

风华

金帆

同步训练

风华中学 编

英语

(供哈市学生用)



初中
一年级
下册

- 集名校精英
- 汇名师智慧
- 学海旗舰
- 新版盛出



哈尔滨工业大学出版社

风华

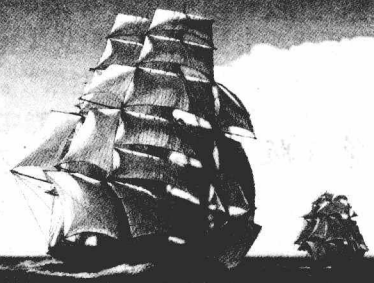
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第 4 版	主 参	编 编	潘玲 赵震元 李志娟	孟 柳	袁 旭	胡 妍	王 锐
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第4版前言

本书是由哈尔滨市风华中学英语骨干教师精心编写的与 EEC 教材配套的教学辅导用书。本书具有以下几个鲜明特色:

一、新

第一是教材新,本书以新出版的 EEC 教材初中一年级(下)为蓝本。第二是体例新,遵循教材,又不拘泥于教材,一课一练习,一单元一检测,能够有效达到夯实基础与提高能力的双重目的,从而使你的英语学习达到事半功倍的效果。第三是材料新,书中所选用的习题材料都是按照中考要求精心设计挑选的,让读者耳目一新。

二、实

本书按单元编写,每个单元又分为“每课一练”和“单元测试”两部分。在体例设计上编者既充分考虑到了日常学习的实用性,又尽量靠近中考的要求。“每课一练”把着眼点放在夯实基础知识上。如“根据汉语意思写出英文”是对重点词汇的识记和再现。“单项选择”主要考查词汇、语法、习惯用语和常用表达法的掌握情况。“根据英文释义完成句子”既是让学生用英语思维对词汇进行理解,同时也考查了对词汇的实际应用情况。“语法专项训练”则是针对单元语法所进行的集中训练。“任务性阅读”、“交际英语”仍然是围绕着课本内容进行的,旨在通过练习加深对课本的理解。同时,在“每课一练”中我们也补充了一定数量的阅读,目的是希望同学们能坚持不懈地每天阅读一篇英语短文。“单元测试”部分则严格按照中考题型,在适当巩固基础知识的同时,着重提高学生综合运用英语的能力。总之,本书真正做到了让同学们扎扎实实地训练,相信你们能实实在在地提高。

三、精

同学们都知道,学好英语离不开一定数量的练习,但并不等于说题做得越多越好。因此,我们把每课要求学生学会的语言点进行精心整理,习题配置围绕重点、突破难点,注重典型性,避免随意性,以最恰当的方式帮助大家进行巩固和练习,实现由知识到能力的过渡。为了让同学们在较短的时间内丰富知识、开阔眼界,我们在选编阅读材料的时候做到了题材新颖、类型多样,力求多角度地培养学生通过阅读获取信息的能力(包括图文转换的能力等)。每单元的写作训练都围绕单元话题展开,使学生能言之有物、有感而发,也可以说是对这一单元所学内容进行的一次综合检验。

英语学习是无止境的,只有通过学习我们才能不断地提高和完善自己驾驭英语语言的能力。愿本书能成为英语学习中的忠实助手,陪伴学生度过美好的中学时光。

由于时间仓促,书中不当之处在所难免,欢迎老师和同学们提出意见或建议,谢谢!

编者

2009年12月

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Lesson 1



一、根据汉语意思写出英文

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| 1. 捕捉蝴蝶_____ | 2. 骑自行车_____ |
| 3. 种花_____ | 4. 读书_____ |
| 5. 寻找_____ | 6. 几只昆虫_____ |
| 7. 许多的, 大量的_____ | 8. 在公园里_____ |
| 9. 至少_____ | 10. 五厘米长_____ |
| 11. 看地图_____ | |

二、单项选择

- () 1. There are many _____ on the flowers.
A. butterfly B. butterflies C. butterfly's
- () 2. —How do you go to school every day?
—I usually _____ a bike to school.
A. go B. use C. ride
- () 3. The garden is too dry for tomatoes to _____.
A. grow B. crop C. plants
- () 4. —What is he doing?
—He _____ bugs.
A. catch B. catches C. is catching
- () 5. Let's _____ football this afternoon.
A. playing B. plays C. play
- () 6. I am _____ my key. But I don't find it.
A. looking at B. looking after C. looking for
- () 7. _____ subjects do you have this term?
A. How often B. How many C. How much
- () 8. That road is very long. It is about _____.
A. 500-meter-long B. 500 meters long C. 500 meter's long
- () 9. There _____ a book and two pens on the desk.
A. is B. are C. has



- () 10. I don't have many football star cards. I just have _____ of them.
 A. all B. most C. several
- () 11. He looks very old. So many people think he is _____ 50.
 A. at last B. at most C. at least

三、阅读理解

The word "hobby" is an interesting word. Every person has one thing that he or she likes to do for fun. Some people like to collect(收集) things, like stamps or storybooks. Others like to play football or go window shopping where you can look at many beautiful things without(没有) buying them.

I have many hobbies. I do them for fun. I sometimes play golf with my sons. I play tennis with all my family. I like to collect music books. I also collect musical instruments(乐器) from China, like the erhu, the dizi, the xiao, the suona, and the pipa. We cannot find these instruments in America. My favorite hobby is fishing. I like to go and see my brother in the state(州) of Alaska. Fishing is very good there. The two of us take a boat and go to a small river where we fish for salmon, America's most famous fish.

根据短文内容判断正(A)误(B)。

- () 1. Most people have the same hobbies.
 () 2. The writer likes collecting music books and musical instruments most.
 () 3. Salmon is a kind of fish.
 () 4. The word "hobby" means something you enjoy doing in your free time.
 () 5. The writer lives in America.

Lesson 2



一、根据汉语意思写出英文

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 1. 多于 _____ | 2. 几个, 少量的数目 _____ |
| 3. 许多, 大量的 _____ | 4. 在……的业余时间里 _____ |
| 5. 关于……的故事 _____ | 6. 一个……另一个…… _____ |
| 7. 做运动 _____ | 8. 种植物 _____ |
| 9. 学生的数目 _____ | 10. 问问题 _____ |
| 11. 一两个 _____ | 12. ……(中) 大多数 _____ |
| 13. 其他的植物 _____ | 14. 大量的学生 _____ |
| 15. 画画 _____ | 16. 写故事 _____ |
| 17. 散步 _____ | 18. 在山里 _____ |
| 19. 作为一个爱好 _____ | 20. 流行的爱好 _____ |
| 21. 抓鱼 _____ | |

二、根据英文释义完成句子

1. I do my hobby in my _____ (free) time.
 2. She has two apples. One is red, and the _____ (another) is green.





3. Their _____ (liking most) sports are volleyball.
 4. We have _____ (a few) questions to ask you.
 5. The book is very _____ (widely liked) with young people.

三、任务性阅读

(A)

hobby many sport swim ask

Liu Chang is 1 about his classmates' 2. He asks this question: "What do you do in your leisure time?" All fifty students have one or two likes. 3 of the students play sports. This is a very popular hobby. Their favorite 4 are volleyball, tennis, soccer, and 5.

(B)

Some of the students also write. They write stories. Several students hike. They go hiking in the mountains. A few of the students catch bugs, like butterflies. They catch bugs in the park. Liu Chang's hobby is different. He catches fish.

任务 A: 用方框内所给词的适当形式填空, 使文章通顺、连贯、合理。

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

任务 B: 根据英文释义及首字母提示拼写单词。

6. s _____ some but not many
 7. h _____ walk for pleasure or exercise

任务 C: 同义句转换。

Liu Chang's hobby is different.

Liu Chang's hobby is 8 9 others'.

任务 D: 根据短文(B)简短回答问题。

What is Liu Chang's hobby? _____ 10 _____.

Lesson 3



一、根据汉语意思写出英文

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. 用英语说 _____ | 2. 打篮球 _____ |
| 3. 学历史 _____ | 4. 研究数学 _____ |
| 5. 种植植物 _____ | 6. 一项受欢迎的运动 _____ |
| 7. ……(中)的许多 _____ | 8. ……(中)的一些 _____ |
| 9. 骑自行车 _____ | 10. 写故事 _____ |
| 11. 去徒步 _____ | 12. 在同一个班级 _____ |

二、单项选择

- () 1. I can answer this question _____ English.
 A. on B. with C. in
 () 2. —What's your hobby? —My hobby is growing _____.





- A. plant B. plants C. planting
- () 3. What do you do _____ your leisure time?
A. on B. at C. in
- () 4. My English teacher is very funny, so he is very popular _____ students.
A. for B. with C. at
- () 5. _____ students have hobbies in our class.
A. The all B. All the C. All the of
- () 6. Twenty of my twenty-two students like sports. That is to say _____ them like sports.
A. most of B. many of C. a few of
- () 7. I am a little hungry. I don't want to eat much. I just want _____.
A. all B. a few C. a little
- () 8. My sister has two good friends. _____ is Wang Dandan and _____ is Liu Chang.
A. One, another B. One, the other C. One, others
- () 9. _____ boys like football very much.
A. A number of B. The number of C. Number of
- () 10. Are your friends still all here? No, most of them go home, just _____ are here.
A. several B. a few of C. a little
- () 11. This song is very popular so _____ young people like it.
A. a few B. several C. many
- () 12. I like going hiking very much, so does Tom. We have the _____ hobby.
A. different B. same C. least
- () 13. Which stress is different from others?
A. question B. violin C. popular

三、用所给词的适当形式完成句子

- I usually go _____ (swim) in summer.
- She finishes _____ (much) of her books. She just has a few left.
- There are many _____ (butterfly) in the park.
- Tom asks the teacher several _____ (question).
- _____ (plant) are man's friends. We should look after them well.

Lesson 4



一、根据汉语意思写出英文

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. 在你业余时间_____ | 2. 每天_____ |
| 3. 和……一起散步_____ | 4. 其他的爱好_____ |
| 5. 玩电脑游戏_____ | 6. 写关于某人的故事_____ |
| 7. 画画_____ | |





二、交际运用

从 A ~ G 选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 补全对话(有 2 项是多余的)。

A: What are your favorite sports?

B: 1

A: Now, tell me what you like to eat?

B: Err, I like fish and eggs. But, 2 any meat.

A: 3

B: Oh, yes. I love vegetables.

A: Do you drink beer or wine?

B: No, I never drink beer or wine. 4

A: 5

B: I drink a lot of milk. It's very good for our health.

A. Do you eat a lot of vegetables?

B. What do you drink then?

C. They are very good for me.

D. Swimming and running.

E. I don't eat.

F. They are very bad for me.

G. Yes, I am.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

三、阅读理解

American boys and girls love to watch TV. Some children spend six hours a day in front of the TV set. Some children even watch TV for eight hours or more on Saturday. Many parents let their children watch only during certain hours(在特定的时间里).

TV shows are like books or films. A child can learn something bad from some of them and something good from others. Some shows help children understand the news from Washington and other parts of the world. Some programs(节目) show people and places from other countries or other times in history. With TV children do not have to go to the zoo to see animals or to the sea to see a ship. Boys and girls can see a play, a concert(音乐会) or a basketball game at home. Some programs even teach children how to cook or how to use tools(工具).

It is fun to watch TV, but it is also interesting to play games, to read a book or to visit friends.

根据短文内容选择最佳答案。

() 1. Some American children spend _____.

A. six hours at school on Saturday

B. four or six hours on TV show on Saturday

C. eight hours or more watching TV on Saturday





- () 2. The parents of the boys and girls _____.
A. let their children learn things from TV instead of (而不是) going to school
B. choose the time for their children to watch TV
C. think that TV programs are better than their textbooks
- () 3. With TV boys and girls can _____.
A. learn good things and bad things
B. only learn interesting news and places
C. learn from each other and play football games at home
- () 4. Boys and girls like to watch TV because _____.
A. they have nothing to do at home
B. their parents choose certain hours for them
C. it is fun
- () 5. The writer's opinion (观点) is that _____.
A. boys and girls spend some time both on TV and other things
B. children shouldn't watch TV shows
C. parents mustn't buy TV sets

单元测试



一、单项选择

- () 1. —What are you doing here, Wang Dandan?
—I cannot find my pen. I am _____ it. Could you help me?
A. looking at B. looking for C. looking over
- () 2. —Do you have any _____ hobbies?
—Yes, I ride my bike and swim in my free time.
A. other B. the other C. others
- () 3. —I like fishing very much. —I am good at it, too. I can catch a lot of fish _____.
A. everyday B. every day's C. every day
- () 4. It's good for our students to answer teachers' _____ in class.
A. problems B. questions C. answers
- () 5. The flower band is very popular _____ young people. Many students can sing their songs.
A. with B. for C. at
- () 6. —How long is the horse? —I guess it is at least _____.
A. 3 meter long B. 3 meters' long C. 3 meters long
- () 7. Farmers _____ vegetables in the field every spring.
A. grow B. planting C. put
- () 8. There are _____ students in our school. _____ the students is more than 4 000.





- A. a number of, a number of
 B. the number of, a number of
 C. a number of, the number of

- () 9. Are you _____ tonight? I want to ask you to come to my home for supper.
 A. beautiful B. leisure C. free
- () 10. _____ students like swimming. Most of them like playing soccer better.
 A. All of the B. Several of the C. A number of the
- () 11. The question is hard for me. Let him _____ a try.
 A. have B. to have C. has
- () 12. I help my mother do _____ housework in my leisure time.
 A. several B. a few C. lots of
- () 13. Wang Dandan likes going hiking. Liu Chang likes writing stories. Their hobbies are _____.
 A. the same B. more C. different
- () 14. —What is he doing there?
 —He _____ bugs.
 A. catch B. catches C. is catching
- () 15. Which stress is different from others?
 A. mountain B. begin C. vacation

二、完形填空

Tom likes 1 very much and he is good 2 it. When he is free he will go to the river near his home to fish. 3 on these days he catches 4 because the water becomes dirty. Then he 5 to the seaside during his vacation and lives in a very small hotel there. On the first day, he catches 6 fish and is very happy. He gives the fish to the hotel. They cook the fish and let 7 the people in the hotel 8 the fish. Every person is glad. So Tom does this 9. On the day he is leaving, the boss of the hotel asks Tom to pay for five 10 dollars: the cooking of the fish for seven days.

根据短文内容选择最佳答案。

- () 1. A. fish B. fishes C. fishing
- () 2. A. to B. at C. on
- () 3. A. But B. So C. And
- () 4. A. few and few B. fewer and fewer C. fewest and fewest
- () 5. A. go B. going C. goes
- () 6. A. a few B. several C. a lot of
- () 7. A. many B. all C. most
- () 8. A. enjoy B. like C. buy
- () 9. A. everyday B. every day C. on every day
- () 10. A. many B. much C. more





三、阅读理解

(A)

Sarah lives in the country, and she loves playing in the river near her house. But her father gets a job in the big city, and he moves there with his family. Their new house has a garden, but the garden is very small. Sarah isn't happy.

"Is there a river near here?" she asks her mother on the first morning. Her mother answers, "No, there isn't, but there's a nice park near and there's a pool(池塘) in it. We're going there this afternoon." Sarah is happy now.

After lunch Sarah and her mother go to the park. Sarah wants to walk near the pool, but there is a sign before it. Her mother reads it to her, "Warning: This pool is dangerous(危险的). 367 people fell(落) into it." Sarah looks into the pool carefully, and she says, "But I can't see any of them."

根据短文内容选择最佳答案。

- () 1. Sarah likes playing _____ very much.
A. in the park B. in the garden C. in the river
- () 2. Sarah's father works _____.
A. in the country B. in a big city C. in a small city
- () 3. There is _____ near Sarah's new house.
A. a river B. a garden C. a park
- () 4. Sarah goes to the park with _____.
A. her father B. her mother C. her teacher
- () 5. Which is RIGHT?
A. Sarah's family move to the big city.
B. There are 367 people in the pool.
C. Sarah fell into the pool.

(B)

Tina's father is a busy businessman(商人). The following is his time-table.

Time	Morning	Afternoon	Evening
Monday	Discuss business	Have a meeting	Stay at home and watch TV
Tuesday	Discuss business	Golf practice	Have dinner with friends
Wednesday	Visit factories	Visit factories	Go to the concert
Thursday	Have a meeting	Business club	Help with housework
Friday	Discuss business		Have dinner with clients(客户)
Saturday	Go to the shop with his family		Have dinner with the family
Sunday	Fishing with friends in the fishing club		Do some cooking

根据表格所提供的信息选择最佳答案。

- () 6. How many meetings does Tina's father have in a week?





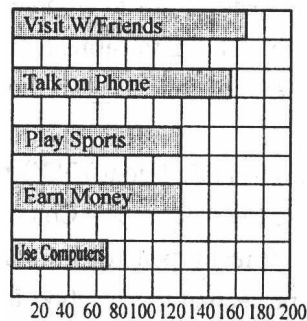
- A. One. B. Two. C. Three.
- () 7. What does Tina's father do on Wednesday?
A. He goes to see some friends in some factories.
B. He has a meeting in the factories.
C. He visits factories all day long.
- () 8. When does Tina go shopping with her father this week?
A. On Monday evening. B. On Saturday. C. On Thursday morning.
- () 9. How often does Tina's father play sports?
A. Usually. B. Sometimes. C. Never.
- () 10. Which of them is right?
A. Tina's mother doesn't need to cook on Sunday evening.
B. Tina's father works from Monday to Sunday.
C. Tina's father goes to the Fishing Club on Thursday.

(C)

Favorite Student After School Activity

Activity	Number
Visit W/Friends	170
Talk on Phone	158
Play Sports	120
Earn Money	120
Use Computers	70

Favorite Student After School Activity



根据图表所提供的信息选择最佳答案。

- () 11. _____ students like playing sports after school.
A. 158 B. 70 C. 120
- () 12. The number of visiting friends is _____ than the number of earning money.
A. less B. few C. more
- () 13. From the chart, we know _____ is the students' favorite.
A. visiting friends B. using computers C. talking on phone
- () 14. How many students are there in this school?
A. 583 B. 684 C. 638
- () 15. The number of earning money and talking on phone is _____.
A. 288 B. 278 C. 48

(D)

A man lives in a very tall building. He has a lot of money and he has a parrot at home. It's a clever bird.

Every morning, after the man gets up, the bird says, "Hello!". When the man comes back from the work, the bird says, "Is that you? Come here. I can see you." One evening,



when the man is asleep, a thief comes into the house by climbing up the building. When he finds some money and begins to leave(离开) the house by climbing down through(穿过) the window again. He hears a voice in the dark.

"Hello! Is that you? Come here. I can see you." The thief is so frightened(害怕) that he falls down from the window.

根据短文内容判断正(A)误(B)。

- () 16. The man is very poor and he doesn't have much money.
() 17. The parrot is a kind of bird.
() 18. The parrot says nothing to the man when he comes back.
() 19. The thief wants to sleep in the man's house.
() 20. The thief thinks he is found by(被发现) the man.

四、任务性阅读

(A)

love disappear remain forest slow

Our 1 pandas are in trouble. The bamboo that they eat is 2 3. People are turning bamboo 4 into farms and towns. Some hunters are even killing pandas. There are only about 1,000 pandas 5 in the world.

(B)

The World Wildlife Fund(WWF) began its work in China in 1980. The international symbol for the WWF is the panda. The Chinese Government and the WWF are working together to save the pandas, but many pandas are still at risk. How can you help the pandas? One thing we should do is protecting the bamboo forests.

任务 A: 用方框内所给词的适当形式填空, 使文章通顺、连贯、合理。

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

任务 B: 根据英文释义及首字母提示拼写单词。

6. b _____ start

7. p _____ a kind animal that is black and white

任务 C: 同义句转换。

Many pandas are still at risk.

Many pandas are still 8 9.

任务 D: 根据短文(B)简短回答问题。

Who are working together to save the pandas?

_____.

五、交际运用

(A) 从 A ~ G 选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 补全对话(有 2 项是多余的)。

A: Are you free after school?

B: Yes.

A: 1

B: No, I don't. What about you? 2





A: I'm going to visit the Sun Island.

B: 3

A: I'm going boating.

B: 4

A: Do you like to go with me?

B: 5

A. That sounds interesting.

B. Yes, I do.

C. How are you going there?

D. Do you have any plans after school?

E. Where are you going this afternoon?

F. What are you going to do there?

G. Yes, I am.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

(B) 填入一个适当的单词补全对话, 每空一词。

A: Wang Dandan, what do you do in your 6 time?

B: I usually write stories 7 my school life. What about you?

A: I draw pictures. Do you have 8 other hobbies?

B: Yes, I 9 my bike and swim. And you?

A: I like 10 flowers very much. It can bring me fun.

6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____

六、阅读表达

(A) 根据短文内容完成表格, 每空一词。

There are many libraries in our city. Many kinds of books are collected in the libraries. People visit the libraries every day and borrow the books. If you are students, you can choose fiction books. If you are teaching, you can choose educational books. And if you are workers, you can choose the books on machines. By reading books we can open our eyes and get pleasure.

People	Books they borrow
Students	Choose <u>1</u> books
<u>2</u>	Choose educational books
Workers	Choose books <u>3</u> machines
If we <u>4</u> books, we can open our eyes and get <u>5</u> .	

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

