



大学英语四六级

710分冲关快训

全新

大学英语四级考试

词汇

必备

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特别提示

在历年全国大学英语四六级考试中，西安交通大学出版社出版的“大学英语四六级710分冲关快训”系列图书准确把握四六级命题思路、命题规律和命题趋势，让考生利用有限的时间，直击考点。特别是其相关的预测试卷等部分内容多次命中四六级考试真题，无不印证了该系列书的权威性和有效性。

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西安交通大学出版社
XI'AN JIAOTONG UNIVERSITY PRESS



大学英语四六级

710分

冲关快训

全新大学 英语四级考试 词汇

必备

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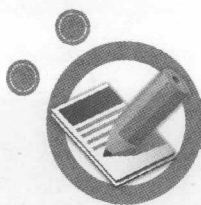
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前言

FOREWORD

词汇的学习和有效扩展既是大学英语学习的重要目标之一,也是攻克大学英语四级考试的突破口。然而词汇的有效扩展和用法的掌握离不开其存在的语境,离开语境的词汇扩充不仅事倍功半,而且带给英语学习者枯燥乏味的学习体验。

《全新大学英语四级考试词汇必备》在编写的过程中,以四级真题为语料,通过对其进行计算机辅助定量和定性分析,提炼出四级考试中常考、易考的高频词汇和短语。这样的编写思路既为大家提供了单词所应用的考试语境,也减轻了学习者的负担。通过分析真题中的高频词汇、归纳短语用法,对常考易混近义词进行用法和搭配方面的区分,以及词汇练习,让学习者真正在语境中理解单词的用法,在练习中掌握单词。《全新大学英语四级考试词汇必备》主要有如下几个创新点:

1. 运用计算机辅助定性和定量分析四级真题语料库,研究更具科学性;

2. 本书突破以往词汇书以词汇讲解、辨析为主的特点,通过真题中出现的句子和篇章分析高频词汇的用法、搭配及其近义、反义词;

3. 以往大部分词汇书包括很多常用简单词汇,增加了学习者的心理负担。本书主要以历年四级考试中的高频词汇为主,内容精简,常用词汇、短语以附录形式编写在本书中;

4. 突破以往词汇书纯粹单词讲解的特点,本书收集大量词汇练习和四级新题型篇章词汇练习,让学生在语境和练习中掌握高频词汇。

编者

2010年3月



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Part I

四级高频词汇

A

abandon [ə'bændən] *vt.* 放弃, 离弃 *vi.* 丢(抛)弃, 遗弃(= desert)

用法 abandon (doing) sth. 放弃

abandon oneself to 放纵; 沉湎于

词义辨析 abandon, desert, quit 都含有“放弃”、“遗弃”的意思。abandon 强调“完全、永远地遗弃”, 尤其是指遗弃以前感兴趣或负有责任的人或物, 如: She abandoned her child. 她遗弃了她的孩子。desert 强调“违背誓言、命令、责任、义务等”, 如: The soldier deserted his country and helped the enemy. 那个士兵叛国助敌。quit 强调“突然或有意地弃去”, 常指“停止”, 如: She quitted her job. 她放弃了自己的工作。

四级真题 Dozens of homes have had to be abandoned as the sea has crept farther and farther inland. [2001. 6] 随着海洋一步步地浸入内陆, 许多家园不得不被放弃。

ability [ə'biliti] *n.* 能力, 才能, 本领

用法 the ability to do sth. (具有) 做某事的能力

to the best of one's ability 尽某人最大努力



四级真题

1. He soon received promotion, for his superiors realized that he was a man of considerable _____. [2002.6]
A. ability B. future
C. possibility D. opportunity [答案:A]
2. Neatly, dressed, and usually very frightened, they are determined to show that they have a good attitude and the _____ to succeed. [1998.6]
A. power B. ability
C. possibility D. quality [答案:B]

abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl] *a.* 不正常的,反常的;变态的

四级真题

四级真题 Imagine a person who is about the right weight, but does not eat very nutritious (有营养的) foods, who feels OK but exercises only occasionally, who goes to work every day, but is not an outstanding worker, who drinks a few beers at home most nights but does not drive while drunk, and who has no chest pains or abnormal blood counts, but sleeps a lot and often feels tired.

[2006.12] 从来都不会感到胸闷或者出现血压异常。

aboard [ə'ɔ:d] *ad.* 在船(飞机、车)上, 上船(飞机、车)

prep. 在(船、飞机、车)上, 上(船、飞机、车)

absolute ['æbsəlu:t] *a.* 完全的, 绝对的; 纯粹的, 地道的

四级真题

四级真题 He is quite sure that it's _____ impossible for him to fulfill the task within two days. [2002. 1]

- A. absolutely B. exclusively
C. fully D. roughly [答案:A]

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] *vt.* 吸收, 吸引……的注意力, 使专心; 同化

用法

用法 be absorbed in 全神贯注于……



四级真题

1. She was so _____ in her job that she didn't hear anybody knocking at the door. [1996.1]
A. attracted B. absorbed
C. drawn D. concentrated [答案:B]
2. The writer was so _____ in her work that she didn't notice him enter the room. [2005.6]
A. absorbed B. abandoned
C. focused D. centered [答案:A]

abstract ['æbstrækt] *n.* 摘要, 概要, 抽象 *a.* 抽象的, 深奥的, 理论的 *vt.* 摘要, 抽象化

四级真题

- The author was required to submit an _____ of about 200 words together with his research paper. [2004.1]
A. edition B. editorial
C. article D. abstract [答案:D]

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* 丰富, 充裕, 丰富充裕

用法

abundance of 丰富, 许多

四级真题

- They are in northern Pennsylvania's Pocono Mountains, a home they share with an abundance of other wildlife. [2005.6] 他们生活在宾夕法尼亚北部的波科诺山脉中, 一个可以与其他野生动物共享的家园。

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] *adj.* 丰富的, 充裕的; 盛产, 富于

用法

be abundant in = be rich in 丰富, 富于.....

四级真题

- Madonna and Michael Jackson are famous, but who would claim that their fans find life more abundant? [2003.1]
麦当娜和迈克尔·杰克逊很有名, 但谁能说他们的歌迷会因此



发现生活更精彩?

abuse [ə'bjuz] *n.* 滥用, 虐待, 辱骂 *v.* 滥用, 虐待, 辱骂

四级真题 It has been revealed that some government leaders _____ their authority and position to get illegal profits for themselves. [1996.6]

A. employ

B. take

C. abuse

D. overlook

[答案:C]

accelerate [æk'seləreit] *vt. & vi.* 加速; 促进; 催促

四级真题 The fact that emails are automatically recorded—and can come back to haunt (困扰) you—appears to be the key to the finding. [2006.6]

因为电子邮件的内容通常被自动记录下来, 而这些记录反过来会困扰你, 这似乎就是问题的关键。

access [ˈækses] *n.* 通路, 入口; 接近, 进入, 接近的方法 *vt.* 接近

用法 have/gain access to 可以获得(或接近)……

四级真题

1. The British government often says that furnishing children with _____ to the information superhighway is a top priority.

[2003.9]

A. procedure

B. protection

C. allowance

D. access

[答案:D]

2. Only a few people have _____ to the full facts of the incident. [2003.12]

A. access

B. resort

C. contact

D. path

[答案:A]

3. For professional athletes, _____ to the Olympics means that

they have a chance to enter the history books. [2005.6]

A. access

B. attachment

C. appeal

D. approach

[答案:A]

acceptable [ək'septəbl] *a.* 可接受的, 合意的

四级真题

Most countries have preferences about which format is most acceptable. [2006.6]

大多数国家对于格式的易于接受程度都有自己的偏爱。

accommodation [ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* [常用 pl.] 住处, 膳宿;
(车, 船, 飞机等的) 预订铺位

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *vt.* 陪伴, 为……伴奏 *vi.* 伴奏

四级真题

Tomorrow the mayor is to _____ a group of Canadian businessmen on a tour of the city. [2005.1]

A. coordinate

B. cooperate

C. accompany

D. associate

[答案:C]

accomplish [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *vt.* 完成(任务), 达到, 实现(计划)

四级真题

The project _____ by the end of 2000, will expand the city's telephone network to cover 1,000,000 users. [1999.6]

A. accomplished

B. being accomplished

C. to be accomplished

D. having been accomplished

[答案:C]

accord [ə'kɔ:d] *n.* 一致, 符合, 调和, 协定 *vt.* 一致, 给与 *vi.* 符合

记忆

accordance [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致, 符合

in accordance with 根据, 依照; 与……一致, 合乎

accordingly [ə'kɔ:diŋli] *ad.* 依据; 相应地 (in accordance;



correspondingly); 因此, 于是; 所以 (so; consequently)

account [ə'kaunt] *n.* 计算, 帐目; 说明, 理由 *vi.* 说明, 解释;
(在数量、比例方面) 占

四级真题

1. I hope my teacher will take my recent illness into _____
when judging my examination. [1991.6]

A. regard B. counting
C. account D. observation [答案: C]

2. People appear to be afraid to lie when they know the
communication could later be used to hold them to account, he
says. [2006.6]

他说, 当人们知道这段对话日后可以被拿来与他们对质时,
他们似乎害怕撒谎了。

accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleit] *v.* 积累, 积聚; 累积, 堆积

记忆 accumulation [əkju:mju'leɪʃən] *n.* 积聚, 堆积物

四级真题

1. _____ energy under the earth must be released in one form
or another, for example, an earthquake. [2002.1]

A. Accumulated B. Gathered
C. Assembled D. Collected [答案: A]

2. Lead deposits, which accumulated in soil and snow during the
1960's and 1970's, were primarily the result of leaded gasoline
emissions originating in the United States. [2005.1]

在 20 世纪 60 和 70 年代, 富集在土壤和雪中的铅主要是源
于美国含铅汽油的排放。

6 **accurate** ['ækjʊrɪt] *a.* 正确的, 精确的

四级真题

1. The statistical figures in that report are not _____. You should not refer to them. [2002. 1]
A. accurate B. fixed
C. delicate D. rigid [答案:A]
2. A man who is a pure scientist is primarily interested in doing his research _____. [1995. 6]
A. happily B. occasionally
C. reluctantly D. accurately [答案:D]

用法 accuse sb. of ... 指控某人……

四级真题

1. The soldier was _____ of running away when the enemy attacked. [1997.6]
A. scolded B. charged
C. accused D. punished [答案:C]
2. The shop assistant was dismissed as she was _____ of cheating customers. [2003.1]
A. accused B. charged
C. scolded D. cursed [答案:A]

用法 charge, accuse 这两个动词都有“指控”,“控告”的意思。charge 在表示“指控”时,仍然包含着这个动词的基本含义——“使承担责任或任务”,同时强调被指控者的过错相当严重,而且,要将这种过错郑重宣布。如:I won't charge you this time. But you'd not do it again! 这一次我就不告发你了,不过你



最好别再这么干了! The police charged the driver with careless driving. 警察指控那个司机开车粗心。charge 可用于对罪行很重的人指控,也可用于对于一般过错的人的指控。accuse 通常表示直接而严厉地指出某人的过错。这两个词的常用搭配是 to accuse somebody of doing something 和 to charge...with...

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] vt. 使习惯于

用法 accustom sb. to (doing) sth. 使某人习惯于.....

be accustomed to (doing) sth. = be used to (doing) sth. 习惯于做.....

记忆 accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] adj. 通常的, 习惯的, 按照风俗习惯的

四级真题 Accustomed to seeing A's and B's on high school report cards, they may be upset when their children's first semester college grades are below that level. [2007. 6]

因为习惯于看到高中成绩单上 A 和 B 的成绩, 当孩子大学第一学期的成绩低于此等级时, 父母可能会紧张不安。

acquaintance [ə'kweintəns] n. 相识, 熟人

用法 make the acquaintance of sb. = make sb.'s acquaintance 结识某人 having a nodding acquaintance with 与.....有点头之交; 对.....略知一二

记忆 acquaint [ə'kweint] vt. 使熟知, 通知

四级真题

1. It was in the United States that I made the _____ of Professor Jones. [2003. 6]

A. acknowledgement

B. acquaintance

C. recognition

D. association

[答案: B]



- [2002. 1]

B. acquainted

D. acknowledged [答案: B]

四级真题

四级真题 If people feel hopeless, they don't bother to _____ the skills they need to succeed. [2003.1]

B. acquire

D. assemble [答案: B]

activity [æk'tiviti] *n.* 活跃, 活动性, 行动, 行为; (pl.) 各种活动, 事业

记忆

记忆 active[æk'tɪv] *a.* 积极的, 能起作用的, [语法]主动的, 在活动中的, 活跃的

actual ['æktjuəl] *a.* 实际的, 真实的, 现行的

用法

用法 in actual fact = actually

记忆

记忆 · actually['æktʃuəli] *ad.* 实际上, 事实上

四级真题

四级真题 We have no proof that any of these well-known conversations _____ took place. [1991. 1]

B. actually

D. regularly [答案:B]

acute[ə'kju:t] *a.* 敏锐的, [医]急性的, 剧烈的

adapt[ə'dæpt] *vt. & vi.* (使)适应, (使)适合 *vt.* 改编(写)

四级真题

四级真题 I suggested he should _____ himself to his new conditions. [2000.1]

B. adopt



C. regulate

D. suit

[答案:A]

用法 adapt 与 adjust 都含有“适合”、“适应”的意思。adapt 指“修改或改变以适应新条件”，如：You should adapt yourself to the new environment. 你应该适应新环境。adjust 指“调整”、“调节”使之适应，强调一物与另一物相匹配。如：You can't see through the telescope until it is adjusted to your eyes. 把望远镜调节到适合你的视力之后，才能看得见。

四级真题 My camera can be _____ to take pictures in cloudy or sunny conditions. [1990. 1]

A. treated

B. adjusted

C. adopted

D. remedied

[答案:B]

记忆 adopt [ə'dɒpt] *vt.* 收养；采取，采用；正式通过，采纳

四级真题 So what principles should you _____ when you go out shopping? [2005. 1]

A. adopt

B. lay

C. stick

D. adapt

[答案:A]

additional [ə'dɪʃənəl] *a.* 另外的，附加的，额外的

四级真题

1. It costs \$200 although you may well want to spend more—perhaps as much as another \$200—on buying additional lenses and other equipment. [2005. 1]

这款相机只需 200 美元，尽管你可能想花费更多钱，比如 200 美元，来买附加的镜头和其他设备。

2. Wages rise by 10 to 20 percent for each additional year of schooling. [2006. 6]

每多受一年教育，他们的工资就会上浮 10% 到 20%。

adequate [ˈædikwɪt] *a.* 适当的, 足够的, 充分的

用法 be adequate for 对……来说足够

be adequate to (doing) sth. 胜任做某事

四级真题 By law, when one makes a large purchase, he should have _____ opportunity to change his mind. [2000.6]

A. accurate

B. urgent

C. excessive

D. adequate

[答案:D]

admiration [ˌædmə'reɪʃən] *n.* 钦佩, 赞美, 羡慕

advance [əd'vɑːns] *n.* 前进, 提升; 预付款 *v.* 前进, 提前, 预付

a. 前面的, 预先的

用法 in advance 预先, 事先 in advance of 在……之前, 超过

记忆 advanced [əd'vɑːnst] *a.* 高级的, 年老的, 先进的

四级真题 The phrase "be brought forward" most probably means _____. [1991.6]

A. be expected

B. be completed

C. be advanced

D. be introduced

[答案:C]

advantage [əd'vɑːntɪdʒ] *n.* 优势, 有利条件, 利益

用法 gain / have / give an advantage over 胜过, 优于

take advantage of 胜过, 优于

be adequate to (doing) sth. 胜任做某事

四级真题 Few will dispute that educating women has great social benefits. But it has enormous economic advantages as well.

[2006.6] 女性接受教育具有许多社会效益, 对此很少有人反驳。同时, 它也有巨大的经济效益。

adventure [əd'ventʃə] *n.* 冒险, 冒险的经历 *v.* 冒险



四级真题

It stressed experiences gained by using the trains and portrayed western train trips as wonderful adventures. [2000. 1]
它强调了坐火车而得到的经验,并将西方的火车之旅描述成极好的冒险。

advertise ['ædvətaɪz] *v.* 做广告, 登广告

四级真题

You will see this product _____ wherever you go. [2000. 6]

- A. to be advertised B. advertised
C. advertise D. advertising [答案:B]

advisable [əd'vaɪzəbl] *a.* 可取的, 明智的

用法

与该词相关的名词性从句要用 should 后接动词原形的虚拟语气形式。

四级真题

I don't think it advisable that Tom _____ to the job since he has no experience. [1997. 6]

- A. is assigned B. will be assigned
C. be assigned D. has been assigned [答案:C]

advocate ['ædvəkeɪt] *n.* 支持者, 提倡者, 鼓吹者 *vt.* 提倡, 鼓吹

四级真题

1. There are not many teachers who are strong _____ of traditional methods of English teaching. [1997. 1]

- A. sponsors B. contributors
C. advocates D. performers [答案:C]

2. Mr. Jones holds strong views against video games and _____ the closing of all recreation facilities for such games. [2003. 9]

- A. assists B. acknowledges
C. advocates D. admits [答案:C]