

◀ 秀出一口好英语丛书

留学生英语

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ENGLISH TALK SHOW FOR STUDENTS ABROAD

脱口秀

浩瀚英语研究所 编

VIA AIR MAIL
PAR AVION



北京师范大学出版集团
BEIJING NORMAL UNIVERSITY PUBLISHING GROUP
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如今学习英语在全国蔚然成风。本书是一本专为留学生编写的口语教材，汇集了留学生非常熟悉的课内外生活的方方面面。融实用性、知识性于一体。体现了低起点、实用性好的特点，以便给大家提供一个练习口语的机会。本书细分了九个主题，包括留学准备、入学、校园活动、毕业等等。

在内容编排上，每部分又分为四个章节：

热身句型 围绕本部分话题，先抛出一个最常用句型，接着引申出一个相关对话，这样一个对话就能产生多种表达。正所谓举一反三，融会贯通，帮助读者在实际应用中掌握基本核心句型。

精彩表达 围绕主题列举了更多的精彩语句，展示更多地道贴切的英语表达方式。

身临其境 围绕主题提供可以进行自由对话的多种话题。例如围绕留学准备这个主题，提供了选择学校、申请签证、乘飞机和通关四个小篇章，这样几个短篇就构成一个完整的谈话内容。

词海拾贝 围绕主题提供一些相关词汇，有利于更好地掌握句型，巩固会话交际能力。

因此，本书实际上是读者朋友日常生活的速成教材，是促成您在生活中与其他人进行沟通的一种良好方式。愿此书能成为您最好的朋友。



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Preparation for Studying Abroad

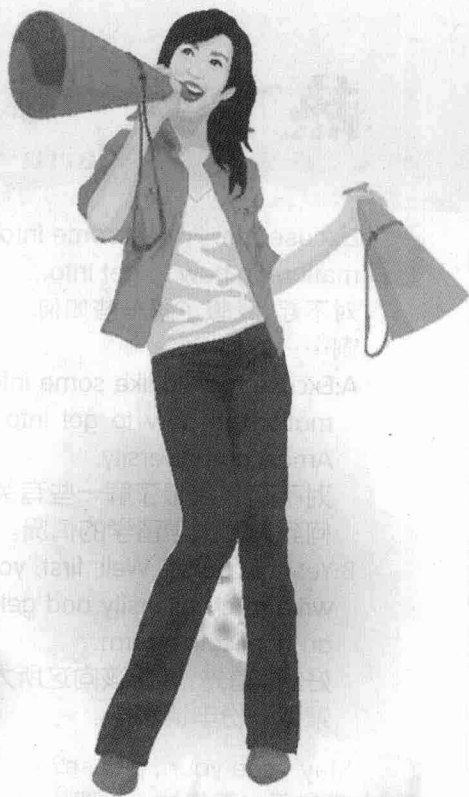
留学准备

Studying abroad brings many advantages as well as many new experiences. Many aspects of university life are vastly different to those in a student's country of origin. Conditions, academic expectations and requirements, social life and study schedule all can be a far call from what students have already experienced at home. Being aware of, and understanding some of the main differences will lessen the cultural shock and it will be easier to adjust yourself.

In this part, we'll explore some basic conversational pieces regarding preparations for studying abroad.

到海外留学,是新的经历,益处颇多。但要指出的是,在彼岸的大学生活与在本国求学的经历大异其趣。学习、生活条件,学术培养方向,学校的要求及学生的生活、课程安排情况等都不相同。意识到不同并对主要差别有所了解,将会有效减少文化冲击度,更好地在方方面面进行调整,从而尽快适应新环境。

本部分,我们主要介绍一些有关留学准备的基本对话。



热身句型

Warm-up Sentences



1
句型

Excuse me, I'd like some information on how to get into...

对不起,我想了解一些如何到……的情况。

A: Excuse me, I'd like some information on how to get into an American university.

对不起,我想了解一些有关如何到美国大学留学的情况。

B: Yes, of course. Well, first, you write to a university and get an application form.

好的。首先,你应该向这所大学索取一份申请表格。



真情提示

'd 是 would 的缩写形式, would

like... 是“想要……”的意思,类似说法

还有: Could you give me some information on... (你可以给我一些有关……的资料吗?) I'd like to make a reservation to Los Angeles on August 3, the day after tomorrow. (我想预订一张后天也就是8月3日去洛杉矶的机票。)

在请求允许做某事或准许他人做某事时,英国人惯用 can 而不是 may。比如 You can leave if you want. 但 May 比 can 要更正式和客气。回答时,多避免使用,以免显得不太客气或口气太严肃。惯用的回答是: Yes, certainly./ Yes, please. (请……) 或 No, you mustn't. (不行) / Please don't. (请不要……)

这是飞机上寻求帮助的日常用语。类似说法还有: Excuse me, can you tell me what time we'll arrive? (打扰了,你能告诉我到达的时间吗?)

2
句型

May I see your... please?

我能看一下您的……吗?

A: May I see your passport please?

我可以看看您的护照吗?

B: Sure. Here you are.

当然可以。给你。

3
句型

Excuse me...? 对不起……?

A: Excuse me, can you direct me to my seat?

对不起,您能把我的座位指给我吗?

B: Certainly, may I see your boarding pass please?

当然,我可以看看您的登机牌吗?



Useful Sentences 精彩表达

1. 询问信息

1. I am thinking about studying in America. 我正在考虑到美国读书。
2. I've heard that there are two kinds of colleges, public and private. 我听说有公立和私立两种学校。
3. Is there some place in particular that you were thinking of? 你有没有特别想去的地方?
4. I've heard that Boston has several good colleges. 我听说波士顿有几所好大学。
5. What about my English language ability? 对于英语能力有何要求?
6. You need to take "TOEFL". It's held once every two months. 你必须考托福。托福考试每两个月举行一次。
7. How do I apply and when is the deadline? 我如何申请, 申请什么时候截止呢?
8. It depends. Usually applications are made from January until May. 视情况而定。通常申请是于一月到五月之间提交的。
9. What do I need to apply? 申请时需要什么东西呢?
10. Would you tell me how to fill out the application form? 你能告诉我如何填写申请书吗?

2. 申请签证

1. If you expect to study in the United States next fall, you should make an application now.
要是你想明年秋天去美国学习, 你现在就该申请了。
2. Is my application complete? 我的申请材料都齐全了吗?
3. How can I apply for financial aid? 我怎么申请经济资助呢?
4. I'm having trouble filling out this application form. 我不知道怎么填这张表。
5. When do you wish to enroll at the university? 你希望什么时候注册入学?
6. You can write directly to the professor. 你可以直接给教授写信。
7. Why don't you ask someone who has study experiences abroad for help? 你为什么不找一个有留学经验的人问问呢?

8. Do you have any friends or relatives in Seattle? 你在西雅图有朋友或亲戚吗?
9. I decided to further my education and to earn a master's degree in Chemical Engineering.
我决定继续深造,攻读化学工程学硕士学位。
10. I would contribute what I learnt about environmental sciences in America to the
environmental protection industry in my country. 我将把在美国学到的有关环境科学的
知识用于我国的环境保护业。

3. 乘 飞 机

1. Do you have any direct flights to Tokyo? 你们有没有直飞东京的航班?
2. Economy, please. How much is the fare? 请买一张经济舱的票。机票多少钱?
3. When do I have to check in? 什么时候办理登机手续?
4. When can I board the plane? 我什么时候能登机?
5. Where can I put my baggage? 哪里可以放我的行李呢?
6. Sir, would you please help me with my baggage? 先生,可以麻烦你帮我放行李吗?
7. What time does the flight get to New York? 飞机什么时间到纽约?
8. What's the weather like in New York now? 现在纽约的天气怎么样?
9. Can you tell me what's the time difference between Taipei and New York? 请问台北和
纽约的时差是多少?
10. Do you have anything to read? 有没有什么可以供阅读的东西?
11. Could you give me a Chinese newspaper? 可以给我一份中文报纸吗?
12. I'd like to have a sleep. Would you please close the window shade? 我想睡个觉,你可
以把窗帘拉上吗?

4. 通 关

1. Do they have any restrictions on the articles we're carrying at Customs? 海关对个人所带的物品有限制吗?
2. Would you put your baggage on the scales and see how much it weighs? 请你把行李放在称上,称一下看看有多重,好吗?
3. Would you please show me your passport and papers? 请让我看看您的护照和证件好吗?
4. Here is my passport and visa and here are the other papers. 这是我的护照和签证。这是其他证件。
5. May I see your Customs Declaration Form? 我可以看看您的海关申报表吗?
6. Here is my Customs Declaration Form. 这是我的海关报关表。
7. I don't know that because this is my first time abroad. 我不知道,这是我第一次出国。
8. I want to go to your country for further studies. 我想到贵国继续学业。



1. Asking for Information

询问信息

A: Excuse me, I'd like some information on how to get into an American university.

B: Yes, of course. Well, first, you write to a university and get an application form.

A: And is it all right to apply to several universities at the same time?

B: Yes, no problem. You can select as many as 10 to 12 schools for initial contacts.

A: How can I make the first contact?

B: There are two ways of making the first contact. You can use the form of the Institute of International Education, "Request for Application Materials", or you can write a letter giving the essential information about yourself to the school.

A: What information should be included in the letter as a minimum?

B: 1. Full name, with the "Last" or "Family" name clearly indicated.

2. Day, month, and year of birth in the Western calendar.

3. Present mailing address.

4. Education to date, including secondary schools and universities attended, with dates and indication of quality of achievements.

5. Total amount of money available on an annual basis, exclusive of travel.

A: 对不起,我想了解一些有关如何到美国大学留学的情况。

B: 好的。首先,你应该向这所大学去信索取一份申请表。

A: 我可以同时向几所大学提出申请吗?

B: 可以,没问题。最初接触的时候你可以选10到12所大学。

A: 我怎样进行初次接触呢?

B: 有两种办法。你可以用国际教育协会的表格,即“索取申请资料”表格;也可以给这所学校写信把你的基本情况告诉他们。

A: 那么,我至少应该写上哪些内容呢?

B: 第一,全名,即清楚地写上你的名和姓;第二,你出生的公历年、月、日;第三,目前的通信地址;第四,到目前为止所接受的教育,包括上中学、大学的时间和所获得的毕业证书、学位证书;第五,除了路费外,能获得的年度经济资助总数;第六,所接受的教育和希望获得的学位。

6. Specific program of study and degree desired. _

A: What should I do after getting the response from the school?

B: After receiving the material of the school in response to the first inquiry, you may decide to pursue 3 to 6 applications seriously. Because some schools may send you a "final" application, that is, the full application for admission. Some schools may discourage you from applying further.

A: Then I should fill out the "final" application form and send it back to the school.

B: Yes, you should send it in with a copy of your school records, an affidavit of support and one or more letters of recommendation.

A: And do I need to take any tests?

B: Yes, you have to take the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) test for one, and for some schools I think you may have to take the SAT.

A: What is SAT?

B: It is an objective test called Scholastic Aptitude Test.

A: And what about the visa? When can I apply for that?

B: Well, you can't apply for the visa until you get a letter of acceptance and forms from the university.

A: 我收到学校的回信之后应该怎么办呢?

B: 收到学校对你的初步申请返回材料后,你可能要严肃认真地填写3到6份申请表。因为有的学校会发给你一份正式表格,即一份完备的入学申请表。有的学校也可能不让你进一步申请。

A: 那么我应该把这份正式表格填好后寄回学校了。

B: 是的。你应该把申请表寄回学校,并随信寄上学习成绩复印件,一份经济担保书,一封或几封推荐信。

A: 我还要参加考试吗?

B: 当然,你必须参加托福考试(即英语作为外国语的测验),有的学校你还得参加SAT考试。

A: 什么是SAT考试?

B: 它是一门称为学术能力评估考试的客观性测试。

A: 签证怎么样?我什么时候能申请签证呢?

B: 在你收到录取通知书和学校的证明书后才可以申请。