



普通高等教育“十五”国家级规划教材

总主编 戴炜栋  
副总主编 蒋秉章

# 新世纪高职高专英语

NEW CENTURY ENGLISH  
INTEGRATED COURSE

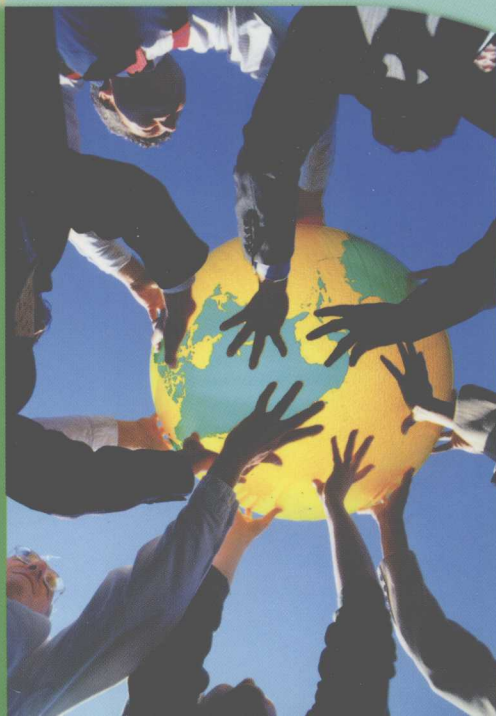
**综合教程**

(修订版)

主编 孙佩君 林萍英

练习与测试  
**WORKBOOK**

3



上海外语教育出版社



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主编 孙佩君 林萍英

编者 吴迪 范菁 安妮  
陈勇 张键华



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## 修订版前言

普通高等教育“十五”国家级规划教材《新世纪高职高专英语》(综合教程)于2000年正式出版发行。由于该套教材充分利用国内外英语教学科研成果,全面体现高职高专英语教学规律,突出“五项创新”,深受广大师生欢迎。为了使这套教材更加完善,上海外语教育出版社组织我国四所高职名校,深圳职业技术学院、上海第二工业大学、北京联合大学和华东师范大学职业技术学院的英语骨干教师对教材进行了全面修订。我们利用调查表和座谈会的形式,广泛征求用户和专家的意见和建议,并按照教育部高等教育司颁布的《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》,结合高职高专英语教学实际,在保留原有特色的基础上,对原教材做了较大幅度的改进和扩充。

本套《练习与测试》为配合《综合教程》的修订版和高等学校英语应用能力考试(A、B级)而设计。和初版的《练习册》相比,形式与内容有较大的调整和扩充,充分体现了巩固教学内容与训练学生应考能力并行不悖的双重功能,所以改名为《练习与测试》。每单元内容分为两个部分,第一部分(PART I)保留了以消化和巩固单元内容为主的练习形式,如词汇填空,重点结构操练,介词和副词填空,句子翻译等项目。为强化学生的实际语言应用能力,在第二部分(PART II)我们新设置了一些项目,如听力的填空练习,帮助学生抓住段落的重点词及词组。又如同义词与反义词(Synonyms or antonyms),易混淆词的辨别(Confusing words),高级语法练习(Advanced grammar),以巩固学生对词汇,语法的深入理解。新编的改错练习不再是单调的句子,我们选择一些书信,短文为内容,既实用,又具可读性,结合上下文能帮助学生更好地辨别错误。其中一种改错是以打印出错造成单词的不完整的形式出现,独特新异。而改写练习(Rewriting),内容以日常对话为主,旨在提高学生说的能力。

所以第二部分练习将综合提升学生在听、说、读写各个方面的素质。

另外,为配合学生准备参加应用能力考试,我们在每两个单元后增加一套近两年的全国应用能力考试试卷,即现在统称为 PRETCO ( Practical English Test for Colleges ) 考试的最新全真试题,试卷总共有 6 套, B 级、A 级各三套,并对各套试卷的词汇和阅读练习配上注释,供学生自测。

修订版《练习与测试》既能帮助学生巩固课堂所学内容,又为他们提供充分的应考材料和操练机会,使他们能够在训练有素的基础上积极应对全国 PRETCO 考试。教师可以根据学生的英语能力以及教学实际情况选择使用。

本教材总主编为戴炜栋,副总主编为蒋秉章。



参加编写的有：吴迪，范菁，安妮，陈勇，张键华。

由于编者水平有限,加之时间仓促,疏漏和不妥之处在所难免,恳请读者不吝指正。

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# Unit One

## Part I Exercises for the text

### 1. Match the words in Column A with those in Column B.

A

B

- |                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| 1. amateur       | A. give up; go away from                            |
| 2. abandon       | B. likely to cause argument                         |
| 3. controversial | C. go away from; leave; stop                        |
| 4. dismiss       | D. send away; allow to go; put away from the mind   |
| 5. humble        | E. a place in which goods or merchandise are stored |
| 6. warehouse     | F. a girl considered boyish in behavior or manner   |
| 7. tomboy        | G. having or showing a modest opinion of oneself    |
| 8. quit          | H. a span of one thousand years                     |
| 9. negative      | I. indicating no or not                             |
| 10. millennium   | J. inexpert; imperfect                              |

### 2. Fill in the blanks with words or phrases chosen from the following box. Change the form where necessary.

insist on	defend	dismiss	be dying to	essence
image	breeding ground	striking	enterprise	be born into
rough	amateur	abandon	turning point	controversial
humble				

- The professor was \_\_\_\_\_ about his work, although he made great achievements in his research field.
- The villagers were filled with wonder when they saw the small boat remained undamaged in the \_\_\_\_\_ waters.
- The students will have a debate on the \_\_\_\_\_ issue.
- Shenzhou V sees the \_\_\_\_\_ in China's space research.
- Every country must do its utmost to eliminate \_\_\_\_\_ for terrorism.
- Any suspect has the right to find a lawyer to \_\_\_\_\_ him in the court.
- "Everyday Low Price" is the \_\_\_\_\_ of marketing in many supermarkets.
- The Olympic Games are accessible to both \_\_\_\_\_ and professional players.
- The organization aims at saving the lives of the \_\_\_\_\_, sick and injured pets in the local area.
- We are in great need of supervisors for small and medium-sized \_\_\_\_\_.
- You are as stubborn as your father, always \_\_\_\_\_ trying everything in person.
- Many famous companies like to have an actor or actress to be the \_\_\_\_\_ repre-

sentative of their products or brands.

13. With the agree-and-disagree questionnaire among the students, a conclusion has been achieved that most students are willing to start up their own businesses with enough support.
14. My younger sister doesn't know the result of her final exam, yet she dare not ask her teacher.
15. It is said that many children live in single-parent families.
16. The teacher came to his class five minutes earlier for the students to catch the bus.

### 3. Rewrite each sentence with the phrases you have learned in Unit One.

1. The applicants were waiting for the result, with a bit of anxiety.
2. The callback policy was declared as the most important issue in the after-sales service in that car company.
3. The school will start a mass fundraising campaign for their football team.
4. It is a marvel that what he said has come true.
5. His first novel made people recognize him as a writer.
6. Mr. Higgins traveled around the world, together with his personal assistant.
7. Many young boys were eager to be basketball players when they saw Yao Ming playing in the NBA.
8. Many Chinese films have been staged abroad over the years.
9. My aunt, a charity organizer, was warmhearted by nature.
10. I will give my vote to Mike in this election out of question.

### 4. Fill in each blank with the proper form of a suitable phrasal verb.

1. kick against, kick back, kick out, kick off
  - A. Any user will be kicked out of the chat room by the webmaster for breaking the rules.
  - B. Home is a place where you can relax, kick back and just be yourself.
  - C. The no-smoking drive is kicking off by a complimentary health checkup.
  - D. It's no use trying to kick against the rules.
2. sell off, sell out, sell up

- A. He was forced to \_\_\_\_\_ his property because of the financial crisis.
- B. They can \_\_\_\_\_ their new, high-quality products quickly as they have a very good quality control system.
- C. The store \_\_\_\_\_ its summer stock to be ready for the winter goods.
3. pick at, pick out, pick up, pick on
- A. Why did you \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ to announce the bad news?
- B. The rules of the game are really easy. You will soon \_\_\_\_\_ them \_\_\_\_\_.
- C. She \_\_\_\_\_ from a hundred candidates for the post.
- D. Mary hardly touched the food. She sat \_\_\_\_\_ her dinner.

### 5. Put an appropriate preposition or adverb into each blank in the following sentences.

- Ronald Reagan, who passed away recently, was president \_\_\_\_\_ 1980 \_\_\_\_\_ 1988.
- She asked \_\_\_\_\_ surprise if he had really read all the books in his study.
- Much \_\_\_\_\_ my surprise, they offered me the job.
- Some schools put great emphasis \_\_\_\_\_ language study.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (a) doubt, she is one of the best teachers in our school.
- There was no doubt \_\_\_\_\_ it that he took the money.
- Helen was praised \_\_\_\_\_ the essence of ancient Greek beauty.
- Professor Li praised Jack \_\_\_\_\_ his diligence in this semester.
- Greg is determined to travel alone \_\_\_\_\_ his friends' warnings.
- In spite \_\_\_\_\_ the language difficulty, we soon became friends.
- The government set new standard \_\_\_\_\_ the milk powder after the deaths of over 30 babies.
- People were very poor then, judging \_\_\_\_\_ today's standards.
- \_\_\_\_\_ the turning point of this century, our government has made a great strategic decision of developing the western region.
- The three years' service in the army was a turning point \_\_\_\_\_ Jimmy's life.
- I was short \_\_\_\_\_ money, so George lent me 20 Eurodollars.
- The plan, \_\_\_\_\_ short, was to persuade the management to provide better working conditions.

### 6. Translation.

- 由于应聘者众多,公司为参加面试人员规定了一些高标准。(applicant, set ... standard)
- 犯了错误则要求改正,改正地越迅速,越彻底,越好。(the more ... the more)
- 我只看了她一眼,就清楚地知道她会成为我未来的妻子。(take one look at)

4. 在过去的两个月中,亚洲禽流感威胁这一事件成了头条新闻。(bird flu, make headlines)
5. 作为一个影星,她的美貌、智慧、勤奋、创新、友善和谦逊使她很长一段时间来一直走红。(diligence, creativity, modesty, land the big break)
6. 为了登上国际舞台,你还有很长一段路要走。(break onto ... stage, a long march)

1. Ronald Reagan, who passed away recently, was president \_\_\_\_\_ 1980 \_\_\_\_\_ 1988.
2. She asked \_\_\_\_\_ surprise if he had really read all the books in his study.
3. Much \_\_\_\_\_ my surprise, they offered me the job.
4. Some schools put great emphasis \_\_\_\_\_ language study.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ (a) doubt, she is one of the best teachers in our school.
6. There was no doubt \_\_\_\_\_ it that he took the money.
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8. Professor Li praised Jack \_\_\_\_\_ his diligence in this semester.
9. Greg is determined to travel alone \_\_\_\_\_ his friends' warnings.
10. In spite \_\_\_\_\_ the language difficulty, we soon became friends.
11. The government set new standard \_\_\_\_\_ the milk powder after the deaths of over 30 babies.
12. People were very poor then, judging \_\_\_\_\_ today's standards.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ the turning point of this century, our government has made a great strategic decision of developing the western region.
14. The three years' service in the army was a turning point \_\_\_\_\_ Jimmy's life.
15. I was short \_\_\_\_\_ money, so George lent me 20 Eurodollars.
16. The plan, \_\_\_\_\_ short, was to persuade the management to provide better working conditions.

1. 由于应聘者众多,公司为参加面试人员制定了一些高标准。(applicant, set ... standard)
2. 为了精益求精要求改正,改正地越来越快,越来越好。(the more ... the more)
3. 我只看了她一眼,就清楚地知道她会成为我未来的妻子。(take one look at)

## Part II Comprehensive exercises

### 7. Listening comprehension.

**Directions:** In this section, you will hear a recorded short passage with some words or phrases missing. The passage will be read three times. During the second reading, you are required to put the missing words or phrases in the numbered blanks according to what you hear. The third reading is for you to check your writing. Now the passage will begin.

Last night I was (1) \_\_\_\_\_ home from work. I had an accident. I was (2) \_\_\_\_\_ behind a truck, driving at about 30 km an hour. I was (3) \_\_\_\_\_ the traffic carefully because it was getting dark. Suddenly a small child (4) \_\_\_\_\_ the road from the left. She was (5) \_\_\_\_\_ a dog and she wasn't (6) \_\_\_\_\_ any attention to the traffic. I immediately (7) \_\_\_\_\_ the brakes and (8) \_\_\_\_\_ the steering wheel quickly to the right. The girl (9) \_\_\_\_\_ towards the side of the road as soon as she saw my car. Fortunately I did not hit her, but I hit a car coming in the other direction. Luckily I was not driving very fast so the damage was not serious. It's better to damage a car than to (10) \_\_\_\_\_ a young child, I thought to myself.

### 8. Synonyms or antonyms.

Fill in the blanks with the **opposite** of the underlined words.

- My friends and I always spend our spare time together.  
Mr. Law was a good man and had no e \_\_\_\_\_.
- She is wealthy enough to travel overseas every year.  
The p \_\_\_\_\_ family barely made enough money to live on.
- The moat was an important part of the castle's defence.  
The soldiers loaded their rifles ready for the a \_\_\_\_\_.
- Sally was depressed because her kitten died last week.  
She would never forgive her husband as long as she l \_\_\_\_\_.
- Do you think the rights of the majority should always override those of the m \_\_\_\_\_?
- House prices in this area are so expensive that many people cannot afford to buy new houses.  
I got some c \_\_\_\_\_ jeans down at the market yesterday.
- Money does not necessarily bring happiness.  
He caused great m \_\_\_\_\_ to his parents when he was arrested for pickpocketing.
- Kenneth was absent from work today because he had a fever.  
Every committee member was p \_\_\_\_\_ at the emergency meeting.



## 9. Confusing words.

Complete the following sentences with appropriate words given in each group. Make any change if necessary.

## 1. debate, quarrel, argue

- A. Jim and I often have a drink together and \_\_\_\_\_ about modern art.  
 B. They were \_\_\_\_\_ furiously about whose turn it was to cook the dinner.  
 C. The Senate will \_\_\_\_\_ the proposal of tax increases.

## 2. expense, cost, price

- A. The \_\_\_\_\_ of meat has risen greatly.  
 B. Victory will be won only at great \_\_\_\_\_ of life.  
 C. I don't know how the government can justify the \_\_\_\_\_ of the project.

## 3. risk, danger, hazard

- A. The window is a security \_\_\_\_\_.  
 B. The patient's life is in \_\_\_\_\_.  
 C. There are many serious health \_\_\_\_\_ associated with smoking.

## 4. neglect, ignore, overlook

- A. You've been \_\_\_\_\_ your work.  
 B. These little details are easily \_\_\_\_\_.  
 C. My advice was completely \_\_\_\_\_.

## 5. connect, join, combine

- A. Mary is \_\_\_\_\_ the ingredients for a cake.  
 B. This railway line \_\_\_\_\_ London and Edinburgh.  
 C. Where does this stream \_\_\_\_\_ the river?

## 10. Advanced grammar: Tenses(时态).

## 1. Mr. Smith \_\_\_\_\_ with the government for 40 years by the time he retired.

- A. would have worked  
 B. had worked  
 C. has worked  
 D. could have worked

## 2. He will come to call on you the moment he \_\_\_\_\_ his work.

- A. will finish  
 B. had finished  
 C. would finish  
 D. finishes

## 3. This is the third time we \_\_\_\_\_ improvements in that equipment.

- A. are making  
 B. made  
 C. have made  
 D. will make

## 4. We \_\_\_\_\_ such a device since last year.

- A. never saw  
 B. have never seen  
 C. had never seen  
 D. would never see

## 5. I told John honesty \_\_\_\_\_ the best policy.

- A. was  
 B. is  
 C. will be  
 D. to be

6. I'll lend you the book on condition that it \_\_\_\_\_ to me next week.  
 A. will be returned B. is returned  
 C. be returned D. will have been returned
7. This time tomorrow we \_\_\_\_\_ that mountain.  
 A. shall have climbing B. shall be climbing  
 C. have climbed D. climb
8. He will have learned English for eight years by the time he \_\_\_\_\_ from the university next year.  
 A. will graduate B. will have graduated  
 C. graduates D. is to graduate
9. — Hi, Tracy, you look tired.  
 — I'm tired. I \_\_\_\_\_ the living room all day.  
 A. painted B. had painted  
 C. have been painting D. have painted
10. — Excuse me, sir, would you do me a favor?  
 — Of course. What is it?  
 — I \_\_\_\_\_ if you could tell me how to fill out this form.  
 A. had wondered B. was wondering  
 C. would wonder D. did wonder
11. — You're drinking too much.  
 — Only at home. No one \_\_\_\_\_ me but you.  
 A. is seeing B. had seen C. sees D. saw
12. The price \_\_\_\_\_, but I doubt whether it will remain so.  
 A. went down B. will go down C. has gone down D. was going down
13. Our manager left for London this morning, I thought he \_\_\_\_\_ back until next week.  
 A. isn't going B. won't be going C. wasn't going D. hadn't been going
14. — I apologize for being so angry with you. I \_\_\_\_\_ to be so rude.  
 — It doesn't matter.  
 A. don't mean B. never mean C. didn't mean D. hadn't mean
15. I've heard Bob \_\_\_\_\_ from his journey to America; what about visiting him tonight?  
 A. had come back B. coming back C. come back D. is back

### 11. Correction.

**Directions:** When you printed out a letter you had written, you found that some of the words at the end of the lines were incomplete. Complete the words at the end of the numbered lines so that they fit into the text. Write the complete words on the right.

Mr. Wang is a diligent and creative engineer, under his leadership, he successfully designed a new product for our company, and the product also (2) (幾種國際專利). As a person

Dear Sarah,

Thanks for your long letter. It was fascinating and made me jealous. Your life is more exciting than mine. I seem to do the same thing day in and day out, while you are off on a new adventure every second weekend.

Your ski trip sounded wonderful, but reading about it made me just a little bit nervous because of your description of the unfortunate accidents you saw. Are skiing accidents common or are the two examples you wrote about unusual? You said you'd never been hurt in two years of skiing, so it can't be that dangerous I suppose.

Students here just concentrate on preparing for exams at this time of year. They are so important to our future that we don't even think of anything else during this two-month period. I've been studying over 80 hours a week, believe it or not. I'm not allowed to go out at all. So the only adventures I'll be having are those in my dreams, at least until after my exams.

Write to me again soon. I'm looking forward to seeing you this summer.

1. This time tomorrow we'll be climbing.
2. A. shall have climbed
3. C. have climbed
4. He will have learned English by the time he starts university next year.
5. A. will graduate
6. C. graduates
7. His T-shirt is torn.
8. I'm tired.
9. A. painted
10. C. have been painting
11. Excuse me, sir, would you mind moving your car? It's blocking the way.
12. Of course. What is it?
13. — I would like to see the painting.
14. A. had watched
15. C. would wonder
16. — You're drinking too much.
17. — Only at home. No one else is allowed to drink here.
18. A. is seeing
19. B. will go down
20. Our manager left for London last week.
21. A. isn't going
22. B. won't be going
23. C. wasn't going
24. D. hadn't been going

## 12. Practical writing.

**Task 1** Complete the following working certificate by putting the Chinese in the brackets into English.

July 11, 2000

1) \_\_\_\_\_ (致有关人员),

This is to certify that Mr. Wang has been working in SIEMENS from June 1995 to July 2000.

Mr. Wang is a diligent and creative engineer, under his leadership, he successfully designed a new product for our company, and the product also 2) \_\_\_\_\_ (获得一项国际专利). As a person

with 3) \_\_\_\_\_ (良好的团队合作意识), Mr. Wang knows how to delegate and how to coordinate.

Wang also duly passed 4) \_\_\_\_\_  
(作为电气工程师的资格考试并授与证书).

5) \_\_\_\_\_ (证书详情如下):

Name: Wang ×××

Native Place: Sichuan Province

Date of Birth: November, 1973

Classification: Electrical Engineering

Sincerely yours,

*H. A. Wang*

Director General

Tel: 0086-021-12345678

**Task 2** Compose a working certificate written by Jones Pittsburg, General Manager of A & B Co. Ltd., with the following information.

Name: Li Yingjie

Organization: A & B Co. Ltd.

Working Period: from 2001 after graduation from Jiaotong University till now

Position & Responsibility: Human Resources Manager, hire and fire staff for the whole company.

Salary: 150,000 RMB per year

Reasons for going abroad: to further her study from 2004 to 2005 in the US.

Tel: 0086-021-34567890

### 13. Rewriting.

**Directions:** In the following conversation, some words or phrases are underlined. Rewrite them according to the directions marked next to the words or sentences. Your answers should fit the conversation and should be grammatically correct. Write your answers in the spaces provided after the conversation.

#### BUYING FOOD FOR BARBECUE

Sara: Linda, are you sure Vincent will be coming tomorrow?

(e.g. Rewrite by using a question tag)