

# NEW

## 最新大学英语 词汇与结构系列教程

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COLLEGE ENGLISH VOCABULARY AND STRUCTURE SERIES



第三册

主编 侯亚杰 黄仁峰

哈尔滨工程大学出版社

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## 第三册

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哈尔滨工程大学出版社

最新大学英语词汇与语法结构  
系列教程  
ZUIXINDAXUEYINGYUCIHUI YU YUFAJIEGOU  
XILIEJIAOCHENG

第三册

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## 前 言

《最新大学英语词汇与语法结构系列教程》是哈尔滨工程大学出版社继《大学英语听力系列教程》和《大学英语阅读系列教程》之后又推出的一套供高校公外学生使用的新教程。三套教程紧密相连,互利互补,为学生在校两年基础英语学习阶段打好坚实的语言功底、顺利地通过全国四、六级统考、准备研究生和出国留学考试提供了可靠的保证。

众所周知,对任何非母语语言的学习都要从词汇开始,不断地发展扩大,同时要以语法为准绳有机地综合运用,熟能生巧,才能使学习外语有了充分的保障。因此,任何类型的考试都离不开“词汇”与“语法”两项测试内容。全国四级英语统考上两项占 30 道题,占试题总数的 1/3,可见其比重之大。为达此目的,我们根据《大学英语教学大纲》及《新附词汇表》和各类考试的实际要求,对大学英语四级各个级别需要掌握的每个语法项目和每一个单词,分别编写了典型练习题,构成本套系列教程。全书按难度分为四册,每册对应同一级的程度。对某些重点语法、词汇还根据其常用义项的不同搭配,编了各个习题。每册 16 个单元,每单元 100 道习题;每四个单元编有一套测试题,同时对四个单元中的难点做了注解,并附有答案,测试题的难度建立在每四个单元的基础之上。

读者在做每一个级别的练习时,最好是把全部单元做完,弄明白每一个选项的含义,对与错的依据是什么。只要作到这

一点,就完全覆盖了该项考试的全部词汇、语法内容,可以胸有成竹地参加相应级别的考试。本书既可在课堂上作为补充教材或计时测试,也可作学生的课外自修材料。

本书是我省多所高校外语界教师又一次合作的结晶。虽经多方努力,但不足之处仍然很多,望广大读者阅后指正。

编者

1999年3月

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## Unit One

1. The development of industry must not be at the expense of environment pollution.

A. caught

B. pursued

C. gained

D. obtained

追 (pursue)

2. Bob's leg got hurt while Mount Tai, as I was told.

A. while he is climbing up

B. while he climbed up ✓

C. while we climbed up

D. while we were climbing up

3. Happiness is not always proportionate to virtue.

A. proportional

B. proposing

C. properiate

D. proportionate

4. The patient had absolute confidence in his doctor's ability to perform the operation.

A. believe

B. trusts

C. assistance

D. confidence ✓

5. Surviving for four days alone in the woods was a miracle.

A. The children could survive

B. Why the children survived

C. That the children survived ✓

D. When the children survived

6. The sponge absorbed the spilled milk.

A. accepted

B. absorbed ✓

C. received

D. adopted

7. I regret that a previous engagement prevents me from accepting your kind invitation.

A. obvious

B. former

- C. before D. previous
8. Anything black \_\_\_\_\_ most of the light rays that fall on it.  
A. receives B. takes  
C. absorbs D. destroys
9. The chairman made a \_\_\_\_\_ statement before beginning the main business of the meeting.  
A. limited B. ordinary  
C. preliminary D. temperate
10. Why didn't you tell me that you could lend me the money? I \_\_\_\_\_ it from the bank.  
A. haven't needed to borrow  
B. needn't have borrowed  
C. will not need to borrow  
D. didn't need to borrow
11. To me our friendship is a very \_\_\_\_\_ thing.  
A. worth B. marvellous  
C. valueable D. precious
12. The president \_\_\_\_\_ Congress for the delay in passing his program.  
A. excused B. indicated  
C. accused D. criminated
13. We must accept the \_\_\_\_\_ that we might be wrong.  
A. factuality B. probability  
C. possibility D. chance
14. My father was born in Germany and still speaks English with a German \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. accent B. dialect  
C. language D. tongue
15. In the local hospitals, \_\_\_\_\_ account for about 70% or more.



- A. woman doctors                      B. women doctors  
C. women doctor                      D. woman doctor
16. Hardly \_\_\_\_ at my office when I was told that Mr. Smith had been waiting for me there.  
A. I arrived                      B. I had arrived  
C. did I arrive                      D. had I arrived
17. If you \_\_\_\_ the article, we will print it in the newspaper.  
A. abolish                      B. finishing  
C. polish                      D. diminish
18. The officers \_\_\_\_ nine times last year, but the first two meetings were cancelled.  
A. should have met                      B. would have met  
C. had met                      D. must have met
19. She \_\_\_\_ in reading the newspaper at the dinner table.  
A. persisted                      B. kept  
C. continued                      D. went
20. He is quite \_\_\_\_ for the job.  
A. enough                      B. effective  
C. proportionate                      D. adequate
21. It wasn't good \_\_\_\_ to make too many inquiries into people's affairs.  
A. manner                      B. suit  
C. manners                      D. property
22. The boys \_\_\_\_ their difference of opinion and were friends again.  
A. adjusted                      B. arranged  
C. disposed                      D. trimmed
23. He bowed and accepted the applause with pleasant \_\_\_\_.

- A. morality                      B. modesty  
C. model                         D. mode
24. Please \_\_\_\_ the TV so that it is not so loud.  
A. remove                        B. lower  
C. adjust                         D. correct
25. Almost every summer, my parents have me \_\_\_\_ my relatives in the country.  
A. visit                          B. visiting  
C. visited                        D. to visit
26. The \_\_\_\_ of the seats to the right height for the children was necessary for their comfort.  
A. arrangement                B. adjustment  
C. assurance                    D. justification
27. In a few minutes people in the square \_\_\_\_ into thousands.  
A. added                         B. increased  
C. multiplied                    D. produced
28. Try to make some \_\_\_\_ of your differences so that you can work together without quarrelling.  
A. contribution                 B. arrangement  
C. adjustment                  D. modification
29. It is a matter of \_\_\_\_ to wear formal clothes when meeting the Queen.  
A. must                          B. need  
C. necessity                      D. asking
30. The administration of a big business \_\_\_\_ skill in dealing with people.  
A. acquires                      B. demands  
C. remains                        D. requires
31. The investors became \_\_\_\_ at the freezing of the assets.

- A. concerning                      B. nervous  
C. fear                                D. casual
32. The beauty of the sunset and the view excited our \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. admiration                      B. stun  
C. amazement                      D. surprise
33. Two groups were \_\_\_\_\_ from the survey the old and women.  
A. rejected                      B. omitted  
C. cancelled                      D. neglected
34. My new bike was the \_\_\_\_\_ of all my friends.  
A. contribution                      B. admiration  
C. aggression                      D. wonder
35. In the demonstration against wage freeze, spontaneity soon gave way to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. association                      B. group  
C. organization                      D. order
36. His \_\_\_\_\_ into the hospital was delayed for lack of beds.  
A. admission                      B. acceptance  
C. access                      D. accommodation
37. I wouldn't think it \_\_\_\_\_ to invite him to our party next week. He would only refuse.  
A. worth                      B. worthy of  
C. worthwhile                      D. of worth
38. Few Americans would find it easy to \_\_\_\_\_ Japanese customs.  
A. adapt                      B. adopt  
C. apt                      D. adept
39. He saw the \_\_\_\_\_ of a house against the sky.  
A. sideline                      B. airline

- C. outline D. hotline
40. His nephew was his \_\_\_\_\_ heir.  
A. approved B. accepted  
C. acquainted D. adopted
41. There were \_\_\_\_\_ changes, but the city remained essentially the same.  
A. surface B. outward  
C. outwards D. something
42. One \_\_\_\_\_ of having a car is the opportunity to keep a flexible schedule.  
A. opportunity B. condition  
C. benefit D. advantage
43. \_\_\_\_\_ some animals came to live in the sea is not known.  
A. which B. Although  
C. Since D. How
44. This football team has always been capable of gaining a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ over its opponents by skillful manoeuvring.  
A. advantage B. account  
C. benefit D. superiority
45. French and Austrian armies \_\_\_\_\_ him. He succeeded in evading himself.  
A. looked for B. searched  
C. looked after D. pursued
46. The trip to Alaska was quite a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ for her.  
A. adventure B. crisis  
C. event D. passage
47. The pay will be \_\_\_\_\_ to the amount of time put in.  
A. conditional B. situational  
C. proportional D. additional
48. I made my brother my \_\_\_\_\_ while I was out of the city.

- A. operator                      B. performer  
C. agent                          D. attorney
49. Could you \_\_\_\_ a new marketing technique for us?  
A. offer                          B. show  
C. project                        D. provide
50. He was \_\_\_\_ because his friends were so long in returning.  
A. alarmed                      B. terrified  
C. scared                        D. frightened
51. It was a photograph of Sophia taken a few years \_\_\_\_ by a very nice gentleman.  
A. formally                      B. previously  
C. formerly                       D. presently
52. If this coat is too large, a tailor can \_\_\_\_ it to fit you.  
A. vary                          B. alter  
C. convert                        D. modify
53. One special feature of the meeting was the \_\_\_\_ of the two non-Catholic speakers.  
A. presence                      B. present  
C. showing                       D. appearance
54. Love is not love which alters when it \_\_\_\_ finds.  
A. change                        B. variation  
C. modification                  D. alteration
55. Can't you be more \_\_\_\_ in your answers?  
A. precise                        B. inexact  
C. excise                         D. proper
56. \_\_\_\_ is a silver-white metallic element, forming a protective film of oxide.  
A. Bronze                        B. Silver  
C. Aluminium                    D. Copper

57. \_\_\_\_ is different from other forms of communication because the advertiser pays for the message to be delivered.
- A. Advertisement                      B. Advertising  
C. Advertiser                              D. To advertise
58. The playful puppy running around the room \_\_\_\_ the baby.
- A. cheated                                  B. teased  
C. deceived                                  D. amused
59. We have \_\_\_\_ our concert until after the inaugural meeting.
- A. postponed                              B. delay  
C. put away                                D. putting off
60. I couldn't conceal my \_\_\_\_ at her surprise.
- A. faith                                      B. amusement  
C. confidence                               D. encouragement
61. Self-confidence is a precious \_\_\_\_.
- A. having                                    B. owning  
C. belonging                                D. possession
62. \_\_\_\_ the situation before you act.
- A. Think                                      B. Study  
C. Confront                                 D. Analyze
63. If you put hot plates on this table they'll spoil its \_\_\_\_.
- A. potentiality                              B. content  
C. polish                                      D. layer
64. The detective had an \_\_\_\_ mind.
- A. absent                                      B. analytical  
C. impossible                                D. inflexible
65. The \_\_\_\_ of a story is the outline of the main events.
- A. special      B. detail      C. content      D. plot

66. The baby is always \_\_\_\_ his sister by pulling her hair.  
A. embarrassing                      B. teasing  
C. irritating                          D. annoying
67. The drawer was so \_\_\_\_ that I couldn't open it.  
A. tense                                  B. tightened  
C. tight                                  D. dense
68. Your birthday is an \_\_\_\_ event.  
A. eventual                          B. important  
C. anniversary                      D. annual
69. It's easy to \_\_\_\_ him, if you go the right way about it.  
A. settle                                B. advise  
C. talk                                  D. persuade
70. She \_\_\_\_ for hurting my feelings.  
A. excused                              B. apologized  
C. amused                              D. accused
71. No bullet can \_\_\_\_ this tough steel.  
A. demonstrate                      B. penetrate  
C. move                                 D. run into
72. An automobile is a complicated \_\_\_\_.  
A. apparatus                          B. appliance  
C. tool                                  D. means
73. Collin's favorite \_\_\_\_ is playing chess.  
A. creation                              B. entertaining  
C. enjoying                              D. pastime
74. She made one last \_\_\_\_ to her father for permission to go to the party.  
A. address                              B. appeal  
C. application                         D. request
75. The house was \_\_\_\_ hidden behind the trees so we could not see all of it.

- A. partly  
C. totally
- B. partially  
D. impartially
76. George's father was \_\_\_\_ postmaster.  
A. appeared  
C. associated  
B. applied  
D. appointed
77. One of the characteristics of her books is that there is always an unusual \_\_\_\_ at the end of the story.  
A. misery  
C. twist  
B. mystery  
D. wrist
78. I have a(n) \_\_\_\_ to see the doctor at 4 o'clock.  
A. case  
C. appointment  
B. talk  
D. leave
79. His \_\_\_\_ appearance was calm but he was seething inside.  
A. outward  
C. out  
B. outside  
D. inward
80. Any suggestions you may make will be gratefully \_\_\_\_.  
A. appreciated  
C. considered  
B. received  
D. submitted
81. The employment \_\_\_\_ for the next year is based in part on contracts signed this year.  
A. chances  
C. possible  
B. outlook  
D. outweigh
82. Einstein's knowledge is so \_\_\_\_ that I cannot begin to it.  
A. cherished  
C. specialized  
B. memorized  
D. admired
83. The railway is the only \_\_\_\_ to the sea.  
A. method  
C. outlet  
B. out  
D. way



84. She has an \_\_\_\_ of art and music.  
A. appreciation                      B. approval  
C. admiration                         D. appeal
85. The extent of the harmful effect of these trees on animals depends on the soil \_\_\_\_ the trees grow.  
A. which                                 B. which in  
C. in which                               D. in
86. Sunset announces the \_\_\_\_ of night.  
A. appeal                                 B. approach  
C. approval                              D. arrival
87. The \_\_\_\_ of the flood was three weeks of torrential rains.  
A. initiality                              B. origin  
C. primitivity                            D. origination
88. He bought the television set on \_\_\_\_.  
A. concord                                B. assistance  
C. approval                               D. appeal
89. He \_\_\_\_ obeyed instructions to the letter.  
A. ordinarily                             B. usually  
C. commonly                             D. formally
90. Congress \_\_\_\_ the President's new appointment for Secretary of State.  
A. agreed                                 B. approved  
C. established                             D. accused
91. The suggestions were bitterly \_\_\_\_ by the conservatives.  
A. opposed                                B. detected  
C. disagreed                               D. exposed
92. Your account of what happened \_\_\_\_ the truth, but there are several small errors.