



翟象俊 陈永捷 余建中 (第2版)

2/世纪大学实用英语

21st Century Practical College English

教学参考书 2上册

Teacher's Book

本册主编 周明芳 王 敏 乔明文



《21世纪大学实用英语》(第2版)系列教材 满足21世纪对高校人才要求的英语立体化教材

- ●注重培养听说能力。以"听、说"为重点,以纯正、实用的听力和口语材料为学习内容,将听、说训练贯穿于课程教学的始终,帮助学生提高英语交际能力。
- 着眼于提高学生的职业技能和素质。围绕学生的日常学习、生活及今后的工作实际,提供相关的实用训练,力求使学生通过切合实际的学习过程打下良好的基础。
- 选材广泛,注重"跨文化"知识的教学。强调选材内容的趣味性、信息性和实用性、语言的规范性和文体的多样性,注意将文化内容与语言材料相融合,介绍西方文化背景。
- 强调教学的整体性。将听、说内容与读、写内容相结合,将精读、泛读和实用阅读融为一体,把听、说、读、写、译五种技能的训练和培养围绕着同一主题展开,形成一个有机的整体。
- 将"教、学、练、考"融为一体。配有与课文内容相关的练习和期中、期末练习试卷,以及专门针对高等学校英语应用能力考试(PRETCO)的习题,使学生既能巩固所学内容,又能适应有关英语能力考试。
- 拓展教学时空,实现教材的立体化。充分利用多媒体和网络化现代教学手段(如MP3光盘、音带、多媒体学习课件、电子教案及网络课程等),立体、互动地引导学生开发各种学习潜能。

总主编简介

翟象俊,1962年毕业于复旦大学外文系英美语言文学专业,1966年在复旦大学研究生毕业。曾任复旦大学英语部主任兼外文系副主任、教授、硕士生导师。享受国务院特殊津贴。现为上海市翻译家协会副会长。曾参与《英汉大词典》、《英汉双解英语短语动词词典》的编写。主编《大学英语》(精读)(获国家优秀教材特等奖)及"九五"国家重点教材《21世纪大学英语》(获国家优秀教材二等奖);译著有《乱世佳人》、《钱商》和《阿马罗神父的罪恶》及英、美作家海明威、霍桑、贝克特等人的中短篇小说多种。

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普通高等教育"十一五"国家级规划教材 获上海普通高校优秀教材一等奖



翟象俊 陈永捷 余建中 (第2版) 总主编

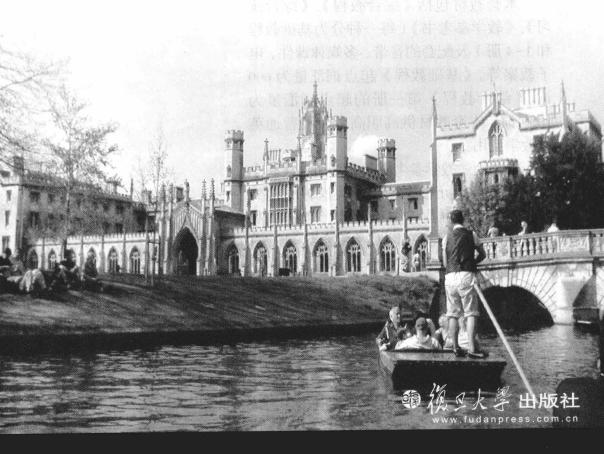
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《21世纪大学实用英语》系列教材(第 2版)根据《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》以及我国高职高专人才培养特点和教学改革的成果编写而成,突出教学内容的实用性和针对性,将语言基础能力的培养与实际涉外交际能力的训练有机地结合起来,以满足21世纪全球化社会经济发展对高职高专人才的要求。

本套教材包括《综合教程》、《综合练习》、《教学参考书》(每一种分为基础教程和 1-4 册)及配套的音带、多媒体课件、电子教案等。《基础教程》起点词汇量为 600词,《综合教程》第一册的起点词汇量为 1000词。本套教材供高职高专院校普通英语教学使用。

本书为《教学参考书》第2册,共8个单元,每个单元根据《综合教程》的相关内容配备教法推荐、作者介绍、背景知识、课文详解、练习答案以及《综合练习》中的练习答案和录音原文等。同时,本书在版式设计上有所改革,将学生用书的内容完整地融入教学参考书,课文讲解引入了"左学右教"的方式,以方便教师教学。本书另配有电子教案。

《21世纪大学实用英语》(第2版)编写人员

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《综合教程》每册 8 个单元,每个单元包括三大板块(听说板块、读写板块和实用板块)和导语。本册中"听说板块"围绕每单元的主题,并结合高职高专学生学习生活和毕业后工作实际需要,对学生进行听力与口语方面的专门训练。"读写板块"由同一题材的两篇文章以及一篇实用阅读材料组成:Text A为精读材料,配有课文前的热身练习,课文后的口语、阅读理解、词汇、结构、翻译等技能训练;Text B 为泛读材料;Practical Reading 为实用阅读材料,并配有与阅读材料相关的练习。"实用板块"则根据高职高专英语教学的特点,提供以提高职业技能和素质为目标的实用训练,包括语法复习、实用写作和基本阅读技能等内容。为方便教学,实用板块穿插于每一单元中。

《综合练习》每册 8 个单元,每个单元包括两个部分。第一部分是根据《综合教程》各个单元中 Text A 和 Text B 的内容而设计的相关练习,并配合各单元的主题,增加 2-3 篇快速阅读短文;第二部分结合高等学校英语应用能力考试(Practical English Test for Colleges)的要求设计练习试题,所有题型和题量均以 B 级和 A 级考试大纲和样题为依据。此外,按照期中、期末的学制安排,《综合练习》还包含期中、期末考试练习卷各一份,最后还附有一份 PRETCO 模拟试卷。

《教学参考书》每册8个单元,每个单元根据《综合教程》的相关内容配以教法推荐、背景知识、课文译文、课文逐段详解及相应例句(全部例句均配中文译文)、练习答案。另外还附有《综合练习》中的练习答案和录音原文。

《21世纪大学实用英语》(第2版)吸取了现行国内外同类教材的优点,以

我国高职高专人才培养特点和教学改革的最新成果为依据,突出教学内容的实用性和针对性,将语言基础能力与实际涉外交际能力的培养有机地结合起来,以满足21世纪全球化社会经济发展对高职高专人才的要求。具体说来,本套教材具有以下几个特点:

- 1. 注重培养听说能力。本教材根据高等教育英语教学内容和课程体系改革的要求,与时俱进,以"听、说"为重点,将听、说题材与课文主题保持一致,把听、说、读、写、译的技能训练有机地结合起来,使学生的听、说训练贯穿于课程教学的始终。
- 2. **着眼于提高学生的职业技能和素质**。本教材根据高等教育英语教学的特点,提供相关的实用训练,力求使学生通过切合实际的学习过程打下一定的基础,在日常或涉外工作时能更加熟练地掌握和使用英语。
- 3. 选材广泛,注重"跨文化"知识的教学。本教材注重选材内容的趣味性、信息性和实用性,语言的规范性和文体的多样性,不仅重视英语语言基础知识和基本技能的训练,还同时注意将文化内容与语言材料相融合,介绍西方文化背景。
- 4. 强调教学的整体性。本教材将听、说内容与读、写内容相结合,将精读、泛读和实用阅读融为一体,把听、说、读、写、译五种技能的训练和培养围绕着同一主题展开,形成一个有机的整体。
- 5. 将"教、学、练、考"融为一体。除了与课文内容相关的练习和期中、期末练习试卷以外,本教材还配有专门针对高等学校英语应用能力考试的习题和题解,以期让学生在巩固所学内容的同时,能够适应各种英语能力考试。
- 6. 拓展教学时空,实现教材的立体化。本教材包括配套的 MP3 光盘、音带、多媒体学习课件、电子教案及网络课程等,以期充分利用多媒体和网络化现代教学手段,立体、互动地引导学生开发各种学习潜能。
- 《21世纪大学实用英语》系列教材(第2版)的主干教材由复旦大学、上海交通大学、上海商学院等高校的翟象俊教授、余建中教授、陈永捷教授、梁正溜教授、姜荷梅副教授等主编。上海及其他省市多所高等院校的资深专家共同参加了编写工作。

编 者 2009年6月

使用说明

本书为《21世纪大学实用英语》系列教材(第2版)《教学参考书》第2册。 全书共8个单元,供使用《21世纪大学实用英语》(第2版)教材的教师作教学 参考。

本书包含了教材中的所有练习答案、有声材料的文本、授课方案及各种教学参考资料。本书的编写原则是:内容丰富,使用简单。

根据我国高等学校大学英语教学的实际情况,本书每一单元在确立教学目的(Objectives)之后,都提供一份本单元的教学计划(Suggested Teaching Plan)及相关的背景资料(Background Information)。随后的课堂讲解(Class Presentation)则根据《综合教程》的内容同步展开,教师可以使用本书提供的分析、讲解、例句等轻松地完成教学任务。

Objectives 的核心是学生应该掌握的英语知识和技能。在教学过程中,教师不能只考虑自己的教学进度而忽视对学生实际能力的培养。因此,教师应该在每一个教学环节,时刻对照本单元的教学目的,注重培养学生的英语实用能力。

Suggested Teaching Plan 列出了我们建议教师采用的教学步骤。为了给使用本书的教师提供一个教学思路,这些步骤非常详细。教师在具体的教学过程中,可以根据学生的不同情况适当调整,以使教学计划在最大限度上适合各类学生的需要。

Background Information 为教师提供了跟课文内容相关的背景材料。所选材料的文字一般都比较浅显,如有需要,教师可以择要在课堂上使用。

Class Presentation 是本书的主体,按《综合教程》课文顺序,分为听力练习文本及答案,Text A, Text B 和 Practical Reading 的课堂处理及所配练习的答案。每一单元中,Text A 是重点,其中包括对课文题目和作者的讲解,课文分段讲解和实用写作讲解。课文分段讲解含针对该段文字的课堂提问(Questions About This Paragraph)、汉语译文(Chinese Version)及语言要点(Language Points)。为了提高本书的实用性,我们对语言要点中的词或词组使用了英汉双语解释,为所有常用词和词组及语法要点配了充足的例句。Text B 除了没有

实用写作的内容外,其他部分跟 Text A 相同。Practical Reading 只提供简要注释和练习答案。听说内容的文本及参考答案和课文练习答案均按其在《综合教程》中出现的先后词序穿插在本书的相应页面。本书还附有《综合练习》中的练习参考答案和录音原文。

本书各单元 Text A 和 Text B 课文讲解部分采用"左学右教"的编排方法,即全书相关部位左侧页面印刷学生用《综合教程》的有关内容,并在醒目位置印上这些内容在学生用书中的页码,用 S-1,S-2,S-3……标明;右侧页面则按教师用书统一编排页码,内容为针对左侧页面学生用书中相关内容编写的教学参考内容。如果左侧页面学生用书内容因为篇幅问题需要分页印刷的话,则相关页面用 S-1a,S-1b,S-1c……来表示。

本书较新的编写方式是我们的一次尝试。希望使用本书的教师在使用的 过程中不断给我们提出宝贵的意见和建议,以便我们将本书修订得更好。

编 者 2009年6月

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Highlights

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Listening & Speaking

The Language for Asking
For and Giving Clarification
Asking For and Giving
Clarification
Listening Practice

Reading & Writing

Text A

Misunderstanding

Grammar Review

Subject-verb Agreement (1)

Practical Writing

Letters of Invitation

Text B

The Mysteries of the English Language

Practical Reading

Basic Reading Skills

Guessing the Meaning of Unknown Words in Context (1)

UNIT



Preview

This is the first unit of Book Two. In the Listening and Speaking

section, you will learn how to ask for and give clarification. In the Reading and Writing section, you will learn some interesting aspects of the English language. Text A relates some real stories about how misunderstandings arise when one fails to catch the English word correctly; Text B presents some mysteries of the English language; and Practical Reading is a CNN's program schedule.

I . Objectives

After studying this unit, the students are expected to be able to

- 1. master the basic language and skills necessary to ask for and give clarification;
- 2. understand the main ideas of Texts A and B, and master the useful sentence structures and words and expressions found in the exercises relevant to the first two texts;
- 3. grasp the basic English grammar of subject-verb agreement (1);
- 4. know how to write a letter of invitation;
- 5. read a CNN's program schedule;
- 6. guess the meaning of unknown words in context (1).

${ m II}$. Suggested Teaching Plan

Suggested Time and Teaching Plan for Unit 1

Time	Contents	Plan
2 periods	Preview	The teacher begins with the <i>Preview</i> to make sure that the students have some idea of what this unit is all about. After that, the teacher activates the <i>Listening</i>
r 1.4 1255	This is the	and Speaking exercises as follows:
a. · · · · · · · · · · ·	Listening and	1) The Language for Asking For and Giving
is a nati	Speaking	Clarification
	of you to 9)	A. Have a warm-up activity by asking students what
	The Peady	they say when they are not clear about what has
1	Trans weather	been said or have become puzzled about a particu-
		lar point just mentioned;
1	t nos senuis s	D II the students listen to Ev 1 (9.2 times) and
1	e ono nathr es	cut : 1 11 1 - ish the missing words.
4	darmeatly, Feet	a 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Aggreen suit	C. B. Eninsi	can check their completed answers;
I .	252 L E 100 100 1	and the state of t
		particular subject or situation, trying to use the expressions learned in Ex. 1.

Time	Contents	Plan areas a constant
1 a		And the state of t
w e ye	transmit in	2) Asking For and Giving Clarification
		A. Go through the new words in the first dialogue in Ex. 3;
	* 0° 4 e3	B. Have the students listen to the conversation twice
	gir in the physical control of the second	and fill in the blanks with the missing words;
		C. Ask students to answer the questions about the
		conversation;
		D. Now have them look for the language used to ask
		for and give clarification;
		E. Next, students can role-play the dialogue;
	x 251 (5)	F. Then have them either do the same with the second
	you "n ⊢ E)	dialogue or be creative with it;
		G. Finally, study the structures presented in Ex. 4, and
	iti , i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	create situations for conversations in which students
		are encouraged to ask for and give clarification
	et to e	using the language they have picked up in Ex.1.
	11 g 1 = 11 g	3) Listening Practice
		Before ending, the teacher tells the students how to
		do Ex.5-10 as their assignment. The teacher also
		tells them that they should be prepared to answer the
		questions in Ex. 9 and give an oral presentation on
	. a P.	the topic in Ex. 10 when next they come to class.
	ut no tedt at	the safey the control of a process of a process of the control of
3 periods	Review of the	The teacher begins with the assignment mainly to review
	listening and	the functional and notional language the students picked
	speaking skills	up in the previous classes. The teacher asks some students
	the students	to answer the questions in Ex. 9 of the Listening and
	have learned	Speaking section and invites a few students to tell their
	1	classmates their opinions on the topic of "Life would be
	* * - * * - + * *	meaningless without misunderstandings."

Time	Contents	Plan significant gradit
		Then, the teacher turns to the Reading and Writing
		section. (These activities should be completed in 15
	r anverses	minutes.)
	Text A &	1) Starter
	text-related	After a brief explanation of the instructions, the teacher
	exercises	A. gives the students a few minutes to think about the
	La citata de la calacteria de la calacte	questions in the starter;
		B. asks some students to tell the others their responses.
		(10 minutes)
	Secretary at an	2) Text A
	y ex	The teacher
		Paradan Santana Madrida A. A. A. A.
	and gather is, the	A. lets the students answer the text-related questions,
	84 [81g A1]	helps them identify the main idea of each paragraph
	in lugger of the state of	and analyzes some difficult sentences and some lan-
	Para Araba Araba Araba	guage points while discussing the whole text with
	and the	the students (one and a half periods);
		B. guides the students through the exercises, focusing
		on certain items or leaving some exercises as the
	an profit profit of	students' homework, according to the students' dif-
	$- (-1)^{-1/2} = - (-1)^{-1/2} (-1)^{-1/2$	ferent levels of English (one period).
R II (6 - 17	r that gong i bu	dkipas egrinalt alar
1 period	Grammar	1) Grammar Review
	Review	The teacher explains to the students what the sub-
		ject-verb agreement is, and then asks the students to
		do the grammar exercises in class.
	Practical	2) Practical Writing
	Writing	The teacher tells as well as shows the students how
	and the second the second	to write an invitation by doing Ex. 12 of <i>Practical</i>
	*** 4. 1	Writing, and then requires the students to do Ex. 13
	PREMIER TO P	and Ex. 14 as their homework.
		n sandarat tan samu n

ext B &	1) Text B
extrelated	While discussing the text with the students, the
xercises	teacher calls on them to pay attention to the structure
	of the paragraphs of the text, introducing briefly the
	concept of the topic sentence. Exercises 16 and Ex.
	17 can be done either in class or after class.
ractical	2) Practical Reading
Reading	This part should either be read by the students them-
	selves as their homework or done in class.
Basic Reading	3) Basic Reading Skills
Skills	The teacher tells the students how to guess the mean-
	ings of unknown words in context (1), and asks
	them to do the exercises in Basic Reading Skills.
3	ractical leading

III. Background Information

English Language

The English language is the most widely spoken language in the world. It is used as either a primary or secondary language in many countries.

During the 1500s, fewer than 2 million people spoke English. All of them lived in what is now Great Britain. Through the centuries, as the result of various historical events, English spread throughout the world. Today, about 400 million people speak English as their native language. Most of them live in Australia, Canada, Great Britain, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, and the United States.

Another 100 million people living chiefly in Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, and in many African countries speak English in addition to their own language. An additional 200 million people probably know at least some English. (From the 1998 World Book Multimedia Encyclopedia)

Characteristics of English

Vocabulary. English has a larger vocabulary than any other language. There are more than 600,000 words in the largest dictionaries of the English language.