



# TOPWAY

# 淘金高阶 考研英语词霸 Google 考典

上海外国语大学  
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伍乐其 主编

Google 分频 单词要从最重要的记起!

● 熟词生义 ● 高频词汇 ● 常考词汇 ● 偶考词汇 ● 22 年未考词汇



Google 再现

温故知新 巩固记忆

Google 共现

一个热词串起多个冷(熟)词

一个例句记住多个词汇

Google 词霸

考点全面, 所有短语均配例句

3

全4册

红膜自测记忆法

Google 例句

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# Unit 17

## Part 1

Google

分频

20年  
反复考查词汇

**revenue** ['revənʊ:, 'revənju:] *n.* 财政收入, 税收; 收入

3 ■ State universities in the U.S. get most of their **revenue** from taxes.

■ 美国的州立大学大部分收入是靠税款。

■ In tax **revenue** alone, the government of Britain collects enough from smokers to pay for its entire educational facilities.

■ 仅财政税一项, 英国政府从烟民那里收到的钱就足以支付全部教育设施开支。

**搭配** ▶ **advertising revenue** 广告收入  
**revenue duty** 税收

**scheme** [ski:m] *n.* 计划, 方案; 阴谋; 配置; 安排 *v.* 计划, 策划; 阴谋

3 ■ If a foreigner wants to learn Chinese, he'd better know something about the **scheme** of the Chinese phonetic alphabet first.

■ 如果一个外国人想学汉语, 他最好先了解一点儿汉语拼音规范。

■ All **schemes** and intrigues are doomed to failure.

■ 一切阴谋诡计都是注定要失败的。

**搭配** ▶ **Bubble Scheme** 空头计划, 骗局  
**contrive/form/lay a scheme**  
订计划, 拟方案, 策划

**scheme for/to do sth.** 策划某事  
**the scheme of things** 格局

**扩展** ▶ **schemer n.** 设计者, 计划者, 阴谋家  
**scheming a.** 惯耍阴谋的, 诡计多端的

**sketch** [sketʃ] *n.* 素描, 速写; 略图, 草图; 梗概, 大意 *v.* 绘略图, 速写, 写生

3 ■ The committee **sketched** an aggressive 5-year program for rebuilding the city.

■ 委员会草拟了一份雄心勃勃的城市重建五年计划。

■ She **sketched out** her plan for tackling the problem.

■ 她简要叙述了解决问题的计划。

■ A **sketch** of the long report by the budget committee was submitted to the mayor for approval.

■ 预算委员会的长篇报告的梗概已呈报给市长审批。【真 95】

**短语** ▶ **sketch out** 简要地叙述

**specialize/specialise** ['speʃəlaɪz]

*v.* (in) 专攻, 专门研究, 专业化

3 ■ The more rapidly the economy develops, the more our environment is threatened. Therefore we need better research centers that **specialize** in ecology.

■ 经济发展的速度越快, 我们的环境受到的威胁就越大, 我们也就需要更好的专攻生态学的研究中心。

■ There are many charitable organizations which



specialize in helping the weary traveler.

有很多慈善机构专门帮助疲乏的旅行者。【真 97】

扩展 ► specialized a. 专门的, 专科的

**spite** [spait] n. 恶意, 怨恨 v. 故意作对, 故意刁难

3 I think he said that out of / from spite.

我觉得他说那话是出于恶意的。

In spite of all my efforts I failed.

尽管我已尽全力, 但还是失败了。

The neighbours throw things over the garden wall just to spite us.

邻居把东西扔过花园围墙, 故意和我们作对。【生义】

短语 ► in spite of 不管, 不顾, 尽管, 虽然

**split** [split] v. 裂开, 劈开; 分裂, 分离 n. 分化, 分裂, 裂口

3 The river splits into three smaller streams at this point.

这条小河在此处分流成三条小溪。

By splitting up the subject matter into smaller units, one man could continue to handle the information.

通过把一个主题切分为较小的单元, 一个人可以继续管理这些信息。【真 01】

短语 ► split up 断绝关系, 离婚; 划分

搭配 ► split sth. (up) (into...)

把某物劈开(成...), 使裂开(成...)

split (up) into... 分裂成...

split sth. between... 在...之间分配某物

split with a friend over differences in opinion

因观点不同而和朋友决裂

**squeeze** [skwi:z] v. 压榨, 挤 n. 挤出的微量; 榨取, 勒索; 挤压, 捏; 拮据, 经济困难

3 No matter how busy parents are, they should squeeze some time to stay with their children.

无论有多忙, 父母都应该挤出点时间陪陪孩子。

I often feel the squeeze at the end of every month.

我通常在每个月底就感到手头拮据。【生义】

搭配 ► squeeze in 挤进去

squeeze sth. into... 把某物挤成...

squeeze sth. (water, juice, ...) out of (orange, lemon, ...)

从(橘子、柠檬等)挤出某物(水、汁等)

squeeze sth. out of sb.

向某人榨取某物; 敲诈, 勒索

**steer** [stiə] v. 驾驶, 掌舵; 引导

3 The close-door policy couldn't steer a country to prosperity.

闭关自守的政策不能引导国家走向繁荣。

How does your car steer? Does it corner well?

你的车开起来怎么样? 转弯灵活吗?

I prefer to steer clear of downtown during the rush hour.

我不愿意在交通高峰期去闹市区。

Much of the language used to describe monetary policy, such as "steering the economy to a soft landing", makes it sound like a precise science.

用于描述金融政策的许多语言, 比如“实现经济软着陆”, 听起来好像它是一门精确学科似的。【真 98】\*

短语 ► steer clear of 绕开, 避开

搭配 ► steering wheel (车等)方向盘

**superficial** [,ʃu:pə'fi:ʃəl] a. 表面的; 肤浅的, 浅薄的

3 Superficial scratches can be easily removed.

表层的划痕很容易除掉。

I have only a superficial knowledge of this subject.

我对这个问题仅略知皮毛。

扩展 ► superficiality n. 肤浅, 表面性

superficially ad. 肤浅地; 在表面上

**swing** [swiŋ] v. 摇摆, 摇荡; 回转; 旋转 n. 秋千; 摇摆, 摆动

3 A large pendulum swung back and forth inside the grandfather clock.

在老式落地座钟里面有一个大钟摆在摆来摆去。

The party was in full swing when the police burst in.

在晚会进行得火热的时候, 警察闯了进来。

Bradley swung himself up into the saddle.

布拉德利转身跨上了马鞍。【生义】

短语 ► in full swing

正在全力进行中, 达到活动的高潮

**switch** [switʃ] n. 开关, 电闸; 转换; 枝条, 鞭子

v. 转换; (off) 关断; (on) 接通

3 Let's switch the conversation to a lighter subject.

我们把谈话转移到一个更轻松的话题吧。

Wait until the lights have switched to green.

等到变成绿灯时再走。

We only switched on halfway through the programme.

节目播到中间我们才打开了电视。

Don't switch the radio off yet.

暂时不要关掉收音机。

短语 ► switch on (用开关)开启

switch off (用开关)关掉

**symptom** ['sɪmptəm] n. 症状; 征候, 征兆

- 3 The symptoms of SARS don't appear until a few days after you are infected.

■ 非典型性肺炎的症状要在感染几天之后才出现。

**搭配** the symptoms of flu 流感的各种症状

clinical symptom 临床症状

the symptom of disturbance / discontent

混乱的/不满的征兆

## terminal ['tə:mi:nəl] n. 终点站; 终端; 接线端; 计算机终端; 航空站 a. 晚期的; 不可救药的; 末端的, 终点的

- 3 Having a strong will to live, some patients in the terminal stage of cancer recover miraculously.

■ 带着强烈的求生欲望, 有些处于癌症晚期的病人奇迹般地康复了。

■ A second terminal was opened in 1998.

■ 第二个航空站是于1998年开始运营的。

【生义】

**搭配** terminal disease 不治之症

terminal station 终点站

## territory ['teritəri] n. 领土; 版图; 领域, 范围

- 3 The Taiwan Island is part of our territory.

■ 台湾岛是我国领土的一部分。

■ A dog uses urine to mark its territory.

■ 狗撒尿来划定自己的活动范围(地盘)。

## thrive [θraiv] v. 兴旺, 繁荣

- 3 A business cannot thrive without investment or good management.

■ 要是缺少投资或者管理不善, 企业就不会兴旺。

■ Had it not been for the timely investment from the general public, our company would not be so thriving as it is.

■ 要不是公众当时的及时投资, 我们公司也不会有今天这样的兴旺发达。

【真 99】

**搭配** thrive on the leaves of certain trees

吃某几种树的叶子而茁壮成长

thrive in the desert 在沙漠中茁壮成长

**扩展** thriving a. 欣欣向荣的; 茁壮成长的; 繁荣的

## tone [təʊn] n. 音调, 音色; 风气, 气氛; 腔调, 语气; 色调

- 3 The same thing said in a different tone will convey a different message.

■ 同样的话用不同的语调说出来会表达不同的含义。

■ Liu Xiang persistently used weights in running in order to further tone up his body.

■ 为进一步增强体质, 刘翔坚持了负重跑训练。

■ In his public statement he toned down the criticisms

he had made in private.

■ 他在公开发表言论时比他在私下批评时的调子要缓和一些。

**短语** tone down 降低调子; 缓和; 减轻; 减弱

**搭配** tone up 提高调子; 加强; 变高

## tune [tu:n, tju:n] n. 调子, 曲调; 和谐, 协调 v. 调音, 调节, 调整

- 3 His ideas were in tune with the period in which he lived.

■ 他的思想观念同他所处的时代是一致的。

■ A person out of tune with his surroundings is unhappy.

■ 一个与环境格格不入的人是不会快乐的。

■ He was fined for speeding to the tune of £200.

■ 他因超速行车被罚款达200英镑。

■ And of course in Britain listeners and viewers can tune in to two BBC television channels.

■ 当然, 英国的听众和观众可以接收到两个BBC电视频道。

【真 96】

**短语** in tune (with) (与...) 协调, (与...) 一致

out of tune (with)

(与...) 不协调, (与...) 不一致

to the tune of 达...之多, 共计

tune in (to) 收听, 收看

## ultimate ['ʌltimit] a. 最后的, 最终的; 根本的 n. 顶点, 极限

- 3 The anti-Japanese war ended for us in an ultimate victory.

■ 抗日战争以我们的最后胜利而告终。

■ This phenomenon has created serious concerns over the role of smaller economic firms, of national businessmen and over the ultimate stability of the world economy.

■ 这种现象已引起人们对较小的商业公司和民族资本家的作用, 以及世界经济的最终稳定的严重关注。

【真 01】\*

**搭配** in the ultimate (=ultimately) 到最后, 终于

the ultimate in modern design

现代设计的最高代表

**扩展** ultimately ad. 最后, 终于

## utilize/utilise ['ju:tilaiz] v. 利用

- 3 It also means that governments are increasingly compelled to interfere in these sectors in order to step up production and ensure that it is utilized to the best advantage.

■ 这也意味着, 为了加快生产步伐, 并确保以最有利的方式对其加以利用, 各国政府正越来越被迫对这些部门加以干涉。

【真 00】\*

## variable ['vɛəriəbl] a. 易变的; 可变的, 变量

的,可调节的 *n.* 变量

- 3 The speed of the windscreen wipers is **variable**.  
 (汽车)挡风玻璃上刮水器的速度是可调节的。  
 One possibility is the **variable** behavior of the sun.  
 一种可能的解释是太阳行为的可变性。 【真 92】  
 搭配 ▶ *a man of variable character* 反复无常的人  
*variable capital* 可变资本

## verify ['verɪfaɪ] *v.* 证实,证明

- 3 Every athlete competing in this year's games must undergo a physical examination to **verify** their gender.  
 每个参加今年比赛的运动员都要接受身体检查以确定其性别。

## vertical ['vɜ:tɪkəl] *a.* 垂直的,竖的 *n.* 垂线

- 3 The wall is several degrees off the **vertical**.  
 这堵墙倾斜了好几度。 【生义】  
 For centuries men dreamed of achieving **vertical** flight.  
 几百年来,人类梦想着能够实现垂直飞行。 【真 87】

## via ['vaɪə, 'vi:ə] *prep.* 经,通过

- 3 We flew to Athens **via** Paris.  
 我们乘飞机经巴黎去雅典。  
 I sent a message to Mary **via** her sister.  
 我通过玛丽的妹妹给她带去一封信。

## violence ['vaɪələns] *n.* 暴力,暴行;激烈,猛烈

- 3 Some new research is being done about the effects that sex and **violence** on television might have on viewers.  
 一项关于电视上性和暴力对观众的影响的新调查正在展开。  
 搭配 ▶ *act of violence* 暴力行为  
*do violence to* 损害;污辱,侵害;违反;歪曲事实  
*offer violence to* 袭击  
*resort to/use violence* 用暴力,动武  
*take by violence* 强夺

## violent ['vaɪələnt] *a.* 猛烈的,激烈的;暴力引起的,强暴的

- 3 She was in a **violent** temper and began throwing things about.  
 她大发脾气,开始乱扔东西来。  
 搭配 ▶ *a violent storm* 猛烈的风暴  
*a violent madman* 凶暴的精神病人

*a violent quarrel* 激烈的争吵

扩展 ▶ *violently ad.* 猛烈地,激烈地

*violence n.* 暴力,强暴,猛烈,剧烈,强烈

## wage [weɪdʒ] *n.* [常 *pl.*] 工资,报酬 *v.* 进行,开展

- 3 Wages are higher in service trades than in industry.  
 服务业的工人工资比工业领域的要高。  
 People are beginning to **wage** war on pollution.  
 人们开始向污染宣战。

## wealthy ['welθi] *a.* 富裕的,丰富的

- 3 If we want everyone to live a healthy, **wealthy** and happy life, strict birth control is quite essential.  
 如果我们想使每个人都能过健康、富裕和幸福的生活,就必须实行严格的计划生育。  
 A man who is **wealthy** in compassion sometimes suffers a lot.  
 感情丰富的人有时候是很遭罪的。  
 Wealthy people tend to have fewer children than poor people.  
 富人往往比穷人少生孩子。 【真 00】  
 扩展 ▶ *wealthily ad.* 富有地,丰富地  
*wealth n.* 财富,财产,大量

## welfare ['welfeə] *n.* 幸福;福利

- 3 In making this decision, the court's main concern is for the **welfare** of the children.  
 法庭做出这一裁决考虑的主要因素是孩子们的幸福。  
 Most of the families in this neighbourhood are on **welfare**.  
 这一带的大多数家庭都领政府的福利救济。

## whoever [hu:'evə] *pron.* 不论谁,任何人

- 3 Whoever comes will be welcome.  
 任何人来了都会受欢迎的。  
 Whoever telephones, / No matter who telephones, tell them I am out.  
 无论谁打电话来,都说我出去了。  
 用法 ▶ *whoever* 表示“任何人,无论谁”时,可用来引导名词性从句和表达让步意义的状语从句,只有在后一用法中,该词才可与 *no matter who* 互换,如: *Whoever you are, / No matter who you are, you can't pass this way.* 而表示“究竟是谁”时, *whoever* 用作疑问代词,为 *who* 的强调形式,如: *Whoever said that?* 此时不能与 *no matter who* 互换。

## wrap [ræp] *v.* 裹,缠,卷,包 *n.* 披肩,围巾

- 3 When I came to my senses, I found myself **wrapped**

up in bed in my little room, with Grandma bending over me.

■ 当我苏醒时,我发现自己躺在我那间小屋的床上,身上裹着被子,奶奶正俯身看着我。 【真 00】

**aboard** [ə'bo:ɪd] *ad.* 在船(飞机、车)上,上船

(飞机、车) *prep.* 在(船、飞机、车)上,上(船、飞机、车)

2 ■ On board the plane, a pretty air hostess greeted the passengers with a sweet smile, saying "Welcome aboard!" again and again.

■ 登上飞机,一位漂亮的空中小姐带着甜美的微笑迎接乘客,一遍又一遍地说:"欢迎登机!"

**accommodation(s)** [ə,kəmə'dei-

ʃən(z)] *n.* 住宿,留宿;膳宿供应

2 ■ The high cost of accommodations makes life difficult for many Chinese students in London.

■ 住宿费昂贵使很多在伦敦的中国留学生感到生活困难。

**accordingly** [ə'kɔ:diŋli] *ad.* 因此,从

而;相应地,照着(办)

2 ■ The weather has changed suddenly, and accordingly we must put off the football match.

■ 天气突然变了,我们不得不推迟足球比赛。

**accuse** [ə'kju:z] *v.* (of) 控告,谴责

2 ■ George was accused of murdering his wife's lover.

■ 乔治被指控谋杀了他妻子的情人。 ★

■ The police accused him of murder, but he said that he was innocent.

■ 警方指控他犯了谋杀罪,但他说自己是无辜的。

■ The police were accused of brutality.

■ 警方被指控行为野蛮。

■ They have been accused of "tunnel method".

■ 他们被斥为“井蛙之法”。 【真 00】

搭配 ▶ *accuse sb. of...* 指控某人犯...错/罪  
*be accused of...* 被指控犯了...错/罪

**acquaintance** [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* 熟人;

相识

2 ■ He has a lot of business acquaintances but very few real friends.

■ 他有很多生意场上的熟人,但极少有真正的朋友。

■ I'm afraid I have only a passing/nodding acquaintance with his works.

■ 恐怕我对他的作品只有非常肤浅的了解。

搭配 ▶ *drop/cut sb.'s acquaintance (=cut an acquaintance with sb.)* 和某人绝交  
*have a nodding/passing acquaintance with sb.*

/sth. 与某人有点头之交,对某学科略知一二

*have no acquaintance with* 不熟悉,不了解

*make the acquaintance of sb. (=make sb.'s acquaintance)* 结识某人

*pick acquaintance with* 偶然结识

用法 ▶ *acquaintance* 意为“相识的人”时是可数名词,意为“认识,了解”时是不可数名词。

扩展 ▶ *acquaint vt. (with)* 使认识,使了解,使熟悉

**adjust** [ə'dʒʌst] *v.* 调节,调整;校正

2 ■ Classrooms of some schools are now equipped with seats that can be adjusted to the height of a person.

■ 现在有些学校的教室装了可根据人体身高进行调节的座位。

■ Astronauts in flight must adjust (themselves) to weightlessness.

■ 宇航员在飞行中必须适应失重状态。

■ You could adjust the loudness of your speech to compensate for the effect.

■ 你可以调整你讲话的音量来达到效果。 【真 88】\*

搭配 ▶ *adjust (oneself) to...* 使自己适应于...

**administration** [əd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃən]

*n.* 管理,执行,经营;行政(机关、部门);政府

2 ■ You will need some experience in administration before you can run the department.

■ 你需要有一些行政管理经验才能掌管这个部门。

■ The support for the Bush Administration is decreasing because of its attack on Iraq.

■ 由于对伊拉克发动了战争,布什政府的支持率在下降。

搭配 ▶ *the administration of the law* 执行法律  
*a member of the last Labor administration* 上届工党政府的成员

*during the Clinton Administration*

在克林顿政府任期内

*Master of Business Administration (MBA)*

工商管理硕士

扩展 ▶ *administrate/administer v.* 掌管;执行,给予;施(药)

*administrative a.* 行政的,管理的

*administratively ad.* 行政地

*administrator n.* 管理人,行政官员

**admission** [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* 允许进入,接纳,

收容;承认;入场费

2 ■ They campaigned for the admission of women to the club.

■ 他们发起运动,使妇女也可以参加这个俱乐部。

■ His admission that he was the thief surprised everyone.

- 他承认那是他偷的,这使大家惊讶不已。  
 ■ The cost includes free admission to the casinos.  
 ■ 费用包括赌场免费入场。 【生义】  
 搭配 ▶ Admission £1 入场费 1 英镑  
 an admission of guilt/failure 承认犯罪/失败

## advisable [əd'vaɪzəbl] a. 可取的,适当的

- 2 ■ It is advisable always to wear a safety belt when you're driving.  
 ■ 开车的时候最好总是系着安全带。  
 ■ I would question the advisability of such a course of action.  
 ■ 我对这样的行动方案是否明智有些怀疑。  
 扩展 ▶ advisability n. 明智

## agency ['eidʒənsi] n. 代理(处),代办处

- 2 ■ I got the job through an employment agency.  
 ■ 我通过职业介绍所找到了这份工作。  
 ■ The company has agencies all over the world.  
 ■ 这家公司在全世界都有代理机构。  
 搭配 ▶ an advertising agency 广告社  
 government agencies 政府代理机构  
 扩展 ▶ agent n. 代理商(人),代表

## alike [ə'laɪk] a. 相同的,相像的

- 2 ■ Friends are generally alike in background and tastes.  
 ■ 一般来说,朋友的背景和品味都是相像的。  
 搭配 ▶ look alike 样子长得相像  
 be alike in... 在...方面相同  
 ... be all alike to sb. ...对某人来说完全一样  
 treat... all alike 对...一视同仁  
 用法 ▶ alike 是表语形容词,表达“A与B相似”时可以说:A and B are alike. 或 A is like B. 但不说 A is alike B.

## amuse [ə'mju:z] v. 逗...笑,给...以娱乐(消遣)

- 2 ■ A clown's job is to amuse the spectators.  
 ■ 小丑的工作就是逗观众开心。  
 用法 ▶ amuse 后面接代词(包括反身代词)或表示人的名词,常用于被动语态。  
 扩展 ▶ amusing a. 有趣的,引人发笑的  
 amused a. 感到开心的,好玩的  
 amusement n. 娱乐,消遣

## apart [ə'pɑ:t] ad. 撇开;分开,分离;相距,相隔

- 2 ■ The McDonald's restaurant and the Kentucky Fried Chicken restaurant are only 50 meters

apart.

- 这家麦当劳餐厅与那家肯德基餐厅相距仅 50 米。  
 ■ Apart from his earnings as a gymnastics coach, Li Ning also owns and runs a chain of sports shops.  
 ■ 李宁除了当体操教练挣钱外,还经营着自己的运动商品连锁店。

短语 ▶ apart from 除去

## approve [ə'pru:v] v. (of) 赞成,满意,同意;批准,审定,通过

- 2 ■ The committee didn't approve of the decision.  
 ■ 委员会不赞成这个决定。  
 ■ The professor told the economics student that he didn't approve of his taking the advanced course.  
 ■ 教授告诉那个学经济学的学生,不赞成他修高级课程。

【真 86】

搭配 ▶ approve of sth. / (sb.'s) doing sth.

赞同、支持某事/(某人)做某事

approve (doing) sth. 批准(做)某事

approve a plan/bill 批准一个计划/一项法案

approve of A's marriage to B

同意 A 与 B 的婚姻

扩展 ▶ approval n. 赞成,同意,批准,认可

## arbitrary ['ɑ:bitrəri] a. 任意的;专断的

- 2 ■ The diet for people who are on a diet imposes overall calorie limits, but daily menus are arbitrary.  
 ■ 减肥食谱规定了总的卡路里限制,但每天的菜单可根据喜好随意自定。  
 ■ A good judge should try to be fair and not to make arbitrary decisions.  
 ■ 一位好的法官应当努力做到公平而不应做武断的决定。  
 ■ I was unaware of the critical points involved, so my choice was quite arbitrary.  
 ■ 我不知道其中所涉及的关键问题,因此我的选择是相当随意的。

【真 98】

搭配 ▶ arbitrary serial number 任意的顺序编号

arbitrary choice 随心所欲的选择

扩展 ▶ arbitrate v. 仲裁;公断

## architect ['ɑ:kitekt] n. 建筑师

- 2 ■ Certified architects are playing a more important role in modern city construction.  
 ■ 注册建筑师在现代城市建设中发挥着更重要的作用。

## architecture ['ɑ:kitektʃə] n. 建筑(式样、风格);建筑学

- 2 ■ The study of architecture includes both engineering and aesthetics.  
 ■ 建筑学包括工程学和美学。



**搭配** ▶ *the architecture of ancient Greece*

古希腊的建筑风格

*Gothic architecture* 哥特式建筑风格

**扩展** ▶ *architect* *n.* 建筑师

*architectural* *a.* 建筑学(术)的, 建筑设计的

*architecturally* *ad.* 建筑学地

**assembly** [ə'sembli] *n.* 集合, 集会, 会议; 装配

2 The United Nations General Assembly is held annually.

联合国大会一年召开一次。

Our factories hum to the rhythm of robot assembly arms.

我们的工厂随着机器人装配生产线的节奏轰鸣。【真 02】

**automatic** [ɔ:tə'mætik] *n.* 自动机械 *a.*

自动(化)的; 无意识的, 机械的, 不假思索的; 必然发生的

2 This heating system has an automatic temperature control.

这个暖气系统有自动化的温度调节控制。

It seems difficult to remember at first, but after a while it becomes automatic.

起初记起来似乎很难, 但过了一段时间就自然记住了。

【生义】

A fine for this offence is automatic.

这种违法行为当然要罚款。

【生义】

They give their owners automatic credit in stores.

他们能自动让持卡人在商店透支。

【真 94】

**搭配** ▶ *an automatic light switch* 电灯自动电源开关

*automatic gears* (汽车中的) 自动排挡

*an automatic rifle* 自动步枪

*an automatic response* 不假思索的回答

*an automatic increase* 必然的增长

*the automatics* 自动器械

**扩展** ▶ *automatically* *ad.* 自动地, 机械地

**barn** [bɑ:n] *n.* 谷仓, 仓库; 马厩

2 What a barn of a house.

这房屋简直像谷仓。

There is a heavy note of hypocrisy in this, a case of closing the barn door after the horses have escaped—with the educated themselves riding on them.

这里有着露骨的伪善成分, 就像是马逃出马厩后才把门关上, 而他们这些受过教育的人则骑在马背上。【真 00】

**搭配** ▶ *barn dance* 谷仓舞会

*a great barn of a house* 大而空荡荡的房子

**beneficial** [ˌbeni'fiʃəl] *a.* (to) 有利的, 有益的

2 A balanced diet and a moderate amount of sports are beneficial to one's health.

均衡的饮食和适度的运动有益于健康。★

**besides** [bi'saidz] *prep.* 除...之外 *ad.* 而且, 还有

2 Have you got any clothes besides those? / Have you got no clothes besides those?

除了那些你还有其他衣服吗? / 除了那些你就没有其他衣服了吗?

**用法** ▶ *besides* 作介词表示“除了”, 后可接名词、代词、动名词, 如: *Besides Jim / him, I can do it.* (除了吉姆 / 除了他, 我也可以做。)/ *What have you done, besides reading newspapers?* (除了看报纸, 你还做了什么?) *besides* 可表示“除...外(也, 还)”, 包括所“除”的事物或人, 如: *He had other people to take care of besides his mother.* (除了要照顾母亲, 他还要照顾别人。) *besides* 作副词表示“此外, 除此之外”, 可置于句首或句尾, 如: *Besides, I want you to do one more thing.* (此外, 我想要你再多做一件事。)/ *I don't like this. What have you got besides?* (我不喜欢这个, 除了这个你还有什么?)

**brake** [breik] *v. / n.* 制动(器), 闸, 刹车

2 Don't brake the car when it has a sudden flat tire, otherwise it may overturn.

汽车突然爆胎时不要刹车, 否则可能会翻车。

**bulk** [bʌlk] *n.* 体积, 容积; 主体; 大批, 大量, 大块 *v.* 显得大, 显得重要

2 The great bulk of necessary work can never be anything but painful.

大量必须做的工作真令人痛苦。

Safety considerations bulked large during the development of the new spacecraft.

在建造新的宇宙飞船时, 对安全问题的考虑占了很大比重。

The publisher offers discounts on this book when ordered in bulk quantities.

该书如果大量订购的话出版商会给予折扣。

This is the general rule for terminals storage of petroleum in bulk.

本标准规定了存放在储罐中的散装石油的基本要求。

**短语** ▶ *in bulk* 散装; 大批, 大量

**搭配** ▶ *by bulk* 估堆, 按堆(计算)

*sell in bulk* 原舱出售; 整批出售, 批发

*the bulk of* 大半; 大部; 大多数

*bulk up* 发胀; 涌起; 胀大

**bulk large** 显得重要,起重大作用

## casual ['kæʒjuəl] *a.* 偶然的,碰巧的;漫不经心的,不在乎的;临时的,非正式的

- 2 ■ Casual wear spread from high-tech companies to other institutions in the 1990s as employers tried to make the workplace more relaxing.
- 20 世纪 90 年代,便装在高科技公司蔚然成风并传播到其他机构,因为雇主想使工作地点(的气氛)更为轻松。
- She is not more than a casual acquaintance with me.
- 我和她不过是点头之交。
- Students sometimes do casual work in the building or tourist trades.
- 学生们有时在建筑业或旅游业打零工。 【生义】
- 搭配 ▶ **dressed in casual clothes** 穿着便服  
**casual air** 满不在乎的态度  
**casual meeting** 巧遇  
**casual labourer** 临时工人

## charter ['tʃɑ:tə] *v.* 租船,租车 *n.* 宪章;许可证

- 2 ■ Charter transportation is mainly used for shipping large consignments.
- 租船运输主要用于运输大宗货物。
- We chartered a boat to take us to tour around the small islands.
- 我们包了一艘船围着小岛游玩。
- Reducing the number of police is just a thieves' charter.
- 减少警员人数无异于给小偷开通行证。
- 搭配 ▶ **UN Charter** 联合国宪章

## chase [tʃeɪs] *v./n.* 追逐,追求

- 2 ■ People chasing their career goals don't notice the workplace encroaching into every aspect of their personal lives.
- 那些正在追求着职业目标的人们并没有察觉到,工作已不知不觉地渗入到他们个人生活的方方面面。
- The noise was caused by a boy chasing a cat through the garden.
- 喧闹声来自于一个在花园里追猫的男孩子。 【真 87】

## chop [tʃɒp] *v.* 砍,劈,斩 *n.* 排骨,肉块

- 2 ■ Those chunks of meat are rather large—could you chop them up a bit smaller?
- 这些肉块相当大,你还能再切小一点吗?
- We're having lamb chops for dinner.
- 我们晚餐吃羊排。
- 搭配 ▶ **chop away/at** 砍…

**chop sth. down** 伐倒…

**chop sth. up** 剁碎

扩展 ▶ **chopper n.** 砍刀,屠刀;砍者

## circuit ['sə:kit] *n.* 环行,周线,巡回;电路,线路

- 2 ■ I run two circuits of the track every morning in order to pass the 800-meter running test.
- 为了 800 米考试过关,我每天早晨沿跑道跑两圈。
- In *Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English*, you will see CCTV is the abbreviation of "Closed Circuit Television".
- 你要是查阅《朗文当代英语词典》,就会发现 CCTV 是“闭路电视”的缩写。

## cite [saɪt] *v.* 引用,引证,举(例);嘉奖,表扬,表彰

- 2 ■ The minister cited the latest crime figures as proof of the need for more police.
- 部长引用最近犯罪的数字证明需要更多的警察。
- Joe was cited for bravery in World War II.
- 乔因在二战中作战英勇而受到嘉奖。 【生义】

## code [kəʊd] *n.* 代码,代号,密码;法典,法规,规划

- 2 ■ In the film *You've Got Mail*, the heroine Katherine's online code is "salesgirl".
- 在电影《电子情缘》中,女主角凯瑟琳的网上代码是“女售货员”。
- Each state in the US has a different criminal and civil code.
- 美国各州都制定了不同的刑法及民法规则。 【生义】

## collection [kə'lekʃən] *n.* 收藏(品),收集(物)

- 2 ■ Although we seldom mail letters now, some people still have a stamp collection.
- 虽然我们现在很少邮寄信件,但有些人还是会收集邮票。

## colony ['kɒləni] *n.* 殖民地;移民群体;聚集人群,聚集地;群体,群落

- 2 ■ It is a former French colony in Africa.
- 这是法国过去在非洲的一块殖民地。
- He made a small fortune by breeding colonies of rare birds.
- 他靠饲养珍稀鸟群发了点小财。
- 搭配 ▶ **the French colony in Saigon**  
 西贡的法国侨民  
**a colony of ants** 一个蚂蚁群

## command [kə'mænd, kə'ma:nd] *n.*

命令,指令;统帅,指挥(权);掌握,运用能力 *v.* 命令;指挥,统帅

- 2 ■ Soldiers must obey **commands** unconditionally.  
 ■ 军人必须无条件地服从命令。  
 ■ Baiyun Mountain **commands** a magnificent view of Guangzhou City.  
 ■ 白云山将雄伟的广州城尽收眼底。  
 ■ Ford Motor Co. **commands** 16% of the market.  
 ■ 福特汽车公司占据了 16% 的市场份额。  
 ■ Jill has an impressive **command** of French.  
 ■ 吉尔对法语的精通令人印象深刻。 【生义】  
 ■ Kathleen walked in, tall, slim, confident and in total **command** of herself.  
 ■ 凯思琳走了进来,她身材修长,满怀自信,神态自如。

【生义】

**搭配** ▶ *at your command* 娴熟,运用自如  
*be in command of yourself/your faculties*  
 能控制自己(的情绪和思想)

**用法** ▶ **command** 用作动词时,与其相关的名词性从句要使用虚拟语气(*should*)+动词原形。

**compass** ['kʌmpəs] *n.* 罗盘,指南针;[pl.]圆规

规

- 2 ■ I set off clutching my map and **compass**.  
 ■ 我抓起地图和指南针出发了。  
**搭配** ▶ *a pair of compasses* 一只圆规  
*the points of the compass* 罗盘上的方位

**complex** [kəm'pleks, 'kɒmpleks] *a.* 复杂的;合成的,综合的

['kɒmpleks] *n.* 联合体;综合体,集合体;情结

- 2 ■ The situation in Russia was getting very **complex** and tense when Putin came into power.  
 ■ 当普京上台时,俄罗斯的局势正变得非常复杂且紧张。  
 ■ They are building a vast new shopping **complex** in the town.  
 ■ 他们正在市区新建一处大型综合购物楼群。 【生义】  
 ■ You'll give Graham a **complex** if you keep going on about how fat he is.  
 ■ 如果你老是对格雷厄姆说他有多胖,就会惹得他心绪不宁。 【生义】  
 ■ The **complex** system enables a child to connect the sight and feel of, say, a toy-bear with the sound pattern "toy-bear".  
 ■ 这个复杂的系统可以让孩子把看到、摸到的玩具熊与“玩具熊”的读音联系起来。 【真 93】\*

**搭配** ▶ *complex machine/mechanism/idea*

复杂的机器/机制/观念

*complex sentence* [语法]复杂句

*Oedipus complex* 恋母情结

**compromise** ['kɒmprəmaɪz] *n.* 妥协,

折中 *v.* 妥协,折中,解决;使遭受损害

- 2 ■ Male chauvinists will never **compromise** with women.  
 ■ 大男子主义者从不肯与女人妥协。  
 ■ Don't you know that spitting everywhere would **compromise** your image?  
 ■ 难道你不知道随地吐痰有损形象吗?  
 ■ Gerald Levin is liable to **compromise**.  
 ■ 杰罗德·列文很可能会妥协。 【真 97】

**搭配** ▶ *compromise with sb.* 与某人和解

*make compromise with... (on...)*

与... (在...方面)妥协

*compromise sb.'s reputation* 损害某人的名誉

*compromise a lawsuit* 和解诉讼

*compromise of principle* 原则上的让步

**concentrate** ['kɒnsəntreɪt] *v.* (on) 集中,专心;浓缩 *n.* 浓缩物

- 2 ■ He **concentrates** much of his time and effort on improving existing products.  
 ■ 他把大量的时间和精力用于改进已有的产品上。 ★  
 ■ I can't **concentrate** on my work when I am tired.  
 ■ 我累了就无法集中精力工作。

**搭配** ▶ *concentrate on (doing) sth.*

全神贯注于某事上,专心做某事

*concentrate... on/upon (doing) sth.*

集中...于(做)某事

*concentrate one's attention on/upon (doing) sth.*

某人专心做某事

*concentrate one's effort on/upon (doing) sth.*

某人致力于某事

*pineapple juice concentrate* 浓缩菠萝汁

**扩展** ▶ *concentration n.* 专注,专心;集中;浓缩,浓度

**confess** [kən'fes] *v.* 供认,承认,坦白,忏悔

- 2 ■ The suspect **confessed** to the crime.  
 ■ 嫌疑犯供认了罪行。  
 ■ The child **confessed** stealing the money. / The child **confessed** to stealing the money. / The child **confessed** that he stole the money.  
 ■ 那小孩承认偷了钱。  
 ■ What has happened is that people cannot **confess** fully in their dreams.  
 ■ (已经发生的)事实是:人们在梦境中也不可能完全坦白。 【真 00】

**搭配** ▶ *confess one's error* 承认自己的错误

*confess to a weakness* 承认有缺点

*confess oneself (to be) guilty* 承认自己有罪

*confess the truth* 实话说,实言之

**用法** ▶ **confess** 可用作及物或不及物动词。作不及物动词时和介词 *to* 搭配;作及物动词时,后面可以接名词、动名词或 *that* 从句作宾语。如 *confess (to) one's crime* (招供罪行); *confess to having a*

*fear of snakes / that one is afraid of snakes*  
(承认怕蛇)。

**confirm** [kən'fə:m] *v.* 使更坚固,使更坚定;  
(进一步)证实;确认,批准

- 2 ■ We had better **confirm** our hotel reservation by telephone.  
■ 我们最好打电话确认一下我们预订的旅馆房间。  
■ After a six-month probationary period, her position was **confirmed**.  
■ 经过6个月的试用期后,她获准正式担任该职。【生义】  
■ Recent court decisions have **confirmed** the right of all children.  
■ 最近的法庭裁决确认所有儿童都享有这种权利。【真94】  
**搭配** **confirm a rumour** 证实传闻  
**confirm a theory** 证实一种理论  
**confirm the time of arrival** 确定到达的时间  
**confirm a project** 批准某个项目

**confusion** [kən'fju:ʒən] *n.* 混乱,骚乱;慌乱,窘迫;混淆

- 2 ■ The disco was a **confusion** of loud noises.  
■ 迪斯科舞厅一片混乱的喧嚣的噪音。  
■ She stopped in **confusion** as everyone turned to look at her.  
■ 当大家都掉头看她时,她不知所措地停了下来。【生义】  
■ Banking on the **confusion** between educational and vocational reasons for bringing computers into schools, computered advocates often emphasize the job prospects of graduates over their educational achievement.  
■ 基于将计算机引入课堂是为了教育还是为了谋职,目的尚有混淆;主张计算机教育的倡导者常常只强调毕业生的就业前景,而忽略了他们的教育成就。【真99】  
**搭配** **in confusion** 乱七八糟,处于混乱状态  
**a confusion of...** 一片混乱的...

**conquer** ['kɒŋkə] *v.* 征服,战胜,占领;克服,破除(坏习惯等)

- 2 ■ Modern medical science has **conquered** many diseases.  
■ 现代医学已经征服了许多疾病。  
■ There is still a long way to go before cancer can be **conquered**.  
■ 要征服癌症,我们还有很多事要做。【真94】  
**扩展** **conquest n.** 攻取,征服,克服

**conservation** [kən'sə'veiʃən] *n.* 保存;保护;保守;守恒,不灭

- 2 ■ People are more and more aware of the importance of the **conservation** of wildlife.

■ 人们越来越意识到保护野生生物的重要性。

**搭配** **environmental conservation** 环境保护  
**wildlife conservation** 野生动物的保护  
**conservation measures** 保护措施  
**conservation of energy/momentum**  
能量/动量守恒

**扩展** **conserve vt.** 保护,保藏,保存  
**conservationist n.** (尤指对自然资源)提倡保护者

**conservative** [kən'sə:vətɪv] *a.* 保守的,守旧的 *n.* 保守主义者

- 2 ■ Old people are usually more **conservative** than young people.  
■ 老年人通常比年轻人更保守。  
**搭配** **a conservative estimate** 保守、审慎的估计  
**conservative attitude/ideas** 保守的态度/观念  
**conservative dresser/suit/hairstyle**  
衣着守旧的人/老式服装/老式发型  
**a complete conservative** 一个完全保守的人  
**Conservative Party/Principles/candidates/voters**  
(英国的)保守党/英国保守党的政策/保守党候选人/支持保守党的投票者

**consult** [kən'sʌlt] *v.* 与...商量,请教;查阅;  
(with)商量,商议

- 2 ■ He **consulted** with his business partners about how to improve the quality of the products.  
■ 他与生意合伙人商量怎样提高产品的质量。★  
■ We should **consult** on the case before we make the decision.  
■ 我们在做决定之前应对此事进行磋商。  
**搭配** **consult with sb.** 与某人商量  
**consult on/about sth.** 就某事进行磋商  
**consult sb. about sth.** 向某人请教、咨询某事  
**扩展** **consultant n.** 顾问;会诊医师,专科医生

**consultant** [kən'sʌltənt] *n.* 会诊医师,顾问医生;顾问

- 2 ■ Some university graduates resort to a vocation **consultant** for an appropriate job.  
■ 为找到一份合适的工作,有些大学毕业生求助于就业指导顾问。  
■ The **consultant** committee met at the call of the chairman.  
■ 顾问委员会应主席的召集开会。  
**搭配** **a consultant on sth.** 某方面的顾问  
**a consultant on labor affairs to the mayor**  
市长的劳工问题顾问  
**the president's consultant on economic affairs**  
总统的经济事务顾问





a firm of management consultants

管理咨询公司

a consultant in sth. 某科的顾问医师

**扩展** consult vt. 请教, 找...商量; 查阅, 查看 vi. 交换意见, 商议

## convict ['kɒnvɪkt] n. 囚犯 [kən'vɪkt] v.

(经审讯)证明...有罪, 宣判...有罪

- 2 ■ A doctor in a small town in the U.S. was convicted of having killed about 80 elderly people.

■ 美国一个小镇上有个医生被判有罪, 他杀害了大约 80 个老人。

**搭配** convict sb. of... 判某人有...罪  
be convicted of... 被判有...罪

## coordinate [kəu'ɔ:dineɪt] v. 使协调, 使

调和 [kəu'ɔ:dɪnɪt] a. 同等的, 并列的; 坐标的 n. 坐标

- 2 ■ The dancer's movements are perfectly coordinated.

■ 这位舞蹈家的动作非常协调。

■ He or she must coordinate the shapes, lighting and decoration of everything from ceiling to floor.

■ 他或她必须协调从天花板到地面的整个空间的造型、灯光和装饰。 【真 93】

**搭配** coordinate one's movements 使动作协调  
coordinate A with B 使 A 与 B 相协调  
coordinate with each other 互相配合  
coordinates of latitude and longitude 经纬度坐标

coordinate clause 并列句

## core [kɔ:] n. 果核; 中心, 核心

- 2 ■ The whole family is rotten to the core.

■ 这家人全都坏透了。

**短语** to the core 彻底地

**搭配** the core of the problem 问题的核心

the core of an electro-magnet 电磁铁的磁心

get to the core of a subject 触及题目的中心

rotten to/at the core 烂透了

## costly ['kɒstli] a. 昂贵的, 价值高的, 豪华的; 损

失严重的

- 2 ■ Selling your house can be a costly and time-consuming business.

■ 出售你的房子很可能是一件费钱耗时的事。

**搭配** a costly delay 造成很大损失的延误

the costliest war in our history

在我们历史上损失最大的战争

**扩展** cost n. 成本, 费用, 代价 v. 价值为, 花费

costliness n. 昂贵

## crack [kræk] n. 裂纹, 裂缝, 缝隙; 破裂声, 爆裂

声; 缺点, 毛病 v. (使)破裂, 砸开; (使)发出爆裂声

- 2 ■ In cold weather, boiling water can crack the glass.

■ 在寒冷的天气, 沸腾的开水会把玻璃杯烫裂。

■ The police are cracking down on illegal gambling.

■ 警察正在严厉打击非法赌博。

■ You'll crack up if you carry on working like this.

■ 你再这样干下去, 身体会垮掉的。

■ Cracks were appearing in the government's economic policy.

■ 政府经济政策的漏洞正在显露。

【生义】

■ So when the premiers gather in Niagara Falls to assemble their usual complaint list, they should also get cracking about something in their jurisdiction that would help their budgets and patients.

■ 因此当省级官员们聚集在尼亚加拉瀑布城, 像往常那样开始发牢骚时, 他们应该在自己的权限范围内开始做些有利于他们的预算及病人的事情。 【真 05】

■ The analogy likens the conduct of monetary policy to driving a car with a blackened windscreen, a cracked rear view mirror and a faulty steering wheel.

■ 这个类比把执行金融政策比作开破车: 挡风玻璃已经发黑, 后视镜上有了裂缝, 方向盘转动不灵。 【真 97】\*

**短语** crack down 对...采取严厉措施, 镇压  
crack up (精神)崩溃

**搭配** crack sth. on / against... 猛击某物

crack a nut / an egg 砸碎坚果/敲开鸡蛋壳

at the crack of dawn 大清早; 在破晓时

get cracking 开始工作

## crawl [kro:ɪl] v./n. 爬行, 蠕动; 缓慢(地)行进

- 2 ■ The kitchen was crawling with ants.

■ 厨房里爬满了蚂蚁。

■ Endless queues of cars crawled one after another through all the main streets.

■ 所有的主干道上都是一眼望不到头的车流, 汽车一辆接一辆缓慢地行进着。 【真 89】\*

**短语** crawl with 爬满, 布满

## cultivate ['kʌltɪveɪt] v. 耕作, 栽培, 养殖; 培

养, 教养, 磨炼; 与...交往, 结交(朋友)

- 2 ■ Yuan Longping cultivated the hybrid rice and was awarded five-million-yuan State Supreme Science and Technology Prize.

■ 袁隆平培植了杂交水稻并获得了 500 万元的国家最高科技奖。

■ John always tries to cultivate people who might be able to help him professionally.

■ 约翰经常与那些会在职业上帮助他的人交往。 【生义】

**搭配** cultivate a new generation 培育新一代

*cultivate a love of...* 培养对...的热爱  
*cultivate the habit of...* 养成...的习惯  
*cultivate one's mind* 陶冶思想、情操

**dash** [dæʃ] *v. / n.* 冲, 猛冲, 突进 *n.* 破折号 *v.* 使破灭, 使受挫

- 2 ■ We must **dash** or we will miss the bus.  
 ■ 我们必须快跑, 要不就赶不上那趟公共汽车了。  
 ■ Suddenly, he realized he had spent far too much time in the bookshop and must **dash off** to keep a forgotten appointment.  
 ■ 他突然意识到自己在书店里逗留了太长时间, 于是匆匆离开, 前去赴一个差点忘了的约会。  
 ■ She **dashed off** a letter to her mother.  
 ■ 她急急忙忙给母亲写了一封信。  
 ■ The injury **dashed** his hopes of running in the Olympics.  
 ■ 由于受了伤, 他参加奥运会的希望破灭了。 【生义】

**短语** ▶ **dash off** 迅速离去; 迅速写(或画)

**搭配** ▶ **100-meter dash** 百米赛跑

**deliberate** [di'libərit] *a.* 深思熟虑的, 故意的; 从容不迫的 [di'libəreit] *v.* 仔细考虑; 商议, 讨论

- 2 ■ Was the car crash an accident or a **deliberate** attempt to kill him?  
 ■ 撞车是意外事故还是有人要蓄意谋杀他?  
 ■ The jury **deliberated** for 6 hours and returned with a unanimous decision of "not guilty".  
 ■ 陪审团经过 6 个小时的斟酌, 终于达成了一致的“无罪”裁决。  
**搭配** ▶ **a deliberate insult / lie / act / murder** 蓄意的侮辱/存心编造的谎言/故意的行为/蓄意谋杀  
**a deliberate decision** 慎重的决定  
**take deliberate action** 采取谨慎的行动  
**deliberate about / on sth.** 仔细考虑某事  
**deliberate (about / on / over) sth. with sb.** 与某人商讨某事  
**扩展** ▶ **deliberately ad.** 故意地

## Part 2

Google

巧记

热词再现  
冷词共现

382

## revenue ..... spokesman

- A Ford spokesman said costs generally rise when revenue increases.

一位福特汽车公司的发言人说,当收入增加时,通常开支会上升。

## scheme ..... classification, dream, paper

- The library classification scheme is very evidently enumerative as most of the major classification schemes are.

正如大多数主修课分类系统那样,图书馆分类系统显然也是列举式的。

- He was continually dreaming up new schemes to promote and enlarge the business.

他不停地臆想出一些促进、扩大生意的新计划。

- Most of the schemes exist only on paper.

大多数方案仅仅停留在理论上。

## sketch ..... composite, suspect

- The police put together a composite sketch of the suspect with computer.

警方用电脑拼出了一张嫌疑人的合成素描像。

## spite ..... tremble

- I hurried home, my heart pounding and my hands trembling in spite of myself—I could not believe it.

我急忙赶回家,心怦怦直跳,双手不听使唤地颤抖——我无法相信它。

## split ..... scar, forehead

- Their faces are split by blue scars down the forehead and nose.

从前额到鼻子的青紫色疤痕把他们的脸一分为二。

## squeeze ..... lemon

- You could just try a squeeze of lemon.

你可以挤一点柠檬汁试一试。

## swing ..... golf, pail

- Just as tension spoils the golf swing, the fear of losing our job becomes paralyzing and makes the loss more likely.

正如紧张情绪会扰乱高尔夫挥棒一样,对失业的担心也会令我们不知所措,因而使失业更有可能发生。

- Life clangs and swings and scrapes with all these buckets and pails.

日子在所有这些吊桶提桶的丁丁当当、晃晃荡荡以及刮擦声中度过。

## switch ..... replace

- The original painting has been replaced by a fake, and no one knows when the switch was made.

这幅原画被一件赝品调包了,但没有人知道是什么时候被调包的。

## symptom ..... bowel, classic

- They were also asked if they had ever consulted a doctor about recurrent bowel symptoms or abdominal pain.

他们也被问及是否就周期性肠道症状或腹部疼痛咨询过医生。

- She displayed all the classic symptoms of depression.

她显现出了忧郁症所有的典型症状。

## terminal ..... date, ferry, volt

- To date £6.7 million has been spent on two incomplete ferry terminals at Gills Bay and Burwick.

到目前为止,吉尔斯湾和伯威克两地未完工的渡船枢纽站已经花费了670万英镑。

- The two 6 volt terminals would then provide the two 6 volt outputs.

这两个6伏接线端会提供两组6伏的输出电量。

## territory ..... scramble, space

- Many countries were scrambling for control of the territory.

许多国家正在争夺这块领土的控制权。

- Instead, males tend to be spaced out in territories, and they attract females to them by calling.

相反,雄性往往在领地上被隔离,它们通过叫声来吸引雌性。

## tone ..... arrogant, dial

- He spoke in an arrogant tone.

他说话的语气傲慢无礼。

- He lifted it carefully and got no dial tone then saw



the plungers were pulled out.

他小心地拿起电话,完全听不到拨号音,尔后才见到堵塞被拔了出来。

## tune ..... hum, violin

- I found myself humming to the tune of the violin an old man was playing.

我不自觉地随着一位老人演奏的小提琴曲哼了起来。

## ultimate ..... sanction

- The ultimate sanction is financial: an additional award of compensation.

最终是金钱的认可:一种额外的补偿奖励。

## vertical ..... dive, shaft, stripe

- He then attacked a third which went down in a vertical dive, apparently into the sea.

然后他发起第三次进攻,这次显然垂直跳入了海中。

- Looking up, he found he was standing under a short vertical shaft, at the top of which was another trapdoor. He looked up, and found himself standing in a not very deep vertical shaft, at the top of which was another trapdoor.

他抬起头来,发现自己正站在一个不太深的垂直井道下面,其顶部是另一扇活板门。

- Thin vertical stripes and a drawstring waist make this divided skirt ideal for the fuller figure.

这条裙裤的细直条纹和束带腰身非常适合身材丰满的人穿。

## via ..... fax

- Just 15 years ago, the only way information crossed international borders was via fax, telephone and mail.

就在15年前,跨越国际边界传送信息的途径还只有传真、电话和邮递。

## violence ..... mob, boil, degenerate

- After Frankfurt, the cities worst affected by mob violence are Hamburg, Berlin and Munich.

仅次于法兰克福,受暴徒暴动影响最大的城市是汉堡、柏林和慕尼黑。

- In several cities, grievance has boiled over this spring into violence.

在几个城市里,今春不满情绪已演化成暴力行动了。

- Some concert promoters have refused to book rap acts after some rap concerts degenerated into violence.

在说唱音乐会演变成暴力后,一些音乐会的举办人就拒绝为说唱音乐预订表演场次。

## violent ..... earthquake

- The second is part of the river Indus, which was diverted after a violent earthquake in 1819.

第二(条支流)是印度河的一部分,它在1819年的强烈地震后改变了流向。

## wage ..... dock, shilling

- The company has threatened to dock the employee's

wage.

公司已经威胁要扣发这名雇员的工资。

- You were paid a wage—two pounds six shillings for a week's work, plus overtime at weekends.

每周给你发薪水,一周2英镑60先令,外加周末加班费。

## wealthy ..... lash

- One politician lashed Bush as being the president of the wealthy.

一名政客猛烈抨击布什是富人的总统。

## welfare ..... bear

- These are matters that bear on the welfare of the community.

这些是关系到社区福利的事情。

## whoever ..... slipper

- The king announced that whoever fit into the slipper would get to marry the prince.

国王宣布谁穿得上那只拖鞋,谁就嫁给王子。

## wrap ..... bandage, skull, fracture

- His head was wrapped with bandage because his skull had been fractured.

他的头因为颅骨骨折而用绷带包扎着。

## accommodation(s) ... overnight, feel

- Many of these huts provide overnight accommodation if you feel like being a bit adventurous.

如果你想冒点险的话,许多这些小棚屋可提供夜宿。

## accuse ..... repeatedly

- Each side repeatedly accused the other of ceasefire violations.

每一方都在反复谴责对方破坏停火。

## acquaintance ..... see

- Here are soldiers and sailors, with troops of acquaintances to see them off.

士兵和水手们来了,后面跟着一群群为他们送行的熟人。

## adjust ..... knob

- We install a knob which allows us to adjust the water level of the tank.

我们安装了一个可以调节水箱水位的旋钮。

## administration .... interim, oral

- A neutral interim administration was created to organize free elections in Iraq.

伊拉克成立了一个中立的临时行政机构来组织自由选举。

- Antibacterial treatments can take the form of baths, external application to affected areas, injection and oral administration via the food.

抗菌治疗可采用浸洗、感染区外敷、注射以及与食物一



起口服这些形式。

## admission .....defeat

- I suspect this is true for the majority of people: to accept help because of infirmity may seem an **admission** of defeat.

我觉得对大多数人来说确实如此:因为体弱多病而接受帮助似乎意味着承认失败。

## agency ...despatch/dispatch, investigate, messenger

- The **agency** dispatched an 11-member team to Texas to investigate the crash.

管理局派了一个 11 人小组去德克萨斯调查撞车事件。

- When he was sixteen Alan got a job as a messenger boy in an advertising **agency**.

艾伦 16 岁那年在一家广告公司找到了一份通信员的工作。

## alike .....mix

- It's easy to **mix** him up with his brother; they look so **alike**.

很容易把他和他的兄弟认错,他们长得那么像。

## amuse .....pepper

- His speech was **peppered** with **amusing** stories.

他的演说中夹杂了很多有趣的故事。

## apart .....zigzag, wolf

- Plant the peas, **zigzag** fashion, 2 inches **apart**.

豌豆要种成“之”字形,间距 2 英寸。

- Mr. Black was really a wolf in sheep's clothing, by selling me a car that was falling **apart**.

布莱克先生把一辆快散架的汽车卖给了我,真是个披着羊皮的狼。

## approve .....cabinet

- The Committee finally proposed and the **cabinet** **approved** the creation of a Secret Service Bureau to cover both these functions.

最后由委员会建议,内阁批准创建了特工处来执行这两方面的功能。

## arbitrary .....arrest

- Non-violent protests outside the jails and the Ministry of the Interior are met with **arbitrary** **arrest**.

监狱和内务部外面的非暴力抗议者遭到了蛮横的拘捕。

## architect .....staircase/stairway, arch

- Architects devised the enormous curving **staircase** / **stairway**, the wide, panelled passageways, the delicately **arched** and pillared windows.

建筑师们设计了巨大的曲线扶梯、宽敞的镶板走廊和精致的带柱拱窗。

## architecture .....classical

- Competitors felt, as events were to prove with consid-

erable justification, that official opinion favoured classical **architecture**.

正如事实充分证实的那样,竞争者感到官方的观点有利于古典建筑。

## assembly .....summon

- By August the government was trying to pacify protest by undertaking to **summon** an elected consultative **assembly**.

8 月前政府一直试图通过召开选举的协商大会来平息抗议。

## automatic .....pistol

- Suddenly he pulled out a silver **automatic** **pistol** and fired a barrage at the driver's head.

他突然拔出一支银色的自动手枪向司机的头部射出一串子弹。

## barn .....hay, meadow, owl

- There was a **barn** at the far end of the **hay meadow**, away from the house and the other barns.

在干草场远远那一头有个牲口棚,远离房子和其他牲口棚。

- The **owls** are often seen outside the **barn** first thing in the morning, and they nip into the hay when disturbed.

早上在牲口棚外面首先看到的是猫头鹰,它们一受惊吓就赶快飞进干草里。

## besides .....begin

- We can't possibly go—to **begin** with it's too cold, and **besides**, we have no money.

我们是去不成了——首先,天气太冷;此外,我们没有钱。

## brake .....as

- Teachers must put the **brakes** on, as it were, when they notice students looking puzzled.

当老师发现学生神情茫然时,就应该在一定程度上放慢速度。

## bulk .....cargo

- After coal, building materials figured importantly among **bulk** **cargoes**.

在煤之后,最重要的大宗货物就数建筑材料了。

## casual .....encounter

- Each of his daughters is free to have **casual** **encounters** outside.

他的每个女儿都可以在外面随意地交往。

## chase .....tempo

- The **tempo** of the **chase** increases.

追赶的速度加快了。

## chop ...sprinkle, herb, lamb/mutton, cube, steak