

许国璋 主编

《英 语》

(1979年重印本)

练习答案

上 册

外语教学与研究出版社



许国璋 主编

《英语》

(1979年重印本)

练习答案

上册

金诗伯 徐世琳
陆奇 秦亚青 编

外语教学与研究出版社

许国璋主编《英语》

(1979年重印本)

练习答案 上册

金诗伯 徐世琳 陆 奇 秦亚青 编

外语教学与研究出版社出版

(北京外国语学院23号信箱)

北京第二外国语学院印刷厂排版

山西新华印刷厂印刷

新华书店北京发行所发行

全国各地新华书店经售

开本787×1092 1/32 11印张 163千字

1983年5月第1版 1987年7月太原第六次印刷

印数575,001—705,000册

ISBN7-5600-0183-1/G·132

书号: 7215·47 定价: 1.70元

前 言

本书是许国璋主编的高等学校英语专业用《英语》课本（1979年重印本）第一、二册的练习答案。第一册前十二课语音部分的练习及其他个别练习没有包括在内，这一部分练习一般不需要给出书面答案，故从略。

编写本书的主要目的是供使用《英语》的学习者做练习时参考。由于本书中同时印有练习的题目和答案，所以也可以供一般读者复习巩固基础英语知识时单独使用。

汉译英练习的参考译文，在用词及语法形式特点上——一律遵循英国英语的习惯。分析句子采用的是《英语》第一册第60页所示的图解符号，即：主语——，谓语——，宾语——，定语——，状语——。为了便于读者做题，填空练习中的留空处标了序码，答案附于练习题之后。中国的人名、地名一律按照汉语拼音方案拼写。

限于编者的水平，本书难免有不妥及错误之处，请同志们批评指正。

编 者

目 录

第一册

Lesson Thirteen	(2)
Lesson Fourteen	(8)
Lesson Fifteen	(14)
Lesson Sixteen	(22)
Revision Exercises (LL. 13—16)	(28)
Lesson Seventeen	(32)
Lesson Eighteen	(42)
Lesson Nineteen	(54)
Lesson Twenty	(65)
Lesson Twenty-One	(78)
Revision Exercises (LL. 17—21)	(87)
Lesson Twenty-Two	(94)
Lesson Twenty-Three	(104)
Lesson Twenty-Four	(115)
Revision Exercises (LL. 22—24)	(129)

第二册

Lesson One	(136)
Lesson Two	(147)

Lesson Three	(159)
Lesson Four	(169)
Lesson Five	(180)
Revision Exercises (LL. 1—5)	(193)
Lesson Six	(198)
Lesson Seven	(209)
Lesson Eight	(223)
Lesson Nine	(240)
Lesson Ten	(249)
Revision Exercises (LL. 6—10)	(259)
Lesson Eleven	(263)
Lesson Twelve	(278)
Lesson Thirteen	(289)
Lesson Fourteen	(299)
Lesson Fifteen	(311)
Lesson Sixteen	(325)
Lesson Seventeen	(335)
Revision Exercises (LL. 11—17)	(343)

第一冊

練習答案

Lesson Thirteen

1. 回答问题:

(A)

- 1) Does Wang Qing get up very early?

Yes, he does.

- 2) What does he do after he gets up?

He dresses, washes and goes out to do exercises in the fresh morning air. Then he has breakfast.

- 3) What does he do for most of the morning?

He attends lectures or practises his English.

- 4) When does Wang Qing have lunch? Does he take a rest after lunch?

He has lunch at twelve. After lunch he takes a rest.

- 5) What does he do in the afternoon?

In the afternoon, he does his homework and reads novels, and then he has an hour for sports.

- 6) What does he do after supper?

After supper he often goes for a walk. Sometimes he listens to the English broadcast,

- 7) What time does he go to bed?

He goes to bed at half past ten.

(B)

- 1) Where is your home?

It is in Anshan.

- 2) What does your father do? Where does he work?

My father is a steel worker. He works in a steel works.

- 3) What does your mother do?

She is a nurse.

- 4) Have you any brothers and sisters?

Yes, I have two brothers and a sister.

- 5) Where do they work (study)?

My elder brother works in a factory and my younger brother is in the army. My sister is a middle school teacher.

- 6) Do you often write to them?

Yes, I do.

2. 加 -(e)s 词尾, 并注出词尾读音:

- 1) sleeps [s] opens [z] goes [z] dances [iz]
works [s] sings [z] washes [iz] closes [iz]
shouts [ts] says [sez] dresses [iz] studies [iz]
sits [ts] prepares [z] teaches [iz] carries [iz]
2) weeks [s] boys [z] classes [iz] desks [s]
flags [z] potatoes [z] months [s] pictures [z]
knives [vz] nurses [iz] pages [iz] factories [z]

3. 把下面的句子变成疑问句和否定句:

- 1) Their League secretary is from Shandong.
Is their League secretary from Shandong?
Their League secretary isn't from Shandong.
- 2) They are college students.
Are they college students?
They are not college students.
- 3) Betty's father and brother work in a factory.
Do Betty's father and brother work in a factory?
Betty's father and brother do not work in a factory.
- 4) Our monitor prepares his lessons every evening.
Does our monitor prepare his lessons every evening?
Our monitor does not prepare his lessons every evening.
- 5) They have their League meetings on Saturday afternoon.
Do they have their League meetings on Saturday afternoon?
They do not have their League meetings on Saturday afternoon.
- 6) Wang Qing has four classes every morning.
Does Wang Qing have four classes every morning?
Wang Qing does not have four classes every

morning;

7) There is a map of China in our room.

Is there a map of China in our room?

There isn't a map of China in our room.

8) There are some pictures on the wall.

Are there any pictures on the wall?

There are not any pictures on the wall.

4. 翻译下列词组:

1) 我哥哥的妻子

my elder brother's wife

2) 贝蒂的母亲

Betty's mother

3) 妇女节

Women's Day

4) 我们团支书的家

our League secretary's home

5) 他姐姐的孩子

his elder sister's children

6) 四班的学生

the students of Class Four

7) 我们学院的教师

the teachers of our college

8) 他们公社的工厂

the factories of their commune

9) 这星期的课

this week's classes

10) 党的生日

the Party's birthday

6. 翻译下列句子:

- 1) 她的父亲不在北京, 他在鞍山钢铁厂工作。

Her father is not in Beijing. He works in Anshan Steel Works.

- 2) 这是你的房间吗? ——不是, 是王清的房间。

Is this your room? No, it is Wang Qing's.

- 3) 三班的学生在教室吗? ——不在, 他们在校园里。

Are the students of Class Three in their classroom? No, they aren't. They are on the campus.

- 4) 你妹妹天天上托儿所吗? ——是的, 她早上去, 下午回来。

Does your younger sister go to nursery every day?

Yes. She goes there in the morning and comes home in the afternoon.

- 5) 午饭后我们有一小时休息。

After lunch we have an hour's rest.

- 6) 同学们星期四晚上听英语广播吗? ——听的。

Do the students listen to the English broadcast on Thursday evening? Yes, they do.

- 7) 你们教室里有录音机吗? ——有。

Is there a tape-recorder in your classroom?

Yes, there is.

- 8) 我母亲是个保育员。她在一个托儿所工作。她努力工作。人人都说她是个优秀的保育员。

My mother is a nurse. She works in a nursery. She works hard. Everybody says she is an excellent nurse

Lesson Fourteen

1. 回答问题:

(A)

- 1) Who is Wu Ming? Where does he study?

Wu Ming is a student. He studies in a college.

- 2) How is his life at college?

It is very interesting.

- 3) What does he study? Does he have English lessons every day? Does he like them?

He studies English, Chinese and the History of the Chinese Communist Party. He has English lessons every day and likes them very much.

- 4) What activities do the students have after class?

They have all kinds of activities. Sometimes they work on the college farm, and sometimes they listen to reports.

- 5) What activities do they have on Saturday evening?

On Saturday evening they have a film or a dance.

- 6) When do they have their League meeting?

They usually have it on Saturday afternoon.

- 7) What is the weather like in Beijing in autumn?

Autumn is the best season in Beijing. The days are sunny and warm.

- 8) What are the students planning to do next Sunday?
They are planning to have an outing for next Sunday.

(B)

- 1) What language do you study?

We study English.

- 2) How many classes do you have in a week? How many of them are English classes?

We have nineteen classes in a week. Fourteen of them are English classes.

- 3) Do you have English classes every day?

Yes, we do.

- 4) What do you do after class?

We have all kinds of activities. We do our homework, listen to the English broadcast and read novels. Sometimes we have a film or a dance.

- 5) What is the weather like these days?

It's not very fine. It often rains.

2. 读出下列数词及时刻:

- (A) 12 twelve

19 nineteen

20 twenty

40 forty

85 eighty-five

103 one hundred and three

276 two hundred and seventy-six
800 eight hundred
2,000 two thousand
3,500 three thousand and five hundred
50,000 fifty thousand

- (B) 2:30 half past two (two thirty)
7:10 ten past seven (seven ten)
11:05 five past eleven (eleven five)
8:15 a quarter past eight (eight fifteen)
11:50 ten to twelve (eleven fifty)
12:45 a quarter to one (twelve forty-five)
5:35 twenty-five to six (five thirty-five)
9:55 five to ten (nine fifty-five)

3. 把下列各句中的斜体部分改为各种人称代词，并作其他必要的变动：

- 1) *Jack* does his homework in the evening.

I do my homework in the evening;

You do your homework in the evening;

He(She) does his(her) homework in the evening.

We (You, They) do our (your, their) homework in the evening.

- 2) *I* wash my clothes (衣裳) on Sunday afternoon.

You wash your clothes on Sunday afternoon.

He (She) washes his (her) clothes on Sunday afternoon.

We (You, They) wash our (your, their) clothes on Sunday afternoon.

- 3) *Jane* often goes for a walk with her friend after supper.

I (You) often go for a walk with my (your) friend after supper.

He (She) often goes for a walk with his (her) friend after supper.

We (You, They) often go for a walk with our (your, their) friend after supper.

- 4) *I* like my new work.

You like your new work.

He (She) likes his (her) new work.

We (You, They) like our (your, their) new work.

- 5) *My* father often writes to me.

Your (His, Her, Our, Your, Their) father often writes to you (him, her, us, you, them).

- 6) *Her* friend often comes to see her.

My (Your, His, Our, Your, Their) friend often comes to see me (you, him, us, you, them).

4. 就斜体部分提问并回答:

- 1) This is *Comrade Liu's* pencil.

Whose pencil is this?

- 2) We have *Chinese* classes on *Thursday* morning.

What classes do we (you) have on Thursday morning?

When do we (you) have Chinese classes?

- 3) She *prepares her lessons in the evening*.

What does she do in the evening?