



英语词汇巧战一本通系列丛书

考研英语词汇

巧战一本通

第**5**版



科学测试 规划学习进度
合理分类 突出高频词汇
经典考题 检测掌握程度
名师导学 剖析常见考点
巧记妙招 点津记忆方法

主编 戴云 梁莉娟
主审 郭崇兴



机械工业出版社
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最新大纲

英语词汇巧战一本通系列丛书

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本书按照《2009年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语考试大纲(非英语专业)》要求编写,根据词汇掌握的难易程度,将大纲词汇分为考研一般词汇、考研高频词汇和考研超纲词汇,以便于广大考生有的放矢地复习。本书在一般词汇和高频词汇部分都配有一定量的测试题,并根据测试成绩给出了不同的复习建议。而针对高频重点词汇,给出了真题例句。还针对重要知识点和考点,给出了“名师导学”。本书灵活地运用了各种词汇记忆方法,帮助考生巧记词汇,使考生花费最短的时间,取得考试的成功。

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前言

考研竞争日趋激烈,考生只有把握先机,才能在竞争中立于不败之地。

《考研词汇巧战一本通》把大纲词汇按难易程度进行了分级,考生可根据自身的英语水平选择合适有效的复习策略。本书打破了以往很多词汇书主次不清、难易不分、要求考生平均分配时间和精力和精力的编排方式,而是给考生以更明确的指导,既节省了时间,又提高了效率,从而帮助考生在最短的时间内对考研词汇有一个全面的掌握和运用。

本书编者长期从事考研英语辅导工作以及研究生英语教学工作,出版过多部深受考生喜爱的考研辅导丛书。本书根据教育部最新公布的《2009 年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语考试大纲(非英语专业)》中的词汇表编写,涵盖了大纲中所有考研词汇,同时也囊括了历年真题中所出现的常考超纲词汇。

本书想考生之所想,在以下方面精心构思:

为加强复习的针对性,本书设置了一般词汇和高频词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表,可以对不同程度的考生给予不同的复习建议。

本书正文包括考研一般词汇及测试题、考研高频词汇及测试题和考研超纲词汇三个部分。在一般词汇和高频词汇前各提供了一定数量的测试题,考生在学习词汇之前最好先自我测试,根据测试成绩,再参照本书提供的建议和策略,制定出自己的复习计划。

本书高频词汇部分采用的是以句带词、以词带词的独到的编排方法。本书一反词汇手册和工具书以词带句的惯常安排,而是先呈现给读者一个历年真题中出现的句子或一个典型例句,而后才是单词的常规信息。为了有效地帮助考生横向快速扩展词汇,本书还设置了“想一想”栏目,率先推出了让考生耳目一新的“联想词”。这样做可以让考生开阔视野,举一反三,成串记忆。因为这一部分的单词是考生应重点掌握的单词,考生不但要掌握单词的几层意思及其扩展词,还要熟悉其用法。另外,英语中有许多特殊用法、习惯搭配。这是在语言形成和发展的长期过程中保留下来的,无法套用一般的语法规则来解释。针对这种情况,本书在相关词条下设有“名师导学”栏目,虽寥寥数语,却能一针见血地解开许多考生百思不解的疑惑。

本书的另一个重要特点就是高度重视历年真题。考研英语经过十几年的发展,出题具有一定的重复性。本书绝大多数例句摘自过去十年来的全真考研试卷,例句出自全真试题之多,涉及全真试题面之广,前所未有,这也是考研之前极好的热身训练。为了更好地帮助考生比较同义项在英汉双语语境中的异同、以及更好地学习记忆词汇,我们对例句也附上了汉语译文,让考生在记忆词汇的同时,进行考试真题的实战演练,以使考生在考场上面对试题时也能从容不迫、驾轻就熟。

本书附录的编排也打破了常规的结构安排，加入了考研常用词组和考研写作词汇两类应试性内容。考生使用本书既能掌握单词、词组，又能提高写作能力。

本书为考生提供了最佳的考研英语词汇解决方案。仔细研读本书，突破词汇难关指日可待。

编 者

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各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表

测试内容	测试要求	测试成绩(分)	复习建议
一般词汇	测试时间: 50 分钟 测试题量: 100 题 分值计量: 1 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内 独立连续闭卷测试	测试成绩 ≥ 95	基本不用专门复习, 在学习中运用、复习即可
		$95 >$ 测试成绩 ≥ 82	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个复习周期, 反复循环两到四个周期
		$82 >$ 测试成绩 ≥ 67	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为一个复习周期, 反复循环三到五个周期
		$67 >$ 测试成绩	建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 三到五天为一个周期, 坚持循环四到六个周期
高频词汇	测试时间: 105 分钟 测试题量: 200 题 分值计量: 0.5 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内 独立连续闭卷测试	测试成绩 ≥ 95	建议迅速整理没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个复习周期, 反复循环两到四个周期
		$95 >$ 测试成绩 ≥ 84	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为一个复习周期, 反复循环四到六个周期
		$84 >$ 测试成绩 ≥ 69	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 三到五天为一个复习周期, 反复循环四到五个周期
		$69 >$ 测试成绩	建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一周为一个周期, 反复循环四到六个周期

对照表特别说明:

1. 表中所指的一个周期是指将该部分没有掌握的单词完整地复习一遍所用的时间。
2. 在每个周期中, 将每天的单词分成 2~3 个时间段来记忆, 多次少量比一次多量的效果要好。不断总结构词法, 将构词法知识运用在记单词中。
3. 在每次记忆词汇的过程中, 一定要对不同陌生程度的单词做上不同的标记。在反复记忆的过程中, 一定要反复标记, 反复筛选陌生词汇。
4. 每次在记忆新词之前, 一定要先浏览前一天已背的词汇。同一个周期中, 要尽可能地充分利用零碎时间, 在不同的场景下反复记忆。
5. 记忆单词的第一步, 最好是能够大声地朗读出来。同时, 可以变换记忆单词的方式, 如在纸上写、造句、公交车上背、写邮件……随时保持记忆的新鲜感。
6. 识记新词一定要理解其含义和用法, 认真研读经典例题和例句。每天的单词记忆一定辅以大量的练习题, 在运用中掌握词汇。
7. 整册词汇复习完后, 还要巩固自己的成果, 将书翻到前面, 对曾经记忆的单词再进行复习, 以达到长期记忆的目的。
8. 本复习进度表是根据本书的结构特点, 结合测试学课题研究 and 多位英语教学一线教师自身多年的教学研究成果编制而成的, 供广大读者参考。

第一部分 考研一般词汇及测试题

一、考研一般词汇测试题

Directions: Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words from the box. Change the form if necessary.

Test 1

achieve	approve	admire	actual	agreement
ahead	announce	anxious	address	avoid

- 1) My calculation is based on notional figures, since the _____ figures are not yet available.
- 2) The two leaders talked for several hours, and the outcome was a new peace _____.
- 3) The two parties _____ even greater successes in their business with coordinated efforts.
- 4) The crucial point is whether we should go _____ with the project since it still requires further consideration.
- 5) Personally, I entirely _____ of the plan because the college has been needing a new library for years.
- 6) Evidently, culture shock is something you cannot _____ when living in a foreign country.
- 7) Prince Charles _____ her sense of style and color, and left the burden of decoration to her.
- 8) The Education secretary had to _____ a crowd of teachers who were negative about the new changes in education.
- 9) We allow past problems and future concerns to control our present moments so much that we end up _____, frustrated, depressed, and hopeless.
- 10) The TV stations agreed not to _____ the winner until after the polls closed.

Test 2

back	best	beyond	blind	break
born	cost	cover	carry	clear

- 1) The situation is so complex that it is out of our expectation and _____ our ability to solve it immediately.

2) He is _____ to the probable results of his behavior and decides to do it at all costs.

3) He tried every means to prove that he was right in order to make others _____ him up.

4) There is a _____ during the performance for the audience to take a rest.

5) They live in a village but it's only an hour from London, so they have the _____ of both worlds.

6) The next time you cough or sneeze, there is good reason to _____ your mouth.

7) These days the newspapers _____ lots of stories about teenagers who are in trouble.

8) Self-respect and a _____ conscience are powerful components of integrity, and are the basis for enriching your relationships with others.

9) We'll do our best to help the girl infected with the AIDS virus to live longer, regardless of the _____.

10) It seems that he is _____ to be a musician because he has so great talents in music.

Test 3

celebrate
else

control
end

danger
face

distant
far

disaster
comfort

1) The government has imposed strict _____ over the import of luxury goods.

2) The operation is a success, and now the patient is out of _____.

3) Family reunion is the best wish when Chinese _____ a festival.

4) Henry complains of her talking to someone _____ while dancing with him, and compares a country dance to a marriage.

5) I tried to _____ him after he was defeated by his opponent in this important competition.

6) If you have a dream, you should try to realize it immediately and never wait for some _____ day to come.

7) We don't go _____ enough in trying to stop young people from smoking.

8) You can have a positive effect on other people through using your eyes, _____, and body in unspoken communication.

9) Winter was finally _____, and the first flowers of spring had begun to appear.

10) In less-developed countries and in the aftermath of war and _____, child aid services may utilize only the essential measures to keep children alive.

Test 4

fall
free

feed
disaster

declare
good

forward
hand

force
drive

1) I _____ that all information provided above is true, and I understand and accept the rules set by the fund.

2) Last week a Taiwanese fishing vessel was _____ by Somali pirates after more than six months in captivity.

3) Never stop smiling, not even when you are sad, because someone might _____ in love with your smile.

4) Police immediately responded with _____, firing tear gas and water cannons to disperse crowds.

5) When you _____ your child, you should feel that you are feeding God.

6) From this article we can see that the author is looking _____ to the new century with hope.

7) Attempts have been made not to allow such heavy trucks to _____ in the city streets as they are making excessive noise.

8) The ability to tell the difference between facts is on the one _____, and the writer's opinions or interpretations on the other is a crucial comprehension skill.

9) In order to make meanings clear, _____ writers often provide or give such clues for readers.

10) Completely overwhelmed by the _____ from his political failure, Winston Churchill retired with his family to a quiet country place in Surrey.

Test 5

heart
education

hide
lead

guilty
line

hunger
empty

hurry
long

1) Bail should not be used as punishment, for the accused has not been found _____.

2) _____ of the mind can be actually satiated through extensive reading.

3) A true friend is someone who reaches for your hand and touches your _____.

4) Whoever is in a _____, it shows that the thing he is handling is too important for him.

5) You should keep it in your mind that we never _____ from history and we make history.

6) He was _____ for everyone to leave, so that he could think in peace about what had happened that day.

7) The essay is to expose the illusion or _____ dream of happiness driven by the force of commercialization, and to argue about the true essence of happiness.

8) They walked to the back of the church and stood at the door as their guests walked by them in a _____.

9) It suggests that even moderate exercise may _____ to reduce iron levels in the blood of women.

10) The government has called on the parents to work with teachers in the _____ of their children.

Test 6

**make
own**

**honor
pass**

**hesitate
part**

**neither
play**

**order
point**

1) The local government will not _____ to take the severest measures to against criminals.

2) Online learning is normally sequential and requires commitment on the students' _____.

3) He never thought he would _____ a difference so great on his education career.

4) There is no _____ in his words under such emergent situation.

5) When this happens, please _____ their right to do so, and know that the time will come to offer your help again.

6) HIV infects certain white cells that _____ key roles in the immune network.

7) It follows that being poor is _____ a suitable nor a necessary cause of crime.

8) Sometimes, it is necessary to isolate the patients with some diseases that could _____ to others.

9) It is an actual spacecraft from the Soviet space shuttle program, _____ and operated by former cosmonauts and space program employees.

10) The machine running well now, which was once out of _____, was repaired by us.

Test 7

**murder
result**

**pull
revolution**

**measure
introduction**

**put
run**

**respect
safe**

1) The government has promised to take _____ to help the unemployed.

2) Because the road was being repaired, barriers were _____ up to prevent people from driving in that area.

3) The police were investigating that _____ case when the

witness showed up.

4) When you _____ across this problem, don't monkey around. Find some time to spend with those you love.

5) The people of the country had to _____ together and help one another in countless ways, so that normal daily life could continue as much as possible.

6) The only _____, sure way to lose weight is to cut the proportion of fat and added sugar in your diet, exercise and keep your calorie intake to a reasonable level.

7) In addition to giving a general _____ to computer, the course also provides practical experience.

8) Abandoned by her family and deserted by her servants, Elena Smith was incapable of grasping that a _____ had happened.

9) The sales manager overestimated the demand, and the company was as a _____ left with 20,000 unsold copies.

10) If they had any _____ for human life, they wouldn't do such terrible things.

Test 8

see

send

ounce

sink

ordinary

spread

share

solve

second

significant

1) I am so worried because I have only a (n) _____ of time left to finish the task.

2) She couldn't stand the poverty, seeing people _____ lower and lower, with no ambition.

3) Public speakers often send mixed messages, but the audience always believe what they _____ over what they hear.

4) Due to high tuition fee, most of _____ families cannot afford to send their children to boarding schools.

5) In the absence of the right article, we have to _____ you a substitute.

6) In our normal conversation, each eye contact lasts only about a _____ before one or both of us look away.

7) Something is bound to happen in one way or another to end the conflict or _____ the problem.

8) When you can _____ every moment with a special person, you will feel time is more valuable.

9) The federal government has been slow in implementing programs to stop the _____ of AIDS.

10) Whether at work or at home, the goal is to engage in activities that are both personally _____ and enjoyable.

Test 9

struggle
moment

suggest
touch

steady
suppose

take
shame

speech
remain

1) After winning the next term of office, the new government commenced to _____ steps to develop the national wealth.

2) His _____ generally refers to common cases but a certain person.

3) They _____ with the enemy, and eventually drove them off.

4) A simple _____ —a hand on a shoulder, or an arm round a waist—can reduce the heart rate and lower blood pressure.

5) Boys are not supposed to cry, and if they do, they are denigrated with labels such as sissy, pansy, and much worse, all of which are designed to _____ them into acting “manly”.

6) I _____ you still keep calmness if you want to get some progress in this negotiate.

7) I _____ he would be about fifty when he obtained a doctor degree.

8) Producers and exporters know that foreign markets will _____ open to them.

9) The handgun owner seldom even gets the chance to use his or her gun because the _____ of surprise is always with the attacker.

10) Progressively more physical exercises or a _____ increase in walking speed are good ways to warm up.

Test 10

warm
pride

wear
weight

physical
weather

significance
within

worry
warn

1) Staying up late makes him at his worst in terms of _____ situation.

2) This new discovery is of great _____ in the human history.

3) The superstar received a _____ welcome when holding a concert in this small town.

4) As a result of the government's program, the _____ of the public enterprise sector was significantly reduced.

5) The old mother always took a _____ in telling others about her son who was a famous actor.

6) This kind of jeans is old-fashioned now; young people do not like to _____ them any more.

7) He always opens the bookstore precisely at eight o'clock despite nasty _____.

8) Externally, he appears really calm, but on the inside he is as _____

as anyone else is.

9) After the recent bomb attacks, members of the public are being _____ to be alert at all times and to look out for any suspicious packages.

10) It is really a tuff task for me to complete the task _____ two weeks.

Keys:

Test 1	1) actual	2) agreement	3) achieved	4) ahead
	5) approve	6) avoid	7) admired	8) address
	9) anxious	10) announce		
Test 2	1) beyond	2) blind	3) back	4) break
	5) best	6) cover	7) carry	8) clear
	9) cost	10) born		
Test 3	1) control	2) dangers	3) celebrate	4) else
	5) comfort	6) distant	7) far	8) face
	9) ending	10) disaster		
Test 4	1) declare	2) freed	3) fall	4) force
	5) feeding	6) forward	7) driven	8) hand
	9) good	10) disaster		
Test 5	1) guilty	2) Hunger	3) heart	4) hurry
	5) hide	6) longing	7) empty	8) line
	9) lead	10) education		
Test 6	1) hesitate	2) part	3) make	4) point
	5) honor	6) play	7) neither	8) pass
	9) owned	10) order		
Test 7	1) measure	2) put	3) murder	4) run
	5) pull	6) safe	7) introduction	8) revolution
	9) result	10) respect		
Test 8	1) ounce	2) sinking	3) see	4) ordinary
	5) send	6) second	7) solve	8) share
	9) spread	10) significant		
Test 9	1) take	2) speech	3) struggled	4) touch
	5) shame	6) suggest	7) supposed	8) remain
	9) moment	10) steady		
Test 10	1) physical	2) significance	3) warm	4) weight
	5) pride	6) wear	7) weather	8) worried
	9) warned	10) within		

二、考研一般词汇



a / an [ə/æn] *art.* 一个; 每, 每一; 任何一个

ability [ə'biliti] *n.* [C, U] 能力, 才能, 才智; 技能, 本领

able ['eibl] *a.* 能够, 有能力的, 能干的; 胜任的, 称职的

常用搭配 **be able to do** 能够做……, 有能力做……

be unable to do 不能够做……, 没有能力做……

about [ə'baʊt] *ad.* 在四周, 到处; 差不多, 大约; 在附近

prep. 在……周围, 在……附近, 在各处; 关于, 对于

above [ə'boʊv] *ad.* 在(或向)上面; 在上文; (数量、水平、年龄等)在上, 以上 *prep.* 多于, 大于; 超乎……之所及; 在……之上

absent ['æbsənt] *a.* 缺席的, 不在的; 心不在焉的

常用搭配 **be absent from** 缺席, 不在现场

absent-minded *a.* 心不在焉的

accept [ək'sept] *vt.* 接受; 认可; 担任(职位等)

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* (不幸的)意外遭遇, (交通)事故, 意外因素

ache [eɪk] *vi.* (持续性的)痛, 疼痛; 渴望

常用搭配 **toothache** 牙疼

backache 背疼

stomachache 胃疼

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* 完成, 实现; (经努力)达到, 得到

across [ə'krɒs] *ad.* 从一边到另一边; 在对面, 向对面 *prep.* 穿过, 越过; 在……对面, 在……对侧; 从一边到另一边

act [ækt] *n.* 行为, 行动; 行动过程; 举止, 表现; 法案, 赦令; 装腔作势, 表演, 假装 *vt.* 举动像……; 装出; 扮演, 演戏, 把(事物, 情感)表现出来; 使举止与……相称 *vi.* 做事, 行动; 起作用, 见成效; 举止, 表现; 表演, 扮演; 假装, 做戏

常用搭配 **act as sb. / sth.** 充当某角色/担任某工作

act on sth. 根据……行事; 对……有影响

action ['ækʃən] *n.* [U] 行动, 行动过程; 作用, 影响; (机械的)功能、功用; 行为, 实际的行动; 情节; 动作, 姿态; 战斗, 交战

常用搭配 **take some actions** 采取行动

active ['æktɪv] *a.* 活跃的, 敏捷的; 积极的, 主动的; 活动中的, 有效的; (军队)现役的

activity [æk'tɪvɪti] *n.* 活动, 活动力; 行动; 活跃, 敏捷

actor ['æktə] *n.* 男演员; 参与者; 行动者

actress ['æktris] *n.* 女演员

actual ['æktʃuəl] *a.* 实际的, 真实的, 事实上的; 现行的

add [æd] *vt.* 增添, 添加; 进一步说明, 补充说明; 加, 计算

address [ə'dres] *n.* 住址; 地址, 通讯处; 演讲, 致词 *vt.* 在 (信件、包裹等上) 写住址; 向……演说, 向……作讲话

admire [əd'maɪə] *vt.* 钦佩, 赞赏; 欣赏, 羡慕; 称赞, 夸奖

admit [əd'mit] *v.* 承认, 供认 *vt.* 准许加入, 允许进入; (认为真实, 合法, 有效而) 接受, 确认 *vi.* 通往, 开向; 允许, 给予机会; 承认

adverb ['ædvə:b] *n.* 副词; 状语词语

advice [əd'vaɪs] *n.* [U] 劝告, 忠告, 建议 [pl.] 报告, 情报, 通知

常用搭配 take one's advice 接受某人的建议

advise [əd'vaɪz] *vt.* 劝告, 忠告; 建议; 通知, 告知

常用搭配 advise doing sth.; advise sb. to do sth.

建议 (某人) 做某事

advise that + (should) do (虚拟语气)

aeroplane ['ɛərəpleɪn] *n.* 飞机

affair [ə'feə] *n.* 事情; 事件; (个人的) 事; 东西, 物件 [pl.] 事务

afraid [ə'freɪd] *a.* 害怕的, 恐惧的; 遗憾的

after [ɑ:ftə] *ad.* 以后, 之后, 后来; 在后面 *prep.* (表示时间) 在……以后; (表示位置) 在……后面, (表示次第顺序) 位于……之后, 次于; (表示时间和事件的连续性) 紧挨着; (一个) 接 (一个); 由于, 因为; 尽管, 虽然 *conj.* 在……以后 *a.* 以后的, 后来的

afternoon [ɑ:ftə'nu:n] *n.* 下午

afterwards [ɑ:ftəwəd(z)] *ad.* 后来, 然后, 以后

again [ə'geɪn] *ad.* 又, 再, 再一次; 如前, 恢复原状; 此外, 而且, 也; 增加

against [ə'geɪnst] *prep.* 反对, 与……相反, 违反; 触, 碰, 倚, 靠, 撞; 映衬, 对比, 对照; 防备, 预防; 对……不利

常用搭配 be against sth. / sb. 反对某事/某人

go against 反对; 与……背道而驰

age [eɪdʒ] *n.* 年龄, 年纪, 年岁, 寿命; 老年, 晚年; 时代, 时期, 年代 *vi.* 上年纪, 变老, 显老; 催人老, 使人老

ago [ə'gəʊ] *ad.* 以前, 前

agree [ə'gri:] *vi.* 同意, 赞成……的意见; 与……一致, 承认, 适合 *vt.* 同意