



上海交通大学外国语学院培训中心

上海市四、六级考试命题研究组

大学英语四六级应试点津系列丛书

Pass CET with 2000
Active Words

2000词

搞定 大学英语四六级

廖怀宝 倪 慧 主编



上海交通大学外国语学院培训中心官方指定教材

2008年6月四六级学员成绩喜报:

四级保过班平均通过率高达80%，六级高分班平均
达标率高达75%

上海交通大学出版社

大学英语四六级应试点津系列丛书

2000 词搞定大学英语四六级

廖怀宝 倪 慧 主编

上海交通大学出版社

内 容 提 要

本书的 2000 个词汇是英语中极为常用的积极词汇,选自教育部高等教育司编制的《大学英语课程教学要求》(2007 版)中的 2364 个积极词汇。我们将所选的 2000 词分为 100 个单元,每个单元 20 个词。每个词条都提供了音标、词性、意思、近义词、反义词、派生词、例句、句子翻译等内容和解析,并且在每个单元最后还提供了 20 个句子单词填空。对于广大四六级考生来说,这本书真正做到了学必有用、学必有效的目的,可以让考生在有限的时间内,真正学会灵活运用最为常用的 2000 个词汇,顺利地通过考试。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

2000 词搞定大学英语四六级/廖怀宝,倪慧主编.

—上海:上海交通大学出版社,2008

(大学英语四六级应试点津系列丛书)

ISBN978-7-313-05368-8

I. 2... II. ①廖... ②倪... III. 英语—词汇—高等学校—水平考试—自学参考资料 IV. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2008)第 136858 号

2000 词搞定大学英语四六级

廖怀宝 倪 慧 主编

上海交通大学出版社出版发行

(上海市番禺路 951 号 邮政编码 200030)

电话:64071208 出版人:韩建民

上海华业装璜印刷发展公司印刷 全国新华书店经销

开本:787mm×1092mm 1/16 印张:17.25 字数:424 千字

2008 年 9 月第 1 版 2008 年 9 月第 1 次印刷

印数:1~5 050

ISBN978-7-313-05368-8/H·865 定价:25.00 元

版权所有 侵权必究

本丛书由上海交通大学外国语学院培训中心与上海四、六级考试命题研究组联合推出

丛书编委会

(按姓氏字母顺序排列)

编委主任 廖怀宝

编委成员 蔡峰涛 高子荣 谷青松 廖怀宝 刘金龙
倪 慧 沈逸平 石红蕾 吴 君 叶红卫
张 琦

编写人员

(按姓氏字母顺序排列)

主 编 廖怀宝 倪 慧

编 者 蔡峰涛 高薇薇 高子荣 石红蕾 吴 君
张宏国 张 琦

前言

为了帮助广大的四、六级考生充分做好考前准备,顺利地通过考试,在上海交通大学外国语学院培训中心(www.sjtu.edu.com)和上海四、六级考试命题研究组的精心策划下,根据《全国大学英语四、六级考试改革方案》和《大学英语课程教学要求(2007版)》,本书的编者经过大量的研究与探讨,前后历经近半年的时间,最终编撰完成了《2000词搞定大学英语四六级考试》一书。

本书打破了大部分四六级词汇参考书的一贯体例和内容安排,从《大学英语课程教学要求(2007版)》中的2364个积极词汇中精心挑选了2000词,然后将这2000词进行了随机组合,分为100个单元,每个单元20个单词。每个单元包括词条(含该词条的句子翻译练习)、句子翻译练习答案、句子填空练习和句子填空练习答案四部分。

以broad为例,每个词条的解析情况大致如下:

broad /brɔ:d/ *a.* 宽阔的 + broaden \approx wide \neq narrow

【搭配】~ knowledge/scope 广博的知识/开阔的眼界; ~-minded 心胸宽广的

【例句】The most important argument for a broad education is that in studying the accumulated wisdom of the ages, we improve our moral sense. 主张综合教育的最重要的理由是,在学习各个时代积累的智慧时,我们可以增强我们的道德意识。

【翻译】I wanted _____ (提供给我有关价值体系的综合教育) to guide me in my career.

第一项为词条解析,内容包括:词条、音标、词性及意思、派生词、近义词和反义词。意思部分给出了该词条最为常用的两三个意思,派生词、近义词和反义词也是结合历年真题的情况给出了最为常用的词汇。第二项为该词条的常用搭配,主要是在实际考试中经常出现的搭配用法,并且提供了中文翻译。第三项为例句,主要选自四六级真题、主流英语杂志刊物和在线词典,并且提供了中文翻译。第四项为翻译,句子主要选自四六级真题、主流英语杂志刊物和在线词典,在所有词条解析的后面,我们提供了20个词条句子翻译部分的参考译文。

紧接着翻译参考译文之后的是20个句子填空练习,所选的句子均选自四六级真题、主流英语杂志刊物和在线词典,后面附有相应的答案。

总而言之,本书的编排,既可以让考生节省时间,有重点地学习和掌握常用的词汇,同时我们又提供了针对考试题型的练习,这样考生就能极有针对性地进行备考了。广大读者如果对本书的内容有什么意见,或是有其他的疑问,请登录我们的网站或电话咨询021-52540388/52540380。

本书采用的常见符号说明:

符 号	用 法	符 号	用 法
<i>n.</i>	名词	<i>vt.</i>	及物动词
<i>vi.</i>	不及物动词	<i>v.</i>	兼类动词(及物+不及物动词)
<i>a.</i>	形容词	<i>ad.</i>	副词
conj.	连词	prep.	介词
&	用来连接并列项	~	表示省略了该词的词条

(续表)

符 号	用 法	符 号	用 法
/	用来隔开并列的单词、短语等	()	表示里面的内容可以省去,也表示对单词、短语的解释或给出另外的表达
[语法]	表示该词条在英语语法里的意思或用法	pl.	表示该词条的复数形式
...	表示省略的内容或者后面要接成分	+	派生词
≈	近义词	≠	反义词

编者

2008年7月于上海交通大学

目 录

UNIT 1	1	UNIT 35	95
UNIT 2	3	UNIT 36	98
UNIT 3	6	UNIT 37	101
UNIT 4	9	UNIT 38	103
UNIT 5	12	UNIT 39	106
UNIT 6	15	UNIT 40	109
UNIT 7	18	UNIT 41	111
UNIT 8	21	UNIT 42	114
UNIT 9	24	UNIT 43	116
UNIT 10	27	UNIT 44	119
UNIT 11	30	UNIT 45	122
UNIT 12	32	UNIT 46	124
UNIT 13	35	UNIT 47	127
UNIT 14	38	UNIT 48	130
UNIT 15	41	UNIT 49	133
UNIT 16	44	UNIT 50	136
UNIT 17	47	UNIT 51	139
UNIT 18	49	UNIT 52	142
UNIT 19	52	UNIT 53	144
UNIT 20	55	UNIT 54	147
UNIT 21	58	UNIT 55	150
UNIT 22	61	UNIT 56	153
UNIT 23	63	UNIT 57	155
UNIT 24	66	UNIT 58	158
UNIT 25	69	UNIT 59	161
UNIT 26	72	UNIT 60	163
UNIT 27	74	UNIT 61	166
UNIT 28	77	UNIT 62	169
UNIT 29	80	UNIT 63	171
UNIT 30	82	UNIT 64	174
UNIT 31	85	UNIT 65	176
UNIT 32	87	UNIT 66	179
UNIT 33	90	UNIT 67	181
UNIT 34	93	UNIT 68	184

UNIT 69	186	UNIT 85	227
UNIT 70	189	UNIT 86	229
UNIT 71	191	UNIT 87	232
UNIT 72	194	UNIT 88	234
UNIT 73	197	UNIT 89	236
UNIT 74	199	UNIT 90	239
UNIT 75	202	UNIT 91	241
UNIT 76	204	UNIT 92	244
UNIT 77	207	UNIT 93	246
UNIT 78	209	UNIT 94	249
UNIT 79	212	UNIT 95	252
UNIT 80	214	UNIT 96	254
UNIT 81	217	UNIT 97	257
UNIT 82	219	UNIT 98	259
UNIT 83	222	UNIT 99	262
UNIT 84	224	UNIT 100	265

Unit 1

Word List

abandon /əˈbændən/ *vt.* 放弃; 沉溺于 *n.* 尽情; 放纵某事 ≈ quit, desert

【搭配】~ oneself to sth. 放弃; 沉溺于某事

【例句】They see a day in the not-too-distant future when all autos will be abandoned and allowed to rust. 他们预见, 在不远的将来的某一天, 人们将不再使用汽车, 任其生锈。

【翻译】_____ (自暴自弃的人) cannot succeed.

arrest /əˈrest/ *vt.* 依法逮捕 *n.* 逮捕

【搭配】~ sb. for sth. 因某事逮捕某人; be under ~ 被拘留

【例句】If Sept. 11 had never happened, the airport workers would not have been arrested and could have gone on quietly living in America. 如果 9·11 事件从未发生, 机场的工作人员就不会被捕, 他们可能会在美国继续平静地生活下去。

【翻译】_____ (两名 16 岁的年轻人被捕) for the possession of marijuana (大麻).

bring /brɪŋ/ *v.* 带来; 导致

【搭配】~ about 造成; ~ up 抚养

【例句】The smell of the tiny church brought back every memory of my childhood. 小教堂的气息勾起了我对童年的丝丝回忆。

【翻译】Computer technology will _____ (在企业管理领域引起革命).

complain /kəmˈpleɪn/ *v.* 抱怨; 投诉 + complaint

【搭配】~ of/about, ~ that + 从句 抱怨

【例句】Even elementary school students are complaining of homework fatigue. 即便是小学生也在抱怨作业太多太辛苦。

【翻译】The sales assistants are trained to _____ (以友好的态度处理顾客的投诉).

crime /kraɪm/ *n.* 犯罪; 罪行 + criminal

【搭配】commit a ~ 犯罪; scene of ~ 犯罪现场

【例句】Children see a lot of murder and crime on the local news. 孩子们在当地新闻中看到很多谋杀犯罪活动。

【翻译】The latest statistics show _____ (暴力犯罪正在上升).

disclose /dɪsˈkləʊz/ *vt.* 透露; 泄露 ≈ expose, uncover

【搭配】~ sth. /that + 从句 泄露

【例句】I have no intention of disclosing their names to the reporter. 我无意对记者泄露他们的姓名。

【翻译】The young man _____ (拒绝透露自己的姓名和住址).

enrich /ɪnˈrɪtʃ/ *vt.* 使富裕; 充实 ≈ improve

【搭配】~ one's mind/knowledge/experience 充实想法/增长知识/丰富经验

【例句】This can enrich your relationship and make living together more enjoyable. 这能够改善你们之间的关系, 使共同生活更加愉快。

【翻译】White collars can benefit a lot _____ (通过丰富他们的专业知识).

fierce /fɪəs/ *a.* 残忍的; 猛烈的 + fiercely

【搭配】~ competition 激烈竞争

【例句】Owing to fierce competition among the airlines, travel expenses have been reduced considerably. 由于航空公司之间的激烈竞争, 旅行费用大大降低了。

【翻译】The main cause of the layoff in this traditional industry is _____ (国内外激烈的竞争).

guarantee /ˈɡærənti/ *vt.* 保证; 担保 *n.* 保证; 保证书 ≈ ensure

【搭配】~ sth. /that + 从句 保证...; ~ sb. sth. 向某人保证某物

【例句】I can almost guarantee that if you long for more energy, the problem is not with your body. 我几乎敢保证, 如果你想精力更充沛, 问题并不在于你的身体。

【翻译】In order to raise the efficiency of the water supply, measures should be taken to _____ (确保环境得到保护).

individual /ɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl/ *a.* 个人的; 单独的 *n.* 个体 + individuality, individualism

【例句】The education department decides on general teaching policies, but the exact details are left to the individual schools. 教育部门确定总的教学方针, 但确切的细节留待各个学校自己处理。

【翻译】A teacher can't _____ (给予个别关注) to each pupil if his class is large.

legal /liːɡəl/ *a.* 合法的; 法律的 ≠ illegal

【例句】The sale of firearms is subjected to many legal restrictions. 枪支买卖受到许多法律限制。

【翻译】He claimed that _____ (这一切都是合法的)。

miracle /'mirəkl/ *n.* 奇迹; 奇人(事) + miraculous

【搭配】work/perform a ~ 创造奇迹; It is a miracle that + 从句...真是奇迹

【例句】According to the Bible, Christ worked many miracles, such as turning water into wine. 据《圣经》记载, 基督曾创造许多奇迹, 例如把水变成酒。

【翻译】The cathedral was regarded as _____ (建筑史上的奇迹)。

origin /'ɒrɪdʒɪn/ *n.* 起源, 由来 + originate, original, originative

【例句】What I do find interesting is the origin of the universe, the shape of space-time and the nature of black holes. 我觉得有趣的是宇宙的起源、时空的形成和黑洞的性质。

【翻译】The social unrest _____ (是经济问题引起的)。

post /pəʊst/ *n.* 邮件; 职位 *vt.* 张贴; 邮递 + postage

【搭配】~ office 邮局; ~ a letter 寄信

【例句】The names of the members of the team will be posted today. 队员名单将于今天公布。

【翻译】If you are considering _____ (在网上公布简历), make sure the job search site you are considering has a privacy policy.

raise /reiz/ *vt.* 上升; 饲养; 筹集 *n.* 提高

【搭配】~ money 筹款; get/seek/ask for a ~ 加薪/要求加薪

【例句】If you feel you deserve a significant raise in pay, you'll probably have to ask for it. 如果你觉得自己应该大幅加薪, 你也许得主动要求。

【翻译】Performance is your best bargaining chip _____ (争取加薪的时候)。

retire /'rɪtaɪə/ *vi.* 退休 + retirement, retiree

【搭配】~ from 从...退休; ~ment age 退休年龄; ~ment benefits 退休金

【例句】For many, retirement becomes an unobtainable dream. 对许多人而言, 退休已成为难以实现的梦想。

【翻译】They can't obtain _____ (一直梦想着的退休金)。

shadow /'ʃædəʊ/ *n.* 阴影 *v.* 投影

【搭配】cast a ~ over/on 投影于...上

【例句】The tree cast its shadow on the wall. 树影映在墙上。

【翻译】The coming war _____ (给欧洲投下了阴影)。

stamp /stæmp/ *n.* 邮票; 标记; 印章 *v.* 用脚使劲踩

【搭配】leave ~ on 留下印记; ~ of approval 认可的标记

【例句】Business, which has been flooded with MBAs, no longer considers the degree a stamp of approval. 拥有众多工商管理硕士的商业界不会再把学历看作是能力认可的标志。

【翻译】Those disastrous events _____ (铭记在他脑海中)。

tame /teɪm/ *a.* 驯服的; 柔顺的 *v.* 驯服 ≈ domesticate

【搭配】~ an animal/one's pain 驯服动物/减轻疼痛

【例句】We cannot tame what's meant to be wild; it is just not natural. 我们不能驯服生性凶猛的动物, 这违背它们的天性。

【翻译】_____ (由人驯养的大象和野生大象在许多方面都不同), including their tempers.

upset /ʌp'set/ *a.* 心烦的 *v.* 使心烦意乱 ≈ disturb

【搭配】get ~, be ~ about/by/over sth. 因...而心烦

【例句】Accustomed to seeing A's and B's on high school report cards, they may be upset over their children's first semester college grades which are below that level. 由于见惯了高中成绩单上的A和B, 当看见孩子们大学第一学期的成绩低于以往水平时, 家长可能会感到不舒服。

【翻译】Talking to him is really difficult and he _____ (很容易因为小事而生气)。

Keys to Translation

abandon: Those who **abandon** themselves to despair

arrest: Two youths aged 16 were **arrested**

bring: **bring** about a revolution in business administration

complain: deal with customer's **complaint** in a good manner

crime: a rise in violent **crime**

disclose: refused to **disclose** his name and address

enrich: by **enriching** their professional knowledge

fierce: the **fierce** competition at home and abroad
guarantee: **guarantee** the protection of the environment
individual: give **individual** attention
legal: it had all been **legal**
miracle: a **miracle** in architectural history
origin: has its **origin** in economic problems
post: **posting** your resume online
raise: when you are seeking a **raise**
retire: the **retirement** benefits they have dreamed of
shadow: cast a **shadow** over Europe
stamp: left their **stamp** on his mind
tame: **Tame** elephants are different from wild elephants in many aspects
upset: gets **upset** easily over little things

Quiz

1. A large population with limited resources casts a _____ on mankind's future existence in this planet.
2. He gave much attention and thought to _____ up his children.
3. If goods are not well made, you should _____ to the manufacturer.
4. Those who object to the rising migrant population argue that increasing numbers lead to rising _____ rates and harm social stability.
5. Good mothers, I thought, do not _____ their sick children for work.
6. The social freshmen should exploit every opportunity to _____ their experiences.
7. They were having a _____ argument and I thought they might hit each other.
8. It receives financial support from the government, some private corporations and _____ donations.
9. The government of the People's Republic of China is the sole _____ government representing China as a whole and Taiwan is an indivisible part of China.
10. It's generally believed that the _____ of the festival is to celebrate the memory of a great patriotic poet Qu Yuan.
11. The first to see the pyramids of Egypt, I could not help but amazed by the ancient civilization creating a _____.
12. How come you got that _____ in the adventure-joint enterprise?
13. What I suppose is this. We should try a joint venture in order to _____ the necessary fund.
14. Most movie stars are not willing to _____ their true age.
15. He predicted that he would _____ to a life of tranquility peace by the time he was 80.
16. The _____ in your library book shows it must be returned tomorrow.
17. The animals we find in the zoo are quite _____.
18. Having found enough evidence, the police decided to _____ him.
19. During the crisis, the government struggled to _____ the delivery of coal from northern mines to power plants across the country.
20. People often _____ the natural balance by killing off many of the animals and destroying the lands.

Keys to Quiz

- | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. shadow | 5. abandon | 9. legal | 13. raise | 17. tame |
| 2. bring | 6. enrich | 10. origin | 14. disclose | 18. arrest |
| 3. complain | 7. fierce | 11. miracle | 15. retire | 19. guarantee |
| 4. crime | 8. individual | 12. post | 16. stamp | 20. upset |

Unit 2

Word List

able /'eɪbl/ a. 能干的 + ability ≠ unable

【搭配】be ~ to 能够做…的

【例句】With the help of the Navy, biologists were able to track a particular blue whale for 43 days. 在海军部门的帮助下,生物学家得以追踪一条蓝鲸长达 43 天。

【翻译】By no means _____ (他没有办法处理)。

arrive /əraɪv/ *vi.* 到达 + arrival

【搭配】~ at/in 到达; ~ at an agreement/an opinion 达成(协议、意见等)

【例句】It is a view more or less casually arrived at, without examining the evidence. 这个观点没有经过证据审核,多少有些随意。

【翻译】They have been trying to _____ (找到解决这个问题的实际办法)。

brink /brɪŋk/ *n.* (峭岸、崖的)边缘

【搭配】on the ~ of 在...的边缘;濒临

【例句】His incompetence has brought the company on the brink of bankruptcy. 他很无能,公司因此而濒临破产。

【翻译】He wasted most of his money and _____ (濒临破产)。

complement /ˈkɒmplɪmənt/ *vt.* 使...完善;补充 *n.* 补足物 + complementary

【搭配】~ sth. 补足; a ~ to sth. 使...完备

【例句】That deference, to some extent, complemented the legal and social constraints placed on women at the time. 那种尊重在某种程度上弥补了妇女当时在法律和社会领域所受到的种种限制。

【翻译】New type of training companies came into being together with their adventure learning programs _____ (弥补了中国传统训练项目的不足)。

cripple /ˈkrɪpl/ *vt.* 使...成残疾;削弱

【搭配】~ sth./sb. 使...成残疾,削弱

【例句】The country was crippled by the war. 战争使该国元气大伤。

【翻译】The road accident _____ (使他终生残疾)。

discount /ˈdɪskaʊnt/ *n.* 折扣

【搭配】get/give/allow a ~ 打折扣

【例句】In view of our long-standing relationship, we agree to allow you an additional discount. 考虑到我们长期的关系,我们同意给你们额外的折扣。

【翻译】The staff at the shop _____ (可以打九折)。

enroll(-ol) /ɪnˈrəʊl/ *v.* 使入伍(入会、入学等) + enrollment

【搭配】~ sb. in/at 招收

【例句】When Bill Stokoe went to the university to teach English, the school enrolled him in a course in sign language. 当 Bill Stokoe 来到这所大学教英文时,学校让他参与了手语课程的教学。

【翻译】She decided to _____ (在当地夜校报名就读)。

fight /faɪt/ *v.* 对抗;打架 *n.* 对抗

【搭配】~ against/with 与...对抗; ~ for 为...战斗

【例句】The Americans were fighting against Britain for their freedom. 美国人为争取自由而同英国人作战。

【翻译】Throughout U. S. history working people have had to _____ (努力争取更高薪水)。

guard /ɡɑːd/ *n.* 守卫;警戒 *v.* 保卫;看守

【搭配】keep ~ over 看守; ~ against 防止,警戒

【例句】A smart consumer should guard against the deceiving nature of advertisement. 精明的消费者应该警惕广告的欺骗性。

【翻译】When buying a house, people should _____ (当心被房地产代理商欺骗)。

indoor /ɪnˈdɔː/ *a.* 户内的;室内的 + indoors ≠ outdoor

【搭配】~ sports 室内运动; ~ environment 室内环境

【例句】They are the victims of indoor air pollution, which is not given sufficient attention. 他们是室内空气污染的受害者,而这方面尚未得到人们的足够重视。

【翻译】All rooms are equipped with electric heaters to _____ (使室内温度保持稳定)。

lend /lend/ *vt.* 借,增添 ≠ borrow

【搭配】~ sb. sth. / ~ sth. to sb. 借给某人某物; ~ a hand to sth./sb. 帮助...

【例句】The banner lent color to the streets. 旗帜给街道增添了色彩。

【翻译】Volunteers from all over the country _____ (为救援工作出力)。

mirror /ˈmɪrə/ *vt.* 反映;反射 *n.* 镜子 ≈ reflect

【搭配】~ sth. 反映; a ~ of sth. 对...的反映

【例句】Even a simple toy can mirror the artistic tastes of the time. 哪怕是一件简单的玩具也能反映出当时的艺术品味。

【翻译】Do these opinion polls really _____ (反映人民的想法)?

other /ˈʌðə/ *a.* (两者中的)另一个;其他的 *pron.* 另一个人(事)

【例句】The same factors push wages and prices up together, the one reinforcing the other. 相同的因素推动工资和物价一起上涨,二者同时也相互影响。

【翻译】She is much clever than _____ (班上其他女孩子)。

postpone /pəʊstpəʊn/ *vt.* 推迟,使延期 ≈ delay, put off

【搭配】~ (doing) sth. (until) 推迟...(直到)

【例句】The commander decided to postpone the attack until the spring. 指挥官决定把进攻推迟到春天。

【翻译】The bank refused to loan him any money, so he had to _____ (推迟买房子)。

random /rændəm/ *n.* 随意 *a.* 随机的

【搭配】at ~ 随意地; a ~ choice 随机的选择

【例句】The people for the experiment were chosen completely at random. 实验对象全是随机挑选的。

【翻译】The Librarian _____ (从书架上任意拿了一本书)。

return /rɪtə:n/ *v.* 返回; 回报 *n.* 返回; 归还

【搭配】~ from 从...回来; ~ to 回到...; in ~ 作为回报

【例句】He gave up drinking for a while, but soon returned to his old ways. 他戒了一阵酒,但很快又沾上了。

【翻译】Let's _____ (回到讨论的重点上来)。

shake /ʃeɪk/ *v.* 摇动 *n.* 摇动; 震颤

【搭配】~ off 摆脱; ~ with 因...而颤抖

【例句】I've had a cold for two weeks now—I just can't shake it off. 我已感冒两周了——就是没办法治好。

【翻译】She must have had a bad fright; _____ (她吓得浑身发颤)。

stand /stænd/ *v.* 站立; 经受 *n.* 站立; 立场

【搭配】~ a chance 有机会; ~ in one's way 妨碍; ~ by 支持; ~ for 代表

【例句】This work will hardly stand close examination. 这件作品很难经得起认真的检验。

【翻译】_____ (我不想妨碍她), so I withdrew my application for that job.

tap /tæp/ *v.* 轻打; 开发 *n.* 轻打; 水龙头

【搭配】~ (into) sth. 利用, 开发; ~ water 自来水

【例句】In Japan's preschool education, the focus is on tapping children's potential. 日本学前教育的重点是开发孩子们的潜能。

【翻译】We have enormous reserves of oil _____ (仍然等待开发)。

urge /ɜ:dʒ/ *vt.* 催促, 力劝 *n.* 强烈欲望; 迫切要求

【搭配】~ sb. to do sth. 敦促某人做某事

【例句】The police have urged the public to come forward with any information which might help them. 警方要求公众提供任何对他们有帮助的信息。

【翻译】They _____ (敦促我们给予支持)。

Keys to Translation

able: was he **able** to handle it

arrive: **arrive** at a practical solution to the problem

brink: was on the **brink** of bankruptcy

complement: as a **complement** to Chinese traditional training programs

cripple: **crippled** him for life

discount: can get a **discount** of ten percent

enroll: **enroll** at the local evening school

fight: **fight** hard for higher wages

guard: **guard** against being cheated by the house agent

indoor: keep **indoor** temperature constant

lend: **lend** a hand to the rescue effort

mirror: **mirror** what people are thinking

other: the **other** girls in the class

postpone: **postpone** buying a house

random: took a book at **random** from the shelf

return: **return** to the main point of the discussion

shake: she was **shaking** with fear

stand: I didn't want to **stand** in her way

tap: still waiting to be **tapped**

urge; urged us to give our support

Quiz

1. At the preset time I do not know when I will _____ in, or leave Japan, nor do I have a hotel reservation.
2. It's indeed a helpful _____ to the traditional educational means. It can provide different learners with more flexible ways of learning.
3. Focusing on the future instead of the present can _____ any activity.
4. We'd like to know what you can offer in this aspect as well as sales, such as mode of payment, delivery, _____, etc.
5. We strongly _____ you to pause and think seriously about the implications involved in moving abroad before you apply.
6. Schools which can both _____ more students and ensure the quality of instruction are the successful ones.
7. The hero is a mind of such balance that no disturbances can _____ his will.
8. She has made up her mind to _____ for the cause of peace all her life.
9. Many schools, motels, apartment buildings, and clubs have _____ or outdoor pools.
10. These novels _____ life in today's Japan from various angles.
11. He spends his spare time gardening, to the exclusion of all _____ interests.
12. Populations of polar bears can be pushed to the _____ of collapse if hunters kill too many males, a new study suggests.
13. Sign language is not just a _____ collection of gestures—it is a full-developed language in its own right.
14. They've been doing very well, but they should _____ against over-confidence.
15. We _____ the dress to the store because there was something wrong with the zipper.
16. Don't imagine that I can _____ you money every time you need it.
17. I _____ for the notion that university is not a place for survival skills, but a palace of knowledge and critical reasoning.
18. Job seekers should _____ into online networking sites to help hunt down potential employers.
19. As we can no longer wait for the delivery of our order, we have to _____ it.
20. He wanted to be a highly skilled doctor who would be _____ to bring the dying back to life.

Keys to Quiz

- | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. arrive | 5. urge | 9. indoor | 13. random | 17. stand |
| 2. complement | 6. enroll | 10. mirror | 14. guard | 18. tap |
| 3. cripple | 7. shake | 11. other | 15. returned | 19. postpone |
| 4. discount | 8. fight | 12. brink | 16. lend | 20. able |

Unit 3

Word List

abound /ə'baund/ *vi.* 大量存在;富于 ≈ plentiful

【搭配】~ in/with 盛产,有许多

【例句】Questions abound as to the reasons for the president's decision. 关于总统做出这一决定的理由,人们提出了各种各样的疑问。

【翻译】It was just found that the country _____ (重要矿物非常丰富)。

article /'ɑ:tkl/ *n.* 文章;物品;条款

【例句】Have you read the article on information revolution? 你读了有关信息革命的那篇文章没有?

【翻译】_____ (如果你不把物品归还商店), you will miss your chance of getting your money back.

broad /brɔ:d/ *a.* 宽阔的 + broaden ≈ wide ≠ narrow

【搭配】~ knowledge/scope 广博的知识/开阔的眼界; ~-minded 心胸宽广的

【例句】The most important argument for a broad education is that in studying the accumulated wisdom of the ages, we improve our moral sense. 主张综合教育的最重要的理由是,在学习各个时代积累的智慧时,我们可以增强我们的道德意识。

【翻译】I wanted _____ (提供给我有关价值体系的综合教育) to guide me in my career.

complete /kəm'plɪt/ *a.* 全部的;完成的 *vt.* 完成 ≈ accomplish, finish ≠ incomplete

【例句】All the arrangements should be completed prior to your departure. 所有的计划安排必须在你离开之前全部完成。

【翻译】If the building project _____ (将在本月底之前完成的) is delayed, the construction company will be fined.

crisis /'kraɪsɪs/ *n.* 危机;危险期

【搭配】economic/energy ~ 经济/能源危机; in time of ~ 危急关头

【例句】Tapping ANWR's (北极野生动物保护区) oil would help ease California's electricity crisis and provide a major boost to the country's energy independence. 开发北极野生动物保护区的石油将有助于缓解加州的电力危机,为实现国家能源自给提供充足动力。

【翻译】Three high school students started a website in order to _____ (让人们了解这次能源危机).

discourage /dɪskʌrɪdʒ/ *vt.* 使气馁;阻碍 + discouragement ≠ encourage

【搭配】~ sb. from doing sth. 阻止某人做某事

【例句】A new law has been brought in to discourage racial prejudice. 一项反对种族歧视的新法律已提出。

【翻译】The university should _____ (阻止教授们宣读讲稿), which makes their voice monotonous (单调的).

ensure /ɪnʃʊə/ *v.* 保证;确保

【搭配】~ (sb.) sth. /that + 从句 确保...

【例句】Chains are setting a new standard of customer service, using strict employee training and constant monitoring to ensure the friendliness of frontline staff. 各大连锁店正在建立服务客户的新标准,严格培训雇员,时时监督,确保一线员工态度友善。

【翻译】Hard work alone _____ (不能保证你事业进步); you have to be able to sell yourself and your ideas.

figure /'fɪɡə/ *n.* 外形;图形;数字;人物 *v.* 认为;考虑

【搭配】~ out 想出; slim/beautiful ~ 身材苗条

【例句】Last night he saw two dark figures enter the building, and then there was the explosion. 昨天夜里他看见两个黑影进入了大楼,接着爆炸就发生了。

【翻译】The first step is _____ (想清楚你真正关心的是什么) and then do something about it.

guess /ɡes/ *v.* 猜测;认为 *n.* 猜测

【搭配】make a ~ at 猜测

【例句】Two thirds of the students cannot correctly judge the Civil War between 1850 and 1900. When they get the answers right, some are just guessing. 三分之二的学生无法判断南北战争发生在 1850 年至 1900 年。一些人选对了答案,也只不过是猜的。

【翻译】It was difficult to _____ (猜测她对这个消息的反应会怎样).

induce /ɪndjuːs/ *vt.* 劝诱,导致 ≈ cause

【搭配】~ sb. to do sth. 诱导某人做某事

【例句】Closely related with this is the capacity to be tolerant of the weaknesses and immaturity of human nature which induce people to make mistakes. 与此密切相关的是宽容,即能够容忍诱使人犯错的人性中的弱点与瑕疵。

【翻译】We couldn't _____ (劝服老太太乘飞机旅行).

length /lengθ/ *n.* 长度 + lengthen

【搭配】at ~ 最后,详细地

【例句】Each patient is assigned to a nurse who visits at length with the patient and constructs a full-scale health account. 每位病人指定一位护士负责,护士会与病人详谈并建立一份全面的健康报告。

【翻译】She _____ (详尽讲述了水灾灾民的悲惨境遇).

miserable /mɪzərəbl/ *a.* 悲惨的,可怜的 + misery

【例句】You may feel miserable, but actually your body is doing everything it can to kill the cold. 你可能感觉很难受,但事实上你的身体正竭尽全力克服感冒。

【翻译】There are still many people _____ (生活条件很艰苦).

otherwise /'ʌðəwaɪz/ *a.* 另外的 *ad.* 否则

【例句】Staying up late can cause increased academic difficulty and attention problems for otherwise healthy, well-functioning kids. 对其他各个方面健康正常的孩子来说,熬夜会增加学习上的困难,使得注意力分散。

【翻译】She is not very clever, _____ (但在其他方面她是个好姑娘).

potential /pə'tenʃ(ə)l/ *a.* 潜在的;可能的 *n.* 潜能

【搭配】~ danger/enemy 潜在的/危险的/敌人

【例句】Some Japanese kindergartens have specific aims, such as early musical training or potential development. 日本有些幼儿园目标明确,如早期音乐培养或潜能开发。

【翻译】The most perceptive of the three, she was the first to _____ (意识到他们处境的潜在危险).
range /reɪndʒ/ *n.* 山脉; 范围 *v.* 排列

【搭配】~ from... (to...) 从...到...变化/不等; a ~ of 一系列

【例句】One possible reason why women have better memories than men is that they have a wider range of interests. 女性比男性记忆力好的原因之一可能就是她们兴趣更加广泛。

【翻译】We've been supporting _____ (从幼儿园到大学的各种教育项目).

reveal /rɪˈviːl/ *vt.* 显示, 揭示 + revealing, revelation

【例句】It has been revealed that some government leaders abuse their authority and position to get illegal profits for themselves. 已有证据显示一些政府领导人滥用职权, 为自己谋取不正当利益。

【翻译】These plans _____ (显得毫无想像力).

shame /ʃeɪm/ *n.* 羞愧, 可耻的人或物 + shameful, ashamed, shameless

【例句】While making tremendous achievements at college, Asian-American students generally feel it a shame to depend on their parents. 虽然在大学里学业突出, 亚裔美国学生仍普遍认为靠父母是羞耻的。

【翻译】He _____ (毫无羞耻之心) and never felt guilty.

standard /ˈstændəd/ *n.* 标准, 规格 *a.* 标准的, 权威的 ≈ criterion, norm

【搭配】set ~ for 制定标准; meet the ~ of 符合标准

【例句】This has lowered the standard of life in the parts of the world that have the greatest populations. 这已经降低了世界上一些人口最多的地方的生活标准。

【翻译】His work doesn't _____ (达不到老板的要求).

target /ˈtɑːɡɪt/ *n.* 目标; 靶子

【例句】Within two days, the army fired more than two hundred rockets and missiles at the military target in the coastal city. 两天之内军队发射了二百多枚火箭和导弹, 攻击这座海滨城市里的军事目标。

【翻译】This plan will _____ (招来很多批评).

urgent /ˈɜːdʒənt/ *a.* 急迫的 + urge, urgency ≈ pressing

【例句】The pilot listened carefully to the urgent instructions that were being sent by radio from the airport. 飞行员仔细聆听由无线电从机场传过来的紧急指示。

【翻译】They've _____ (紧急请求国际援助).

Keys to Translation

abound: **abounds** in valuable minerals

article: If you don't return the **article** to the shop

broad: a **broad** education that would provide me with a value system

complete: to be **completed** by the end of this month

crisis: keep people informed of the energy **crisis**

discourage: **discourage** professors from reading their lecture notes

ensure: doesn't **ensure** career advancement

figure: to **figure** out what you really care about

guess: **guess** what her reaction to the news would be

induce: **induce** the old lady to travel by air

length: spoke at **length** about the misery of the flood victims

miserable: whose living conditions are **miserable**

otherwise: but **otherwise** she's a nice girl

potential: realize the **potential** danger of their situation

range: educational programs that **range** from kindergartens to colleges

reveal: **reveal** a complete failure of imagination

shame: had no sense of **shame**

standard: meet the **standard** of his boss

target: be the **target** of a great deal of criticism

urgent: made an **urgent** request for international aid

Quiz

1. In spite of the _____ economic forecasts, manufacturing output has risen slightly.
2. If you don't return the _____ to the shop within a week, you miss your chance of getting your money back.
3. Traditionally in China it is a _____ for a girl to conceive a baby before she marries.
4. Having worked for 15 years, he had _____ views regarding social services.

5. From our perspective, becoming rich is really a matter of choice. Opportunities to do so _____.
6. I can't see the visitors right now. I have an _____ matter to attend to.
7. We _____ waste of time on items irrelevant to the object of study.
8. It didn't take the children long to _____ out the correct answer.
9. The researchers made a rough _____ at the population of Tokyo.
10. She expressed her strong determination that nothing could _____ her to give up her career as a teacher.
11. By their joint efforts they managed to _____ the project on time.
12. After innumerable comments, difficulties, and delays, the intricate tower was at _____ completed.
13. My father wanted me to become a farmer, but I decided _____.
14. Unrestrained population increase is seen as the major _____ facing mankind today.
15. Education is about giving people the opportunity to develop their _____, their personality and their strengths.
16. The center provides facilities for a whole _____ of leisure activities.
17. In order to _____ success we must have a complete and thorough plan.
18. In general, the British people belong to one of the more rich countries of Europe and enjoy a high _____ of living compared to the rest of the world.
19. Carrefour's head, Jose-Luis Duran, has denied allegations that it backs the Dalai Lama, who is the _____ of fierce criticism by Beijing.
20. There is no doubt that the purpose of the drawing is to _____ us a common and serious problem in China: who should take care of the elderly?

Keys to Quiz

- | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. miserable | 5. abound | 9. guess | 13. otherwise | 17. ensure |
| 2. article | 6. urgent | 10. induce | 14. crisis | 18. standard |
| 3. shame | 7. discourage | 11. complete | 15. potential | 19. target |
| 4. broad | 8. figure | 12. length | 16. range | 20. reveal |

Unit 4

Word List

abroad /əbrɔ:d/ *ad.* 往国外, 海外 ≈ overseas

【搭配】go ~ 出国; at home and ~ 国内外

【例句】He found the constant media attention intolerable and decided to go abroad. 他发现媒体的时刻关注让他无法忍受, 于是决定出国。

【翻译】The United States is a typical country which _____ (鼓励国内外贸易的自由发展)。

artificial /ˌɑ:tiʃiəl/ *a.* 人造的, 假的 ≈ fake, false

【搭配】~ teeth/leg/smile 假牙/肢/笑

【例句】This drink contains no artificial flavoring or coloring. 这种饮料不含人造香精和着色剂。

【翻译】She _____ (以虚假的微笑欢迎我)。

broadcast /ˈbrɔ:dkɑ:st/ *n. & v.* 广播 + broadcaster

【例句】Her appearance on a talk show was broadcast three times, transmitting her message to over 40 million people. 她参与的访谈节目广播了三次, 把她的信息传递给四千多万人。

【翻译】The Prime Minister set forth _____ (在电视上广播了政府的工作目标)。

complex /ˈkɒmpleks/ *a.* 复杂的; 综合的 *n.* 联合体 ≈ complicated

【例句】Such crimes may be so complex that months or years go by before anyone discover them. 这类犯罪可能会比较复杂, 直到几个月甚至几年过后才会有人发现。

【翻译】Children must read simple books _____ (在他们能阅读复杂材料之前)。

critic /ˈkɹɪtɪk/ *n.* 评论家; 吹毛求疵者 + criticize, criticism, critical

【搭配】criticize ... for ... 因...而批评...

【例句】When she was criticized, she claimed that it was outside her range of responsibility. 当遭受批评时, 她说这不在她的职责范围之内。

【翻译】Most broadcasters maintain that _____ (电视受到了不公正的批评) and argue that the power of the medium is exaggerated.

discover /dɪsˈkʌvə/ *vt.* 发现 + discovery ≠ cover

【例句】Educators have discovered that reading is best taught individually—and the easiest place to do this is at