

LISTENING  
SPEAKING

第2册

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本册主编 贺 岚

# 大学英语 听说新编

LISTENING & SPEAKING

浙江大学出版社

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(第2册)

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# 前言

随着我国改革开放的不断深入,全球经济一体化的不断发展,用英语作为工具,与外国人交际和交流已是一种实实在在的需要,英语听说能力已是现代人才必须具备的一种能力。

教育部于2004年1月下发的《大学英语课程教学要求(试行)》(以下简称《课程要求》)强调:大学英语的教学目标是培养学生的综合能力,特别是听说能力,使他们在今后的工作和社会交往中能用英语有效地进行口头和书面的信息交流。然而,综观改革开放以来近20年大学英语教学的情况,听说教学的收效不甚理想。原因当然是多方面的,但细究起来,缺乏高质量、可操作的听说教材是其中的一个重要原因。

《课程要求》还指出:鉴于全国高校的教学资源、学生入学水平以及所面临的社会需求等不尽相同,各校应参照《课程要求》,根据本校的实际情况,制定科学的、系统的、个性化的大学英语教学大纲,指导本校的大学英语教学。但我们觉得这还不够,还需要有适合自己学生情况的教材,特别是听说教材。

基于以上的考虑,浙江传媒学院、浙江林学院、浙江科技学院和杭州师范学院共同编写了这套《大学英语听说新编》,旨在从实际出发,努力提高学生的听说能力,以适应大学英语教学改革的新形势,迎接新挑战。本教程的特点是既考虑到学生参加并通过全国CET考试的需要,又充分注意了听与说的能力培养。

全套书共分4册,供大学英语两年四个学期之用。每册书的Part I为听说训练,设置15个单元(每周一单元),每单元包含10个对话、3篇短文、1个复合式听写及1至2个谈话题材。其中:

Section A Short Conversations 既可训练听力,其内容也可作为说来操练。

Section B Short Passages 和 Section C Compound Dictation 除了训练听、写的的能力外,由于所选文章的内容无论在体裁上,还是在题材上均丰富多彩,充分体现了知识性、趣味性和广泛性,加起来是一本很好的泛读教材。

Section D Topic Discussion 的内容或是贴近大学生生活实际、未

来发展的问题,或是社会普遍关注的热点问题,同时切合 CET 的写作部分;在内容的安排上由浅入深,并提供了足够的词汇、短语和思路,以拓展学生的思维空间,促使学生多用英语思维,真正达到“让课堂活起来,让学生说出来”的良好教学效果。

每册书的 Part II 为听力原文及参考答案。在 Section D 部分提供了若干启发性的思路和参考答案。

本教程由张曜朗任总主编,负责全套书的规划、审阅及修改工作。其中:

第 1 册由浙江传媒学院编写。赖彦任主编,并编写 Unit 1—Unit 3; Unit 4—Unit 6 由刘彩霞编写; Unit 7—Unit 9 由李雪编写; Unit 10—Unit 12 由张利平编写; Unit 13—Unit 15 由倪杭英编写。

第 2 册由浙江林学院编写。贺岚任主编;何琼任副主编;Section A 由张煜、苏园园编写;Section B 由张蕾、陈立编写;Section C 由沈丽霞编写;Section D 由所有人员共同编写。

第 3 册由浙江科技学院编写。楼青任主编;Section A 由付慧英、张丽红、卢静、吴青编写;Section B 由吕锴、商颖编写;Section C 由陈慧卿编写;Section D 由所有人员共同编写。本册由朱吉梅主审。

第 4 册由杭州师范学院编写。傅存春任主编,并编写 Unit 13; Section A 由沈逸炯(4 个单元)、叶华(5 个单元)、张虹(5 个单元)编写; Section B 由卢以均(4 个单元)、邵健(5 个单元)、潘黎萍(5 个单元)编写; Section C 由劳诚烈(7 个单元)、王剑晖(7 个单元)编写; Section D 由王剑晖(14 个单元)编写。

这套书的光盘由美国文教专家 Rishi Kapoor 先生和 Carolyn Maraist 女士朗读。为保证学生能听懂、听会,语速相对较慢,并呈阶梯式逐步加快语速。由于这套听说教材内容丰富,安排合理,可操作性强,因此,不仅可作为各高校听说课的教材,也可作为学生课外训练听力水平及说话能力的辅助教材,同时对于备考 CET-3、CET-4 及口语考试也有很大的帮助。

由于编者水平有限,加之时间仓促,虽竭尽全力,力求完美,但不足之处仍在所难免,企盼读者、同行不吝批评、指正。

编 者

2004 年 10 月

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# *Part I*

## 听说训练





# Unit 1

## Section A Short Conversations

**Directions:** *In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Both the conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

*Example:*

*You will hear:* **M:** Is it possible for you to work late, Miss Grey?

**W:** Work late? I suppose so, if you really think it's necessary.

**Q:** Where do you think this conversation most probably took place?

*You will read:* A) At the office.

B) In the waiting room.

C) At the airport.

D) In a restaurant.

*From the conversation we know that the two were talking about some work they had to finish in the evening. This is most likely to have taken place at the office. Therefore, A) "At the office" is the best answer. You should choose [A] on the Answer Sheet and mark it with a single line through the center.*

1. A) 4.8 dollars. B) 9 dollars.  
C) 10 dollars. D) 5.5 dollars.
2. A) 17:50. B) 18:16.  
C) 18:44. D) 19:10.
3. A) In an office. B) In the general manager's house.  
C) In a restaurant. D) In a dining room.
4. A) Teacher and student. B) Father and daughter.  
C) Doctor and patient. D) Salesman and customer.
5. A) Excitement. B) Sorrow.  
C) Discouragement. D) Joy.
6. A) \$36. B) \$19.95.  
C) \$37. D) \$19.85.
7. A) 5:20. B) 6:20.  
C) 5:40. D) 6:40.
8. A) At a bank. B) At a school.  
C) At a post office. D) In a park.
9. A) It is a story with a happy ending.  
B) It is an interesting story.  
C) It is a story of little literary value.  
D) It is a moving story.
10. A) She doesn't agree.  
B) She is forced by the boss not to agree.  
C) She agrees.  
D) She doesn't care because she is a non-smoker.

## Section B Short Passages

**Directions:** In this section, you will hear 3 short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the

*corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

### Passage One

**Questions 11 to 14 are based on the passage you have just heard.**

11. A) *China Daily*. B) *Guangming Daily*.  
C) *Renmin Daily*. D) *21st Century*.
12. A) It was very interesting.  
B) It was cheap.  
C) It was good reading material for learning English.  
D) It was easy to read.
13. A) Yes, it had 2 sections. B) Yes, it had many sections.  
C) Yes, it had 5 sections. D) Yes, it had 3 sections.
14. A) Yes, it was not too difficult. B) Yes, it was useful.  
C) No, it was too dull. D) No, it was too easy.

### Passage Two

**Questions 15 to 17 are based on the passage you have just heard.**

15. A) Noise pollution. B) Air pollution.  
C) Water pollution. D) White-bags pollution.
16. A) Because it will pollute our rivers and lakes.  
B) Because it will make us talk louder.  
C) Because it will blow dirty smoke into the air.  
D) Because it will make us become angry more easily.
17. A) We can't eat fish in the rivers and lakes.  
B) We should build fewer factories and make fewer cars.  
C) We should help to fight pollution.  
D) We should clean the water before we drink it.

### Passage Three

Questions 18 to 20 are based on the passage you have just heard.

18. A) No bus ran in that direction.      B) The school was near.  
C) His family was poor.      D) He liked walking to school.
19. A) He was taken to church three times.  
B) He stayed at home all day.  
C) He played in the street.  
D) He fed the chicken.
20. A) He is a retired teacher of history.  
B) He thinks children were happier in the past.  
C) He lives on a farm far away from cities.  
D) He thinks his childhood was not happy.

### Section C Compound Dictation

**Directions:** *In this section, you will hear a passage three times. When the passage is read for the first time, you should listen carefully for its general idea. Then listen to the passage again. When the passage is read for the second time, you are required to fill in the first seven blanks with the exact words you have just heard. For the last three blanks you are required to fill in the phrases or expressions. Finally, when the passage is read for the third time, you should check what you have written.*

Art does not only (S1)\_\_\_\_\_ to please the eye. It (S2)\_\_\_\_\_ men with spiritual food which makes our lives more (S3)\_\_\_\_\_ and more complete. (S4)\_\_\_\_\_ its physical beauty, art has its inward and spiritual grace, it (S5)\_\_\_\_\_ men's capacity for feelings, thoughts, and imagination.

Art is also a (S6)\_\_\_\_\_ of social temper. Although art is usually made by a minority of society, it (S7)\_\_\_\_\_ the general

state of mind of the majority. So art is important not only in the eye of artists but in the development (S8)\_\_\_\_\_.

But the trend (S9)\_\_\_\_\_ is that art is less appreciated and less emphasized. Although there is still a minority who believe (S10)\_\_\_\_\_ of the food of the mind, the majority are indifferent to art. That is the tragedy of our society.

## Section D Topic Discussion

**Directions:** *You are going to practice spoken English by discussing the following topic in pairs. You may use the key words and expressions given after the topic and speak as much as possible. First state your own points clearly and then try to convince your partner to agree with you with enough supporting details.*

Learning English well is not an easy task for a Chinese person. There exist many difficulties. The spelling and meaning of words can be said to be the first difficulty. Grammar and idioms may be another difficulty. And overcoming these difficulties needs perseverance. What kind of difficulties do you come across and how do you overcome them?

---

### Key Words and Expressions

manage to overcome 设法克服

make progress 取得进步

find one's own way to deal with... 找出自己的办法处理……

recite 背诵

remember 记住

native speakers 讲母语者

a sense of English language 英语语感

## Unit 2

### Section A Short Conversations

**Directions:** *In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Both the conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

- |                                    |                           |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. A) 30.                          | B) 60.                    |
| C) 120.                            | D) 150.                   |
| 2. A) 7:55.                        | B) 7:45.                  |
| C) 9:05.                           | D) 9:15.                  |
| 3. A) In a shoe-shop.              | B) At a clinic.           |
| C) In a department.                | D) In an office.          |
| 4. A) Teacher and student.         | B) Father and daughter.   |
| C) Doctor and patient.             | D) Salesman and customer. |
| 5. A) She got up later than usual. | B) The bus was late.      |
| C) She forgot her class.           | D) Her clock was wrong.   |
| 6. A) Give compliments.            | B) Send congratulations.  |
| C) Complain.                       | D) Some private things.   |
| 7. A) 3361610.                     | B) 3360611.               |
| C) 8615781.                        | D) 8605781.               |

8. A) 2:50. B) 2:15.  
C) 3:50. D) 3:15.
9. A) No, He has to finish his term paper.  
B) No, He doesn't like going to the club.  
C) Yes, He will go after he finishes his term paper.  
D) Yes, He will write his paper after he returns.
10. A) She is free tomorrow night. B) She will be busy on Thursday.  
C) She is free on Thursday. D) She doesn't want to go.

## Section B Short Passages

**Directions:** *In this section, you will hear 3 short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

### Passage One

**Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you have just heard.**

11. A) 5. B) 17.  
C) 22. D) 25.
12. A) He's hearing-disabled.  
B) He can't get on well with his classmates.  
C) Something is wrong with his brain.  
D) He is deaf.
13. A) His physical limitation and his courage.  
B) His hard training in studies and sports.  
C) His family and school background.  
D) His teacher's respect for him.



**Passage Two**

**Questions 14 to 17 are based on the passage you have just heard.**

14. A) 1931. B) 1948.  
C) 1979. D) 1970.
15. A) Becoming a doctor. B) Becoming a worker.  
C) Becoming a master. D) Becoming a teacher.
16. A) In the Community College of Philadelphia.  
B) In the high school.  
C) In the University of Pennsylvania.  
D) In the Community College.
17. A) At 17. B) At 55.  
C) At 56. D) At 60.

**Passage Three**

**Questions 18 to 20 are based on the passage you have just heard.**

18. A) Those who like to give expensive jewels to their children.  
B) Those who expected to have several children but could only have one.  
C) Those who give birth to their children when they are below 30.  
D) Those who are very rich parents.
19. A) Because their parents are too strict with them in their education.  
B) Because they have nobody to play with.  
C) Because their parents want them to grow up as fast as possible.  
D) Because they act like adults.
20. A) Two types of only children.  
B) The necessity of family planning.  
C) The relationship between parents and children.  
D) The characteristics of only children.

**Section C Compound Dictation**

**Directions:** *In this section, you will hear a passage three times. When*