

广州市中学课本

# 英 语

# ENGLISH

第 一 册



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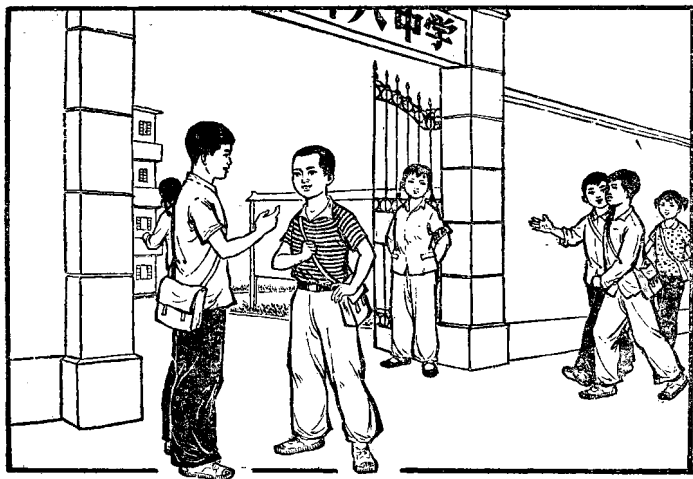
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# Lesson One (1)

## Let's Help Each Other



Li: Good morning.

Chang: Good morning.

Li: What's your name?

Chang: My name is Chang Hua.

Li: I am Li Ming. Are you a new pupil?

Chang: Yes, I am. I am in Class 2, Grade 1. And you?

Li: I am in Class 3, Grade 2. Let's be friends.  
 Chang: All right. Let's help each other.  
 Li: And let's study well for the revolution.  
 Chang: That's good. Oh, there goes the bell.  
 Li: Then let's go to the classroom. Good-bye!  
 Chang: Good-bye!

### New Words and Expressions 生词和用语

class	班	for	为
grade	年级	revolution	革命
be	成为, 做	oh	啊
all right	行, 好	there	(引导词)
help	帮助	bell	钟, 铃
each other	互相	good-bye	再见

### Notes to the Text 课文注释

- Class 2, Grade 1 一年级二班  
Class 3, Grade 2 二年级三班
- And you? 你呢?
- help each other 互相帮助
- That's good. 好!  
“That's good.” 是 “That is good.” 的省略形式。
- There goes the bell. 铃响了。

# Grammar 语 法

## 十 大 词 类

英语的词可以分成十大类，列表如下：

词 类	例 词	说 明
名 词 ( <i>n.</i> )	Chairman Mao, sun, worker, life	表示人、事物和抽象概念等的名称
动 词 ( <i>v.</i> )	help, go	表示人或事物的行为或状态
形容词 ( <i>adj.</i> )	good, red, great	表示人或事物的特征
副 词 ( <i>adv.</i> )	hard, well	修饰动词、形容词或其他副词，以说明状态、性质、程度等
代 词 ( <i>pron.</i> )	we, she, this, that	一般用来代替名词
数 词 ( <i>num.</i> )	one, ten	表示数量或数目顺序
前置词 ( <i>prep.</i> )	of, in	一般用在名词或相当于名词的词的前面，表示其与别的词之间的关系
连接词 ( <i>conj.</i> )	and, but	用来连接词与词、词组与词组、句子与句子
感叹词 ( <i>interj.</i> )	oh	表示说话时惊奇、喜悦、愤怒等感情
冠 词 ( <i>art.</i> )	a (an), the	用在名词前面，帮助说明名词的意义

## Exercises 练习

1. 朗读课文。
2. 口头替换练习:

Let's	go to the classroom
	be friends
	help each other
	study well for the revolution

3. 拼读下列单词和词组, 并译成汉语:  
school, classroom, friend, read, new, study, revolution, all right, each other, class, grade
4. 用 am, are, is 填充:
  - a. We \_\_\_ good pupils of Chairman Mao.
  - b. I \_\_\_ in Class 1, Grade 2.
  - c. He \_\_\_ my friend.
  - d. They \_\_\_ workers, peasants and soldiers.
  - e. My name \_\_\_ Liu Ying.
5. 回答下列问题:
  - a. What's your name?
  - b. How old are you?
  - c. Are you a new pupil?
6. 翻译:
  - a. 张华是新生, 他是我的老朋友。我们互相帮助。
  - b. 同学们, 来, 让我们一起打篮球吧!
7. 摹写:

269790

as ap ac av ea en el et er ei

Let's help each other . Let's

study well for the revolution .



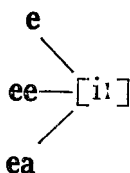
# Lesson Two (2)

## English Sounds (I)

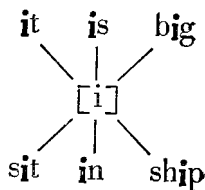
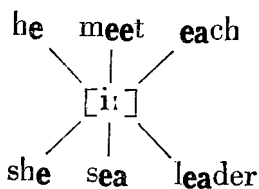
### I

[i:] [i] [p] [b]

1.



i → [i]



2.

p → [p]

pen map  
party ship

b → [b]

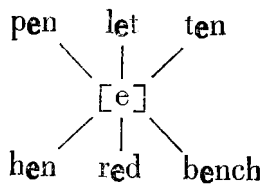
book badge  
bag ball

## II

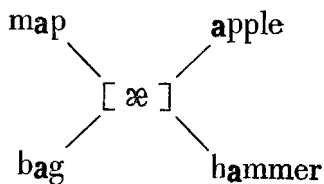
[e] [æ] [t] [d]

1.

**e** → [e]



**a** → [æ]



2.

**t** → [t]

to	what
ten	great
teacher	peasant

**d** → [d]

day	red
desk	good
door	hard

### III

[aɪ] [ə] [k] [g]

1.

ar  
a(ss) → [aɪ]

er → [ə]

car party  
[aɪ]  
hard class

leader father  
[ə]  
worker mother

2.

c  
k → [k]  
ck

g → [g]

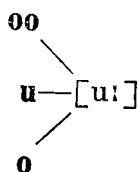
car book cock  
class work

go bag  
good pig

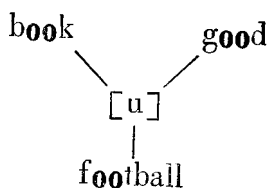
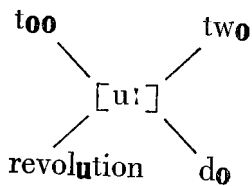
## IV

[u:]    [u]    [m]    [w]

1.



**oo** → [u]



2.

**m** → [m]

**map**      **am**  
**make**    **name**

**w** → [w]

**we**      **work**  
**well**    **wish**

## **Lesson Three (3)**

### **We Love Chairman Mao**

I am a Red Guard.

You are not a Red Guard.

You are a worker.

You are a worker.

She is not a worker.

She is a peasant.

She is a peasant.

Her brother is not a peasant.

He is a soldier.

We love Chairman Mao.

We are loyal to the Party.

We are loyal to the people.

## New Words and Expressions 生词和用语

guard	卫兵	loyal	忠诚的
Red Guard	红卫兵	loyal to	忠于
her	她的		

## Phonetics Drill 语音练习

朗读下列音标词，并作比较：

[i:]	[i]	[e]	[æ]	[u:]	[u]
[pi:t]	[pit]	[pet]	[pæt]	[tu:]	[kud]
[bi:t]	[bit]	[bet]	[bæt]	[du:]	[gud]
[pi:p]	[tip]	[ded]	[dæd]	[pu:]	[nuk]
[di:p]	[dip]	[pep]	[tæb]	[burt]	[buk]

## Grammar 语 法

### 主 语 和 谓 语

句子一般由主语和谓语两部分构成。主语是一个句子所叙述的主体，说明这个句子所讲的是“什么人”或“什么事物”，谓语说明主语的行为或状态。

主语的位置一般在句子的前面，谓语在主语之后。例如：

主 语 部 分	谓 语 部 分
The sun	is Chairman Mao.
We	love Chairman Mao.
They	study well.

## Exercises 练习

1. 背诵课文。
2. 口头替换练习：

a.	I am You are He is She is	not	a worker a pupil a Little Red Soldier in Class 3, Grade 2
----	------------------------------------	-----	--

We are You are They are	not	workers peasants teachers
-------------------------------	-----	---------------------------------

b.	I am You are He is She is We are You are They are	loyal to	the Party the people
----	---	----------	-------------------------

3. 把下列句子改为否定句：

例如：She is a peasant.

She is *not* a peasant.

- a. We are teachers.
- b. I am a Little Red Soldier.

c. He is a new worker.

d. You are peasants.

4. 填充并译成汉语:

a. She\_\_\_(不是) a pupil.

b. You\_\_\_(不是) a worker.

c. They\_\_\_(不是) in Class 3, Grade 2. They\_\_\_(是)  
in Class 2, Grade 1.

d. He\_\_\_(不是) a soldier. He\_\_\_(是) a peasant.

5. 翻译:

a. 我不是教师, 我是学生。

b. 她是工人, 她不是农民。

c. 他们是战士, 他们忠于党, 忠于人民。

6. 摹写:

ar al ao an au ma oy op ov

We love Chairman Mao.

We are loyal to the Party.

We are loyal to the people.



# Lesson Four (4)

## English Sounds (II)

### I

[ɔ:] [ɒ] [n] [l]

1.

or  
al

[ɔ:]

o  
a

[ɒ]

morning all

[ɔ:]

four ball

not long

[ɒ]

cock what

2.

n → [n]

no sun  
new gun

l  
ll

[l]

let bell  
live well