

实用生活英语

◎ 戴玉珍 主编

人民教育出版社

PRACTICAL EVERYDAY ENGLISH



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Practical Everyday English

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前言

当今世界是个开放的世界，地球村不再是个概念，它已日渐成为现实。无论是出国观光，贸易经商，外企工作，还是路遇老外，在衣、食、住、行、玩的各方面，人们越来越需要使用英语了。能够用英语交流已成为 21 世纪各国公民必备的基本素养之一。

然而，尽管我们在小学、初中或多或少学过点英语，一旦遇到老外却仍然张口结舌，似乎开口说英语是一件很难的事，其实不然，假如您能熟练掌握本书所教授的 150 个高频句型及相关的单词和词组，您就可以对日常生活中的衣、食、住、行、玩用英语表达。

为了帮助您迅速且有效地掌握实用生活英语，本书着眼于“生活需求”，提炼衣、食、住、行、玩的常用单词和句子，以“模拟—实践”的语言操练形式进行编写。

本书有三大特色：

(1) 本书呈现的单词和句型，都是就某一主题进行交流时最常用的，能让学生在最短的时间内学到最具实用性的句子。

(2) 高频句型 (Frequently-used Sentences) 以不同形式重复出现，重点突出；为学生提供模拟练习场景，易学易懂；图文并茂，有助于提高学生的学习兴趣。这些设计能够使学生快速有效地掌握学习的内容。

(3) 每章的结对练习 (Pairwork) 部分添加了与本主题相关的其它单词和词组，有助于学生在练习时扩充自己的词汇量，充分表达自己的想法。

编者认为只要您熟读本书，熟记书中跟衣、食、住、行、玩有关的单词和词组，灵活运用本书列出的高频句型，多找些机会大胆地跟朋友、同学用英语聊聊，久而久之，熟能生巧，说英语便会成为一件轻松、愉快的事。

编者

2008年6月



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Part 1 GOING OUT

Chapter 1 ASKING THE WAY

Chapter 2 BOOKING PLANE TICKETS

Chapter 3 CHECKING IN & BOARDING

Chapter 4 TAKING BUSES

Chapter 5 TAKING TAXIS

Chapter 6 TAKING TRAINS



Chapter 1 ASKING THE WAY

Section A Warm-up Words

1. What are these in English?



a



b



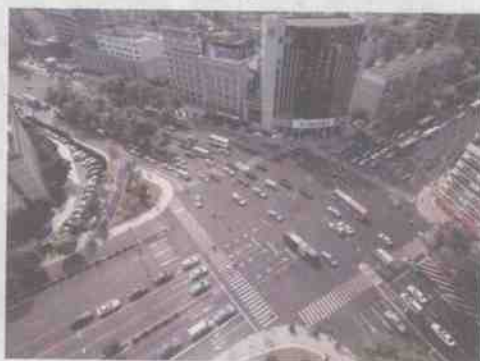
c



d



e



f



2. Listen and match the words with the pictures.

1 road _____

2 railway station _____

3 toilet _____

4 map _____

5 post office _____

6 crossroads _____



Section B Useful Expressions

Listen, read and practice.

1

A: Excuse me, where's the nearest toilet?

B: Go along this street. It's just on your left.

2

A: Excuse me, how do I get to the supermarket?

B: It's not far from here. Just turn right at the crossroads.

3

A: How long will it take?

B: About 20 minutes.

excuse me

Where's ...?

go along/down ...

on your left/right

How do I get to ...?

turn right/left at ...

at the crossroads

How long ...?

about ... minutes



Section C Model Dialogue

Listen, read and say.

(A is new to the city. She wants to go to the railway station. She is asking B, a passerby the way.)

A: Excuse me, sir. Where's the railway station?

B: I beg your pardon?

A: How do I get to the railway station?

B: Oh, it's not far from here. You can walk.

A: Yes?

B: First go down this road until the second set of traffic lights. Then turn left onto East Street. You'll see a post office. The railway station is behind it.

A: OK. Turn left at the second set of traffic lights, and it's behind the post office. Am I right?

B: Yes, you're right.

A: How long will it take to get to the railway station?

B: About 15 minutes.

A: Thank you very much.

B: My pleasure.



Section D Words and phrases

road	/rəʊd/	n.	大路
railway station			火车站
toilet	/'tɔɪlɪt/	n.	厕所
post office			邮局
crossroads	/'krɒsrəʊdz/	n.	十字路口
go along			沿着
street	/'stri:t/	n.	街道

on your left			在你左边
supermarket	/ˈsu:pə.mɑ:kɪt/	<i>n.</i>	超市
passerby	/ˌpɑ:səˈbaɪ/	<i>n.</i>	过路的人
second	/ˈsekənd/	<i>num.</i>	第二
traffic	/ˈtræfɪk/	<i>n.</i>	交通; 通行
traffic lights			交通信号灯
turn left			向左转
behind	/brˈhaɪnd/	<i>prep.</i>	在……后面
right	/raɪt/	<i>adj.</i>	正确的; 右边的
pleasure	/ˈpleʒə/	<i>n.</i>	愉快

Section E Pairwork

Step 1:

Draw a map of your school and name some places: classroom, dining room, library, dormitory, toilet, infirmary, etc.

Step 2:

Speaker A: You are a new student and ask Speaker B the way to a place, such as the library or the infirmary.

Speaker B: You meet A in your school. You tell him/her the way to the place using your map.

Words and phrases you may use:

dormitory	/ˈdɔːmɪtəri/	n.	宿舍
infirmary	/ɪnˈfɜːməri/	n.	医务室
block	/blɒk/	n.	街区
corner	/ˈkɔːnə/	n.	路口; 拐角
house	/haʊs/	n.	房子
hospital	/ˈhɒspɪtl/	n.	医院
museum	/mjuːˈziəm/	n.	博物馆
cinema	/ˈsɪnəmə/	n.	电影院
kilometer	/kɪˈlɒmɪtə/	n.	公里
bank	/bæŋk/	n.	银行
turn around			往回走
turn right			向右转
on the left			在左边
on the right			在右边
go straight on			直走
keep going			一直前行
up-to-date map			最新的地图
lose your way			迷路



Section F Frequently-used Sentences

- Excuse me, where's the nearest toilet?
- Go down this road.
- Excuse me, how do I get to the railway station?
- It's not far from here.
- Turn left at the second set of traffic lights.
- How long will it take?

Chapter 2 BOOKING PLANE TICKETS

Section A Warm-up Words

1. What are these in English?



a



b



c



d



e



f



2. Listen and match the words with the pictures.

- 1 business class _____
- 2 plane _____
- 3 plane ticket _____
- 4 ticket office _____
- 5 ID card _____
- 6 passport _____



Section B Useful Expressions

Listen, read and practice.

1

A: I'd like to book a plane ticket.

B: Sure.

2

A: Your destination, please?

B: New York.

3

A: What date do you want to travel?

B: 10th June, and I'd prefer the morning.

would like to ...
book ... ticket(s)

Your destination,
please?

What date do you
want to ...?
I'd prefer ...

4

A: Do you want a one-way or a round-trip ticket?

B: A one-way ticket.

Do you want ...?
one-way ticket
round-trip ticket

5

A: Will that be first or economy class?

B: I want to go economy.

Will that be ...?
I want to ...
go/fly economy
first/economy class

6

A: May I have your name and passport number?

B: My name is Zhang Hua, and my family name is Zhang. The passport number is M2662687678.

May I have ...?
family name
passport number



Section C Model Dialogue

Listen, read and say.

(At Southern Airlines ticket office)

A: May I help you, sir?

B: I'd like to book a ticket.

A: Sure. Your destination, please?

B: Paris.

A: What date do you want to travel?

B: 8th December, and I'd prefer the afternoon.

A: Let me see ... well, we have a flight departing at 2:00 pm.

- B: That's fine.
- A: Do you want a one-way or a round-trip ticket?
- B: A round-trip ticket.
- A: How do you want to travel, first class, business class or economy?
- B: I want to go economy.
- A: OK. May I have your name and passport number?
- B: My name is Chen Qiang, C-H-E-N, Q-I-A-N-G. My family name is Chen. And the passport number is M3773798989. Here's the money.
- A: OK. Here's your ticket, sir. It's all in order.
- B: Thank you very much.
- A: You're welcome and have a nice trip.



Section D Words and phrases

business class			商务舱
plane ticket			机票
ticket office			售票处
ID card			身份证
passport	/ˈpɑːspɔːt/	n.	护照
book	/bʊk/	v.	预订
destination	/ˌdestɪˈneɪʃən/	n.	目的地
date	/deɪt/	n.	日期
travel	/ˈtrævəl/	v.	旅行
one-way ticket			单程票
round-trip ticket			往返票
first class			头等舱
economy class			经济舱
passport number			护照号码
southern	/ˈsʌðən/	adj.	南方的