

COLLEGE  
ENGLISH

# 英语常用 同义词近义词 辨析词典

编著◎李长庚 曩洪汉

东华大学出版社

# 英语常用同义词辨析词典 近义词

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## 前 言

英语在其漫长的演变和发展过程中,吸收了大量外来语的词汇,尤其是拉丁语和希腊语,衍生出无数的同义词和近义词,不仅成为世界上词汇量最丰富的语言之一,而且也成为世界上同义词、近义词最丰富多彩的语言之一。因此,学习英语同义词、近义词,辨别它们之间的细微差别,做到用词达意,准确表达思想,是掌握和应用英语的必经之路。记得有一位英国作家曾经说过:适当的地方用适当的词就是一篇好文章。这话里大概包含同义词或近义词的选择。所谓用词精当,撇开修辞因素,也同样包含同义词或近义词的选择。

近年来,在各类考试中,都含有同义词、近义词的辨析内容。其实,在英语写作中,要想写好文章,也必须留心同义词、近义词的选择。许多英语学习者经常遇到或问到的问题大多是同义词方面的问题。

有鉴于此,编者利用教学闲暇编写了这本词典,希望对广大英语学习者以及其他英语爱好者或从事英语教学工作者有一定的参考价值。

本词典共吸收 766 组英语同义词和近义词,涉及词汇 2 741 个,基本上涵盖了英语学习中经常遇到的同义词和近义词问题,以满足不同读者的需要。

本书对几乎所有的同义词和近义词均提供了例句,而有些则以词组形式,既利于辨析,也为了减少篇幅。书末提供了索引,以便于读者查阅。

在本书的编写过程中,林丽、李永远、张智、王章银、方菘、梁芳、高志荣、李莉、曹静、姜小军、李勇智、张驰、刘波、赵力明等同志也给予了很大的帮助,在此表示谢意。

由于编者水平有限,书中如有错误或疏漏之处,祈请读者批评指正。

编 者

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# Contents

## A

|                                                                                                           |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. abandon, give up, desert, quit, forsake, renounce, resign, abdicate, relinquish, waive .....           | ( 1 )  |
| 2. ability, capability, capacity, competence, faculty, talent, skill, aptitude .....                      | ( 2 )  |
| 3. able, capable, competent, qualified .....                                                              | ( 3 )  |
| 4. abolish, annul, extinguish, exterminate, extirpate, eradicate, obliterate, nullify, do away with ..... | ( 4 )  |
| 5. aboriginal, native .....                                                                               | ( 5 )  |
| 6. absorb, assimilate, take in .....                                                                      | ( 5 )  |
| 7. absorption, adsorption .....                                                                           | ( 6 )  |
| 8. abstain, refrain .....                                                                                 | ( 6 )  |
| 9. abstract, summary .....                                                                                | ( 6 )  |
| 10. absurd, stupid, foolish, silly, ridiculous .....                                                      | ( 7 )  |
| 11. abundant, rich, plentiful, ample .....                                                                | ( 7 )  |
| 12. accelerate, quicken, hasten, speed up, pick up .....                                                  | ( 8 )  |
| 13. accident, event, incident .....                                                                       | ( 8 )  |
| 14. accidental, casual, incidental .....                                                                  | ( 8 )  |
| 15. accompany, attend, escort, convoy .....                                                               | ( 9 )  |
| 16. accomplish, complete, finish, go through with .....                                                   | ( 9 )  |
| 17. activity, act, action, deed .....                                                                     | ( 10 ) |
| 18. adapt, adjust, fit, suit, match, accommodate .....                                                    | ( 10 ) |
| 19. add, plus .....                                                                                       | ( 11 ) |
| 20. adhere to, stick to, cling to, hold to .....                                                          | ( 11 ) |
| 21. admire, honor, respect, esteem .....                                                                  | ( 11 ) |
| 22. admission, admittance .....                                                                           | ( 12 ) |
| 23. admit, confess, acknowledge, concede, recognize .....                                                 | ( 12 ) |
| 24. admonish, reprove, rebuke, reprimand, reproach .....                                                  | ( 13 ) |
| 25. advance, promote, forward, further .....                                                              | ( 14 ) |
| 26. advantage, benefit, profit .....                                                                      | ( 14 ) |
| 27. adventure, venture .....                                                                              | ( 15 ) |



|                                                                        |        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 28. adverse, averse .....                                              | ( 15 ) |
| 29. advice, counsel, suggestion, proposal, recommendation .....        | ( 16 ) |
| 30. advise, persuade, convince, induce, prevail, dissuade .....        | ( 16 ) |
| 31. affair, business, concern, matter, thing .....                     | ( 17 ) |
| 32. affect, influence, impress, touch, move, strike .....              | ( 18 ) |
| 33. afford, offer, give, donate, present .....                         | ( 18 ) |
| 34. afraid, frightened, timid, terrified, fearful .....                | ( 19 ) |
| 35. after, behind .....                                                | ( 19 ) |
| 36. aggression, invasion .....                                         | ( 20 ) |
| 37. ago, before .....                                                  | ( 20 ) |
| 38. agree, conform, harmonize, accord, correspond, coincide .....      | ( 20 ) |
| 39. agree, consent, assent .....                                       | ( 21 ) |
| 40. agreement, contract, pact, compact, treaty .....                   | ( 22 ) |
| 41. alarm, warning, alert .....                                        | ( 22 ) |
| 42. alienate, estrange .....                                           | ( 23 ) |
| 43. alien, foreigner .....                                             | ( 24 ) |
| 44. alike, like .....                                                  | ( 24 ) |
| 45. alive, living, live, lively .....                                  | ( 24 ) |
| 46. allowance, benefit, pension .....                                  | ( 25 ) |
| 47. allow, let, permit .....                                           | ( 26 ) |
| 48. all together, altogether .....                                     | ( 26 ) |
| 49. allusion, illusion, delusion, imagination, fancy, fantasy .....    | ( 27 ) |
| 50. ally, alliance, league, confederation, union .....                 | ( 27 ) |
| 51. almost, nearly .....                                               | ( 28 ) |
| 52. aloud, loud, loudly .....                                          | ( 29 ) |
| 53. already, yet, still, as yet .....                                  | ( 30 ) |
| 54. alternate, alternative .....                                       | ( 30 ) |
| 55. alternative, choice, selection, preference, option, election ..... | ( 31 ) |
| 56. although, though, as, that, while .....                            | ( 31 ) |
| 57. amend, mend, fix, repair, patch .....                              | ( 32 ) |
| 58. amid, amidst, among, amongst .....                                 | ( 33 ) |
| 59. amount, sum, total .....                                           | ( 34 ) |
| 60. amuse, entertain, divert .....                                     | ( 34 ) |
| 61. and so on, and so forth, and the like, etc. ....                   | ( 34 ) |



|                                                                |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 62. anger, rage, fury, resentment, indignation, wrath .....    | ( 35 ) |
| 63. animal, beast, creature .....                              | ( 35 ) |
| 64. annoy, bother, irritate, vex, provoke .....                | ( 36 ) |
| 65. answer, reply, respond, retort .....                       | ( 36 ) |
| 66. appearance, look, aspect, countenance .....                | ( 37 ) |
| 67. appear, emerge, loom, show .....                           | ( 37 ) |
| 68. appointment, engagement, date .....                        | ( 38 ) |
| 69. approve, endorse, sanction, certify, ratify, confirm ..... | ( 38 ) |
| 70. apt, liable, prone .....                                   | ( 39 ) |
| 71. area, region, belt, zone, district, locality .....         | ( 40 ) |
| 72. arms, weapon, weaponry .....                               | ( 40 ) |
| 73. army, force, troop .....                                   | ( 41 ) |
| 74. artificial, false, unnatural, unreal, synthetic .....      | ( 41 ) |
| 75. ascribe, attribute, credit, impute .....                   | ( 42 ) |
| 76. ask, enquire/inquire, question, demand, solicit .....      | ( 42 ) |
| 77. aspect, respect .....                                      | ( 43 ) |
| 78. assume, presume, suppose .....                             | ( 43 ) |
| 79. assure, ensure, insure, secure, guarantee, warrant .....   | ( 43 ) |
| 80. attach, add, affix, annex, fasten .....                    | ( 44 ) |
| 81. attack, assail, assault, charge, beset, storm .....        | ( 45 ) |
| 82. attract, fascinate, charm, appeal, enchant, entrance ..... | ( 46 ) |
| 83. author, writer .....                                       | ( 47 ) |
| 84. avenge, revenge, retaliate, get even with .....            | ( 47 ) |
| 85. average, mean, medium, indifferent .....                   | ( 47 ) |
| 86. avoid, escape, evade, elude, shun, avert .....             | ( 48 ) |
| 87. awkward, clumsy, bulky .....                               | ( 49 ) |

## B

|                                                               |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 88. bad, evil, ill, vicious, wicked .....                     | ( 50 ) |
| 89. bald, bare, naked, nude .....                             | ( 51 ) |
| 90. ball, dance, party .....                                  | ( 51 ) |
| 91. banish, exile, deport .....                               | ( 51 ) |
| 92. bank, beach, coast, shore .....                           | ( 52 ) |
| 93. base, basis, foundation, ground, groundwork .....         | ( 52 ) |
| 94. basic, fundamental, elementary, primary, underlying ..... | ( 53 ) |



|                                                                                                  |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 95. beautiful, handsome, fair, lovely, pretty .....                                              | ( 53 ) |
| 96. because, as, since, for .....                                                                | ( 54 ) |
| 97. begin, start, commence, initiate, inaugurate .....                                           | ( 55 ) |
| 98. behavior, conduct, manner .....                                                              | ( 55 ) |
| 99. belief, faith, trust, confidence .....                                                       | ( 55 ) |
| 100. believe, trust, confide, rely .....                                                         | ( 56 ) |
| 101. beside, besides .....                                                                       | ( 56 ) |
| 102. besides, except, but, save .....                                                            | ( 57 ) |
| 103. big, large, great .....                                                                     | ( 59 ) |
| 104. blame, fault, guilt .....                                                                   | ( 59 ) |
| 105. blaze, flame, flare, flash, twinkle, spark .....                                            | ( 60 ) |
| 106. bloom, blossom, flower .....                                                                | ( 60 ) |
| 107. blush, flush .....                                                                          | ( 61 ) |
| 108. boast, brag, crow .....                                                                     | ( 61 ) |
| 109. boil, simmer, seethe, stew .....                                                            | ( 62 ) |
| 110. boring, monotonous, tedious, tiresome .....                                                 | ( 63 ) |
| 111. borrow, lend, loan .....                                                                    | ( 63 ) |
| 112. boundary, border, frontier, limit, margin, edge, verge, rim, fringe,<br>brink, bounds ..... | ( 64 ) |
| 113. brave, bold, courageous, heroic, valorous, undaunted, valiant,<br>audacious .....           | ( 65 ) |
| 114. break, burst, crack, crush, crunch, fracture, smash .....                                   | ( 66 ) |
| 115. break, interval, pause .....                                                                | ( 67 ) |
| 116. bright, brilliant, radiant .....                                                            | ( 67 ) |
| 117. bring, fetch, take .....                                                                    | ( 68 ) |
| 118. build, construct, erect, establish, found, set up .....                                     | ( 68 ) |
| 119. bundle, bunch, cluster .....                                                                | ( 69 ) |
| 120. business, industry, commerce, trade, traffic .....                                          | ( 69 ) |
| 121. busy, occupied, engaged .....                                                               | ( 70 ) |
| 122. buy, purchase .....                                                                         | ( 71 ) |

## C

|                                                           |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 123. call, summon, invite .....                           | ( 72 ) |
| 124. calm, peaceful, quiet, still, serene, tranquil ..... | ( 72 ) |
| 125. capitol, capitol, capital .....                      | ( 73 ) |



|                                                                          |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 126. care, anxiety, concern, worry .....                                 | ( 73 ) |
| 127. careful, cautious, wary, prudent .....                              | ( 73 ) |
| 128. carpet, rug, blanket .....                                          | ( 74 ) |
| 129. carry, bear .....                                                   | ( 74 ) |
| 130. carry, convey, transport, transmit .....                            | ( 74 ) |
| 131. catch, arrest, capture, apprehend, pick up .....                    | ( 75 ) |
| 132. cause, reason, ground, occasion .....                               | ( 76 ) |
| 133. cease, stop, pause, halt .....                                      | ( 76 ) |
| 134. certificate, qualification, diploma, credential .....               | ( 77 ) |
| 135. chance, opportunity, occasion, scope, break .....                   | ( 77 ) |
| 136. change, alter, convert, modify, vary, transform .....               | ( 78 ) |
| 137. character, characteristic, feature, trait .....                     | ( 79 ) |
| 138. charge, accuse, indict, prosecute, blame, complain .....            | ( 80 ) |
| 139. cheap, inexpensive, modest .....                                    | ( 80 ) |
| 140. cheat, deceive, fool, trick .....                                   | ( 81 ) |
| 141. chief, principal, main, leading, foremost, primary, prime .....     | ( 81 ) |
| 142. childish, childlike .....                                           | ( 82 ) |
| 143. choose, select, pick, elect, opt, single out .....                  | ( 82 ) |
| 144. civil, polite, courteous .....                                      | ( 83 ) |
| 145. classic, classical .....                                            | ( 84 ) |
| 146. clean, cleanly .....                                                | ( 84 ) |
| 147. clear, clearly .....                                                | ( 85 ) |
| 148. client, customer .....                                              | ( 85 ) |
| 149. close, closely .....                                                | ( 85 ) |
| 150. cold, cool, chilly .....                                            | ( 86 ) |
| 151. collaborate, cooperate .....                                        | ( 86 ) |
| 152. collision, impact, crash .....                                      | ( 86 ) |
| 153. comfort, relief, ease, relaxation .....                             | ( 87 ) |
| 154. comfort, solace, console .....                                      | ( 87 ) |
| 155. comfortable, cosy, restful .....                                    | ( 88 ) |
| 156. command, order, direct, instruct .....                              | ( 88 ) |
| 157. commit, consign, entrust, confide, relegate .....                   | ( 89 ) |
| 158. common, ordinary, general, usual .....                              | ( 90 ) |
| 159. commotion, disturbance, ferment, riot, tumult, turbulence, turmoil, |        |



|                                                                                                             |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| upheaval .....                                                                                              | ( 90 )  |
| 160. compare, contrast .....                                                                                | ( 91 )  |
| 161. compatible, consistent .....                                                                           | ( 92 )  |
| 162. compensate, redeem, make up for .....                                                                  | ( 92 )  |
| 163. complement, supplement .....                                                                           | ( 93 )  |
| 164. complete, close, end, finish, conclude, terminate .....                                                | ( 93 )  |
| 165. complete, perfect .....                                                                                | ( 94 )  |
| 166. complex, complicated, intricate, involved .....                                                        | ( 94 )  |
| 167. comply, conform, abide, observe, stand by .....                                                        | ( 95 )  |
| 168. compose, make up, consist of, comprise, constitute .....                                               | ( 96 )  |
| 169. compute, calculate, count, reckon, figure .....                                                        | ( 96 )  |
| 170. concentrate, focus, center .....                                                                       | ( 97 )  |
| 171. conclusive, decisive, definitive, determinative, determining .....                                     | ( 98 )  |
| 172. condemn, convict, sentence .....                                                                       | ( 99 )  |
| 173. conduct, direct, manage, control, steer .....                                                          | ( 99 )  |
| 174. confirm, affirm, validate, verify, testify .....                                                       | ( 100 ) |
| 175. conflict, fight, struggle, combat .....                                                                | ( 100 ) |
| 176. conscious, aware, sensible, alert, awake .....                                                         | ( 101 ) |
| 177. consider, deem, regard, account, reckon, count, treat .....                                            | ( 102 ) |
| 178. contact, touch .....                                                                                   | ( 102 ) |
| 179. contain, hold, accommodate .....                                                                       | ( 103 ) |
| 180. contemporary, contemporaneous, simultaneous, synchronous,<br>concurrent, coincident, concomitant ..... | ( 103 ) |
| 181. contend, scramble, contest .....                                                                       | ( 105 ) |
| 182. continual, continuous, constant, incessant, perpetual .....                                            | ( 105 ) |
| 183. contract, condense, compress, constrict, shrink .....                                                  | ( 106 ) |
| 184. conversation, chat, dialogue, discussion, talk, discourse .....                                        | ( 107 ) |
| 185. cooperative, operative, operational .....                                                              | ( 108 ) |
| 186. correct, accurate, exact, precise, right .....                                                         | ( 108 ) |
| 187. correct, rectify, remedy, reform, revise, amend .....                                                  | ( 109 ) |
| 188. costly, dear, expensive, invaluable, valuable, precious .....                                          | ( 109 ) |
| 189. country, nation, state .....                                                                           | ( 110 ) |
| 190. couple, pair, brace, yoke .....                                                                        | ( 111 ) |
| 191. cowardly, timid .....                                                                                  | ( 111 ) |



|                                                                                     |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 192. cram, crowd, stuff, pack .....                                                 | (111) |
| 193. crazy, insane, mad .....                                                       | (112) |
| 194. create, compose, design, invent, devise, contrive .....                        | (113) |
| 195. creep, crawl .....                                                             | (113) |
| 196. crime, guilt, sin, offence, error, violation .....                             | (114) |
| 197. cruel, brutal, fierce, ferocious, inhumane, savage, ruthless, vicious<br>..... | (114) |
| 198. cry, call, scream, shout, shriek, screech, yell .....                          | (115) |
| 199. cry, sob, weep, break into tears, burst into tears .....                       | (116) |
| 200. cultivate, raise, bring up, breed .....                                        | (116) |
| 201. cure, heal, treat, remedy, mend .....                                          | (117) |
| 202. curious, inquisitive .....                                                     | (118) |

## D

|                                                                                      |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 203. damp, wet, dank, moist, humid .....                                             | (119) |
| 204. danger, risk, hazard, peril .....                                               | (119) |
| 205. dangerous, hazardous, risky, perilous .....                                     | (120) |
| 206. dark, dim, dusky, gloomy, obscure, opaque .....                                 | (121) |
| 207. dead, deceased, departed, late, extinct, lifeless, inanimate .....              | (121) |
| 208. dear, dearly .....                                                              | (122) |
| 209. decay, rot, spoil, decompose .....                                              | (122) |
| 210. decide, determine, resolve, settle, rule, conclude .....                        | (123) |
| 211. declare, announce, proclaim, pronounce, publish .....                           | (124) |
| 212. decline, refuse, reject, deny, rebuff, spurn, turn down .....                   | (125) |
| 213. decorate, ornament, adorn, beautify, trim .....                                 | (125) |
| 214. decrease, lessen, diminish, reduce, dwindle, abate, subside .....               | (126) |
| 215. deep, deeply .....                                                              | (127) |
| 216. deep, profound .....                                                            | (128) |
| 217. defeat, conquer, beat, subdue, overcome, get over, tide over,<br>surmount ..... | (128) |
| 218. defend, guard, protect, shield, preserve, safeguard .....                       | (129) |
| 219. degrade, humble, humiliate .....                                                | (130) |
| 220. delay, defer, postpone, put off, suspend, detain, retard .....                  | (130) |
| 221. delete, erase, omit, leave out .....                                            | (131) |
| 222. delicate, subtle, fine, dainty .....                                            | (132) |



|                                                                                          |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 223. demand, require, claim, request .....                                               | (132) |
| 224. dense, close, compact, thick .....                                                  | (133) |
| 225. describe, depict, portray .....                                                     | (134) |
| 226. desire, wish, want, long, yearn, crave .....                                        | (134) |
| 227. despair, hopelessness, desperation, disappointment, discouragement<br>.....         | (135) |
| 228. despise, scorn, scoff, slight, disdain .....                                        | (136) |
| 229. destroy, ruin, damage .....                                                         | (137) |
| 230. die, kill, perish .....                                                             | (138) |
| 231. different, diverse, divergent, distinct, various .....                              | (138) |
| 232. dig, excavate, delve .....                                                          | (139) |
| 233. diligent, industrious, hard-working, assiduous .....                                | (139) |
| 234. dirty, filthy, foul, nasty, squalid, grimy .....                                    | (140) |
| 235. disappear, vanish, fade, evaporate .....                                            | (141) |
| 236. discover, find .....                                                                | (142) |
| 237. discover, reveal, disclose, betray, expose .....                                    | (142) |
| 238. discuss, argue, debate, dispute, contend, reason .....                              | (143) |
| 239. dismiss, discharge, remove, sack, fire, lay off .....                               | (144) |
| 240. dispose, handle, deal with, manage, tackle, cope with .....                         | (144) |
| 241. disposition, temperament, character, personality, nature, temper<br>.....           | (145) |
| 242. distant, far, remote .....                                                          | (146) |
| 243. distinct, distinctive .....                                                         | (146) |
| 244. distress, suffering, agony, misery .....                                            | (147) |
| 245. distribute, divide, dispense, allocate, assign, allot, apportion,<br>give out ..... | (147) |
| 246. do, perform, execute, accomplish, achieve, effect, fulfill,<br>discharge .....      | (148) |
| 247. dominant, predominant, paramount, preeminent .....                                  | (149) |
| 248. doubtful, dubious, suspicious, suspect, skeptical, questionable .....               | (150) |
| 249. doubt, suspect .....                                                                | (150) |
| 250. draft, draught, drought .....                                                       | (151) |
| 251. drawing, illustration, picture, portrait, painting, sketch, cartoon<br>.....        | (151) |



|                                                                                           |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 252. dress, put on, have on, wear .....                                                   | (152) |
| 253. drop, descend, decline, fall, sink .....                                             | (153) |
| 254. drug, medicine, pill, lotion, ointment, remedy, capsule, specific,<br>narcotic ..... | (154) |
| 255. drunk, drunken .....                                                                 | (155) |
| 256. dull, blunt .....                                                                    | (156) |
| 257. dumb, mute .....                                                                     | (156) |
| 258. duty, obligation, responsibility, liability .....                                    | (156) |

## E

|                                                                                    |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 259. each, every .....                                                             | (158) |
| 260. each other, one another .....                                                 | (158) |
| 261. eager, anxious, keen .....                                                    | (158) |
| 262. earthly, worldly .....                                                        | (159) |
| 263. easy, easily .....                                                            | (159) |
| 264. economical, frugal, thrifty, sparing, austere .....                           | (160) |
| 265. economic, economical .....                                                    | (160) |
| 266. effect, consequence, result, outcome .....                                    | (161) |
| 267. effective, efficient .....                                                    | (161) |
| 268. effort, exertion, endeavor, application, pains, trouble .....                 | (162) |
| 269. elderly, old, aged .....                                                      | (162) |
| 270. electric, electrical .....                                                    | (163) |
| 271. element, component, constituent, ingredient .....                             | (163) |
| 272. emotion, feeling, affection, passion, sentiment, sensation .....              | (164) |
| 273. employ, hire, engage .....                                                    | (165) |
| 274. empty, vacant, hollow, vain, bare, blank, void, devoid .....                  | (165) |
| 275. endow, bestow, vest .....                                                     | (166) |
| 276. endure, bear, suffer, tolerate, stand, abide, withstand, put up with<br>..... | (167) |
| 277. enemy, foe, opponent, rival, adversary, antagonist .....                      | (168) |
| 278. enhance, heighten, advance .....                                              | (169) |
| 279. enjoy, appreciate .....                                                       | (170) |
| 280. enormous, immense, colossal, huge, vast, gigantic, tremendous<br>.....        | (170) |
| 281. enough, adequate, sufficient, ample .....                                     | (171) |



|                                                                                    |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 282. entertain, amuse .....                                                        | (172) |
| 283. entrance, entry .....                                                         | (172) |
| 284. envy, jealousy .....                                                          | (173) |
| 285. estimate, evaluate, appreciate, assess, appraise, value, rate .....           | (173) |
| 286. evidence, testimony, proof .....                                              | (174) |
| 287. evident, manifest, distinct, obvious, apparent, clear, plain, patent<br>..... | (175) |
| 288. examine, inspect, investigate, scan .....                                     | (176) |
| 289. example, instance .....                                                       | (177) |
| 290. example, specimen, sample, case, illustration .....                           | (177) |
| 291. exceptional, unique, singular .....                                           | (178) |
| 292. exchange, interchange .....                                                   | (179) |
| 293. excuse, pretext, pretence .....                                               | (179) |
| 294. exempt, immune .....                                                          | (180) |
| 295. exhibition, exhibit, exposition, fair, show .....                             | (180) |
| 296. expand, amplify, swell, distend, dilate .....                                 | (180) |
| 297. expect, anticipate, hope, await .....                                         | (181) |
| 298. experience, suffer, undergo .....                                             | (182) |
| 299. experiment, experimentation .....                                             | (182) |
| 300. explain, interpret, illustrate, account for .....                             | (183) |
| 301. explicit, definite, express, specific .....                                   | (183) |
| 302. extend, lengthen, draw out, prolong, stretch .....                            | (184) |

**F**

|                                                                                                       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 303. face, confront .....                                                                             | (185) |
| 304. factory, mill, plant, works, foundry, workshop, refinery, tannery<br>.....                       | (185) |
| 305. fair, just, impartial .....                                                                      | (186) |
| 306. faithful, truthful, loyal, true, constant, fast .....                                            | (186) |
| 307. false, sham, counterfeit, fake .....                                                             | (187) |
| 308. fame, honor, glory, celebrity, reputation, repute, notoriety .....                               | (187) |
| 309. familiar, intimate, close, confidential .....                                                    | (189) |
| 310. famous, renowned, celebrated, notable, remarkable, eminent,<br>distinguished, noted, famed ..... | (189) |
| 311. farther, further .....                                                                           | (190) |

|                                                                                   |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 312. fashion, style, mode, vogue .....                                            | (191) |
| 313. fast, rapid, swift, quick, speedy, hasty, fleet .....                        | (191) |
| 314. fatal, deadly, mortal, lethal .....                                          | (192) |
| 315. fault, defect, flaw, weakness .....                                          | (193) |
| 316. fear, fright, dread, terror, horror, panic, alarm, dismay, awe<br>.....      | (193) |
| 317. female, feminine, womanly, womanish, ladylike .....                          | (195) |
| 318. fertile, fruitful, productive, prolific, copious .....                       | (195) |
| 319. fiction, novel, story, romance, tale, narrative, anecdote, folklore<br>..... | (196) |
| 320. finally, at last, at length, in time, eventually, in the end .....           | (197) |
| 321. financial, fiscal, monetary .....                                            | (197) |
| 322. firm, hard, solid, stiff, rigid, inflexible, inelastic, tense .....          | (198) |
| 323. first, firstly, at first, first of all, first and foremost .....             | (198) |
| 324. fit, fitting, suitable, proper, appropriate, apt .....                       | (199) |
| 325. flag, banner, colors .....                                                   | (200) |
| 326. fog, mist, haze, smog .....                                                  | (200) |
| 327. follow, chase, pursue, trail, hound, track, go after, run after<br>.....     | (201) |
| 328. follow, succeed, ensue, result, supervene .....                              | (201) |
| 329. forbid, prohibit, inhibit, ban, curb, check, bridle .....                    | (202) |
| 330. force, compel, constrain, oblige, obligate .....                             | (203) |
| 331. forecast, predict, foresee, foretell, prophesy .....                         | (204) |
| 332. forest, wood, jungle, grove .....                                            | (204) |
| 333. forgive, pardon, excuse, condone .....                                       | (205) |
| 334. fortune, fate, doom, destiny, lot .....                                      | (205) |
| 335. found, establish, organize, form .....                                       | (206) |
| 336. frank, candid, outspoken, straightforward, open .....                        | (206) |
| 337. freedom, liberty .....                                                       | (207) |
| 338. frighten, threaten, menace, intimidate, bully, cow .....                     | (207) |
| 339. frustrate, baffle, foil, thwart, balk .....                                  | (208) |

## G

|                                                                 |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 340. game, sport, play .....                                    | (209) |
| 341. gather, collect, assemble, accumulate, amass, muster ..... | (209) |



|                                                                                                             |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 342. gaze, stare, glare .....                                                                               | (210) |
| 343. general, universal .....                                                                               | (211) |
| 344. get, obtain, secure, acquire, gain, win, earn, procure .....                                           | (211) |
| 345. get in, gather, pick, harvest, crop, reap .....                                                        | (212) |
| 346. giant, huge .....                                                                                      | (213) |
| 347. genius, gift, talent, faculty .....                                                                    | (213) |
| 348. gift, present .....                                                                                    | (214) |
| 349. glad, happy, cheerful, joyful, joyous, delighted, merry .....                                          | (214) |
| 350. glance, glare, gleam, glimmer, glisten, glitter, glow .....                                            | (215) |
| 351. goodness, virtue .....                                                                                 | (215) |
| 352. go on, continue, proceed, resume .....                                                                 | (216) |
| 353. govern, rule, reign .....                                                                              | (216) |
| 354. grade, class, rank .....                                                                               | (217) |
| 355. grade, score, mark, point .....                                                                        | (218) |
| 356. grand, magnificent, imposing, splendid, superb, gorgeous, glorious,<br>stately, majestic, august ..... | (219) |
| 357. grasp, seize, grab, snatch, grip, clutch .....                                                         | (220) |
| 358. group, company, party, band, gang, throng, swarm, faction, mob<br>.....                                | (221) |

## H

|                                                          |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 359. habit, practice, custom, convention .....           | (223) |
| 360. handle, manipulate, wield .....                     | (223) |
| 361. happen, chance, occur, take place, come about ..... | (224) |
| 362. happy, lucky, fortunate .....                       | (225) |
| 363. harbor, port .....                                  | (225) |
| 364. hard, difficult, tough .....                        | (226) |
| 365. hardly, scarcely .....                              | (226) |
| 366. hardship, difficulty, suffering .....               | (227) |
| 367. haste, hurry, speed .....                           | (227) |
| 368. hate, detest, despise, abhor, loathe .....          | (227) |
| 369. hatred, hate .....                                  | (228) |
| 370. have, hold, own, possess .....                      | (228) |
| 371. head, brain, mind .....                             | (229) |
| 372. healthful, healthy, wholesome .....                 | (230) |