

小学英语1000词

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小学英语必读丛书

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编

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(小学英语 1000 词)

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前 言

据教育学家测定学习语言的最佳年龄在 9 至 13 岁,目前各地已不同程度地开始试行在小学进行英语教学,并收到了较好的效果。为配合小学普及英语教学,我们编写了《小学英语入门》、《小学英语速学速记 300 句》和《小学英语 1000 词》这套小学英语必读丛书。

《小学英语 1000 词》一书,是从各地采用的教材中选取了 1000 个最常用的词汇,按照词类意思分类和按字母顺序排列编写。其中大部分词按照词意使用情况分别举出例句,并附译文。对少数易混的词,还附有简单的辨析。这样编排的目的在于:易查好记,利于引起小学生的学习兴趣。

我们确信在小学阶段将此 1000 词记住,必将对今后英语学习十分有益。

全书由李爽、施茹、肖鹤、张婷同志编写,李宝忱先生审

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所
承
蒙
承
蒙
承
蒙

Article 冠 词

a [ə] an [ən] 一(个;件)

Miss Zhang is a doctor.

张小姐是一位医生。

A blackboard has four sides.

黑板有四个边。

The bus goes 20 kilometre an hour.

公共汽车每小时走 20 公里。

the [ði, ðə] 这(那)个;这(那)些

The sun rises in the east.

日出东方。

Please open the window.

请打开窗户。

We are going to the Great Wall tomorrow.

明天我们去长城。

Noun 名 词

family ['fæmili] 家庭

My family is big.

我们是个大家庭。

Please give my best regards to your family.

请代我向你的家人问好。

people ['pi:pl] 人们

How many people are there in your family?

你们家有几口人?

There are five.

五口。

person ['pə:sn] 人

There are four persons in that room.

那个房间里有四个人。

man [mæn] 男人

That man is tall.

那个男人是高个子。

woman ['wumən] 妇女; 女人

This woman is pretty.

这位妇女很漂亮。

grandfather ['grændfɑ:ðə] 祖父;外祖父

I love my grandfather.

我爱我的祖父。

grandmother ['grændmΛ:ðə] 祖母;外祖母

My grandmother took care of that little cat.

老祖母精心照顾那只小猫。

grandpa ['grændpɑ:] 爷爷;外祖父(小儿语)

grandma ['grændmɑ:] 祖母;外祖母(小儿语)

father ['fɑðə] 父亲

My father is very busy.

我爸爸很忙。

mother ['mΛðə] 母亲

My mother is very kind.

我妈妈很和善。

dad [dæd] 爸爸;爹爹(小儿语)

mum [mΛm] 妈妈(小儿语)

parent ['peərənt] 父(母)亲

玛丽姑妈今天要来。

husband ['hʌsbənd] 丈夫

Her husband is handsome.

她的丈夫很英俊。

wife [waif] 妻子

My wife is cooking.

我妻子正在做饭。

son [sʌn] 儿子

He is the only son of the family.

他是家中的独生子。

daughter [ˈdɔ:tə] 女儿

His daughter likes dancing.

他女儿喜欢跳舞。

boy [bɔi] 男孩

The boys are at play.

小孩正玩。

girl [gɜ:l] 女孩

There are twenty girls in our class.

班里有二十个女孩。

child [tʃaɪd] 小孩

The child was so lovely that I could not help kissing him.

这孩子太叫人喜欢了，我不由得吻了吻他。

baby ['beɪbi] 婴儿；幼畜

The baby is crying now.

小孩正在哭。

What a baby you are.

你真太孩子气了。

This is a baby elephant.

这是一头幼象。

brother ['brʌðə] 兄;弟

John is brother to me.

约翰是我哥哥。

sister ['sistə] 姐妹

I have no brother or sister.

我没有兄妹。

hometown [həʊmtaʊn] 家乡;故乡

He left his hometown to join the army.

他离开家乡去参军。

home [həʊm] 家

Let's go home.

让我们回家吧。

house [haus] 房子

There are a lot of trees around our house.

我们家周围有很多树。

courtyard ['kɔ:t'jɑ:d] 院子

They sat on the bench in the courtyard.

他们坐在院子里的长凳上。

room [ru:m] 房间

Is he in our room?

他在我们的房间里吗?

bedroom ['bedru:m] 卧室

There
There
one
x
x
x

There is a bed in the bedroom.

卧室里有一张床。

bedsheet [bedʃi:t] 床单

bed [bed] 床

Alice has been ill in bed for two days.

艾丽丝病倒卧床已经两天了。

When I got into bed, I could not fall asleep in a long time.

我上床后很久不能入睡。

quilt [kwilt] 被子

✓ clothing ['kləʊðɪŋ] 衣服 (不可数)

clothes ['kləʊðz] 衣服

These clothes are very beautiful, but are too expensive.

这些衣服非常漂亮,但是很贵。

✓ cloth [klɒθ] 布; 布料

It takes three metres of cloth to make a suit.

做一套衣服得用三米布。

coat [kəʊt] 大衣; 外衣

It's below zero today. You should wear a heavy coat.

今天气温在零度以下,你应该穿一件厚大衣。

This coat fits me well.

这件外衣很合我的身。

✓ jacket [dʒækɪt] 上衣; 夹克

This new jacket looks nice.

这件新夹克很漂亮。

shirt [ʃə:t] 衬衫

Mr Green went out with only a shirt on his back.

格林先生只穿着一件衬衣就出去了。

vest [vest] 背心

handkerchief ['hændkətʃif] 手帕;手绢

He lost his handkerchief yesterday.

他昨天把手帕丢了。

pocket ['pɒkɪt] 衣袋

He felt in his pockets for the purse.

他在衣袋里摸钱夹。

wallet ['wɒlɪt] 钱夹;皮夹

The thief stole his wallet from that old man's pocket and suddenly disappeared.

小偷偷了老头的钱包突然就消失了。

money ['mʌni] 钱;货币

cap [cæp] 帽子(有边)

Where is the cap of the ink-bottle?

墨水瓶的盖儿哪去了?

hat [hæt] 帽子

shoe [ʃu:] 鞋;长统靴

My mother bought a pair of shoes for me.

我妈妈给我买了一双鞋。

table [teɪbl] 桌子

There is an apple on the table.

teh
teh

桌子上有一个苹果。

stool [stu:l] 凳子

clock [klɒk] 时钟

I have set my watch by the Beijing Railway Station clock.

我照着北京站的时钟对了我的表。

watch [wɒtʃ] 手表

What time is it by your watch?

你的表几点了?

TV ['ti:'vi:] 电视机

radio ['reidiəu] 收音机

We are listening to some music on the radio.

我们正开着收音机听音乐。

recorder [ri'kɔ:də] 录音机

Can you tell me when the recorder was invented?

你能告诉录音机是什么时间发明的吗?

basin ['beisn] 水盆; 面盆

She poured water into the basin.

她把水放入洗面盆里。

She uses this basin to wash tea-things.

她用这个盆洗茶具。

cup [kʌp] 小茶杯

Let's have a cup of coffee.

来喝一杯咖啡。

The cup is broken.

杯子被打破了。

glass [glɑ:s] 玻璃杯 *20/10*

bowl [bəʊl] 碗

There is some soup for him in the bowl.

他的汤在碗里。

plate [pleɪt] 大碟子; 盘子

dish [dɪʃ] 盘; 碟

He prepared some good dishes for the supper.

他为晚饭准备了好几道菜。

chopsticks [ˈtʃɒpstɪks] 筷子

bottle [ˈbɒtl] 瓶子

This bottle is made of glass.

这瓶是玻璃制的。

Here is a bottle of water.

这有一瓶水。

basket [ˈbɑ:skɪt] 篮子; 筐子

meal [mi:l] (一餐; 一顿) 饭食

How many meals do you have a day?

一天你们吃几顿饭?

breakfast [ˈbrekfəst] 早餐

I have an egg and milk for breakfast.

我早点吃鸡蛋和牛奶。

Mr Green did some work before breakfast.

格林先生在早饭前做了一些工作。

lunch [lʌntʃ] 午餐

Tom has lunch at school.

汤姆在学校吃午餐。

meets

supper ['sʌpə] 晚餐

After supper we go over our lessons first.

晚餐后我们首先复习功课。

food [fu:d] 食物

Milk is a good food for babies.

牛奶是婴儿的良好食物。

bread [bred] 面包

Give him a piece of bread, please.

请给他一片面包。

rice [rais] 稻米; 米饭

noodle ['nu:dl] 面条

fish [fiʃ] 鱼

meat [mi:t] 肉

egg [eg] 蛋; 鸡蛋

milk [milk] 奶; 牛奶

banana [bə'na:nə] 香蕉

vegetable ['vedʒitəbl] 蔬菜

vegetable
vegetable
vegetable

There is a field of vegetables not far from here.

离这儿不远的地方有块菜地。

tomato [tə'mɑ:tou] 西红柿

tomato

school [sku:l] 学校

school

There will be no school this afternoon.

今天下午不上课。

middle school ['midl sku:l] 中学

teacher ['ti:tʃə] 教师

She is a teacher in physics.

is, her, and
was, well.

她是一名物理老师。

We met our new teacher this afternoon.

我们今天下午碰到了我们的新老师。

school teacher [sku:l 'ti:tʃə] 中、小学教师

headmaster [hed'mɑ:stə] 中小学校长

professor [prə'fesə] 教授

student ['stju:dənt] 学生 (指中学生或大学生)

We are college students.

我们是大学生。

pupil [pju:pəl] 小学生 (指小学生)

schoolgirl ['sku:l'gɜ:l] 中小学女学生

classmate ['klɑ:smeit] 同班同学

League member [li:g membə] 共青团员

office ['ɒfis] 办公室

Can you direct me how to get to your teachers' office?

你能指给我怎么到你们老师的办公室吗?

He didn't go to his office this morning.

他今天早上没有去他的办公室。

library ['laibrəri] 图书馆

I often borrow books from our school library.

我经常从我们图书馆借书。

reading-room ['ri:diŋ ru:m] 阅览室

lab [læb] 实验室

classroom ['klɑ:srum] 教室

gate [geit] 大门

door [dɔ:] 门

Mike and Jack are standing at the school door.
迈克和杰克正站在校门口。

key [ki:] 钥匙

Have you found your key which you lost yesterday?

你找到你昨天丢的钥匙了吗?

window ['windəu] 窗

wall [wɔ:l] 墙

floor [flɔ:] 地板

在美国 the first floor 是英国的 the ground floor
在美国 the second floor 才是英国的 the first floor

After class pupils often mopped their floor.
课后学生经常拖地板。

blackboard ['blækbɔ:d] 黑板

Write the new words on the blackboard.
把这些新单词写在黑板上。

chalk [tʃɔ:k] 粉笔

map [mæp] 地图

picture ['pɪktʃə] 图画

I had my picture taken yesterday.
昨天我照了一张照片。

photo ['fəutəu] 相片

It was photoed yesterday.
这是昨天照的相。