

METHOD: GUITAR Volume 1

美国伯克利音乐学院专业教材  
Berklee College of Music: Method Book



METHOD

BERKLEE PRESS

# 伯克利现代吉他教程

## 第一册

A MODERN  
METHOD  
FOR GUITAR

[美]威廉姆·里维特 著  
张 博 译

william leavitt



Volume

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# A MODERN METHOD FOR GUITAR

[美]威廉姆·里维特 著  
张博译

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# Volume 1

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# 前 言

本书主要用于达成以下两点教学任务：

## 1. 教会学生如何读懂音乐

本书中的阅读辅助已经减至最少。我仅保留了指法和拍数的提示，我认为这已经相当少了。

## 2. 逐步拓展双手的敏捷度

这是学习吉他演奏的肢体协调部分，需要稳扎稳打。以足够慢的速度弹奏书中所有的练习曲，以保证演奏者节拍的稳定。不要跳过或轻视任何部分，也不要觉得自己在课前就已经完全掌握了这一课的内容。演奏技巧是一个不断积累的过程，当每次复习之前学过的内容时，你会发现它们都变得更容易了。（慢速、扎实地练习以及不断地温习会最终给你带来速度和准确度的提高。）

在此我想要提到一点，本书中所有用于练习的音乐素材都是专门为吉他演奏创作的原创作品。每个练习曲都是为了提高演奏者的音乐知识与演奏水平而编写的，同时也不失其音乐性。在二重奏的练习曲中没有教师和学生之分，所有的内容都是为吉他初学者而编写，而且这些内容几乎都可以独立成曲。

我没有在书中收入任何的经典老歌，因为这些歌曲在其他很多出版物中都有收录。（同时，你也无法通过弹奏熟悉的旋律来学会读懂音乐。）

我不想通过堆垒音乐术语和标识把这本书编成一本音乐字典，因为给学习吉他演奏者更多的练习曲才是最重要的。（当然，书中还是使用了最为常见和必需的术语与标记，并对其进行了解释。如果需要这方面更详尽的信息，可以花一点钱去买一些简装的非常有用的音乐字典。）

诚然，我个人觉得，除了本书的学习方法和其他教材之外，你应该找更多的素材进行练习，因为你的阅读量和练习量决定你最终的水平。

祝大家好运，弹得开心。

威廉姆·里维特

# 目 录

请务必循序渐进地学习本书课程。第124页上的索引仅供参考，可以用来对特定的技巧进行复习或集中练习。

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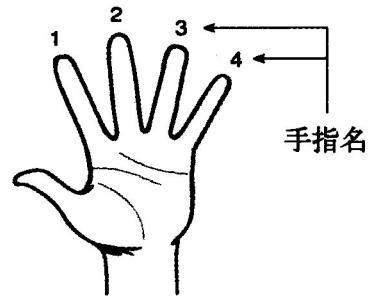
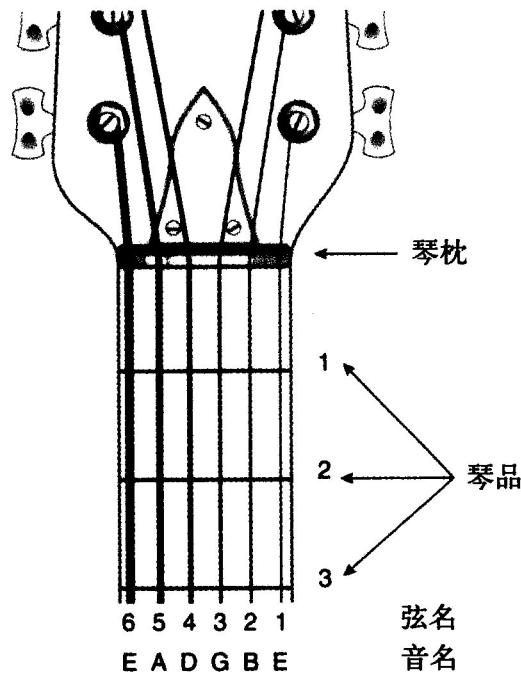
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# 第一部分

## 调弦、乐谱、谱号及常见的音符时值



给吉他调弦（使用钢琴或者定音笛）：

1. 将1弦空弦调至中央C上面的第一个E。
2. 按住2弦的5品，将2弦5品的音高调至与1弦空弦一致。
3. 按住3弦的4品，将3弦4品的音高调至与2弦空弦一致。
4. 按住4弦的5品，将4弦5品的音高调至与3弦空弦一致。
5. 按住5弦的5品，将5弦5品的音高调至与4弦空弦一致。
6. 按住6弦的5品，将6弦5品的音高调至与5弦空弦一致。

五线谱：由五条线和四个间组成，由小节线划分为各个小节。



谱号：吉他音乐用高音(G)谱表记谱。谱号旁的升号(#)和降号(b)的数量表示调号（后面的课程有详解）。



音符的常见时值（以四分音符为1拍）：

全音符 Whole note	二分音符 Half notes	四分音符 Quarter notes	八分音符 Eighth notes	(成组出现) (单独出现)
-------------------	--------------------	-----------------------	----------------------	------------------

4拍  
4 beats      每个2拍  
2 beats each      每个1拍  
1 beat each      每个二分之一拍  
1/2 beat each

**拍号：**紧挨着谱号的，有两个像分数一样的数字或是代表数字的符号。上面的数字表示一小节内有多少拍，下面的数字表示以几分音符为一拍。

例如： $\frac{4}{4}$  (C) 以四分音符为一拍，每小节有四拍。

## 第一把位音符的练习

(没有升降号——C大调音阶)

音符的上行顺序如下：

A B C D E F G, A B C D E F G A B……

从任意一点开始，从左至右阅读

琴品与指名	C 3	D 0	E 2	F 3	G 0	A 2	B 0	C 1
-------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------

### ■ 练习 1



数拍 1 2 3 4

■ 阅读音符，而不是指法。指法的标记最终会被略去。

### ■ 练习 2

3 2 0      3 2 1  
让音符延续

3 0 0      2 0 1

### ■ 练习 3

3 4 2

0 0 0      2 0 1

### ■ 练习 4

3 0 2 3 0      0 2 3 0 2  
数拍 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 etc.

2 3 0 2 0      3 0 2 0 1

2 3 0 2 0      3 0 2 0 1

# Sea to sea

(二重奏)

吉他 1

Musical score for Guitars 1 and 2. The score consists of four staves. The top two staves are for Guitar 1, and the bottom two staves are for Guitar 2. All staves are in common time (indicated by '4'). The first measure shows chords: G major (G-B-D), G major (G-B-D), C major (C-E-G), G major (G-B-D). The second measure shows chords: C major (C-E-G), C major (C-E-G), F major (F-A-C), G major (G-B-D). The third measure shows chords: G major (G-B-D), G major (G-B-D), C major (C-E-G), G major (G-B-D). The fourth measure shows chords: C major (C-E-G), C major (C-E-G), F major (F-A-C), G major (G-B-D).

吉他 2

Musical score for Guitars 1 and 2. The score consists of four staves. The top two staves are for Guitar 1, and the bottom two staves are for Guitar 2. All staves are in common time (indicated by '4'). The fifth measure shows chords: G major (G-B-D), G major (G-B-D), C major (C-E-G), G major (G-B-D). The sixth measure shows chords: C major (C-E-G), C major (C-E-G), F major (F-A-C), G major (G-B-D). The seventh measure shows chords: G major (G-B-D), G major (G-B-D), C major (C-E-G), G major (G-B-D). The eighth measure shows chords: C major (C-E-G), C major (C-E-G), F major (F-A-C), G major (G-B-D).

Musical score for Guitars 1 and 2. The score consists of four staves. The top two staves are for Guitar 1, and the bottom two staves are for Guitar 2. All staves are in common time (indicated by '4'). The ninth measure shows chords: G major (G-B-D), G major (G-B-D), C major (C-E-G), G major (G-B-D). The tenth measure shows chords: C major (C-E-G), C major (C-E-G), F major (F-A-C), G major (G-B-D). The eleventh measure shows chords: G major (G-B-D), G major (G-B-D), C major (C-E-G), G major (G-B-D). The twelfth measure shows chords: C major (C-E-G), C major (C-E-G), F major (F-A-C), G major (G-B-D).

Musical score for Guitars 1 and 2. The score consists of four staves. The top two staves are for Guitar 1, and the bottom two staves are for Guitar 2. All staves are in common time (indicated by '4'). The thirteenth measure shows chords: G major (G-B-D), G major (G-B-D), C major (C-E-G), G major (G-B-D). The fourteenth measure shows chords: C major (C-E-G), C major (C-E-G), F major (F-A-C), G major (G-B-D). The fifteenth measure shows chords: G major (G-B-D), G major (G-B-D), C major (C-E-G), G major (G-B-D). The sixteenth measure shows chords: C major (C-E-G), C major (C-E-G), F major (F-A-C), G major (G-B-D).



从比5弦上的C音高一个八度的C音开始弹，我们就完成了第一把位的高音区部分。

### ■ 练习5

The musical score consists of five staves of music. The first staff starts with a C note (1) at the 12th fret, followed by a D note (3) at the 10th fret, an E note (0) at the 8th fret, an F note (1) at the 7th fret, a G note (3) at the 5th fret, an A note (1) at the 3rd fret, a B note (0) at the 1st fret, and another B note (0) at the 1st fret. The second staff continues with an A note (1), a C note (3), an E note (0), an F note (1), a G note (3), an A note (1), and a B note (0). The third staff begins with a C note (3) at the 12th fret, followed by a series of eighth notes. The fourth staff starts with a C note (1) at the 12th fret, followed by a series of eighth notes. The fifth staff starts with a C note (1) at the 12th fret, followed by a series of eighth notes.

### ■ 练习6

The musical score consists of five staves of music. The first staff starts with a C note (1) at the 12th fret, followed by a D note (3) at the 10th fret, an E note (0) at the 8th fret, a G note (3) at the 5th fret, an A note (0) at the 3rd fret, a B note (1) at the 1st fret, and a C note (1) at the 12th fret. The second staff starts with a C note (1) at the 12th fret, followed by a G note (3) at the 5th fret, an A note (0) at the 3rd fret, a B note (1) at the 1st fret, and a C note (1) at the 12th fret. The third staff starts with a C note (1) at the 12th fret, followed by a G note (3) at the 5th fret, an A note (0) at the 3rd fret, a B note (1) at the 1st fret, and a C note (1) at the 12th fret. The fourth staff starts with a C note (1) at the 12th fret, followed by a G note (3) at the 5th fret, an A note (0) at the 3rd fret, a B note (1) at the 1st fret, and a C note (1) at the 12th fret. The fifth staff starts with a C note (1) at the 12th fret, followed by a G note (3) at the 5th fret, an A note (0) at the 3rd fret, a B note (1) at the 1st fret, and a C note (1) at the 12th fret.

# 音符与和弦的复习

## ■ 练习 7

The musical score for Exercise 7 consists of five staves of music. Staff 1 starts with a treble clef, a 'G' time signature, and a dotted half note. Subsequent notes are numbered ④, ③, ②, and ① from left to right. Staff 2 begins with a dotted quarter note followed by a series of eighth notes. Staff 3 features a dotted half note followed by a dotted quarter note. Staff 4 contains a dotted half note followed by a dotted quarter note. Staff 5 shows a dotted half note followed by a dotted quarter note.

## ■ 练习 8

The musical score for Exercise 8 consists of two staves of music. Both staves begin with a treble clef and a 'G' time signature. The top staff features a sequence of eighth-note chords: G major, A major, B major, C major, D major, E major, F major, and G major. The bottom staff follows a similar pattern: G major, A major, B major, C major, D major, E major, F major, and G major.

务必要有规律地对学过的内容进行复习

# One , Two , Tree , Four

(二重奏)

中速

吉他 1

Musical score for Guitars 1 and 2. The score consists of two staves. The top staff (Guitar 1) has a treble clef and a 4/4 time signature. It contains four measures of chords: G major, C major, D major, and E major. The bottom staff (Guitar 2) has a treble clef and a 4/4 time signature. It contains four measures of eighth-note patterns: G major, C major, D major, and E major.

吉他 2

Musical score for Guitars 1 and 2. The score consists of two staves. The top staff (Guitar 1) has a treble clef and a 4/4 time signature. It contains four measures of chords: G major, C major, D major, and E major. The bottom staff (Guitar 2) has a treble clef and a 4/4 time signature. It contains four measures of eighth-note patterns: G major, C major, D major, and E major.

Musical score for Guitars 1 and 2. The score consists of two staves. The top staff (Guitar 1) has a treble clef and a 4/4 time signature. It contains four measures of chords: G major, C major, D major, and E major. The bottom staff (Guitar 2) has a treble clef and a 4/4 time signature. It contains four measures of eighth-note patterns: G major, C major, D major, and E major.

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## 和 弦 伴 奏

(和弦符号或和弦名)

↓ 每个斜线再弹一次

C F C G7 C F C G7 C

像二分音符一样保持两拍

数拍 3 4

- 在标有“，”的地方，可以通过放松左手按弦的力度来制造更好的律动。但是不要将手指从琴弦上移开。另外，如果和弦中有空弦音要弹奏，那么在放松左手的同时，用右手的侧边碰触琴弦来制音。