

# TOPWAY

## 淘金式

上海外国语大学  
王兴扬 审订



# 考研英语词汇

## 分频速记

伍乐其 主编

### 分频突破

● 熟词生义 ● 高频词汇 ● 常考词汇 ● 偶考词汇



考前突击 30 天突破考研词汇

定位清晰 能快也能精!

21 年真题热词 21 年未考冷词

语境共现 一个热词串记多个冷词

# 2008

真题点睛 捕捉单词的最佳考试角度!

世界图书出版公司



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上海外国语大学

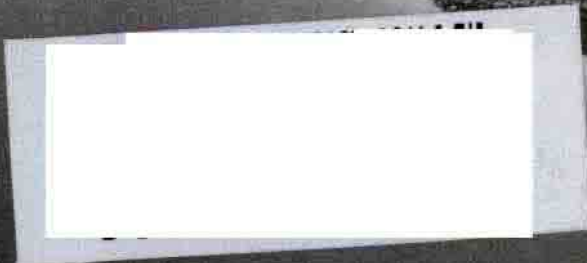
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## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

淘金式考研英语词汇分频速记 / 伍乐其主编. — 广州: 广东世界图书出版公司, 2006.1

ISBN 978-7-5062-7897-3

I. 淘… II. 伍… III. 英语—词汇—研究生—入学考试—自学参考资料 IV. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2005) 第 154291 号

## 淘金式考研英语词汇分频速记

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出版发行: 广东世界图书出版公司

(广州市新港西路大江冲 25 号 邮编: 510300)

电 话: 020-84451969 84460408

经 销: 各地新华书店

印 刷: 湛江南华印务公司

版 次: 2006 年 1 月第 1 版

2007 年 1 月第 2 次印刷

开 本: 889mm×1194mm 48 开本

印 张: 15

书 号: ISBN 978-7-5062-7897-3/H·0514

出版社注册号: 粤 014

定 价: 18.80 元

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本书如有印装质量问题影响阅读, 请寄回承印厂调换。



# 前言

为了帮助考研学子有效地进行英语词汇复习，一本“精、巧、明、确、新、全”的词汇书——《淘金式考研英语词汇分频速记》问世。

本书有以下特点：

## 一、精准定位，分频突破

《淘金式考研英语词汇分频速记》每课内容分为两部分。在“热词冷词分频速记”这部分，例句当中包含了20年考研真题中出现过的“热词”（标成红色）和从未考过的“冷词”（标成黑色）。在“20年真题用法点睛”这部分，“热词”配有真题例句和体现词汇用法的精彩例句，同时还标明了考查的频率。

本书对词汇的定位十分准确，考生可以分频突破、攻克重点，实现“高效、快速”的复习目标；同时，也可以“热词”、“冷词”一起学，保证复习质量。可谓词汇冷热分明，复习效果能快能精。

## 二、巧联词串，语境共现

只学习一个例句，却记住了多个单词！“热词冷词分频速记”这部分，是独具匠心的例句设计。“热词”和“冷词”通过“语境共现”的方法，被串联到同一个例句当中。在学习一个“热词”的同时，考生可以顺带串记多个“冷词”，费力少，收效大。

## 三、明晰考法，真题点睛

《淘金式考研英语词汇分频速记》精心选取的真题例句能让考生熟悉考法，让他们对词汇的相关考试主题有一定的了解，捕捉单词的最佳考试角度。同时，通过对这些篇幅较长、结构复杂的真题例句的学习，考生可以“试一试水的深浅”，提前适应考研实战的试题难度。

除了真题例句外，本书根据词汇特点，为部分真题词汇配上了多功能的例句。这些例句有的体现了词汇的特殊用法，有的采用了词汇的生僻词义，帮助考生针对考试中可能遇到的“意外考查点”进行有效的复习。

## 四、确认重点,考前突击

《淘金式考研英语词汇分频速记》共分 30 课,已经根据“热词”的考查频率和形式进行了区分。**四级熟词生义**部分,收集了一些看似简单、实则生义较多,且在考研真题中屡屡应验的四级词汇。**高频考试词汇**是考查频率最高、复习效果最明显的词汇。**常考高分词汇**是对获得高分最有帮助的词汇。**偶考补丁词汇**是学习的难点。在考试前夕,《分频速记》有助于考生确定复习重点、难点以及发现自身的薄弱环节,根据实际情况来分配复习时间,进行最后的突击冲刺。

四级熟词生义	第 1-2 课
高频考试词汇	第 3-13 课
常考高分词汇	第 14-22 课
偶考补丁词汇	第 23-30 课

## 五、新创体例,跨序编排

按字母序编排的词汇书容易使人疲倦;《分频速记》词条采用跨字母序编排,根据考查频率和单词在“热词冷词分频速记”例句中出现的顺序来排列。每课都能学到以不同字母开头的词条,避免形近词干扰记忆。同时,“热词”和冷词在每一课里交替出现,考生一路学来会感觉既轻松又新鲜,复习效果自然明显。

## 六、全面收词,释义权威

《淘金式考研英语词汇分频速记》收录了考研大纲中要求的全部词汇(没有考纲短语的简单中学词汇除外),同时补充了 20 年考研真题中出现较多的超纲词汇 310 个。考生在复习重点的同时,不必担心遗漏偶尔“暴冷”的词汇。词条的词性和释义以历年考研大纲和《大学英语教学大纲》为基础,并且潜心研究 20 年考研真题,适当补充了考试中出现过的其他义项,以利于考生处变不惊,胸有成竹。

《淘金式考研英语词汇分频速记》的词汇分级标记如下:

中学词汇:空格

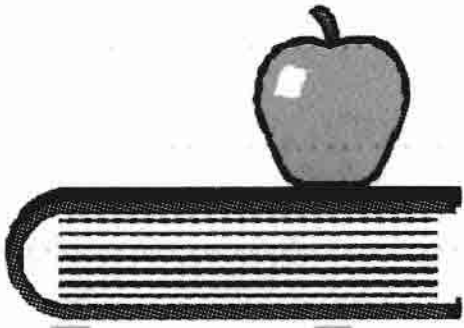
四级词汇:“\*”号

六级词汇:“▲”号

六级后词汇:“◆”号

已考热词:底色

编者



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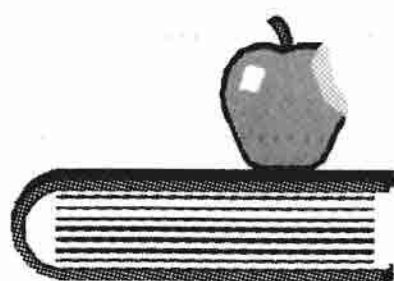
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# Lesson 1

## 热词冷词分频速记

### social .....butterfly, intercourse

- She is a real **social butterfly**.  
她真是个交际花。
- She seemed tired and unable to keep up with ordinary **social intercourse**.  
她似乎很累,无法继续平常的社交活动。

### rate .....mortgage

- Analysts said lower **mortgage rates** have helped to spur demand for housing even as other parts of the economy have slowed.  
分析家说,即便经济的其他方面都已放慢速度,按揭贷款(抵押借款)利率降低也促进了购房的需求。

### account .....currency

- It attracts hot money into the country to finance the current **account deficit** because investors perceive no **currency risk**.  
它吸引大量短期流动资金流入这个国家为经常项目赤字注资,因为投资者认为完全不会有货币动荡的风险。

### drive .....donkey, enclosure, crazy, lot

- With a few loud whistles, they **drove** the **donkeys** out of the **enclosure**.  
随着几声响亮的口哨,他们把驴赶出了围栏。
- We had to **drive like crazy** to get there on time.  
为了准时到达那里,我们只得把车子开得飞快。
- It is a curious turnaround from the days when bondholders were pleased to be bought out and were **driving** to **drawing lots**!  
相比以前股票持有者乐于卖出股票而热中于抽签(参与新股认购)的



情形,现在的情况真是一个奇怪的转变。

## **tell ..... hono(u)r, shot**

- He was **on his honour** not to **tell** the secret.  
他以名誉担保不把这个秘密告诉别人。
- I'd **tell** you **like a shot** if we ever got into a real jam.  
要是我们真的遇到交通堵塞,我会立即告诉你。

## **view ..... aerial, dam, ascertain, win**

- From an **aerial view** of the Three Gorges **Dam** one can know how magnificent the project is.  
从空中鸟瞰三峡大坝,你会知道这一工程有多么宏伟。
- Because of the nature of the sample this study could not **ascertain** the **views** of residents themselves.  
由于取样的性质,这一研究并不能确定居民们自己的观点。
- He disagrees at the moment, but I'm sure we can **win** him **over** to our point of **view**.  
他现在不同意,但我确信我们能说服他同意我们的观点。

## **age ..... tender, bracket**

- Nicholas was sent to boarding school at the **tender age** of seven.  
尼古拉斯在年仅7岁时就被送往寄宿学校。
- But we need to keep in mind that the figures for those in the older **age brackets** are obviously for survivors only.  
但是我们必须牢记,属于较大年龄组那些人的数据显然只适合在世的人员。

## **late ..... bruise, skate, ice, cook**

- My brother often comes home **late** from football covered in cuts and **bruises**.  
我弟弟常常踢球踢到很晚才回家,身上伤痕累累。
- You're **skating on thin ice**, showing up **late** for work every day.  
你每天上班迟到,这是在薄冰上溜冰——很危险的啊!
- Rachel **cooked up** some story about her car breaking down, to explain why she was so **late**.  
雷切尔编谎话说她的车抛锚了,以此解释她为什么迟到。

## **meaning ..... pregnant**

- Every phrase in this poem is **pregnant** with **meaning**.  
这首诗的每个短语都寓意深长。

## **function ..... cater, preposition, pronoun**

- The school restaurant can **cater functions** for up to 200 people.

这家学校饭馆可供 200 人就餐。

- **Function** word is a word, such as a **preposition**, an article, or a **pronoun**, that has little semantic content of its own and chiefly indicates a grammatical relationship.

功能词如介词、冠词或连词等一类主要用于指明一种语法关系的语义很虚的词。

## create ..... illusion

- The mirrors in the room **create** an **illusion** of greater space.

镜子给人造成一种房间变大了的错觉。

## culture ..... light, watch, collision

- Newly found Aztec artifacts may **throw** some **light** on their mysterious **culture**.

新发现的阿兹特克人的器物可能使人进一步了解他们的神秘文化。

- In the rush to go folkloric **watch** out for **collision** of **cultures**.

在民俗化的热潮中,要提防不同文化的冲突。

## otherwise ..... comfortable

- Although she was from a well-to-do family and could have led a very **comfortable** life, Judith had chosen **otherwise**.

虽然朱迪思出身于富裕家庭,本可以舒舒服服地过日子,但她却选择了另一种生活。

## discipline ..... obedience

- Parents demand **discipline** and **obedience** from their children.

家长要求他们的孩子听话、守纪律。

## activity ..... daytime, lantern, slide

- Many of the **daytime** **activities** are free and open to the public.

许多白天的活动向公众免费开放。

- Years ago it housed all the village **activities** including **lantern slides**, then moving pictures when they came into being.

许多年前,村子里所有的活动都在这栋房子内进行,包括放玻璃幻灯片,后来有了电影,就在那里放电影。

## depend ..... enforce

- Most existing international agreements **depend** on governments to **enforce** rules on companies.

现行的大多数国际协议是依靠政府把规章强加于公司的。



## project ..... knowledge, whole

- To the best of my **knowledge** the new **project** will be starting in June and will be of great benefit to the region as a **whole**.  
据我所知,这个新项目将于6月份开始进行,它将使该地区总体上受益匪浅。

## structure ..... deck

- He would oppose any multi-**deck** parking **structure** adjacent to his project.  
任何与他的工程毗连的多层停车建筑他都会反对。

## affect ..... troublesome, difference

- The infection can be particularly **troublesome** if it **affects** the lungs or throat.  
如果感染到肺部或喉咙,这种传染病可能会特别麻烦。
- Your prayers could **make the difference**, **affecting** the final outcome.  
你的祷告可能起了作用,影响了最后的结果。

## climate ..... humid

- Guangzhou, with its subtropical **humid climate**, has no winter.  
广州的气候为亚热带湿润气候,没有冬天。

## living ..... hut, reed, hell

- He maintained a plain **living** in a wooden **hut** roofed with dried **reeds**.  
他住在一间用干芦苇盖顶的小木屋里,过着简朴的生活。
- These past few days have been a **living hell**!  
过去的这几天简直就是人间地狱!

## action ..... commence

- The dispute is expected to worsen on Aug. 23 as workers **commence** strike **action**.  
预计纠纷会随着8月23日工人开始罢工行动而加深。

## balance ..... tilt, pay

- This new evidence may **tilt** the **balance** of opinion in his favor.  
这一新的证据可能会使舆论倒向他这一边。
- I've **paid off** the **balance** on the dishwasher.  
我已付清了那台洗碗机的余款。

## communication ..... technology

- Although the industry is rapidly introducing advanced digital

**communication technologies**, the telephone network continues to be dependent on analog transmission.

虽然该行业正在迅速地引进先进的数字通讯技术,但电话网络仍旧依赖模拟传输。

## **court** ..... **affirm, gym / gymnasium**

■ The Supreme **Court** has **affirmed** the lower court's ruling.  
最高法院维持了下级法庭的判决。

■ There are also tennis **courts**, a bowling green and an air-conditioned **gym / gymnasium** with a regulation-sized basketball court in the community.

这个社区还有几个网球场,一个草地滚木球场和一座装有空调的体育馆,里面有一个标准大小的篮球场。

## **establish** ..... **pain, once**

■ Mr. Lendrem has **taken** great **pains** to **establish** one thing: that all of his preconceptions concerning bird behaviour are true.

兰德里姆先生煞费苦心想证明一件事,即他关于鸟类行为的所有构想都是正确的。

■ This was supposed to be her final victory over him, supposed to **establish** her rule **once and for all**.

这被认定是她对他的最后胜利,她一劳永逸地确立了自己的统治。

## **manner** ..... **graceful**

■ Her father was a quiet man with **graceful manners**.

她父亲沉默寡言,温文尔雅。

## **observe** ..... **letter**

■ So far the ceasefire has been **observed to the letter** by both sides.

到目前为止,双方都严格遵守着停火协定。

## **selection** ..... **dessert**

■ The restaurant offers a wide **selection** of **desserts**.

这家饭店提供很多款甜品。

## **sound** ..... **horn, but**

■ The driver leaned out of the window and shouted at the lad, **sounded** his **horn** twice, then drove on.

司机从车窗探出身来向那个小伙子大喝几声,按了两下喇叭,然后继续开车。

■ There was complete silence **but for** the occasional **sound** of distant traffic.

到处一片寂静,只听到偶尔传来的远处的车声。



## stock ..... bull, wild

- With the right company, certainly the **stock** should hit new highs with the next **bull** market.

只要选对公司,股票在下一个牛市一定会飙至新高。

- The **stock** market **went wild** today.

今天股市发了疯。

## lower ..... board

- Tariffs will be **lowered across the board**, but some industries will be protected for another 15 years.

所有的关税都会降低,但有些行业还会受到 15 年的保护。

## shape ..... lick, noodle

- There are obvious weaknesses in his play, but he can be **licked** into **shape** by a few weeks' coaching.

他在比赛中有明显的弱点,但只要辅导几个礼拜,就会提高到位。

- You can't go wrong with anything **shaped** like a **noodle**.

面条状的东西你是不可能弄错的。

## staff ..... auxiliary

- I spent a year working in an automobile plant as an **auxiliary staff** between college and university.

在读完大专上本科前,我在一家汽车厂当了一年辅助工。

## bearing ..... ball

- There is nothing specific about the **ball bearings**: nothing that makes them more suitable to one situation rather than another.

这些滚珠没有什么特别的,没什么东西使它们在这种情况下比在另一种情况下更合适。

## cash ..... strap, wallet, walk

- I'm a bit **strapped** for **cash** myself at the moment. I've only RMB100 in my **wallet** right now.

我自己现在手头也有点紧,此刻钱包里只有 100 块钱。

- They said some customers were using the certificates to make token purchases and **walk away with cash**.

他们说,一些消费者使用代用券购买代币,轻松获得了现金。

## engage ..... conversation

- Ten minutes later I tried again to **engage** him in **conversation** with a friendly word.

过了 10 分钟,我再次想勾起他的谈兴,就和颜悦色地搭讪。

## organization / organisation ..... siege

- Your **organization** is under **siege** because you and your colleagues have been lax.

由于你和同事们的马虎松懈,你们的组织已陷入了困境。

## stress ..... physiology, say

- Research is continually showing us new relationships between **stress** and our **physiology**.

研究不断地向我们揭示出压力和我们生理机能之间的一些新的关系。

- It was a complete waste of time, **to say nothing of** all the **stress** and bother!

这完全是浪费时间,紧张和麻烦就更不用说了!

## abroad ..... bother

- Why **bother** to go **abroad**, when there are so many nice places here at home?

国内有这么多好地方,为什么要费尽心机到国外去呢?

## cell ..... malignant, reproduce, burn

- That is to say, **malignant cells** had broken away from the original cancer and begun to **reproduce** in other parts of the body.

也就是说,恶性细胞从原发的肿瘤中分裂出来,并开始在身体的其他部位繁殖。

- The cancer **cells** are **burnt out** using a laser beam.

用激光把癌细胞烧死。

## conclusion ..... quarrel

- Nobody could **quarrel** with the report's **conclusions**.

没人能对报告的结论提出异议。

## failure ..... tackle, dismay

- The **failure** to reach an agreement on measures to **tackle** global warming at the summit filled the environmentalists with **dismay**.

峰会上未能就应付全球变暖的举措达成协议,这让环保主义者很失望。

## apply ..... membership

- To **apply** for **membership** and to claim your free introductory book, simply complete, sign and return the Membership Application.



要申请入会并领取免费的介绍书,只要填写会员申请表,签好名,交上来就行了。

## **fashion** ..... **accessory**

- This enables me to buy the latest **fashion accessories** and clothes without relying on my parents.

这使我不用依靠父母就能买最时尚的服饰。

## **hunt** ..... **Easter, ordinary**

- Planned events include a fantasy role-playing war games day, an **Easter egg hunt** and motorcycle display.

计划中的活动包括奇幻角色扮演战争游戏节、复活节彩蛋探宝以及摩托车展。

- Many said the **hunt** was **out of the ordinary**.

许多人说这次狩猎不同寻常。

## **spy** ..... **expel, rifle**

- Three diplomats were **expelled** from the country for **spying**.

3名外交人员因从事间谍活动而被驱逐出国。

- The **spy** **rifled** the document.

那个间谍搜劫了该文件。

## **bill** ..... **run**

- For Gieves the tailors, the extent to which clients indulged in **running up bills** regardless had become extremely serious.

对于名牌西服品牌 Gieves 来说,客户毫无顾忌肆意积欠账款,已成为非常严重的问题。

## **finding** ..... **research**

- Staff and researchers are encouraged to present **research findings** to conferences both at a national and international level.

员工和研究人员被鼓励在全国性和国际会议上发表自己的研究成果。

## **aid** ..... **kit**

- There is little point in having a first-**aid kit** on the ground floor if you cut your foot badly upstairs.

如果你的脚在楼上严重割伤,就算楼下放着一套急救用品也没什么意义。

## **argument** ... **coherent, favo(u)r, overhear, cool**

- His book contains a **coherent argument** in favor of economic change.

他的书有一套连贯的论据支持经济改革。

- She claims to have **overheard** an **argument** between the President and the First Lady.

她声称无意中听到总统和第一夫人之间的一场争吵。

- It took me a long time to **cool down** after the **argument**.

争吵之后,过了好长时间我才平静下来。

## capable ..... supersonic

- Concorde is **capable** of traveling at **supersonic** speeds.

协和式飞机能以超音速飞行。

## character ..... bring, queer

- It's a necessary change to **bring out** a **queer character** in the TV series.

在电视剧中出现一个性情古怪的人物是必要的剧情转折。

## cycle ..... calendar, ridge, build

- The Tour de France is the biggest race in the **cycling calendar**.  
环法车赛是自行车年度纪事中最大的赛事。

- **Cycles** of freezing and thawing caused an ice **ridge** to **build up**.

周而复始的结冰、解冻形成了越来越厚的冰脊。

## hearing ..... impair

- Bill had more than a casual interest in this, for he himself was **hearing impaired**.

比尔因为自己听力受损,所以对此特别感兴趣。

## margin ..... slim

- The result is a **slim margin** of profit.

结果是稍微赚了一点。

## rude ..... slap

- The child got a **slap** from his mother for being **rude**.

孩子因为无礼被妈妈掴了一巴掌。

## setting .....

- She liked the diamond itself but not the **setting**.

她喜欢那颗钻石,但不喜欢那个镶座。

## tip ..... razor, blade, square

- The once **razor sharp blades** have been replaced by wooden ones **tipped** with rubber.

原来非常锋利的叶片换成了木制的,并且包了胶边。

- There are 7-8 distinctly flattened, finely rugose arm spines,



with the **tips squared off**.

(这种海洋动物)有七八条明显扁平状的触手,上面布满了细小的折皱,末端呈四方形。

**jam** ..... **jar, container**

- Put the oil and vinegar in a **jam jar** or other salted **container**.  
把油和醋倒进果酱坛或其他腌菜用的容器中。

**novel** ..... **quilt**

- I saw the movie once but read the **novel** several times, reading it under my **quilt** late into the night.  
这部电影我看过一次,但小说读过好几次,蒙着被子看到深夜。

**select** .....

- Only a **select** few were invited to Andrew's birthday party.  
只有几个经过挑选的人被邀请参加安德鲁的生日聚会。

**understanding** ..... **refine**

- It was a four week course, aimed at **refining** our **understanding** of the managerial role.  
这是门为期4周的课程,目的是使我们对管理者的角色有更精深的认识。

**writing** ..... **essay**

- We argue strongly that practice in **writing** should not be confined to the literary **essay**.  
我们坚决主张写作练习不应局限于散文。