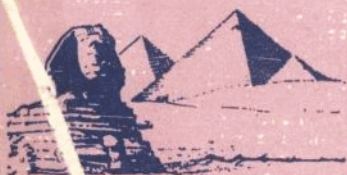




Galileo (1564-1642)

英语

第五册



English



人民教育出版社

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Lesson One

Drills

1

A: Is Zhang Hua in?

B: No, he isn't.

A: When will he be back, do you know?

B: I hear
think
believe
guess he'll be back in an hour.

2

A: Have you heard from Li Ming recently?

B: Oh yes. He wrote to me only yesterday.

A: What did he say?

B: He said he was much better than before.
he hoped to be back soon.
he missed us very much.
the doctors were giving him a new
treatment.

• 1 •

A: Good news for you, everybody.

B: What is it?

A: The teacher said Liu Dong did well in the exam.

B: We're glad he's passed the exam.
 he's catching up with us.
 he's made such good progress.
 nobody failed this time.

Text

Why the Bat Comes Out Only at Night?

Long, long ago there was a war between the birds and the beasts. No one knows what they fought about.

The bat did not know whose side he should take. He thought and thought,



then decided he must try to be on the side of the winners.

So he watched from far away. After a

while, he saw the birds were going to win. He flew over to join them.

“What business have you got here?” a bird shouted at him.

“Can’t you see I’m a bird?” the bat said with a smile.

“Look, I have wings, just like you.”

“Come along, then,” said the bird. “Don’t hide behind others.”

Soon the bat found that the beasts were winning. To protect himself, he left the birds in a hurry and went over to the beasts.

“What are you doing on our side?” an animal with sharp teeth called out to him. “I wonder if you are a spy.”



“Don't you know I'm one of you?” asked the bat, showing his teeth. “See here, I've got teeth, too.”

“Who are you trying to fool?” said the animals. We saw you fighting on the side of the birds just now.”

So the beasts drove him off, and the birds refused to take him back.

When the beasts and the birds saw neither side could win, they decided they must make peace.

Neither beasts nor birds would regard the bat as a friend, so he was afraid to leave his home. Ever since then, he comes out only at night.



New Words and Expressions

guess [ges] *vt. & vi.*

猜想; 推测

hear from 收到.....的来信

recently ['ri:sntli] *adv.*

最近, 近来

treatment ['tri:tment] *n.*

治疗; 处理; 对待

catch up with 赶上

progress ['prəʊgres] *n.* 进步

make progress 取得进步

fail *vi.* 不及格; 失败

* * *

bat *n.* 蝙蝠

war [wo:] *n.* 战争

bird *n.* 鸟, 禽类

beast *n.* 四足动物; 兽

decide [di'said] *vt. & vi.*

决定; 判定

winner ['winə] *n.* 得胜者

while *n.* 一会儿

conj. 当……的时候

和……同时

after a while 过了一會兒

fly (flew [flu:], flown

[floun]) *vi.* 飞; 飞行

fly over 飞过去

business ['biznis] *n.*

事, 事务; 商业, 生意

wing *n.* 翅膀

hide (hid, hidden ['hidn])

vi. & vt. 躲藏, 隐藏

sharp *adj.* 锋利的, 尖锐的

tooth [tu:θ] (*pl.* teeth)

n. 牙齿

spy *n.* 间谍; 特务

fool [fu:l] *vt.* 愚弄, 欺骗

n. 傻子, 蠢人

drive (drove, driven

['drivn]) *vt.* 驱, 赶

drive off 赶走

neither ['naɪðə] *adj. &*

pron. (两者)都不

conj. & adv. 也不

peace [pi:s] *n.* 和平

make peace 讲和

nor *conj.* 也不

neither ... nor ...

既不……也不……

regard [ri'gɑ:d] *vt.*

认为, 看作

Notes

1. Is Zhang Hua in? 张华在家吗?

in 在这里是副词, 与动词 be 连用, 表示“在家”的意思。be out 不在家。上面问句的否定答语也可以是:

No, he is out.

2. He said he missed us very much. 他说他很想念我们。
句中 miss 是及物动词, “惦记”、“怀念”的意思。

3. Come along, then. 那么, 就来吧。(意即: 我们收下你了。)

4. To protect himself, he left the birds in a hurry and went over to the beasts. 为了保护自己, 他匆匆忙忙离开鸟群, 去加入兽类。

in a hurry 匆忙

hurry 在这里是名词, “急切、慌忙”的意思。

go over 走到另一边去; 改变立场

5. I wonder if you are a spy. 我不知道你是不是奸细。

wonder 是及物动词, “想知道”的意思。

if 是连词, “是否”的意思。if you are a spy 是从句,

作 wonder 的宾语。

6. We saw you fighting on the side of the birds just now. 我们刚才还看到你 and 鸟儿们一起打我们呢。

7. ... and the birds refused to take him back. 而鸟儿们也不肯再收留他。

8. ever since then 从那时起到现在; 此后一直

Exercises

1. Put ea, ee or ie in the following words, then read them out:

b__st _sy m__n tr__tment t__ch
ch__t cl__n d__d f__ld gr__n

k__p l__der l__ve bel__ve p__ce
 p__ce st__l st__l sw__p t__m

2. For each word or phrase in Column I find a word or phrase of similar meaning in Column II:

I	II
in (adv.)	cheat
fail	get a letter from
hear from	a short time ago
just now	not pass an exam.
neither side	at home
fool	not this side nor the other

3. Answer the following questions twice, using already and yet:

Model: Has the train arrived yet?

Yes, it has already arrived.

No, it hasn't arrived yet.

- 1) Has she got up yet?
- 2) Have you done your homework yet?
- 3) Has he gone to bed yet?
- 4) Have you prepared your lessons yet?
- 5) Has your brother repaired the radio yet?

4. Fill in each blank with the present perfect or the past tense of the verb given:

1) I ____ (see) the film. I ____ (see) it last week.

2) He ____ (live) here since he ____ (come) in

1960.

- 3) His father ____ (go) to Nanjing. He ____ (leave) early this morning.
 - 4) My brother ____ (join) the Party in 1977. He ____ (be) in the Party for about three years.
 - 5) I ____ (just have) my lunch. I ____ (have) it at school.
 - 6) He ____ (know) her since she ____ (be) a baby.
 - 7) I know that he ____ (pass) the exam. His little sister ____ (tell) me yesterday.
 - 8) We ____ (not hear) from Zhang Hua since he ____ (go) to college last autumn.
5. Fill in each blank with the past indefinite or the past continuous tense of the verb given:
- 1) I ____ (see) your aunt when I ____ (pass) the post-office this morning.
 - 2) He ____ (say) he ____ (make) progress in his studies.
 - 3) She ____ (say) she ____ (not feel) well.
 - 4) It ____ (rain) hard when I ____ (go) home yesterday afternoon.
 - 5) He ____ (tell) us he ____ (catch) up with his classmates.
 - 6) When he ____ (hurry) into the station, the train ____ (move).

7) When I first ____ (meet) him, he ____ (tell) a story to some children.

8) We ____ (watch) a football match when suddenly it ____ (begin) to rain.

6. Complete the following sentences, paying attention to the tenses:

1) I think ____ (她很快就会回来).

2) I believe ____ (这个男孩很聪明).

3) I hear ____ (她妈妈病了好几天了).

4) I guess ____ (那位新老师可能是我们的数学老师).

5) I know ____ (他们很想念我们).

6) He says ____ (他这次考试没有及格).

7) I'm glad ____ (你的病好了).

8) I'm sorry ____ (我不能跟你去).

9) I'm afraid ____ (他们不会来了).

10) She said ____ (她正在写一篇文章).

7. Tick off the correct answer to each of the following questions according to the text:

1) Why couldn't the bat decide whose side he should take in the war between the birds and the beasts?

a. Because he didn't know what they fought about.

b. Because he was afraid of war.

c. Because he didn't know whose side would win.

2) How did the bat make the birds believe that he

was on their side?

- a. He said he had wings just as the birds.
 - b. He said he could sing as well as the birds.
 - c. He said he could fight as bravely as the birds.
- 3) How did the bat try to make the beasts believe he was one of them?
- a. He told them he didn't like the birds.
 - b. He told them he had teeth.
 - c. He told them he wanted very much to help them.
- 4) Neither beasts nor birds would regard the bat as a friend. Why?
- a. Because he was neither a bird nor a beast.
 - b. Because he was a spy.
 - c. Because, to protect himself, he had tried to fool both the birds and the beasts.

8. Put the following into English:

- 1) 我们将在一个星期以后完成这件工作。
- 2) 好久没有接到你的信了，我们很惦念你。
- 3) 最近杰克有了很大的进步，他已经赶上他的同班同学了。
- 4) 我相信我们的篮球队会赢的。
- 5) 我听说下星期有几个美国学生要来参观我们的学校。
- 6) 你们来了，我们很高兴。

Lesson Two

Drills

1

A: What did the teacher ask?

B: He asked

who could answer the question.

whose handwriting was the best.

which exercise was the most difficult.

how many of us were going to take part in this maths contest.

2

A: They're

waiting for somebody,
looking for something,
talking about a film,
making model ships,

aren't they?

B: Yes, they are.

A: Do you know

who they're waiting for?
what they're looking for?
which film they're talking
about?
how many they've made?

B: Sorry, I don't know.

Text

The Blue Triumph

Tom is a student. He always takes a job in his holidays. This summer he is helping Mr Brown at his filling station.

It is 10:30. There is a black police car at the filling station. Mr Brown is talking to a policeman. Tom is listening to them.



Policeman A: Here's a picture of the stolen car, Mr Brown.

Mr Brown: Hm. A blue Triumph.

Policeman A: That's right. If you see it, ring up the police at once.

Tom: Do you know what number it is, sir?

Policeman A: Yes, it's 3455 SMG.

Tom: Three-four-five-five, SMG.

Policeman A: That's right. Be sure to keep your eyes open for it. Good-bye, Mr Brown.



It is 12:30. Mr Brown is washing his hands. He wants to go home for lunch. Tom is eating a sandwich and drinking some milk. Mr Brown tells Tom what he must do.

Mr Brown: Tom, when you've eaten your sandwich, change the left wheel of Mr Green's car.

Tom: O.K., Mr Brown.

Mr Brown: Oh, and look at the battery, too.