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泰氏英文法 習題解答

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A KEY TO TANNER

CORRECT ENGLISH

敬明書局印行

泰氏英文法題解

Key to Tanner's Correct English
First Course

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前 言

· 本題解係根據泰氏英文法 (Tanner's Correct English, First Course) 一書中之練習題所編著。泰氏英文法全書共有習題四百餘則，深淺不一，每一習題，均切合學習心理，饒有興趣；且有條不紊，層次井然，一去他書雜亂枯燥之弊，使學者樂于實習，增進文法知識于不知不覺間。

本題解編著伊始，原欲將所有習題，俱作精詳解答；但本書後半冊大部習題，太富活動性，或係令學者自擬一演講稿，或令學者草一自薦書，更有令學者腹擬辯論材料，于課室中作公開辯論者。若欲編者一一代擬，勢所不能，且大有畫蛇添足之嫌。又本書為國內不可多得之文法教本，若每題均有題解，易養成學者之依賴性，失去原書之教育價值。基上二因，故編者僅選擇其中學者所容易錯誤者，為之解答，以供參考。

書成，自覺材料過少，不免使讀者失望；然因正書出版在即，只好倉卒付梓，他日有暇，當作較詳細題解，以餉學者。

泰氏標準英文法題解

測驗練習一

noun	pron.	verb	adj.	adv.	prep.	conj.	interj.
1. crowd aviator		greeted	a, large, the, young				
2. ambassador	he	was entertained	the, American		by		
3 self-reliance, energy, essentials, success		are	two		of	and	
4. book, year	this, I that	is, have read	the, best, this(year)				
5. vacation, camping, fishing	we, ourselves	amused			during, by	and	
6. persons, seeing	him	could remember	few	before			
7. company, officer	his	marched	the, wounded		before		
8. help, strength		came, failed	the, swimmer's	too, late		for	alas
9 glance, book	she, mine	chose	a, hasty, each		after, at		
10. difference	that	does make	what				oh
11. nice word	that	is, is used	a	often, very, carelessly			
12. president, club	whom, we, our	shall choose			of		
13. experience	their, ours	was	different	entirely	from		
14. lessons	his, each	worked		harder	at		
15. child, fire		stood	the, delighted, roaring	there	before		

測驗練習二

1. nouns: crowd (nom. case, pl., common gender, subj.)
aviator (obj. case, sing., mas. gender, obj.)
2. noun: ambassador (obj. case, sing., mas. gender, obj.)
pronoun: he (nom. case, sing., mas. gender, subj.)
3. nouns: self-reliance (nom. case, sing., neuter gender, subj.) energy (nom. case, sing., neuter gender, subj.) essentials (nom. case, pl., neuter gender, predicate nominative or subjective complement) success (objective case, sing., neuter gender, object of "of")
4. nouns: book (nom. case, sing., neuter gender, predicate nominative or subjective complement of "this")
year (obj. case, sing., neuter gender, adverbial objective or noun used as an adverb modifying "have read")
pronouns: this (nom. case, sing., demonstrative pron.)
that (relative pron. sing., obj. case, obj. of "have read")
I (personal pron., sing., nom. case, mas. or fem. gender, subj. of the dependent clause)
5. nouns: vacation (obj. case, sing., neuter gender, obj. of prep. "by")
camping (obj. case, sing., neuter gender, obj. of prep. "during")
fishing (obj. case, sing., neuter gender, obj. of prep. "during")
pronouns: we (personal pron., nom. case, pl., common gender, as subj.)
ourselves (reflexive pron., obj. case, pl., obj. of the verb "amused")
6. nouns: persons (nom. case, pl., common gender, as subj. of the verb "remember")
seeing (gerund, obj. of "remember")
pronoun: him (obj. case, sing., mas. gender, obj.)
7. nouns: company (obj. case, sing. in form but plu. in meaning, mas. gender (originally common gender), obj. of the prep. "before")

officer (nom. case, sing., mas. gender, subj. of the verb "marched")

pronoun: his (poss. case, sing., mas. gender)

8. nouns: help (nom. case, sing., neuter gender, subj. of "came")

strength (obj. case, sing., neuter gender)

9. nouns: glance (obj. case, sing., neuter gender, obj. of "after")

book (obj. case, sing., neuter gender, obj. of "at")

pronouns: she (nom. case, sing., fem. gender, subj. of "chose")

mine (poss. case, sing., neuter gender)

mine=my book, (obj. of chose")

10. noun: difference (obj. case, sing., neuter gender, obj. of "does make")

pronoun: that (demonstrative pron., nom. case, sing., neuter gender)

11. nouns: nice (nom. case, sing., neuter gender, subj. of "is", originally an adj.)

word (nom. case, sing., neuter gender, predicate nominative)

pronoun: that (relative pron., nom. case, neuter gender)

12. nouns: president (obj. case, sing., common gender, obj. of "shall choose")

club (obj. case, sing., neuter gender, obj. of "of")

pronoun: whom (obj. case, sing., common gender, obj. of "shall choose," interrogative pronoun) we (nom. case, pl. common gender, subj. of "shall choose")

our (poss. case, pl., common gender)

13. noun: experience (nom. case, sing., neuter gender, subj. of "was")

pronouns: their (poss. case, pl., common gender)

ours (obj. case, pl., neuter gender)=our experience

14. noun: lessons (obj. case, pl., neuter gender, obj. of "worked")

pronoun: his (poss. case, sing., mas. gender)

each (demonstrative pronoun, nom. case, sing., common gender, subj. of "worked")

15. nouns: child (nom. case, sing., common gender, subj. of "stood") fire (obj. case, sing., neuter gender, obj. of "before")

測驗練習三

1. she (personal pron., sing., nom. case, subj.)
 them (personal pron., pl., obj. case, obj. of "did not tell")
 who (interrogative pron., sing., nom. case, subj. of "was coming")
 our (poss. case, pl., adj.)
2. this (dem. pron, sing., nom. case, subj.)
 that (rel. pron., sing., obj. case, obj. of "enjoy")
 I (sing., nom. case, subj. of "enjoy")
3. mine, yours (poss. personal pron. sing., nom. case)
4. yours (poss. personal pron., pl., nom. case, predicate nominative)
 they (nom. case, pl., subj.)
 hers (poss. personal pron., pl., nom. case, predicate nominative)
5. she (sing., nom. case, subj.); who (interrogative pron., nom. case);
 you (sing., nom. case, predicate pron.); I (sing., nom. case); I (nom. case, in apposition with "it"); whom (rel. pron., obj. of "sent for"); you (sing., nom. case, subj. of "sent for")
6. everybody (indefinite pron., sing., subj.); none (indefinite pronoun, sing., subj.); us (obj. case, pl., obj. of "of")
7. each (indefinite pronoun, sing., nom. case, subj.); whatever (compound rel. pron., objective case, object of "did" and "requested"); other (indefinite pron., sing., nom. case)
8. they (nom. case, pl., subj.); us (obj. case, pl., obj. of "did not give"); their (poss. case, pl.)

9. I (nom. case, sing., subj.); each (indefinite pron., sing., obj. case, obj. of "asked"); them (obj. case, pl., obj. of "of"); who (interrogative pron., sing., nom. case, subj.); you (obj. case, pl., obj. of prep.); me (sing., obj. case, obj. of "will tell"); he (nom. case, sing., subj.); himself (reflexive personal pron., sing., obj. case, obj. of "has hidden")
10. we (nom. case, pl., subj.); him (obj. case, sing., obj. of "for"); those (demonstrative pron., pl., nom. case, subj. of the elliptical clause)
11. he (nom. case, sing., subj.); himself (emphatic personal pron., nom. case, sing.); us (obj. case, pl., obj. of "assured"); he (nom. case, sing., subj.); what (rel. pron. that which, obj. case, partly obj. of "did not know" and partly obj. of "had done")
12. you (nom. case, sing., subj.); me (obj. case, sing., obj. of "can find"); that (dem. pron., subj.); she (nom. case, sing., predicate nominative); this (dem. pron., sing., subj.) I (nom. case, sing., predicate nominative)
13. we (nom. case, pl., subj.); both (indefinite pron., pl., obj. case, obj. of "examined")
we (nom. case, pl., subj.); either (indefinite pron. sing., obj. case, obj. of "recommend")
14. all (indefinite pron., pl., nom. case, subj.); we (nom. case, pl., subj.); which (interrogative pron., sing. or pl., obj. case, obj. of "prefer")
15. we (nom. case, pl., subj.); whatever (compound relative pron.=anything that, obj. case, obj. of "have" and "need")
you (nom. case, sing., subj.)

測驗練習四

No. of Sentences in Test Ex 1. & 3.	Verb or verb Phrase	Kinds	Person	Tense	Number
Test Ex. 1.					
1.	greeted	transitive	3rd	past	sing.
2.	was entertained	transitive	3rd	„	sing.

No. of Sentences in Test Ex. 1. & 3.	Verb or verb Phrase	Kinds	Person	Tense	Number
3.	are	copulative	3rd.	present	pl.
4.	is	"	3rd.	"	sing.
	have read	intransitive	1st.	present perfect	"
5.	amused	transitive	"	past	pl.
6.	could remember	"	3rd.	"	"
7.	marched	intransitive	"	"	sing.
8.	came	"	"	"	"
	failed	"	"	"	"
9.	chose	transitive	"	"	"
10.	does make	"	"	present	"
11.	is	copulative	"	"	"
	is used	intransitive	"	present perfect	"
12.	shall choose	transitive	1st.	future	pl.
13.	was	copulative	3rd.	past	"
14.	worked	intransitive	"	"	sing.
15.	stood	"	"	"	"
Test Ex. 3.	did not tell	transitive	"	"	"
1.	was coming	intransitive	"	past progressive	"
2.	is	copulative	"	present	"
	enjoy	transitive	1st.	"	"
3.	is	copulative	3rd.	"	"
4.	are	"	"	"	pl.

No. of Sentences in Test Ex. 1. & 3.	Verb or verb Phrase	Kinds	Person	Tense	Number
5.	asked	transitive	„	past	sing.
	replied	„	1st.	„	„
6.	was invited	transitive	3rd.	„	„
7.	did	transitive	3rd.	past.	sing.
	requested	„	„	„	„
8.	did not give	„	„	„	pl
9.	asked	„	1st.	„	sing.
	will tell	„	3rd	future	sing. or pl.
	has hidden	„	„	present perfect	sing.
10.	buy	„	1st.	present	pl.
11.	assured	„	3rd.	past.	sing.
	did not know	„	„	„	„
	had done	transitive	„	past perfect	pl
12.	can find	„	2nd.	present	sing or pl.
	is	copulative	3rd.	„	sing
13.	have examined	transitive	1st.	present perfect	pl
	can not recommend	„	„	past	,
14.	are	copulative	3rd.	present	pl.
	have left	transitive	1st.	present perfect	„
	do prefer	„	2nd.	present	sing. or pl
15.	have	„	1st.	„	pl.
	need	„	2nd.	„	sing or pl.

測驗練習五

begin	began	begun	ride	rode	ridden
break	broke	broken	ring	rang	rung
burst	burst	burst	rise	rose	risen
come	came	come	run	ran	run
do	did	done	see	saw	seen
drag	dragged	dragged	set	set	set
drink	drank	drunk	sing	sang	sung
eat	ate	eaten	sit	sat	sat
go	went	gone	speak	spoke	spoken
know	knew	known	swim	swam	swum
lay	laid	laid	take	took	taken
lead	led	led	tear	tore	torn
lie	lay	lain	throw	threw	thrown
	lied	lied	wear	wore	worn
loose	loosed	loosed	write	wrote	written
lose	lost	lost			

測驗練習七

1. high (higher, highest): modifying "school"
two: modifying "winning teams"
winning: modifying "teams"
last (late, later or latter, latest or last): modifying "year"
2. this: dem. adj. modifying "sort"
sleepy: modifying "me," objective complement
3. healthy, hardy: predicate adjective modifying "plants"
4. first: modifying "attempt"
unsuccessful: predicate adj. modifying "attempt"
5. unaffected: past participle introducing a participial phrase modifying "aviator"
recent (more recent, most recent): modifying "luck"
ill (worse, worst): modifying "luck"
next (near, nearer, nearest or next): modifying "contest"
6. leisure: modifying "moments"

- interesting- (more interesting, most interesting):
 modifying "novel"
 historical: modifying "novel"
7. refreshing: modifying sleep
 better (good or well, better, best): predicate adjective
 modifying "she"
8. red-haired: modifying "boy"
 yonder: modifying "boy"
 several: modifying "points"
 recent: modifying "athletic meet"
 athletic: modifying "meet"
9. beautiful, blue: modifying "bowl" (beautiful, more
 beautiful, most beautiful)
 red: modifying "tulips"
 exact: modifying "center"
 large, round: modifying "table" (large, larger, largest)
10. frightened: past participle used as an adj. modifying
 "man"
 little (若作“少”解則可比較, little or few, less, least):
 modifying "man"
 embarrassed: past participle used as an adj. modifying
 "man" used as predicate adj.

測驗練習八

1. eagerly, forward: modifying "pressed"
2. already, twice: modifying "had been repulsed"
3. where: interrogative adv. modifying "have been"
 lately: modifying "have been"
4. today: noun used as an adverb or adverbial objective,
 modifying "can't come"
 later (late, later, latest or last): modifying "will come"
5. deftly, silently: modifying "works"
6. recently: modifying "have felt"
 entirely: modifying the adj. "well"
7. here: modifying "camp"
 tonight: noun used as an adverb or adverbial objective,
 modifying "camp"

8. **gradually**: modifying "came"
nearer and nearer: modifying "came"
9. **always**: modifying "notify"
promptly: modifying "notify"
10. **there**: modifying "stood"
clearly: modifying the past participle "silhouetted"
intently: modifying the participle "gazing"

測驗練習九

1. **quickly**: modifying the verb "came"
2. **bitter**: after the linking verb "tastes," predicate adjective is used
3. **easily**: modifying "cards"
4. **somewhat**: modifying the adj. "better"
5. **very**: modifying the adverb "early"
6. **sad**: after the linking verb "looked", predicate adjective is used.
7. **well**: modifying "sleep"
8. **shrill**: after the linking verb "sounded"
9. **distinctly**: modifying "to speak"
10. **surely**: modifying the adj. "tired"

測驗練習十

1. **neighbor, friend**: nouns served as predicate nominative
2. **book**: noun used as direct object of "read"
3. **happy**: adj. used as predicate adj.
4. **Malcolm**: proper noun used as direct obj. of "elected"
treasurer: noun used as predicate objective or objective complement.
5. **sister**: noun used as direct obj. of "named"
Barbara Ann: proper noun used as predicate objective or objective complement
6. **angry**: adj. used as predicate objective or objective complement
7. **uninteresting, tiresome**: adj. used as predicate adj.
8. **them**: personal pron. used as direct obj. of "made"
enemies: nouns used as predicate objective

9. witness: noun used as indirect object of "asked"
 questions: noun used as direct obj. of "asked"
10. property: noun used as direct obj of "made"
 theirs: possessive pron. used as predicate objective

測驗練習十一

1. during prep., with "his brief but eventful life" as obj.)
 but (conj. connecting "brief" and "eventful")
2. at (prep. taking "meals" as obj.)
 but (prep. taking water as obj.)
3. in front of (prep. phrase with "house" as obj.)
 and (conj. connecting a coordinate clause "behind it there was a grove of pine trees")
 behind (prep. taking "it" as obj.)
 of (prep. taking "pine trees" as obj.)
4. after (prep. taking "packing our trunks" as obj.)
 on (prep., part of the verb phrase "call on," with friends as obj.)
 before (conj. connecting the subordinate clause "we left town")
5. after (conj. introducing the subordinate clause "they had completed their task's")
 around (prep. taking "fire" as obj.)
 before (prep. taking "tents" as obj.)
6. neither . . . nor (correlative conjunctions connecting "him" and "his brother")
 since (prep. taking "Tuesday" as obj.)
7. since (conj. introducing the subordinate clause "neither of them for several days")
 of (prep. taking "them" as obj.)
 for (prep. taking "days" as obj.)
8. for (prep. taking "owners" as obj.)
 for (prep. taking "years" as obj.)
9. until (conj. introducing the subordinate clause "clear weather is assured")
 for (coordinate conj. introducing the independent clause "flying in a fog is extremely dangerous")

10. by (prep. taking "kissing a sacred object" as obj.)
of (prep. taking "antiquity" as obj.)

測驗練習十二

1. in that booth (as an adj. modifying "telephone") has been broken (verb-phrase)
2. containing a few coins (participial phrase modifying "purse")
will be used (verb-ph.)
as evidence against him (adv. ph. modifying "will be used")
against him (adj. ph. modifying "evidence")
at his trial (adv. ph. modifying "will be used")
3. having prepared my lessons (participial ph. used as an adj. modifying "I")
for a hour (adv. ph. modifying "amused")
by reading detective stories (adv. ph. modifying "amused")
of detective stories (adj. ph. modifying "book")
4. Upon his arrival in New York (adv. ph. modifying "was given"); in New York (adj. ph. modifying "arrival")
was given (verb-phrase)
to the city (adj. ph. modifying "key")
by the mayor (adv. ph. modifying "was given")
5. right of way (noun ph. used as subj.)
was claimed (verb-ph.)
by the railway company (adv. ph. modifying "was claimed")
6. has been granted (verb-ph.)
to do business (inf. ph. used as an adj. modifying "charter")
in this state (adv. ph. modifying "to do business")
7. during his imprisonment (adv. ph. modifying "could visit")
except the members (adj. ph. modifying "one")
of his immediate family (adj. ph. modifying "members")
could visit (verb-ph.)

8. had burned (verb ph.); in the barn (adv. ph. modifying "lived"); was Reing built (verb-ph.)
9. taking stock of his possessions and finding nothing disturbed (gerund-ph. used as subj.)
of his possessions (adj. ph. modifying "stock")
has convinced (verb-ph.)
10. Among his treasures (adv. ph. modifying "was exhibited")
was exhibited (verb-ph.)
richly ornamented with Oriental; carving (participial ph. used as an adj. modifying "vase"); with Oriental carving (adv. ph. modifying "ornamented")

測驗練習十三

1. how you use your time (n. c. as subject)
2. who I am (n. c. as object)
3. that I enjoy most (adj. cl.)
4. wherever he goes (adv. cl.)
5. that I read (adj. cl.)
6. when they left (adv. cl.)
7. when he escaped (n. c. as subject)
8. where I can find a telephone (n. c. as object)
9. as he walked up the hill (adv. cl.)
10. who was born in France (adj. cl.)
11. as if he enjoyed it (adv. cl.)
12. if you will have patience with me (adv. cl.)
13. because it is lighter than water (adv. cl.)
14. where the accident occurred (adj. cl.)
15. that he is innocent (n. c. as object)

測驗練習十四

1. Neither of the flies has been found.
2. Doesn't this rose smell Sweet!
3. All of us were ready to leave at nine o'clock.
4. (correct).
5. Has either of you seen my hat?

6. In the group there are five girls and four boys.
7. Sometimes she doesn't recognize her friends.
8. Several strata of rocks were visible in the cliff.
9. The bacilli cause the milk to become sour.
10. We live where there are no mosquitoes.
11. It doesn't make any difference to me where we go.
12. (correct).
13. There were only Harriet and her mother at home.
14. Measels makes some children very ill.
15. What were you going to say?
16. Either Joyce or Marjorie is mistaken.
17. "What is trumps?" asked Mrs. Abernathy.
18. Doesn't he have a high opinion of himself?
19. (correct).
20. Is either of these hats yours?

測驗練習十五

1. Everyone should think for himself and do his own work.
2. Who do you think will be elected tomorrow?
3. Muriel and I have not been absent this month.
4. Whom did you deliver the message to?
5. When a person makes a mistake, he often resents being corrected.
6. It wasn't I whom you saw in the hall.
7. Between you and me, he will be surprised when we boys return.
8. Neither Frances nor she suspected it was I.
9. Who do you suppose committed the robbery?
10. I am two years younger than he.
11. Some persons like to deceive themselves.
12. Our friends and we had just arrived home.
13. I telephoned to all who I thought would come.
14. There was no one in school whom the students liked better than her.
15. I knew it was they the minute that I saw them.
16. She never cared particularly for Joe and me.
17. Has anyone finished his problems?