



E汝荣 赵 临 / 主编
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高中生一定要掌握的英语句型

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| <i>∞</i> | | 23 even if/even though | JII CCI |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|
| | Mark supply of the American | 即使,尽管 | 1141 |
| 初级篇(高一学段) |) | ②4be able to do | |
| | | 表示"能够" | 15 |
| while/ when doing | | 25was/were able to do | |
| 当时候 | 1 3 1 | 成功地做成某事 | 1 15 1 |
| have been to/have gone to | | ②6 ever since自从—直/ | |
| 曾经去过/已去了 | 131 | since 自以来 | 1161 |
| ③be doing 表示将来 | 1 3 1 | persuade sb. to do sth. = pers | uade sb. |
| should have done | | into doing sth. 说服某人做某事 | 1 16 1 |
| 表示"本应该做某事" | 141 | 28play a part/role in | |
| Sb. + be + 形容词 + that 从句 | 141 | 在中起作用、扮演角色 | 1171 |
| 6 表示"倍数"的4个句型 | 151 | ②9get sb. /sth. + 形容词 | |
| have to do /have got to do | | "使某人/某事变成某种状态" | 1171 |
| 必须做 | 151 | 30 get sb. to do 使/让做 | |
| ■before 从句表示"才" | 161 | get sb./sth. doing 使一直… | 18 |
| 9 It is/wasthat表示强调 | 171 | 3 insist that | |
| 10dare 表示"敢" | 171 | 坚持要求/坚持认为 | 1 18 1 |
| Ⅲ It doesn't matter·····没关系 | 181 | | 1191 |
| 12happen to do/be/It happens the | | 33 It is/was + adj. (for/of sb.) | |
| 碰巧 | 181 | + to do | 1 19 1 |
| It is the first time that | | 34 once引导从句, | |
| 这是第一次 | 191 | 表示"一旦(就)" | 1 20 1 |
| 14be true of sth./sb | | 35 wish (that) | |
| 也是一样、如此 | 1 10 1 | 但愿,多么希望 | 1 20 1 |
| 15 It's no pleasure doing sth. | | 36 sothat如此⋯⋯以至于 | 1211 |
| 做并不愉快 | 101 | ◎ 37 suchthat 如此以至于 | 1211 |
| ■16be good at 在擅长 | 1111 | ● What 引导名词性从句 | 1 22 1 |
| ■ although/though 引导让步状语从 | 句,表示 | 39find oneself | |
| "尽管" | 1111 | (不知不觉地)发现自己 | 1 23 1 |
| 18 though 位于句末, | | 40 can't wait to do/can hardly wait | to do |
| 表示"但是,尽管如此" | 1121 | 迫不及待地想做某事 | 1 23 1 |
| 19 because of/because | | 41 tooto 太 ······ 以至于不能 ······ | 1 24 1 |
| 由于,因为 | 112 | 42think little of | |
| 20 the morethe more | | 评价很低,不重视 | 1 24 1 |
| 越就越 | 13 | 43 It seems as if | |
| ②D 比较级 + and + 比较级 /more and | more | 似乎,好像 | 1 25 1 |
| 越来越 | 1 13 1 | 44 分数、百分数作主语+谓语 | 1 25 1 |
| ②②the +形容词比较级 + of the tw | vo | 45asas 和·······样 | 1 26 1 |
| 表示"两者中较的" | 1141 | 46 not all = allnot 表示部分否定 | |
| | | 1 | |

| | 都" | 1 27 1 | | in order to do/in order that | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|--------|------|--|----------|
| 47 | devote oneself to = be devoted to | | | 为了 | 1 39 1 |
| | 致力于,献身于 | 1 27 1 | | as a result/ as a result of | |
| 48 | the first/second/lastto do sth. | | | 结果/由于;因此;作为的结果 | 1401 |
| | 第一(二、最后)做的 | 1 28 1 | (72) | to one's surprise = to the surprise of | sb. |
| 49 | 如何表示"因而感激某人" | 1 28 1 | | 令人吃惊的是 | 1411 |
| 50 | It/This/That is/was a time when | | 73 | 如何表示"喜欢(做)…" | 41 |
| | 是的时候 | 1291 | TA | \dots attempt to do sth./make an attempt | |
| 5 | asas one could/can | | | 试图、企图、尝试做;尽力做 | . 1421 |
| | 尽可能 | 1 29 1 | 75 | How do you feel about? | |
| 52 | see见证、目睹、经历 | 1301 | | 你对感觉如何? | 1 42 1 |
| 53 | stage where | | 76 | nor/neither+助动词或 be 动词 | |
| | 的程度、地步 | 1301 | | + 主语 | 1 43 1 |
| 54 | allow sb. to do sth. /allow doing | sth. | T | STEE SECULIAR IN CONTRACT SERVICE IN SERVICE | |
| | 允许某人做/允许做 | 1311 | | 去" | 1 43 1 |
| 55 | stop/prevent/keep sb./sth. (from | n) | | 如何表示"参加(活动等)" | 1 44 1 |
| | doing阻止······做······ | 31 | 79 | How often /How soon/ How long/ | |
| 56 | do/does/did | | | How far? | 1 45 1 |
| | 表示"的确,确实" | 1 32 1 | | why 引导名词性从句 | 1 45 1 |
| 57 | since既然,由于 | 1 32 1 | | 如何表示"将来被" | 1 46 1 |
| 58 | ▶ the first time 引导时间状语从句,表 | 長示"第 | 82 | promise that/make a promise | |
| | 一次的时候" | 1 33 1 | | 答应、许诺 | 1 46 1 |
| 59 | spend (in) doing | | 83 | | |
| | 花费(金钱、时间)做某事 | 1 33 1 | | 和;又;除之外(也) | 147 |
| 60 | , including =included | | 84 | be determined to do/determined | e to do/ |
| | 包括 | 1 34 1 | | make up one's mind to do | |
| 61 | ■can't afford to do花费不起钱付 | 做, | | 决心做 | 1 48 1 |
| | 不能抽出时间做 | 1 34 1 | | ▶ 如何表示"在取得进步" | 1 48 1 |
| 62 | 》as 引导让步状语从句,"尽管' | " 35 | | ▶ 如何表示"渴望做某事" | 49 |
| 63 | compared with/to | | 87 | used to do/be | |
| | 和相比而言,比较起来 | 1 35 1 | | 曾经;过去常常 | 1 50 1 |
| 64 | would/should like/love to do | | 88 | ▶would + 动词原形 | |
| | 想、愿意做 | 1 36 1 | | "常会" | 1 50 1 |
| 65 | would like/love sb. to do sth. | | 89 | be being + done | |
| | 想让某人做某事 | 1 36 1 | | 表示"正在被" | 51 |
| (66 | could have done | | 90 | ● be + under +名词, | |
| | 本来可以、能够做的 | 1 37 1 | | 表示"正在被" | 1511 |
| 67 | take sb. time to do sth. | | 91 | ▶ long before在之前很久、老 | |
| | 花费某人(时间等)做某事 | 1 38 1 | | long after 在之后很久 | 1 52 1 |
| 68 | ⋑ sadly 等副词作全句的状语 | 1 38 1 | 92 | Sb. + 形容词 + to do表示" | |
| 60 | the theory and | 1 39 1 | | 地做某事" | 1 52 1 |

| - | | | | EE/17. 1/17. W | 10. |) (|
|-----------|---|--------|-----|--------------------------------|------|-----|
| | 表示"认为很重要" | 1 53 1 | TD) | must have done | | |
| 94 | so that状语从句表示目的或结果 | 53 | | 肯定、一定已经 | 1 60 | 5 1 |
| 95 | had planned to do本打算做某事 | 1 54 1 | 120 | can't have sb. doing sth. | | |
| 96 | + 形容词/副词 + enough | | | 不容许/允许某人做某事 | 1 60 | 5 1 |
| | (for sb. to do)足以 | 1 54 1 | 120 | look forward to | | |
| 97 | not long after/shortly after/soon after | | | 表示"盼望、渴望(做)某事" | 16 | 7 |
| | 之后不久 | 1 55 1 | 122 | Why don't you? 为什么不? | 16 | 7 |
| 98 | notwithout表示肯定意义 | 1 55 1 | 123 | Don't you? 难道不? | 1 68 | 8 1 |
| 99 | no longer /no more | | 124 | neithernor | | |
| | 表示"不再" | 1 55 1 | | 既不也不 | 1 68 | 8 1 |
| 100 | be about to +动词原形 | | 125 | It might be a good idea to do | | |
| | "正要发生某事;即将做某事" | 1 56 1 | | 是个不错的主意 | 1 69 | 9 |
| 100 | It is/was no wonder that | | 126 | mustn't不准,禁止 | 1 69 | 9 |
| | = No wonder that | | 120 | Would/Do you mind? | | |
| | 难怪 | 1 56 1 | | 你介意吗? | 1 69 | 9 1 |
| 100 | I wonder if/weather | | 128 | I don't think /believe/suppose | | |
| | 我想知道是否;可不可以 | 1 57 1 | | "我认为不" | 170 | 0 |
| 103 | instead of/instead | | 129 | whenever每当的时候 | 17 | 1 |
| | 代替,相反,而不是 | 1571 | 130 | that 引导名词性从句 | 17 | 1 1 |
| 104 | the way in which/that | | (E) | whether引导名词性从句 | 17: | 2 |
| | 的方法 | 1 58 1 | 132 | when 当时候 | 17 | 2 1 |
| 105 | 如何表示"方位" | 1 58 1 | 133 | There be特殊句型 | 17 | 3 |
| 106 | especially/particularly尤其 | 1 59 1 | 134 | now that既然,由于,因为 | 17 | 4 1 |
| 107 | eitheror | | 135 | manage to do/try to do | | |
| | 或者或者;要么要么 | 1 60 1 | | 设法做/努力做 | 17 | 4 |
| 108 | can表示猜测 | 1 60 1 | 136 | than any other | | |
| 109 | as though/as if好像,似乎 | 61 | | 比任何其他 | 17 | 5 |
| | as though/as if 从句中的省略 | 1611 | 137 | be to do计划、安排、打算 | 17 | 5 |
| | however/but 然而,但是 | 1621 | 138 | nothing but/except只有 | 17 | 6 1 |
| TP. | It is obvious that | | 139 | What/When/Where/Who on earth. | •• | |
| | 显而易见的是,很明显 | 1 62 1 | | 究竟什么/何时/哪里/谁? | 17 | 6 1 |
| IB | hear sb./sth. doing/do | | 140 | as manyas/as muchas | | |
| | 听见正在做/做过 | 1 63 1 | | 尽可能多;多达 | 17 | 6 |
| TE | can't help but/can't but | | 141 | mean doing/mean to do | | |
| | 不得不 | 1 63 1 | | 意味着/打算做,意图做 | 17 | 7 1 |
| 115 | There be sb. doing sth. | | 142 | be meant to do | | |
| | 有某人正在做某事 | 1 64 1 | | 旨在,打算 | 17 | 8 1 |
| 116 | no + 比较级 + than "仅仅" | 1 64 1 | 143 | 如何表示"和/与有关系" | 17 | 8 1 |
| | not + 比较级 + than"不如" | 1 65 1 | 144 | 如何表示"有面积" | 17 | 9 |
| 118 | ought to/should +动词原形 | | 145 | see to it that确保 | 17 | 9 |
| | | | | | 3 | |
| | | | | | | |

| | seeing that囚力,金丁,风杰 | 1 | 17 | ř. | | manara in in manara in tracks | 11001 |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----|----|-----|------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 如何表示"偶然相遇" | 1 8 | 30 | 1 | | have/get sth. done 使被, | |
| | be intended for专为 | 1 8 | 80 | Į. | | 112 1121 | 1011 |
| 149 | It hit sb某人突然想到、想起 | 1 | 81 | 1 | 173 | have difficulty (in) doing sth. | W LINDSYN N |
| 150 | consider/regard sb./sth. (to be) | | | | | In the factor is | 11011 |
| | +名词或形容词"认为是" | 1 : | 81 | Į | | 20174 204. 14 | 11021 |
| 150 | make it possible to do | | | | 1750 | take it for granted that | |
| | 使成为可能 | 1 | 82 | 1 | | 70 | 11021 |
| 152 | thanks to由于,因为,多亏了 | 1 | 83 | 1 | 176 | There is no need | |
| 150 | keepfree from /of | | | | | 没有必要做某事 | 11031 |
| | 使免受;使不含 | 1 | 83 | 1 | | There be a rise/an increase in | |
| (5) | Sb. prefer to do/doing | | | | | 有所增加 | 11031 |
| | 喜欢做,更愿意做 | 1 | 83 | 1 | 178 | 过去分词作状语 | 11041 |
| 155 | make sb. do使/让某人做 | 1 | 84 | 1 | 179 | be expected to do预料; | |
| 156 | find it + adj. that发现 | 1 | 85 | 1 | | 认为理应;有可能、有望 | 11041 |
| 1570 | one of the/the only one of | 1 | 86 | 1 | 180 | when 省略句, + 主句 | 11051 |
| | not always/usually并非总是······ | 1 | 86 | 1 | 181 | can't have done不可能 | 11051 |
| | How about/What about? | | | | 182 | It is/seems strange that | |
| | 如何?怎样? | 1 | 87 | I | | 很奇怪的是 | 11061 |
| 160 | be famous for因而出名、著名 | Ĭ | 87 | 1 | 183 | ▶ feel like感到像;喜欢做 | 1061 |
| | 如何表示"对满意" | | 87 | | 184 | ▶ need to do/need do 有必要做 | 11071 |
| | There is a chance of有可能 | | 88 | | 185 | need doing/to be done 有必要 | 11071 |
| | What if? 假如又会怎么样? | | 88 | | 186 | ● The chances are有可能······ | 11081 |
| | 阶段精练(一) | | 89 | | 187 | never 等否定副词引起倒装句 | 11081 |
| | 阶段精练(二) | | 92 | | 188 | be thought to be/to do | |
| 可至 | 的权利统(二) | , | | | | 被认为 | 11091 |
| a | | | | | 189 | ▶ of + 抽象名词 | 1091 |
| 6 | , | | | | 190 | ▶ only 引起倒装句 | 11101 |
| | 中级篇(高二学段) | | | | 191 | ▶ not onlybut also 连接并列成分(| 句子) |
| | 下级桶(同二字校) | | | | | "不仅而且" | 11101 |
| 164 | keep + n. + adj. | | | | 192 | 》so as to do为了,以便 | 11111 |
| | 使保持某种状态 | 1 | 97 | 1 | 108 | ▶ get + 过去分词 表示"被" | 11121 |
| 165 | It doesn't make any difference | | | | | unless除非不,假如不 | 11121 |
| | 没关系;无差别;不重要 | 1 | 97 | 1 | 195 | ● It's best to do表示"最好做某事" | 11131 |
| 166 | every time每次,每当的时候 | | 98 | 3 1 | | Never do绝不做 | 11131 |
| | ▶ the same () as和·····一样 | 1 | 98 | 3 1 | | ▶ if possible 如果有可能(的话) | 11131 |
| | suggest that | | | | | it's worthwhile to do/doing | |
| - | 暗示,说明;建议,提议 | | 99 |) | | 值得的 | 11141 |
| 4130 | ▶ suggest doing建议做······ | | 99 | | 100 | D It is worth doing值得做······ | 11141 |
| | be different from | | | | | D be worthy值得 | 11151 |
| 487 | 与不同、不一样 | 1 | 10 | 01 | | It's possible/impossible to do sth. (| |
| energy or year-tyre | 与小问、小一件 | | 10 | 01 | 420 | it's possible impossible to do sui. | (-1.5-4 |
| | 4 | | | | | | |

| | 比似未争 | 11151 | 479743 | when 就在这时 | 11291 |
|------|----------------------------------|-------|--------|---|---------------------------|
| 202 | needn't have done 本来不必要做 | 11161 | 0310 | It is said that据说 | 11301 |
| 203 | It's evident that很明显; | | 232 | besides 表示"除了以外还" | 11301 |
| | 很清楚;显然 | 11161 | 233 | It's up to sb. to do sth. | |
| 204 | as 引导方式状语 | | | 由某人决定做某事 | 11311 |
| | 按照,如本来的样子 | 11171 | 234 | had better do sth. 最好做某事 | 11321 |
| 205 | as 引导时间状语从句 | | 235 | until/till直到·····/ | |
| | 当的时候,一边一边 | 11171 | | notuntil直到······才 | 11321 |
| 200 | as 表示"因为" | 11181 | 236 | turn + n. 成为 | 11331 |
| 2070 | as 表示"担任,充当" | 11181 | 937 | thank sb. for因而感谢某人 | 11331 |
| 208 | 疑问词 + to do | 11181 | 238 | whereas但是;而;却 | 11331 |
| 209 | the moment就 | 11191 | 239 | It is/will be/would be convenient to | do sth. |
| 210 | immediately一就 | 11201 | | 做很方便 | 11341 |
| | It is (generally) agreed that | | 040 | have fun doing做高兴、快乐 | 11341 |
| | (普遍)赞同、同意、认为 | 11201 | 041 | It is well-known that | |
| 212 | rather than而不是,代替 | 11201 | | 众所周知 | 11351 |
| OIR) | would rather do than do | | 242 | There stand有;站在 | 11351 |
| | 宁愿而不 | 11211 | 243 | forget doing 忘记做过/ | |
| 014 | It is certain (that) | | | forget to do 忘记去做 | 11361 |
| | 肯定;必然 | 11221 | 044 | will/would be doing 将正在做 | 11361 |
| 215 | Sb. be sure/certain肯定;确信 | 11221 | 245 | It's a pity that | |
| 216 | make sure/certain that确保 | 11221 | | 很遗憾;遗憾的是 | 11361 |
| 217 | 形容词短语作状语 | 11231 | 246 | be known as/ be known to/be known | own for |
| 218 | be ashamed to do/be ashamed that | i | | ······著名 | 11371 |
| | 惭愧;羞耻 | 11231 | 247 | So do I./So I do./I do so. | 11371 |
| 010 | lie in 表示"(因素、原因、兴趣等) | | 248 | I doubt if/whether/that怀疑 | 11381 |
| | 存在;在于" | 11241 | 249 | There is no doubt that | |
| 220 | It is/seems amazing that | | | 毫无疑问 | 11381 |
| | 令人吃惊的是 | 11241 | 250 | notbut 不是······而是······ | 11391 |
| 021 | due to由于,因为 | 11251 | 051 | It's important that·····很重要 | 11391 |
| 222 | be/get/become accustomed to | | 252 | do you think 作插入语 | 11401 |
| | 习惯于 | 11251 | 253 | get/be/become used to | |
| 023 | remember doing/remember to do | | | 习惯于 | 11401 |
| | 记得曾经做过/记住去做 | 11261 | 054 | as far asis/was concerned | |
| 024 | It's time to do是做的时候了 | 11261 | | 就而言 | 11411 |
| 025) | as +形容词 +单数可数名词 + as | S | 0.55 | except/except for/ except that | |
| | "和一样的" | 11271 | | 除了以外 | 11411 |
| 226 | be afraid担心、害怕 | 11271 | 256 | be occupied with忙于 | 11421 |
| 927 | come about 表示"发生" | 11271 | 257 | Sb. decide that | |
| 028 | Here is/are这里是/有······ | 11281 | | 决定;断定 | 11431 |
| 229 | as/so long as只要······ | 11281 | 258 | deserve to do应受;值得 | 11431 |
| | | | | gestative | 5 |
| | | | | have the second of the second | visioni americana Albaida |

| | 一… 就 | 11441 | 289only to do结果 | 11581 |
|-----|------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|--|
| 260 | in 短语引起倒装 | 11441 | 900 whatever 引导的从句 | 11591 |
| 261 | by the time到······时候为止 | 11451 | 99〕 如何表示"把看作… | " 160 |
| 262 | recommend that劝告、建议 | 11451 | 992 To do 不定式短语表达完整 | 整的句意 160 |
| 263 | out of the question | | 293 can't help doing 禁不住做· | / |
| | 不可能的;不值得讨论的 | 11461 | can't help (to) do 不能帮忙 | 亡做 161 |
| 264 | propose that提议;建议 | 11461 | 294) It occur | |
| 265 | keep doing/ keep on doing | | (主意、想法)浮现于脑中 | ,被想起 161 |
| | 连续做 | 11471 | 句型阶段精练(三) | 11621 |
| 266 | Sb. request that请求、要求 | 11471 | 句型阶段精练(四) | 11661 |
| 267 | require 要求;需要······ | 11481 | | |
| 268 | There is possibility that | | | |
| | 有可能 | 11481 | | Walling Advisor & Proceedings to the Control of West Control |
| 269 | no matter how/when/where/who | | 高级篇(高三 | 学段) |
| | 无论,不管 | 11491 | 1.1 1/4 44444 | 11711 |
| 070 | 介词 + what 从句 | 11491 | ②95 while当的时候 | 171 |
| | more than不仅仅 | 11501 | while 连接让步状语从句, | 11711 |
| 272 | morethan | | 表示"尽管,虽然" | 171 172 |
| | 与其说,不如说 | 11501 | There is no limit to | 仅有限制 11/21 |
| | more than比多;超过 | 11511 | come/finish third | 11721 |
| 274 | 如何表示"区分;辨别" | 11511 | 取得第三名的成绩 | 11721 |
| 275 | It is acknowledged that承认 | 11511 | 299) come to the understanding | |
| 276 | It is likely that有可能 | 11521 | 逐渐地理解、认识到 | 173 |
| 277 | despite尽管;不管 | 11521 | 300 have a passion for非常喜 | |
| 278 | with/in the hope of/hoping | | 30D on + doing/n. — 就 | 174 |
| | 希望 | 11531 | 302sell well 卖得很好/很好 | |
| 279 | be/feel/become hopeful that | | 303 如何表示"成功地做某事 | |
| | 希望;对充满希望 | 11531 | 304 become of·····怎么样 | 175 |
| 280 | It is useless to do做没有用 | 11541 | 105 It is natural for sb. to do/ | |
| 281 | 如何表示"着手做,开始做" | 11541 | 很自然 | 11751 |
| 282 | It can be proved that | | 306 stop doing 停止做/ | D- + 11761 |
| | 可以证实的是 | 11551 | stop to do 停下来做(另一 | |
| 283 | prove to be | | Sb. /Sth. appear to do/ | |
| | 证明是、原来是、结果是 | 11551 | 似乎;好像 | 11761 |
| | ● I'm sorry, but很遗憾,可是 | 11561 | 308 It is just as well that | TDI 11771 |
| | ▶ regardless of不管;不顾 | 11561 | 还好,倒也不错,还可 | |
| 286 | may/might have done | | majority/most/mostly 表元 | |
| | 也许/或许/可能已经 | 11571 | 大部分" | 11771 |
| | ▶ If only要是该多好! | 11571 | It is a firm belief that | (450) |
| 288 | It is a great honour to do | | 人们坚信 | 11781 |
| | | | | |

no sooner...man / narary...wnen

| אין טון זיין ניילאין טון איייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייי | 14701 | 国にている | 11711 |
|--|-------|------------------------------------|---------|
| ● with + 名词 + 分词, + 中心句 | 11791 | 337 如何表达"长、宽、高" | 11921 |
| ● With +名词+不定式,+中心句 | 1791 | ③38 or/otherwise 表示"否则;要不然的话 | " 192 |
| ● With + 名词 + 介词/副词/形容词, | | 39 It is the same with | |
| + 中心句 | 11801 | 也是如此 | 11921 |
| 315 独立主格作状语 | 11811 | 340 more often than not | |
| 616 It make sense (to do) | | 往往;在大多数情况下 | 11931 |
| 有意义、讲得通、有道理 | 11811 | 341 may have been doing | |
| 到 新使句, and/then | 11821 | 可能一直在 | 11931 |
| 图18 It is estimated that据估计 | 11821 | might as well do不妨做⋯⋯ | 11941 |
| 19 However + adj. /adv. | | do everything in one's power to do | sth. |
| 表示让步意义,"尽管,无论" | 11831 | 努力做某事 | 11941 |
| when it comes to | | 644 forgive sb. for | |
| 当说到的时候 | 11831 | 宽恕、原谅某人 | 11951 |
| 1 whichever 引导复合从句 | 11841 | 345 It is/has beensince | |
| in case/in case of | | 自从已有多久 | 11951 |
| 以防,以备,万一 | 11841 | 346 can't bear to do | |
| ❸❷ Don't do/Don't you do不要 | 11851 | 不能容忍/忍受做某事 | 11961 |
| waste time in doing sth. /on sth. | | 347 It's one's turn to do sth. | |
| 在浪费时间 | 11851 | 轮到某人做某事 | 11961 |
| 325 It is clear that | | \$48 try doing/try to do | |
| 很清楚、很明显 | 11861 | 试着做/努力做 | 11971 |
| 326 make it clear that | | 349 whetheror无论还是 | 11971 |
| 表明;说清楚 | 11861 | 350 regret doing/regret to do | |
| 321 in spite of尽管 | 11871 | 后悔做过/很遗憾地去做 | 11981 |
| 328 be supposed to do/be | | 35D as/which | |
| 应当,理应;必须 | 11871 | 引导非限制性定语从句 | 11981 |
| suppose/supposing that | | 352, for表示原因 | 11991 |
| 假定、假如 | 11881 | 353 go on doing/go on with | |
| 330 have had enough of sth. | | 表示"继续做(同一件)事" | |
| 受够了;无法忍受 | 11881 | go on to do 表示"继续做(另一件 | |
| 331 如何表示"禁止某人做某事" | 11891 | 事)" | 11991 |
| That is the reason why | | 354 have no choice but to do | |
| 那是的原因 | 11891 | 除之外别无选择,只好 | 12001 |
| 333 This /That/ It is because | | 355 but for/without 的虚拟用法 | 12001 |
| 那是因为 | 11901 | 356 if 对现在的虚拟 | 12011 |
| 133 hate doing/hate to do/hate it | | 357 if 对将来的虚拟 | 12011 |
| 表示"讨厌" | 11901 | 358 if 过去的虚拟 | 12021 |
| 335 be home to | | 350 虚拟语气用于错综时间条件句 | 12021 |
| 有;是栖息地、原产地 | 11911 | on condition that | |
| 336 on (the) one hand,one the other | hand | 在条件下;如果 | 12031 |
| | | | 7 |

| where there is, there is | | 小日 イナステラフロ J | 12131 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| 哪里有,哪里就有 | 12031 | 384 One, the other | |
| There is no point in doing | | 一个另一个 | 12141 |
| 做没有作用或没有意义 | 12041 | 385 be always doing | |
| ● 中心句, + will you? | 12041 | 表示赞扬、抱怨等 | 12141 |
| It turns out that | | 386 I have always wanted to | |
| 结果是,证明是 | 12041 | 我一直想要 | 12151 |
| ≪ generally speaking 一般说来 | 12051 | symptotic by means of | |
| 366 anyhow adv. 无论如何;即使如此 | 12051 | 用办法;借助 | 12151 |
| Nothing could be better. | | 38 and so连接并列句 | 12161 |
| 没有什么比这更好的了。 | 12061 | see tear sth. /tear at sth. | |
| \$68 take it/things easy | | 撕开;扯碎/撕 | 12161 |
| 轻松;不紧张;从容 | 12061 | 390 date back to/date from | |
| Sb. tend to do | | 追溯到;远在年代 | 12161 |
| 某人倾向于做,往往会 | 12071 | ③91 rely on依靠,依赖 | 12171 |
| 70 It's stated that陈述,说明 | 12071 | 392be gone | |
| congratulate sb. on | | 不在,走了,没有了,不见了 | 12171 |
| 向某人祝贺 | 12081 | 393 on behalf of代替,代表 | 12181 |
| ☞ be bound to 一定做;注定 | 12081 | ③9♪ to do不定式作目的状语 | 12181 |
| 373 assume that假定;设想 | 12091 | 395 doing (分词), + 中心句 | 12191 |
| 374 oweto 把归功于;感激 | 12091 | ③96 Having done (分词), +中心句 | 12191 |
| 375 demand that(should) 要求 | 12091 | 397 doing/done 分词作定语 | 12201 |
| 376 It is + when 从句, | | 句型阶段精练(五) | 12211 |
| "当的时候,时间是" | 12101 | 句型阶段精练(六) | 12241 |
| 37taste good····尝起来很好 | 12101 | | |
| 378beyond + 名词 | 12111 | | |
| ③79 for +(not) + 动名词,"因" | 12111 | | |
| 380 leave sb./sth | | 附录 | |
| 使(让)处于某种状态 | 12121 | 1. 英语写作背诵佳句 | 12271 |
| ③8D I don't care我不在乎 | 12121 | 1. 英语教材背诵佳句 | 12321 |
| so little/few/many/muchthat | | Ⅲ. 必考句型转换 8 例 | 12421 |
| 如此以至于 | 12131 | IV. 英语基本句子结构 | 12451 |
| 383as good as | | | 1 20 10 1 |

初级篇

高一学段

- while/ when doing... 当……时候……
- 原句 While walking the dog, you were careless and it got loose. 遛狗的时候,你不小心让狗跑了。(人教 B1 P1)
- 用法 句中的 while walking the dog 是一种省略形式,相当于 while you are walking the dog。当 when, while 等连词引导的状语从句中的主语与主句的主语相同,或者主语为 it,从句的谓语动词又含有 be 的某种形式时,可以省去从句中的主语和 be。
- 例句 While making inventions Leonardo was also painting. 列奥纳多发明的时候也绘画。(人教 B8 P66)

When studying by yourself, read out loud and say the main points to yourself to help you remember them. 自己学习时,为帮助记忆请高声朗读并对自己说出要点。(人教 B10 P81)

- ●应用 完成句子:
- (1) (看电视的时候), I heard a terrible noise coming from the kitchen.
- (2) (住在英国时), the businesswoman picked up some English.

Keys: (1) While watching TV (2) When living in Britain

2 ...have been to/have gone to...曾经去过/已去了……

- 原句 <u>I've just been to</u> my first language class. 我刚去上过我的第一节语言课。(外研 BI P8)
- 用法 ...have been to...的意思是"曾经到过……地方",表示"已经从……地方回来了", 其相应的主语可以是各个人称;而 have gone to...表示"已经去了……地方",特别说明主语不在现场,因而该句式的主语往往不是第一人称。两句式均可以用于疑问句或否定句中,其中的 to 是介词,后面常接表示地点的名词或代词。
- 例句 I know a lot about Seoul because I have been to the city twice. 我比较了解首尔,因为我去过那座城市两次了。

You can't see the boss now; he has gone to the earthquake-stricken area. 你现在见不到老板,他已经去了地震灾区。

- ●应用 时态填空:
- (1) Your elder sister has just come back. Where she (be)?
- (2) The Smiths _____(go) to Hainan Island for a trip and will come back next week.

Keys: (1) has...been (2) have gone

3 ...be doing 表示将来

- 原句 You are taking your end-of-term exam. 你们将要进行期末考试。(人教 B1 P1)
- 用法 某些动词的现在进行时用来表示近期的、按计划或安排将要发生的动作,谓语多为瞬间性动词,如 come, go, arrive, leave, take, start, begin, return, meet, finish 等,此类句子中通常要有一个表示将来的时间状语。

今天下午动身去武汉。

Both my roommate and I are finishing term paper next Monday. 我的室友和我都将在下周一完成学期论文。

We are going to see the new play at the National Playhouse. 我们要到国家大剧院看新剧。

● 应用 动词填空:

(1) Are you ready? The foreign teacher (come) soon.

Who are you working with on this project? 你和谁在做这个项目?

(2) The latest news says that the two warships (return) tomorrow.

Keys: (1) is coming/will come (2) are returning/will return

4 ...should have done 表示"本应该做某事"

- 原句 You will tell him that he <u>should have studied</u>. 你要告诉他,他本应该学习的。(人教 B1 P1)
- 用法 should/ought to have done 表示过去本应该做而未做的动作,意思是"本应该做……";shouldn't/oughtn't to have done 则意为"(当时)本不应该做……",表示不该做的事反而做了。两者都含有批评、责备之意。
- 例句 Jenny should have kept her word. I wonder why she changed her mind. 珍妮本应该信守诺言,我不知道她为什么改变了主意。

We shouldn't have waited for her because she went abroad last week. 我们本不应该等她的,因为她上周就出国了。

He didn't made reservations, but he should have. 他本该预约的,但他没有预约。(双解 P1929) I should have brought an umbrella. 我本来应该带把伞的。(双解 P1929)

- ●应用 完成句子:
- (1) There was a lot of fun at yesterday's party. You _____(本该来的), but why didn't you?
- (2) You _____(本不该告诉她) the truth; that will make her worry too much about her mother.

Keys: (1) should have come/ought to have come
(2) shouldn't have told her/oughtn't to have told her

Sb. + be + 形容词 + that 从句

- 原句 Are you afraid that your friend would laugh at you? 你担心你的朋友会嘲笑你吗?(人教 B1 P2)
- 用法 英语中有些形容词接 that 引导的宾语从句, that 可以省略。如 afraid, sure, certain, glad, sorry, happy, surprised, satisfied, pleased, disappointed, angry, anxious, careful, delighted, excited, hopeful, proud, worried 等。
- 例句 I am sure that our head teacher will come and join us. 我相信我们的班主任会来参加我们的活动。
 - 4 He is a fool who cannot be angry, but he is really a wise man who will not.

Father is anxious that the health of his boss will be worse. 父亲担忧他的老板的健康可能会恶化。 The policeman's wife is pleased that he has passed the driving test. 那位警察的妻子很高兴他通过了驾驶测试。

- ●应用 防错纠错:
- (1) The villagers are worrying that the river will be polluted by the newly-built factory.
- (2) The chemistry teacher angry that several students cheated in the exam.

Keys:(1) worrying →worried (2) 在 angry 之前加上 was

表示"倍数"的4个句型

- 原句 In other words, there are three times as many girls as boys. 换句话说,女生是男生的三倍。(外研 B1 P3)
- 用法 英语中表示倍数可分别使用形容词的比较级、原级和相应的名词形式。一般常使用下列几个句型:
 - ①A + ...times as + 形容词和或副词的原级 + as + B,表示"A 是 B 的几倍";
 - ②A + ...times + 比较级形式 + than + B,表示"A 比 B......几倍":
- ③A + ... times + the size/the height/the length/the depth + of + B,表示"A 是 B 大小、高度、长度、深度的几倍";
 - ④倍数+从句。
- 例句 As you know, Asia is four times as large as Europe. 众所周知,亚洲是欧洲的四倍大小。

The earth is forty-nine times larger than the moon. 地球比月球大四十九倍。(外研 B1 P41)

The new tower being built is three times the height of the ancient one. 在建的这座新塔的高度是那座古塔的三倍。

The number of the traffic accidents this year is twice what it was last year. 今年交通事故的数量是去年的两倍。

- ●应用 完成句子:
- (1) The birth rate in India is _____ (十倍之高) as in some European countries.
- (2) Now the number of students in this college is _____ (多三倍) than three years ago.
- (3) Believe it or not, Xin Jiang is nearly (十倍的面积) of Shandong Province.

Keys: (1) ten times as high (2) three times larger (3) ten times the size

7 (...have to do /have got to do...必须做……

- 原句 For our homework tonight, we <u>have to write</u> a description of the street where we live. 今晚我们的作业是描写我们所住的这条大街。(外研 B1 P3)
- 用法 have to 和 have got to 的后面接动词原形,都用来表示"必须(做某事),不得不(做某事)",含有由于受客观情况所限而必须的意思。虽然 have got to 是 have to 的口语形式,但使用时应注意二者的区别:have to 前面可以使用情态动词或助动词,而 have got to 前一般不跟此类

不会生气的人是傻瓜,但真聪明的人不会生气。

5