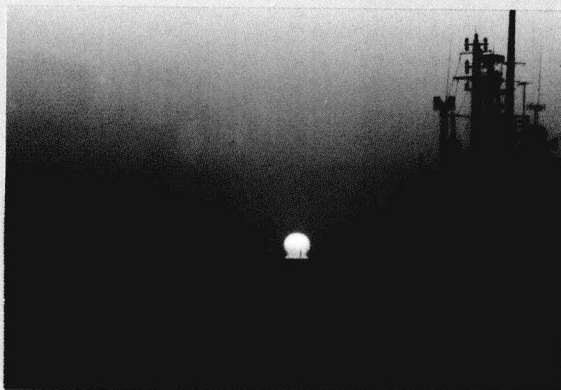


天津市圖書館

The Municipal Library of Tianjin

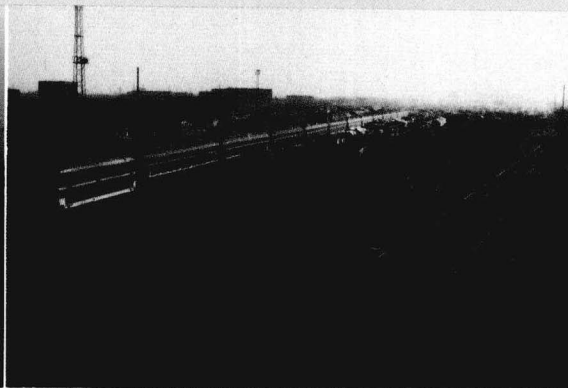
新港黎明

Dawn in Xingang



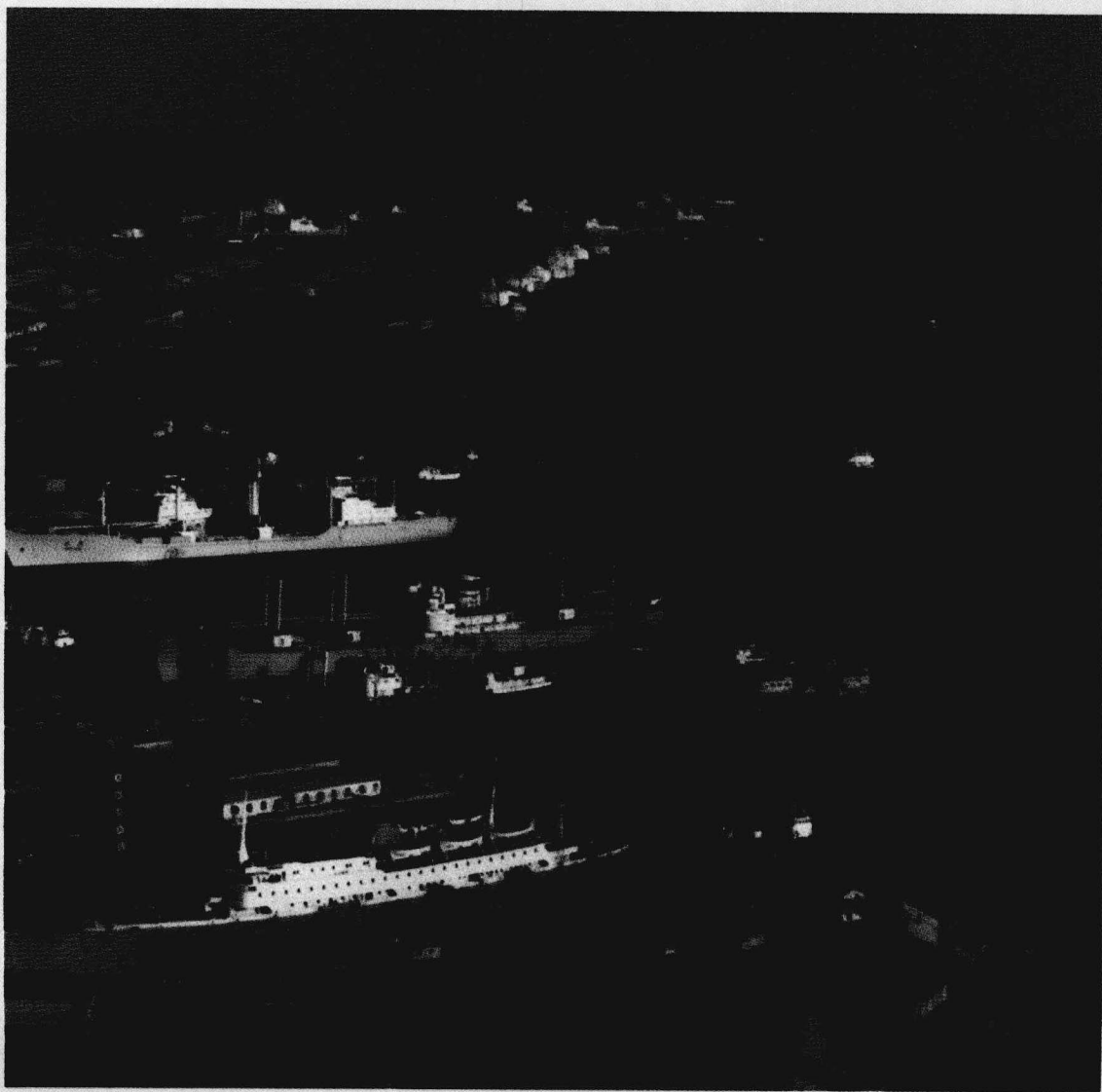
鐵路編組站

A Railway Marshalling yard



天津新港遠眺

A distant view of Xingang, Tianjin



天津電訊大樓

The Tianjin telecommunications building



新建程控長途電話交換台

The newly-built program-control long distance telephone exchange station





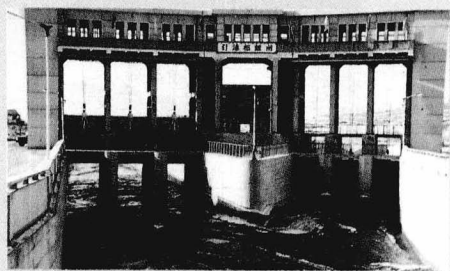
潘家口水庫及壩下景色

The Panjiakou Reservoir and views at the bottom of the dam



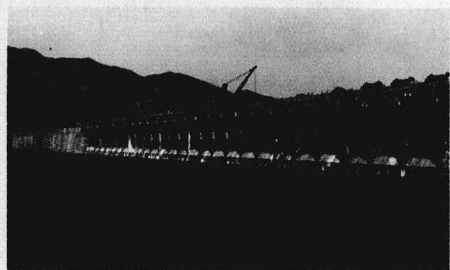
趙紫陽、胡啓立等中央領導同志視察引灤工程

Central Government Leaders Zhao Ziyang, Hu Qili and others inspecting the engineering project to divert the Luan River into Tianjin



引灤樞紐閘

The pivot sluice gate of the Luan River diversion project



引灤工程大黑汀水庫

Daheiting Reservoir of the Luan River diversion project



萬里副總理視察天津引灤工程

Vice-Premier Wan Li inspecting the engineering project to divert the Luan River into Tianjin



繁忙的引灤工地

The busy construction site of the Luan River diversion project