

全真考题引路 触类旁通过关
把握真题脉络 考试得心应手

大学英语四级考试

历年全真试题

透 视 导 考

写 作



主编 马德高 文治芳

W 世界图书出版公司

大学英语四级考试 历年全真试题 透视导考

写作

主 编 马德高 文治芳

副主编 于 蕾 凌小菲



世界图书出版公司

西安 · 北京 · 广州 · 上海

(陕)新登字 014 号

**大学英语四级考试
历年全真试题透视导考**

丛书主编 马德高

责任编辑 康宏磊

世界图书出版公司出版发行

(西安市南大街 17 号 邮编:710001)

各地新华书店 外文书店经销

西安市德力彩印厂印刷

开本:850mm×1168mm 1/32 印张:40.25 字数:1310 千字

1999 年 9 月第 1 版 1999 年 9 月第 1 次印刷

ISBN 7-5062-2661-8/H·237

定价:40.00 元(共 4 册,每册 10.00 元)

前 言

从平时的教学过程中以及英语四级考试中学生的成绩分布来看,很多学生能读懂一篇比较难的英语材料,却不能用英语写出一篇达到及格标准的小短文。掌握写作能力是中国学生学英语的一大难点,也是当今英语教学的一个薄弱环节。

为了使读者在较短的时间内收到较为显著的效果,本书对十几年来的英语四级考试作文题进行剖析,针对四级考试作文题的特点和学生在四级考试作文部分出现的问题提出了一些独特而且切实可行的写作方法和技巧。

本书中没有枯燥无味的说教,而是通过诙谐生动的语言,以及例子、练习和插图等,让读者轻松地掌握并牢记英语写作的方法和技巧。

本书主要是为参加大学英语等级考试的在校学生编写的,但它也适用于其他期望提高英语写作能力的英语学习者。



第一部分:了解大纲要求 洞悉评分标准	1
I. 大学英语四级教学大纲对写作的要求	2
II. 大学英语四级考试大纲对写作的要求	2
III. 评分原则	3
IV. 评分标准	4
V. 评分实例	5
第二部分:透视全真试题 研究实战技巧	13
I. 提纲式作文	14
II. 段首句作文	52
III. 图表式作文	55
IV. 四级考试作文部分应试技巧	61
第三部分:巩固基础知识 掌握写作技巧	69
第一章:选词	70
1.1 大词与小词	70
1.2 表达具体意义的词与表达一般意义的词	73
1.3 适当选用同义词	75

1.4 习语、谚语与俚语	106
第二章:句子	113
2.1 句子的基本结构	113
2.2 句子的种类	116
2.3 句子的类型	118
2.4 句子的写作技巧	122
2.5 句子改错	142
第三章:段落展开	188
3.1 段落的基本结构	188
3.2 展开段落技巧之一——列举法	201
3.3 展开段落的技巧之二——举例法	205
3.4 展开段落的技巧之三——比较法和对比法	208
3.5 展开段落的技巧之四——因果法	215
3.6 展开段落的技巧之五——定义法	219
3.7 特殊段落的展开技巧	222

第四部分:写作综合训练 模拟试题分析 235

1. Part-time Jobs	236
2. My Ideal Job	237
3. Let Them Take a Breather	238
4. Prices Are Rising	240
5. Failure Is the Mother of Success	241
6. Wealth and Health	243
7. School Dropouts in the Countryside	244
8. One-Child Policy in China	245
9. Energy Crisis	247
10. Early Childhood Education	248

11. Jogging	250
12. Why Do Summer Holidays Become so Terrible	251
13. Smoking and Health	253
14. Life in a Big City	254
15. Protect Forest	256
16. The Advantages and Disadvantages of Advertisement	258
17. Laid-off Workers in China	259
18. "Little Emperors" in China	261
19. Cheating in Examinations	263
20. Should Women Retreat from Their Posts?	264
21. Make-up on University Campus	265
22. Is Studying Really of No Use?	267
23. How to Spend the Weekend?	268
24. Make Our Cities Greener	270
25. Celebration of Mother's Day in China	271
26. The Way to Success	272
27. Reading	274
28. Education	275
29. The Art of Criticism	276
30. Silence is not Always Gold	278
31. Social Practice of College Students	279
32. A Scientific World Outlook	281
33. Natural Disasters	282
34. The Unification of China	285
35. Quality Education in China	286
36. War, The Only Solution of All Disputes?	288
37. Owning a House	289

38. Owning Private Cars in China	291
39. The Aging Problem	292
40. English And Computer	294

附录一:英语中最常用的 500 个单词	297
附录二:英语常用标点符号的用法	302
附录三:大学英语写作常用句型	306
参考书目	312

第一部分



了解大纲要求 洞悉评分标准

纵观历年大学英语四级考试,考生在写作测试部分的成绩总是不尽人意。而在被问及四级作文测试的要求和标准时,很少有人能讲清楚。大学校园中一个相当普遍的现象就是教师花费大量时间和精力批改学生的英语作文,而学生在拿回作文时往往最关心的仅仅是得了几分,而不是为什么得到那个分数。在分数不理想时,便开始抱怨自己的英语基础不好,词汇量太少,甚至认为是自己的文章不对老师的胃口等等。在相当一部分学生的眼里,英语写作测试被等同于一种综合测试英语语法和词汇的题目,只不过又掺杂了更难预料的阅卷老师的主观因素。因而对这部分的分总是感觉心里没底,总是有种“碰运气”的想法,对于最后的四级考试中写作部分的分数就更是听天由命了。之所以会产生这种错误的想法,是因为学生普遍对大学英语教学大纲和考试大纲中对四级写作测试所作的要求和制定的考试评分标准没有一个清楚的认识。这就好像用了很大的力气拉弓射箭,却弄不清箭靶究竟在什么地方,正所谓“无的放矢”,所以肯定会事倍而功半。毋庸置疑,要想卓有成效地提高自己的英语写作水平,并在四级写作测试中取得满意的成绩,首先应该把握好自己的努力方向,即全面、清楚地了解大学英语教学大纲和考试大纲中对四级写作所作的要求和制定的考试评分标准。这也就是我们为你编写这一部分内容的目的所在。

I. 大学英语 四级教学大纲 对写作的要求

1999 年的《大学英语教学大纲(修订本)》对基础阶段四级水平的写作能力作出了具体的要求:“能在阅读难度与课文相仿的书面材料时做笔记、回答问题和写提纲,能就一定的话题或提纲在半小时内写出 120—150 词的短文,能写短信或便条,表达意思清楚,无重大语言错误。”

II. 大学英语 四级考试大纲 对写作的要求

1. 大纲要求:

根据大学英语教学大纲对四级写作要求的规定,《大学英语四级考试大纲及样题》具体规定了对大学英语四级统考写作部分的要求。要求详细规定了考试时间、作文长度、题目类型和写作内容。具体如下:

“第五部分:写作(Part V: Writing);共一题,考试时间 30 分钟。要求学生写出一篇 100—120 词的短文。试卷上可给出题目,或规定情景,或给出段首句要求续写,或要求看图作文,或给出关键词,要求写成短文。要求能够正确表达思想,意义连贯,无重大语法错误。写作内容包括日常生活和一般常识。”短文写作部分的目的“测试学生用英语书面表达思想的初步能力。”

2. 样题:

考试大纲后附有写作样题一份:

Part V: Writing (30 minutes)

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition about TELEVISION in three paragraphs.

You are given the first sentence of each paragraph and required to develop the idea in completing the paragraph. Your part of the composition should be about 100 words, not including the words given. Remember to write clearly. You should write this composition on the Answer Sheet.

1. Television presents a vivid world in front of us. ...
2. Television can also play an educational role in our daily life.
...
3. However, television can also be harmful. ...

III. 评分 原则

1. CET-4 是检查考生是否达到大学英语教学大纲规定的四级教学要求,对作文的评判应以此要求为准则。

2. CET-4 作文题采用总体评分(Global Scoring)方法。阅卷人员就总的印象给出奖励分(Reward Scores),而不是按语言点的错误数目扣分。

3. 从内容和语言两个方面对作文进行综合评判。内容和语言是一个统一体。作文应表达题目所规定的内容,而内容要通过语言来表达。要考虑作文是否切题,是否充分表达了思想,也要考虑是否用英语清楚而贴切地表达思想,也就是要考虑语言上的错误是否造成理解上的障碍。

4. 避免趋中倾向。该给高分的给高分,包括满分;该给低分的给低分,包括零分。一名阅卷人员在所评阅的全部作文试卷中不应只给中间的几种分数。

IV. 评分标准

1. 本题满分为 15 分。

2. 阅卷标准共分五等: 2 分、5 分、8 分、11 分及 14 分。各有标准样卷 1—2 份。

3. 阅卷人根据阅卷标准, 对照样卷评分, 若认为与某一分数(如 8 分)相似, 即定为该分数(即 8 分); 若认为稍优或稍劣于该分数, 则可加一分(即 9 分)或减一分(即 7 分)。但不得加或减半分。

4. 评分标准:

2 分——条理不清, 思路紊乱, 语言支离破碎或绝大部分句子均有错误, 且多数为严重错误。

5 分——基本切题。思想表达不清楚, 连贯性差。有较多的严重的语言错误。

8 分——基本切题。思想表达比较清楚, 文章尚连贯; 但语言错误较多, 其中有一些是严重错误。

11 分——切题。思想表达清楚, 文字连贯, 但有少量语言错误。

14 分——切题。思想表达清楚, 文字通顺, 连贯性较好, 基本上无语言错误。仅有个别小错误。

[注: 白卷、所写的内容与题目毫不相关或只有几个孤立的词而无法表达思想, 则给 0 分]

5. 字数不足应酌情扣分:

累计字数	90—99	80—89	70—79	60—69	50—59	<49
扣 分	1	2	3	5	7	9

[注: ①如题目中给出主题句、起始句和结束句, 均不得计入所写字数。

②只写一段者: 0—4 分; 只写两段者: 0—9 分(指规定三

段的作文)]

V. 评分
实例

下面我们选用了 1992 年 1 月及 1993 年 12 月 CET4 的评分样卷,每份包括 5 篇不同档次的样文及简要评述,以方便读者对照检查自己的作文水平。

1. 1992 年 1 月 CET4 评分样卷

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition on the topic **Positive and Negative Aspects of Sports**. You should write no less than 100 words and you should base your composition on the outline (given in Chinese) below:

1. 参加体育运动有许多好处。
2. 但也有副作用。
3. 你的体会。

样卷 1:

得分:2 分

评语:思路混乱,条理不清,除个别地方外,内容基本无法理解,语言支离破碎,有大量语言错误,而且多为严重错误。

I like sports. It take me more porfit. The first one is health as well know. The second is relaxion. After learning in school, I like make some movement, just as running. It can relax myself. Although there has so many other positive aspects of sports, there also has so may negative aspects of sports. It make someone damagours. because you would hurt in sport, just like football. It's most likly to

happen but it couldn't prevent people from sports.

I think that sports take more profit than damage to me. I like sports.

样卷 2:

得分:5 分

评语:基本切题。但思路不够清楚,意思表达不清,连贯性差,有相当多严重的词汇和语法错误。

Sports can provide us good healthy. Especially when we are in childhood. sports can be benefit of our growing. It can strengthen our body, brighten our brain, widen our all kinds of interests and make you encouragable. As a student studying in college sports is essential and important for our study. Positive sports can make you succeed in all kinds of things.

But it doesn't follow that sports has not any shortcoming. If occupying all of you spare time. sports will influent other habbies of yours. F you do that for a long time, you will become a hollow-brain man. It is terrible for your fortune. I like sports very much. Because suitable sports really can help my study. And it make me confident. I can solute any question depending on my enegy and strong body.

样卷 3:

得分:8 分

评语:基本切题。有些地方思想表达不够清楚,不够连贯,存在相当多的拼写及语法错误,其中有一些严重错误。

There are a lot of positive aspects of sports. People takes part

in sports and games from time to time is likely to have a good body. While having sports, people can strengthen his muscles, fasten his speed of response, and increase his ability of resisting disease. Sports are also helpful to train people's characters and determination.

But you can never neglect the negative aspects of sports. People may hurt himself or others when he join sports, especially those are violent.

On the end, having sports has more advantages than disadvantage. I enjoy playing basketball and this has brought me such excitement. And I have make some good friends when we played basketball together. We always stick to the rules so that I never hurt others or be hurted.

样卷 4:

得分:11 分

评语:切题。思路比较清楚,文章组织比较有条理性,文字连贯性较好,内容较丰富,但仍有少量语言错误。

Sports have a lot of good effects. It can make you stronger and more intelligent. Proper sports can also make you feel energetic for work. For example, if you play football, your muscles exercise and became stronger and stronger. If you play chess, your brain moves quickly. That's good for the development of your intelligence.

On the other hand, sports have a few ill effects. It may make you feel tired if you exercise too much. And old people may be hurt by improper sports. Furthermore sports may even lead to sudden death.

I prefer to play football. I'm a member of college team. When

I play, I feel excited, and after it, I feel relaxed. That's to say: it's good for my health.

样卷 5:

得分:14 分

评语:切题。思路清晰,表达清楚,内容丰富,层次分明。文字连贯通顺,基本无语言错误,仅有个别拼写及用词错误。

Sports benifit us in many respects. When taking part in sports, we get the chance to train almost all parts of our bodies. There is no doubt that proper sports activities keep our physical fitness. Furthermore, sports can enrich our life and maintain our psychological health. Through participation, everyone can learn that on the playground he not only struggles for himself but also fights for his team. Sports teach us about consideration, cooperation and optimism to failure.

But sports can do some harm to those people who can not plan their activities properly. Too hard training may hurt their bodies, exhaust their vigor, and even cause them to be sick.

In generally, I love sports. I enjoy sports. I feel that I not only gain a well-balanced life through going in for sports, but also get more chances to move closer to nature. Sports add happiness to my everyday life when I perform in a decent way.

2. 1993 年 12 月 CET4 评分样卷

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition on the topic **The world Is Getting Smaller**

and Smaller. You should write no less than 100 words and you should base your composition on the outline (given in Chinese) below:

1. 现代化的交通工具越来越发达
2. 人与人之间的交往越来越频繁
3. 结论

Remember to write your composition neatly.

样卷 1.

得分:2分

评语:条理不清,不成篇章,除个别句子外,内容基本无法理解,语言错误严重且数量多。

Following the society developping. The vihiw are develop-ping. Some of it, such as, bus airport they have a speed of 1—10 hundred. per an hour. So we will arrive at washington in several hours if we are by air.

Other hand. The people on the earth are becameng actively. Some of them are more and more like to visit the famous view, or the best pace. Some of them visit the place for business. So people are understand the world and the geography of the world.

There are better and better between people and people. A country people have relation in the other country. Between country and country. There have a better relate.

So following the world development The traffic will became better and better more and more country have shipness.

So there have a famous word; The world is getting smaller and smaller.