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唐丽娜 主编

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随着我国经济建设的高速发展、国民收入的提高、高消费群体的迅猛崛起,人们对高品质生活方式的追求大大推动了别墅市场的发展进程。别墅作为国内住宅市场的高端产品,越来越受到人们的关注。

别墅作为人类居住场所的类型之一,伴随着人类历史的进程经历了漫长的发展阶段。别墅风格实际上是文化产物的一部分,它反映了特定的区域、特定的时代和特定的民族所具有的独特特征。经过多年的历史沉淀,在不同国家和地区的文化背景下,形成了各种各样的独特风格,而不同时代的别墅形式在传统的基础上又不断创新,逐步形成鲜明而稳定的共同特征,并随着时代的不断演化和发展日臻成熟完善。每种风格的产生基本上都有其历史发展的特性,因此反映在别墅上也有其相应的外部特征。因此,在别墅设计上,如果不了解历史发展阶段的特性和不同别墅风格的外部特征,很容易造成追求建筑形式倾向,不求甚解,断章取义地使用建筑形式符号,东拼西凑,导致别墅风格上有失偏颇。为了帮助大家了解不同风格的别墅和其明显的外部特征,本书收集了国外流行的不同风格类型的别墅范例大约 180 套和一些相应的平面图,分门别类介绍,以期给广大的别墅设计人员在实际工程中提供参考和借鉴作用,帮助建筑艺术爱好者和在校学生更多、更详尽地了解外国别墅不同风格的建筑特征及其设计的艺术性,辨别和欣赏不同风格的别墅,并从中获得美的享受。

书中所有图片均由杨国平摄影,并在文字的撰写和图片的编排中,提出了许多具体的意见和建议,在此致以万分谢意!

唐丽娜 2010 年 1 月

As our country's economy develops rapidly, the enhancement of national income and the rapid emergence of high consumption group push the development of the villa market. As one of the upscale product of housing market in china, villa draws more and more attention from people.

With the process of human developing history, villa, as one type of dwelling place, has gone through a long developing process. The styles of villa are actually products made from different cultures. It reflects the unique features that belong to a particular place, time period and nations. As time moves on, all kinds of unique villa styles have been formed base on various cultural backgrounds of different country and region. And the villa styles of various eras are updated constantly base on traditional styles and some common features that are distinct and steady are gradually established. As time goes by, these villa styles constantly evolved, developed and finally matured. In fact, the formation of different kinds of styles has their own historical features which reflect by their exterior features. When designing villas, it is necessary to know the exterior features of villas from different styles and its features from different developing stages. Otherwise it will easily lead to misunderstanding the form of architecture and then abuse the symbols without knowing their indeed meanings. In order to help everyone comprehend different villa styles and their distinct exterior features, this book collects approximately 180 samples of villas from different styles that are popular abroad and their floor plans. These villas are classified by categories. We hope that this book can be used as reference to real projects by villa designers. It can also help architecture art lovers and students to gain more knowledge about the characteristics of different villa styles in western countries. They can distinguish and appreciate villas from various styles and get beautiful enjoyment.

All the photos in this book were taken by Guoping Yang. He not only presented many concrete opinions and proposals for the articles but also helped organizing the pictures. I hereby express my thanks.

Lina Tang Jan, 2010

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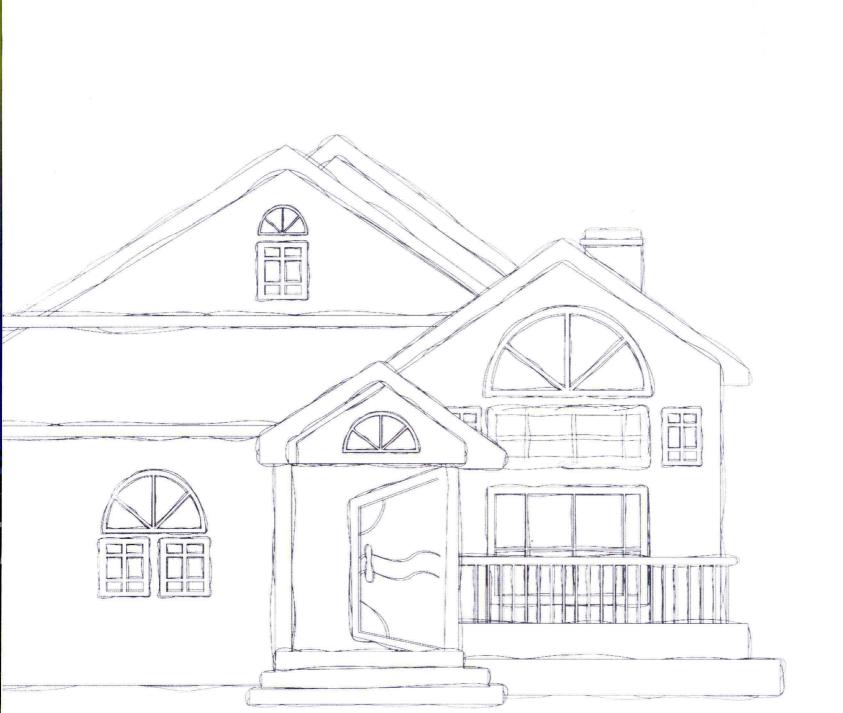


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## 地中海风格 MEDITERRANEAN STYLE

地中海风格主要是指西班牙、意大利等地中海国家的别墅风格。地中海风格的设计特征主要是基于气候和地理环境、远古宗教建筑和人们的生活方式和文化而发展的。多岩石地貌、坡地地形、大海的景观、温和的气候、地区文化以及不同建筑发展时期的综合影响创造了独特的别墅风格。这种风格通常组合了许多时期和地区的特征,借用、复制和模仿历史上建筑的细部和形式。数种混合的设计元素和不拘礼节的细部装饰、优雅的外观造就了人们喜爱的别墅风格。

地中海风格别墅有很多相似之处,显著的外部特征主要有:

- ●不对称或"U"形布局,流通的生活空间;
- ●户外拱廊、凉廊或屋顶平台;
- •平面转角处设置的塔楼;
- ●低坡筒瓦屋面;
- •门窗拱形结构;
- ●粉刷外墙,通常采用柔和的自然色调;
- ●细部特征主要有:铸铁或浮雕石装饰的栏杆、扶手、阳台、柱子、门窗线条、拱心石;具有涡卷装饰、瓷砖 压顶的女儿墙;大面积的铸石、石灰石、雕刻石或混凝土,对拱形门窗进行重点装饰。

Mediterranean style villas represent the villa styles of Spain, Italy and other Mediterranean countries. The characteristics of this style are developing along with climate, geographical environment, ancient religion architecture and people's life styles and cultures. The creation of these unique styles is influenced by rocky landform, sloping lands, sea, mild climate, regional culture and different developing periods of architecture. Mediterranean style combines the features of variety regions from different time periods. It also imitated the details and forms from historical buildings. Exterior appearance which mixed several design elements, informal decorative details, elegant contribute to the villa styles that is popular with people.

The villas of Mediterranean style have many common features. Their characteristics are mainly as follows:

- Asymmetrical or U-shaped, circulating living space;
- Outdoor arcade, loggia or roof terrace;
- Use of towers, especially at corners;
- low-pitch barrel tile roof covering;
- Arched door and window;
- Stucco exterior wall finishes, usually in soft natural tone;
- Major features of details: Wrought-iron or carved stone decorative ornament as balustrades, top rails, balconies, columns, window and door trim, keystone; Tile copingalong parapets with turbination decoration; broad areas of uninterrupted surfaces with cast stone, limestone, carving stone or concrete ornament concentrated around arched door and window.

























