

ENGLISH

同等学力人员
申请硕士学位
英语水平

全国统一考试

词汇巧记手册

主编 中国人民大学外语系 白洁

ENGLISH

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同等学力人员申请硕士学位 英语水平全国统一考试 词汇巧记手册

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前 言

词汇是在各类英语考试中取得理想成绩的关键。为了帮助广大参加同等学力申请硕士学位人员有效地突破词汇大关，进而达到国务院学位委员会下达的《关于在职人员以同等学力申请硕士学位外国语课程水平考试的通知》所规定的要求，严格按照《考试大纲》编写了这本“词汇巧记手册”。

本手册有如下特点：

1. 每个词条都给出了同义词、反义词、派生词，一方面增加词汇的重现率，以加深记忆，另一方面使考生不是一个一个地记词，而是认一个词记一串词，以达到举一反三，触类旁通的效果。

2. 在重点常用词条项下给出了习惯用法即固定的结构、词义搭配，凡是大纲明确指定的，用黑色斜体标出。此外，编者根据自己多年教学的体会及辅导考试的经验，列出了考生不易掌握或易于错误理解的搭配用法，以解决考生“望文生义”的问题。

3. 联想记忆旨在帮助考生记忆同义词组、反义词组或与该词条义项有关的词，使考生不是孤立地记一个词或词组，而在词组与词组及用法之间建立一种联想，以达到滚雪球记忆的目的。

4. 考虑到考生都是在职工作人员，学习时间和地点相对不固定，本书采用小版本，以便于携带和随时学习。

5. 在大纲基础上加注音标，便于考生对词汇的音、形、义结合记忆。

本手册涵盖了大纲的全部词汇和词组。附录中列出了大纲规定的词缀并给出了例词。同时归纳总结了重点语法考点。

由于时间仓促，书中疏漏之处在所难免，敬请广大同仁和读者提出宝贵意见。

符号说明：

<i>n.</i>	名词
<i>a.</i>	形容词
<i>ad.</i>	副词
<i>vt.</i>	及物动词
<i>vi.</i>	非及物动词
<i>v.</i>	及物或非及物动词
<i>pron.</i>	代词
<i>prep.</i>	介词
<i>conj.</i>	连词
<i>num.</i>	数词
<i>art.</i>	冠词
<i>int.</i>	感叹词
[同]	同义词
[反]	反义词
[派]	派生词
[辨异]	指分析辨别近义词
[辨形]	指分析辨别近形词

黑斜体为大纲规定的词组。

白斜体为其他常用词组或与该词条在意义上有联系的词或词组。

书中标有“*”的词即大纲规定熟练掌握，并能在语言交际、写作或翻译中准确运用的词。

编者

1999年4月于人大静园

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A

* a/an

art. ①(非特指的)一(个)

a high building 一座高楼

②每一(个)[同]per

three times a day 一天三次

③(同类事物中的)任何一个

A square has four sides. 正方形有四条边。

* abandon/ə'bəndən/

vt. 放弃, 遗弃, 丢弃[同]

desert, give up, quit, leave

[派]abandonment

[语法点]接动名词, 不接不定式: *abandon doing sth.* 放弃做某事

[联想记忆]

<i>give up doing sth.</i>	} 放弃做某事
<i>quit doing sth.</i>	

abide/ə'baɪd/

vi. 遵守, 坚持[同]stick,

obey, comply[反]reject

[习惯用法]

abide by 服从; 履行[同]

keep, observe, perform

[联想记忆]

stand by = comply with 服从, 遵守*stick to* = cling to = hold on to = persist in 坚持

ABC

n. ①字母表②基础知识

the ABC of English grammar 英语语法入门

* ability/ə'bilɪti/

n. ①能力, 本领[同]capacity, capability, competence, faculty, talent

[反]inability, incapacity

②(复)才能, 才识[同]

expertise, genius

manifold abilities 多方面的才能

[习惯用法]

to the best of one's ability 尽力

[联想记忆]

able → *unable* 不能的*ability* → *inability* 无能 → *disability* 残废*enable* → *disable* 使无能, 使残废

* able/'eɪbl/

a. ①有能力的②有本事的, 能干的[同]capable, competent, talented, efficient, qualified[反]unable, incapable, incompetent, inefficient, unqualified

[派] ability, enable, unable, disable, disability

[习惯用法]

be able to do sth. 能做, 会做

[联想记忆] 能做, 会做

be capable of doing sth.

be competent / qualified for sth.

be competent / qualified to do sth.

have the ability to do sth.

aboard /ə'bo:rd/

ad. / prep. 在船(车、飞行器)上, 上船(车、飞行器)

[辨形] abroad 在海外; board 木板, 理事会; broad 宽阔的

abolish /ə'bɒlɪʃ/

vt. 废除, 取消 [同] eliminate, cancel, remove, call off, do away with, wipe out [反] establish

[派] abolishment, abolition

* **abortion** /ə'bo:ʃən/

n. 流产, 堕胎 [同] miscarriage

aboriginal /,æbə'ridʒənəl/

a. 土著的 [同] native, local, domestic, primitive [反] foreign, immigrant

n. 土著居民, 土生动植物

* **about** /ə'baʊt/

prep. ① 在... 周围 [同]

around, nearby ② 关于, 对于 [同] concerning, regarding

[联想记忆]

with regard to

as regards

in / with regard to

in relation to

with reference to

} 关于

ad. ① 附近, 周围, 到处 [同]

around, close, everywhere

② 大约 [同] approxi-

mately, almost [反] precisely, exactly

[习惯用法]

what / how about (doing) sth? 做某事怎么样?

[语法点] be about to do 刚要做..., 即将... (不与表示将来的时间状语)

She is about to start the project. 她即将开始那个项目。

* **above** /ə'boʊv/

prep. 在... 之上, 高于 [同] beyond, over, on top of [反] below, beneath

[习惯用法]

above all = in the first place 尤其是, 最主要的是

a. 上述的, 上面的 [同] preceding, foregoing, previous

ad. ① 在上面, 在上方 [同] overhead, over ② 更多

[同] more/greater than
[辨异] above (below) 物体
水平上方(下方); over (un-
der) 物体垂直上方(下方);
beneath 紧靠...的底下

* **abroad** /ə'brɔ:d/

ad. ① 到国外, 在海外[同]
overseas [反] domestically
② 遍布, 到处[同] about,
around, widely, broadly,
everywhere

[辨形] 参见 aboard

absence /'æbsəns/

n. ① 缺席[反] presence, at-
tendance, appearance ② 缺
乏, 缺少[同] lack, inade-
quacy, need, want [反] e-
nough, adequacy, sufficien-
cy

[习惯用法]

absence from (the meeting)
(会议)缺席

in the absence of 在(人)不在
时; 在(物)缺乏时

absent /'æbsənt/

a. ① 缺席的[反] present

[习惯用法]

be absent from 缺席

[联想记忆]

be present at 出席

② 缺乏的[同] inadequate,
insufficient, lacking [反]
adequate, sufficient, e-

nough

③ 不在意的, 茫然的[反]
attentive

in an absent sort of way
有些心不在焉地

[派] absent-minded 心不在
焉的

absolute /'æbsəlut/

a. ① 绝对的, 完全的[同]
complete, perfect, pure
[反] relative, comparative
② 确实的, 肯定的[同]
definite, sure, firm, posi-
tive, unquestionable
an absolute fact 确凿的事
实

absorb /əb'sɔ:b/

vt. ① 吸收[同] take in [反]
give out ② 使全神贯注
[同] concentrate oneself
on

[派] absorption, absorptive

[习惯用法]

be absorbed in 全神贯注于
[反] distract sb. from doing
sth. 使某人做某事分心

[联想记忆]

全神贯注于

{ concentrate / focus / center on
be lost to ...

abstract /'æbstrækt/

a. 抽象的, 不具体的[反]
concrete, specific, actual

n. 摘要, 提要 [同] brief, outline, summary

[派] abstraction, abstractionism

[辨异] extract 提取, 摘录; distract 使分心; subtract 减去, 扣掉

abundant/ə'bandənt/

a. 丰富的, 充裕的 [同] enough, adequate, plentiful, ample [反] scarce, scant, insufficient

[派] abundance, abundantly

[习惯用法]

be abundant in... 在...方面充裕

[联想记忆]

be rich in 在...方面充裕

* **abuse**/ə'bjuz/

vt./n. ① 滥用, 妄用 [同] misuse, misemploy, misapply, mistreat
abuse a privilege 滥用特权

② 辱骂, 诬蔑 [同] belittle, insult [反] esteem

* **academic**/ækə'demik/

a. ① 学术的 [同] scholastic ② 学院的 [同] scholarly ③ 学究的 [同] bookish, learned, lettered

academy/ə'kædəmi/

n. ① (高等) 院校, 研究院 [同] college, school, institute ② 学会, 协会 [同] institution, association, society, club

[派] academic, academical(ly)
accelerate/ək'seləreit/

vt. ① 加速 [同] quicken ② 促进 [同] further, stimulate, promote

vi. 增加速度 [同] speed [反] decelerate, delay, postpone, hinder, slow down

[派] accelerator, acceleration, accelerative

[联想记忆] accelerate 加速; speed 迅速; quicken 加快; hurry 急忙; hasten 匆匆; rush 冲; dash 猛冲; speed up 加速; step up 加速

* **accept**/ək'sept/

vt. ① 接受, 领受 [同] take, receive [反] reject ② 认可, 同意 [同] admit, acknowledge, grant, approve, allow

accept the truth of a statement 认为某句话不错

vi. 同意, 认可 [同] agree

[派] unacceptable, acceptance, accepted

[辨异] accept 接受; receive 接到, 接见

acceptable/ək'septəbl/

a. ①可接受的[同]admissible, permissible ②合意的, 受欢迎的[同]agreeable, satisfactory

acceptance/ək'septəns/

n. ①接受[同]reception ②承认, 认可[同]agreement, recognition, approval

* **access**/'ækses/

n. ①接近, 获得(机会等)[同]approach

have access to good books 有机会读好书

②入口, 通道[同]entrance, entry, admittance, passage

[习惯用法]

have/gain access to 有(机会、手段、权利)得到/接近/进入

[联想记忆]

approach/entrance/admittance to... 有(机会、手段、权利)得到/接近/进入

accessible/ək'sesəbl/

a. 可得到的, 易接近的, 可进入的[同]available, approachable, attainable, leading to

[派]accessibility

[习惯用法]

be accessible to 接近...; 易受...影响

[联想记忆]

gain/have access to

* **accident**/'æksɪdənt/

n. 意外事件, 事故[同]misfortune, disaster

[派]accidental, accidentally

[习惯用法]

by accident = by chance 意外地, 偶然地[同]accidentally, unexpectedly

[辨异] accident 突发的事

故;

incident 小事件, 小环节;
event 重大事件; matter 平时所说的事情; affair 已发生的事; occurrence 日常偶然发生的事

accommodate/ə'kɒmədeɪt/

vt. ①为...提供住宿[同]

house, lodge, put up ②容

纳, 接纳[同]contain, re-

ceive, hold ③使适应, 调

节[同]adapt, adjust

accommodate oneself to

changes 适应变化

[派]accommodative

* **accommodation**/ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən/

n. ①膳宿供应[同]lodging,

boarding

②(复)提供便利的设备

* accompany

(或用具)[同]convenience
office accommodations 办公用具

③适应, 调节(to)[同]adjustment, adaptation

* accompany/ə'kʌmpəni/

vt. ① 陪伴, 陪同[同]go with, follow, attend ② 为...伴奏

[辨形]accompany vt. 陪伴;

company n. 陪伴, 公司;

companion n. 同伴, 伙伴

accomplish/ə'kʌmplɪʃ/

vt. 完成, 实现, 成就[同]achieve, attain, complete, fulfill, carry out[反]fail

[派]accomplishment, unaccomplished

accord/ə'kɔ:d/

v. 给予; 允准; 使一致[同]grant, allow, conform[反]discord (不一致), deny (不给)

[习惯用法]

accord with = in accord with = conform to = coincide with 与...一致

accordance/ə'kɔ:dəns/

n. 一致, 相符[同]agreement, harmony

[习惯用法]

in accordance with = according to 依照, 依据, 与...一致

[联想记忆]

in agreement with
in harmony with
be consistent with
in accord with
according to

与...
一致

prep. 按照, 根据

accordingly/ə'kɔ:dɪŋli/

ad. ① 依照[同]according to, in accordance with ② 由此, 于是[同]so, thus, therefore, hence ③ 相应地[同]correspondingly

[语法点]accordingly 用作“相应地”时常放在句末; 用作“因此”时放于句中。

* account/ə'kaʊnt/

vi. 说明(理由等)[同]explain, illustrate

[习惯用法]

account for 说明, 解释(原因等)[同]explain, illustrate

n. ① 陈述, 声明[同]statement, explanation, description

② 账户, (复)账目[同]bill, register

{ open an account 开立账户
keep accounts 记账

③ 原因, 理由[同]excuse, reason, motive

[习惯用法]

on account of 基于, 由于

[联想记忆]

*because of**due to**owing to**in consequence of**on the ground of**thanks to**in view of*基于,
由于*on all accounts* 无论如何[同] *anyhow, anyway*

[联想记忆] 无论如何

*on any / every account**at all events = in any event**at any rate**in any case / way**on no account* 决不

[联想记忆] 决不

*in no way / respect / sense**in no case**under / in no circumstances**not ever**not at all**by no means**take into account* 考虑, 重视[同] *consider, take into consideration*[派] *accountable* 有责任的*accountant* /ə'kauntənt/*n.* 会计, 出纳 [同] *banker, teller, clerk, cashier*[派] *accountancy**accumulate* /ə'kju:mjuleit/*vt.* 积累, 积聚 [同] *gather, a-**mass, collect**vi.* 堆积, 积累 [同] *heap up, pile up*[派] *accumulation, accumulative**accuracy* /'ækjurəsi/*n.* 准确性, 精密度 [同] *exactness, precision* [反] *inaccuracy, incorrectness**accurate* /'ækjurət/*a.* 准确的, 精确的 [同] *correct, exact, precise* [反] *inaccurate, imprecise**accusation* /'ækju(:)'zei:jən/*n.* 告发, 控告 [同] *charge, prosecution** *accuse* /ə'kju:z/*vt.* ① 指责 [同] *blame, criticize, allege, denounce* ② 控告 [同] *charge, complain*[派] *accused, accuser, accusative*

[习惯用法]

accuse sb. of sth. 为... 指责某人, 为... 控告某人

[联想记忆]

charge (控告) *sb. with sth.**blame* (责怪) *sb. for sth.**complain* (抱怨) *to sb. of/about sth.**accustom* /ə'kʌstəm/*vt.* 使习惯 [同] *familiarize*

[习惯用法]

be accustomed to (doing)

sth. 习惯于...

[联想记忆]

be used to (doing) sth. 习惯于...

ache/eik/

vi. 痛[同] *hurt, pain, suffer*

n. 痛, 疼痛[同] *agony, pain, grief*

[联想记忆] *backache, earache, headache, stomachache, toothache*

* *achieve/ə'tʃi:v/*

vt. ① 完成, 实现[同] *accomplish, fulfil, complete* [反] *fail* ② (经过努力) 获得/达到[同] *acquire, obtain, gain*

[派] *achievable*

* *achievement/ə'tʃi:vmənt/*

n. ① 成就, 成绩[同] *accomplishment, victory* [反] *defeat* ② 实现, 达到[同] *fulfillment, realization* [反] *failure*

the achievement of one's object 达到目的

acid/'æsid/

a. 酸的, 酸性的

n. 酸

[辨析] *bitter* 辛酸的

* *acknowledge/ək'nɒlɪdʒ/*

vt. ① 承认[同] *admit, con-*

fess [反] *deny* ② 感谢[同]

thank, appreciate ③ 告知收到(信件等)[同] *confirm*

acknowledge (receipt of)
a letter 说明已收到一封来信

[派] *acknowledgement*

[习惯用法]

acknowledge one's ... with ... 用...向某人的...致谢, 不能说 *acknowledge sb.*

[语法点] *acknowledge sth./doing sth.* 接动名词, 不接不定式

[辨析] *acknowledge* 被迫承认; *admit* 大胆承认; *confess* 供认

acquaint/ə'kweɪnt/

vt. 使熟悉, 使认识[同] *introduce, accustom, make familiar*

[习惯用法] 熟悉...

{ *be acquainted with ...*
acquaint oneself with ...

[联想记忆]

get familiar with } 熟悉
have knowledge of

acquaintance/ə'kweɪntəns/

n. ① 认识的人, 熟人[同] *associate, friend, colleague* ② 认识, 了解[同] *familiarity, knowledge, awareness*

* **acquire**/ə'kwaɪə/

vt. ① 获得, 取得[同] earn, gain, get, obtain, secure ② 学到(知识等), 养成(习惯等)[同] learn, develop, cultivate

acquire (a knowledge of) English 学到英语(知识)

[派] acquirement, acquisitive
[辨形] inquire = enquire 询问; require 要求

acquisition/ækwi'zɪʃən/

n. 获得(物)[同] obtainment, reward, gain

acre/'eɪkə/

n. 英亩

* **across**/ə'krɒs/

prep. ① 横过, 穿过

② 在...的对面

across the street 在马路对过

③ 交叉

with a rifle across one's shoulder 肩上扛着枪

④ 经过(一段时间)

across the century 在整个一个世纪中

ad. ① 横过, 穿过

come across 穿过来

② 在另一边

get... across to...

[辨异] across (从...上边)横过; past (从...旁边)经过;

through (从...中间)穿过

* **act**/ækt/

vi. ① 行动, 做[同] behave, conduct, make, perform ② (机械, 药物)起作用[同] effect, work ③ 表演[同] perform

vt. ① 扮演(角色)[同] play act (the part of) Kennedy 扮演肯尼迪的角色

② 装做[同] pretend

Don't act the fool. 别装傻了。

[派] react, counteract

n. ① 行为, 行动[同] action, conduct, performance, behavior ② 法令, 条例[同] law, bill ③ (戏剧的)一幕[同] scene

[习惯用法]

act as = serve as 担任, 充当

act for 代理[同] represent

act on/upon 依据...行事, 对...起作用

[辨异] act 具体的动作

action 抽象、概括的动作

activity 活动

operation 操作

performance 表演

* **action**/'ækʃən/

n. ① 活动, 行为[同] activity, conduct, deed ② 作用

[同] reaction, response

* **active**

[习惯用法]

take action 开始行动, 采取行动

* **active**/'æktiv/

a. 有活力的, 积极的, 主动的 [同] *energetic, lively, earnest* [反] *inactive, idle*

activist/'æktivɪst/

n. 活动分子, 积极分子 [同] *revolutionary*

* **activity**/æk'tɪvɪti/

n. ① (复) 活动, 所做的事情 [同] *movement, exercises, practice*
classroom/outdoor activities 教室活动/户外活动
② 活动性, 活跃

* **actor**/'æktə/

n. ① 演员, 男演员 [同] *performer* ② 行动者

* **actress**/'æktrɪs/

n. 女演员

* **actual**/'æktʃuəl/

a. 事实上的, 实际的 [同] *true, real, factual, virtual*
[反] *false, imaginary*

[派] *actuality, actualize, actualist*

[辨异] *true* 真正的, 真实的

real, genuine 真实的

actual 现实中存在的

authentic 纯正的, 可靠的

* **actually**/'æktʃuəli/

ad. 实际上 [同] *indeed, virtually, in fact, in reality, in practice, in effect*

* **acute**/ə'kjut/

a. ① (头脑或五官) 灵敏的, 敏锐的 [同] *bright, intelligent, smart, keen* [反] *dull, stupid, foolish, slow* ② 急性的 [反] *chronic*

A.D./eɪdi:/

公元 [反] *B.C.*

* **ad**/æd/

n. 广告 = *advertisement*

adapt/ə'dæpt/

vt. ① 使适应, 使适合 [同] *adjust, arrange, tailor* ② 改写, 编写 [同] *rewrite*

[派] *adaptable, adaptability, adaptation*

[习惯用法]

adapt... to... = adjust... to
使...适应...

[辨形] *adopt* 采纳

* **add**/æd/

v. 加, 增加, 补充 [同] *calculate, total, increase, reckon*
[反] *subtract*

[派] *addition, additional(ly)*

[习惯用法]

add... to... 把...加进...

add (up) to = total (up) to
累计为, 总数达

[联想记忆]

amount to
come to
sum to/into
count up to

累计为,
总数达

addict/ə'dikt/

vt. 使成瘾, 热衷于[同]dedicate

[派]addictive

[习惯用法]

be addicted to 嗜好, 爱好

[联想记忆]

be fond of

be keen on

have preference to

嗜好,
爱好

abandon oneself to 沉溺于

be indulged in 沉迷于

addiction/ə'dikʃən/

n. 沉溺, 吸毒成瘾[同]obsession, indulgence

* **addition**/ə'diʃən/

n. ①加, 加法[同]plus[反]subtraction, deduction②附加部分, 增加[同]increase, supplement[反]decrease

[习惯用法]

in addition 另外[同]additionally, besides

in addition to = apart/aside from 除...之外

* **additional**/ə'diʃənəl/

a. 附加的, 另外的[同]added, extra, supplement

tary

* **address**/ə'dres/

n. ①地址, 住址[同]residence, lodging②讲话, 演说[同]lecture, speech

vt. ①向...讲话[同]greet, speak to

to address a meeting 向大会致词

②写姓名地址

a wrongly addressed letter 一封写错地址的信

[派]addresser, addressee

adequate/ˈædɪkwɪt/

a. 足够的, 充分的[同]ample, enough, sufficient[反]inadequate, insufficient

[派]adequacy, inadequate

adjust/ə'dʒʌst/

vt. ①调整, 调节, 使适应[同]adapt, accommodate, tailor②校准, 校对[同]modify

[派]adjuster, adjustable

[习惯用法]

adjust ... to = *adapt ... to* = *accommodate ... to* = *make ... suitable for* 使适应于

adjustment/ə'dʒʌstmənt/

n. 调整, 调节[同]adaptation, modification, improvement

administer/əd'mɪnɪstə/