



大学英语四六级 **710分** 冲关快训

全新大学

英语四级语法

20天 冲天快训

主编 刘树蕙

特 别 提 示

在历年全国大学英语四六级考试中，西安交通大学出版社出版的“大学英语四六级710分冲关快训”系列图书准确把握四六级命题思路、命题规律和命题趋势，让考生利用有限的时间，直击考点。特别是其相关的预测试卷等部分内容多次命中四六级考试真题，无不印证了该系列书的权威性和有效性。

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西安交通大学出版社
XI'AN JIAOTONG UNIVERSITY PRESS



大学英语四六级

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主要内容

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20天
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主 编 刘树蕙

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内容提要

本书把学习内容分为 20 天,每天内容明确,环环相扣。全书共分 5 个部分。①通过对样题中语法结构的分析,让考生直观地感觉到语法结构散见于各类题型中。②对四六级考试中典型的语法现象进行归类。③引导学生逐个击破重点语法的各个项目。④帮助考生提升英语语言的综合技能。⑤重要语言素材的记忆。本书可作为英语四六级考前强化班教材,也适用于研究生考试、托福考试、自学考试以及其它英语考试。

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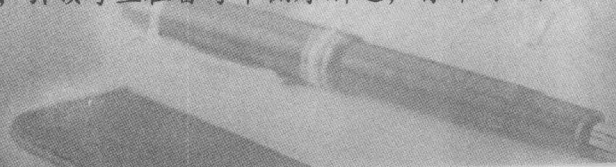
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代 序

全新版“英语四、六级 710 分冲关快训”系列，是在认真研究《大学英语课程教学要求》和《全国大学英语四、六级考试改革方案》的基础上，完全以教育部制定的新的四、六级考试大纲和样题为蓝本进行设计，并组织一批在英语授课以及四、六级考试辅导方面经验丰富的大学一线教师精心编写而成。

该系列自 2006 年 9 月第一版出版以来，以其紧扣四、六级考试最新脉搏、准确把握命题思路、命题规律和命题趋势，连续命中四六级真题，为考生提供更加快速有效的考前冲刺方案的特点而深受广大读者、考生和培训班的欢迎。为了不负广大考生众望，更上一层楼，我们再次组织编写教师，对前几版进行总结、分析并加以补充完善，推出本次全新版。

“英语四、六级 710 分冲关快训”系列改变了以往传统的训练模式，强调“快速”、“准确”、“有效”。专家合理分配时间，瞄准考试重点、难点，反映最新考试信息。具体表现在：

1. 体现科学性、实用性和灵活性的原则。
 2. 听力部分录音按新样题标准语速朗读，再现真实考场效果。
 3. 解题策略讲解透彻，详略得当；实战演练仿真度高，接近真题。
 4. 20 天时间分配科学、合理，引领考生在备考中循序渐进，有计划地快速提高。
- 

最后，我们衷心地希望广大考生能按这套书所提供的方法进行训练，并能在短时间内有较明显的突破。在短时间取得成效后还应及时巩固和不断提高，只有通过日积月累的磨练和学习，才有可能使英语水平真正达到新的高度。

考试只是对自己英语水平的测试和鉴定，而不是学习的最终目的。希望考生能借助该系列书顺利通过四、六级考试，但同时希望考生能以此为基点全面提高英语的综合应用能力。

读者在使用本系列书过程中，如有什么感想、要求及建议，请与我们联系，并欢迎投稿。

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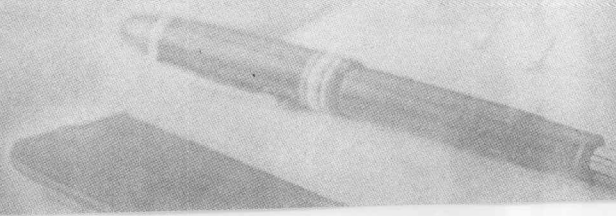
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前言

2006年2月教育部公布了大学英语四、六级考试改革新方案。2007年已经全面实施改革后的四级考试和六级考试。虽然考试新方案中没有直接测试语法的试题,但从各种题型来看,对语法的要求不是低而是更高了。没有融会贯通地掌握语法,要提升语言技能真是太难了。为此,2006年9月我们编写了《英语四级语法20天冲关快训》第一版。此书出版后深受广大读者、考生的欢迎。但为了使该书更趋完善,我们对第一版中存在的不足或缺憾进行了必要的修改,经过大家的不懈努力,我们编写了此书的第二版。

本书把学习内容分为20天,4个部分。第一部分谋略篇,通过学前预测,学习者能了解自己现有的知识,以便在后面的学习中方向明确,有的放矢。通过对新题型样题中语法结构的归类和分析,帮助考生直观地感觉和认识散见于各类题型中的语法结构,而且对语言学习起着重要的作用。第二部分基础语法篇,引导考生各个击破重点语法的不同项目。首先笔者比较系统地介绍了重点语法项目,针对这些项目,笔者紧扣考试新题型又编写了改错、多项选择以及英译汉,汉译英等几种练习形式供学习者操练。第三部分综合技能篇,为帮助考生提升英语语言的综合技能,笔者精选了10篇文章,其中5篇作为文章改错练习,5篇作为完型填空练习,另外还编写了300多个语法综合题供学习者练习,旨在帮助学习者融会贯通各个重点语法项目。第四部分知识库,英语四六级重要短语的归类。熟练掌握这些重要短语对四六级考试以及提高语言能力至关重要。

总之,这本书既适合英语初学者学习语法用,也适合参加英语专升本考试、英语四级考试以及参加托福、雅斯考试的考生学习语法用。笔者相信,随着学习的深入,考生的自信心会逐渐增强,听说读写译的能力也会不断得到提高,最终获得优异的考试成绩。



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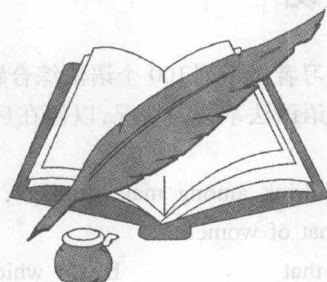
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第一篇



谋略篇

第1天~第2天

第1天



语法知识预测

一、语法知识预测

在学习本书之前,请学习者做下列 100 个语法综合题,做完后核对答案。通过此练习,可以了解自己目前对英语语法掌握的情况,以便在后面的学习中心中有数,有的放矢。

- Beer is the most popular drink among male drinkers, _____ overall consumption is significantly higher than that of women.
A) whose B) that B)C) which B)D) what
- Peter, who had been driving all day, suggested _____ at the next town.
A) to stop B) having stopped C) stop D) stopping
- _____ you are familiar with the author's ideas, try reading all the sections as quickly as you possibly can.
A) Ever since B) So that C) As long as D) Now that
- The baby didn't stop crying _____ the mother came in.
A) until B) as soon as C) as D) when
- I will give you _____ to finish it.
A) two weeks time B) two weeks' time
C) two week's time D) twoweek time
- A little boy showed _____.
A) the way to the village school to the stranger
B) to the village school the way to the stranger
C) the stranger the way to the village school
D) the village school to the stranger the way
- Now that an agreement between the two sides has been reached, the matter can be considered _____.
A) to be settled B) to have been settled
C) settled D) to settle
- The amount of money spent on public cosmetics according to some authorities, has



exceeded _____ spent on public education.

- A) one B) it C) those D) that

9. _____ are a hardworking race.

- A) Some Chinese B) The Chinese C) The Chinese D) A Chinese

10. The auxiliary police _____ to report to headquarters(司令部) immediately.

- A) are required B) requires C) is required D) require

11. I'd just as soon _____ those important paper with you.

- A) that you won't take B) your not taking
C) please don't you taking D) you didn't take

12. I think I was at school, _____ I was staying with a friend during the vacation when I heard the news.

- A) and then B) or so C) even so D) or else

13. _____ as might be expected, the response to the question was very mixed.

- A) That B) It C) What D) As

14. Agriculture was a step in human progress _____ subsequently there was not anything comparable until our own machine age.

- A) for which B) in which C) to which D) from which

15. _____ all behavior is learned behavior is a basic assumption of social scientists.

- A) That nearly B) Nearly C) When nearly D) It is nearly

16. His ability has never been in doubt, but the question is _____ he is prepared to work hard.

- A) if B) whether C) that D) where

17. He must have had an accident, or he _____ then.

- A) should be here B) had to be here
C) would be here D) would have been here

18. Did you finish your work?

No, I wasn't able to, _____ you?

- A) was B) do C) are D) were

19. "Did Alice learn Spanish in high school?" "I imagine _____."

- A) that B) she was C) so D) it

20. The dentist did not tell me how many _____ I should pay for pulling out the tooth.

- A) money B) funds C) dollars D) monies

21. What a pity we didn't know about the show! We _____.

- A) liked to see it B) had liked to see it

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- C) should have liked to see it D) should like to see it
22. He wore dark glasses to avoid _____.
A) having been recognized B) to be recognized
C) recognized D) being recognized
23. I don't think _____ possible to master a foreign language without much memory work.
A) this B) that C) it D) its
24. _____ in Beijing for quite a few years, Mr. Park had little difficulty understanding spoken Chinese.
A) Having lived B) Living C) Lived D) To live
25. Dr Jones ordered _____ for the lab.
A) two equipments B) two pieces of equipments
C) two pieces of equipment D) two equipment pieces
26. The manager would rather his daughter _____ in the same office.
A) not to work B) does not work
C) had not work D) did not work
27. I have made it clear _____ I will never go back on my word.
A) that B) where C) when D) however
28. Tim cannot but _____ his supervisor to help him solve the difficulty he has in doing the project.
A) ask B) asking C) to ask D) asked
29. In no country _____ Britain, it has been said, can one experience four seasons in the course of a single day.
A) other than B) more than C) rather than D) better than
30. TV is _____ form of entertainment that many children spend more time watching it than reading books.
A) so popular a B) a such popular
C) a so popular D) such popular a
31. He spoke a lot at the meeting, he _____ a little.
A) might of spoken B) ought have spoken
C) should spoken D) should have spoken
32. If the old man didn't see his dog for an hour or so, he _____ out of the house to look for it.
A) walked B) would have walked

第1天

第2天

第3天

第4天

第5天

第6天

第7天

第8天

第9天

第10天

第11天

第12天

第13天

第14天

第15天

第16天

第17天

第18天

第19天

第20天

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43. I'm looking for something _____.
 A) to clean the windows by B) to clean the windows with
 C) which to clean the windows D) by which to clean the windows
44. "When is your dental appointment?" "It's on Friday _____".
 A) fifth October B) five October
 C) the fifth of October D) the five of October
45. "Aren't you in Sally's tennis class?" "No, hers ends _____."
 A) when mine begins B) at the same time as I begin
 C) at the time for me to begin D) when is the beginning of mine
46. If I _____ harder at school, I would be sitting in a comfortable office now.
 A) worked B) had worked C) were working D) were to work
47. The boy even won't have his lunch before he _____ his homework.
 A) finished B) finishes C) had finished D) will finish
48. _____ you recollect what your father's Christian name was?
 A) Mustn't B) Needn't C) Can't D) Shouldn't
49. You must pay the money, but you _____ do so now.
 A) mustn't B) can't C) may not D) needn't
50. "_____ lately? I have not seen you for quite some time."
 A) Where did you go B) Where have you been
 C) Where had you been D) Where were you going
51. Because of air pollution being greatly reduced, this city is still _____.
 A) a good place in which to live B) lived as a good place
 C) a good place to live in D) living in as a good place
52. "Has he ever been in Rome during World War II?"
 "I don't know whether _____ in Rome."
 A) he has ever been B) had he ever been
 C) had ever he been D) ever he had been
53. It is only when the stress gets out of control _____ it can lead to poor performance and ill health.
 A) that B) if C) which D) as
54. One of the requirements for a fire is that the material _____ to its burning temperature.
 A) were heated B) is heated
 C) must be heated D) be heated



55. He denied _____.
 A) to have said so B) having said so
 C) to have been said so D) having been said so
56. It is much colder in Hilongjiang in winter than _____.
 A) Shanghai B) Shanghai's
 C) in Shanghai D) that in Shanghai
57. There is _____ the fact that China is rich in oil.
 A) not denying B) not to deny C) on denying D) no denying
58. "I'm leaving now." "Make sure _____ the door."
 A) for you to lock B) to have locked C) of locking D) you lock
59. "It's awfully cold this morning."
 "Yes, but it's not colder than it was yesterday, _____ it?"
 A) wasn't B) isn't C) is D) was
60. Staying on campus costs _____ renting a room outside the university.
 A) twice more than B) twice as much as
 C) as many as twice of D) as much as twice
61. His parents were overjoyed at his _____ into Beijing University.
 A) having admitted B) admitted
 C) admitting D) having been admitted
62. Western Nebraska generally receives less snow than Eastern Nebraska _____.
 A) does B) can C) is D) has
63. Is the exhibition _____ the foreign friends visited yesterday?
 A) what B) the one C) which D) where
64. Two-thirds of his property _____ lost in the fire.
 A) was B) were C) are D) have been
65. I think it is time they _____ taught a lesson.
 A) are B) were
 C) will be D) are going to be
66. How many times have I told you _____ football on the street?
 A) do not play B) not to play
 C) not to have played D) not to playing
67. Some one must have left the tap on, _____ the water was running over and flooding the bathroom.
 A) therefore B) for C) nevertheless D) moreover



79. I helped with the Johnson report because I was in charge of the work _____ on it.
A) did B) doing C) being done D) that did
80. Anna was reading a piece of science fiction, completely _____ to the outside world.
A) losing B) lost C) having been lost D) to be lost
81. You _____ finished your assignment yesterday morning, but it was not done until eleven when you went to bed.
A) could have B) may have C) ought to D) must have
82. You will see this product _____ wherever you go.
A) advertised B) to be advertised
C) advertising D) advertise
83. Nowhere else along the coast _____ such shallow water so far from land.
A) there is B) has C) is there D) has been
84. The swift advance of modern science dates from _____ centuries.
A) the sixteenth and seventeenth B) sixteenth and seventeenth
C) the sixteen and seventeen D) sixteen and seventeen
85. The first object observed by Galileo, _____, was the moon.
A) natural enough B) enough natural
C) enough naturally D) naturally enough
86. I prefer driving _____ being driven.
A) for B) than C) to D) by
87. _____ is a great pleasure to his parents.
A) Philip to come home B) Philip come home
C) Philip's coming home D) Coming home
88. _____ you return those books to the library immediately you will have to pay a fine.
A) Until B) If C) Unless D) Provided
89. I recommended _____ this dictionary but he could not afford it.
A) to buy B) buy C) buying D) he buys
90. The cyclist _____ he crossed the main street.
A) looked caution after B) had looked cautiously before
C) was looked cautious when D) looks cautious when
91. He had to be called two or three times _____ he would come to his dinner.
A) unless B) before C) after D) as
92. He moved to the new house in the suburbs so that the kids would have a garden _____.
A) where to play B) to play with

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- C) to play D) in which to play
93. "Did Anna say anything about me in her letter?"
"Only that she'd appreciate _____ from you"
A) to hear C) to hearing
B) hearing D) to have heard
94. "Is that a new coat?"
"No, _____ it for two years."
A) I have B) I'm having C) I've had D) I had had
95. The motorway _____ we drive to work is always crowded.
A) that B) on which C) which D) on that
96. The doctor insisted that his patients _____.
A) do not work too hard for three months
B) take it easy for three months
C) taking it easy inside of three months
D) to take some vacations for three months
97. My car still isn't working right; the mechanic _____.
A) just fixed it B) must not have fixed it
C) might have fixed it D) should not have fixed it
98. New ideas sometimes have to wait for years before _____.
A) fully being accepted B) fully accepting
C) having fully accepted D) fully accepted
99. It's time you _____ some reading or the other students will leave you behind.
A) got away with B) got out of
C) got in touch with D) got down to
100. In the past man generally preferred that their wives _____ in the home.
A) worked B) would work
C) work D) were working

二、语法综合题练习答案

1. A 2. D 3. D 4. A 5. B 6. C 7. B 8. D 9. C 10. A 11. D 12. D
13. D 14. C 15. A 16. B 17. D 18. D 19. C 20. C 21. C 22. D 23. C
24. A 25. C 26. D 27. A 28. A 29. A 30. A 31. D 32. D 33. C 34. C
35. C 36. C 37. D 38. C 39. C 40. B 41. B 42. D 43. B 44. C 45. A