## 高中英语阅读

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# ead

主编 尹 诚

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高中英语阅读入门

## Read It

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阅读, 你想从中获得快乐吗?。

## 不一样的, Read It





#### ntroduction

Read It! 对必须掌握的单词和语法进行了整理,并收集了相关练习的最佳文章。经过每个板块的学习之后,你会发现你的英语实力在不断地提高!

提高阅读能力,就需要提高阅读效率。如果我们经常读一些有趣的文章,就会自然而然地提高阅读效率。只有对阅读产生了浓厚的兴趣,挖掘阅读的秘诀,我们才能拥有雄厚的英语实力。如果经常读一些自己不喜欢的文章,或是为了解题而不得不进行阅读的话,绝对不能提高我们对英语的领悟能力。

这是一本学生不由自主地想打开学习的阅读书。

Read It 里的每一篇文章都是学生感兴趣的。学生在阅读的过程中找到 提高自己阅读能力的有效方法,发现造成自己阅读困难的原因,以及克 服这些困难的方法。这不仅是一本使学生产生兴趣的书,还是一本让学 生发现问题并解决问题的书。

希望同学们利用 Read It,培养自己高效率的英语阅读能力。

全体作者

## 本书介绍



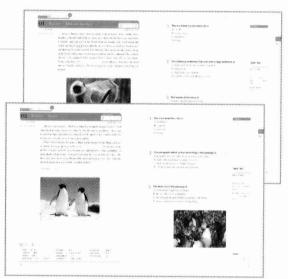
#### ○ 1 各主题下的单元构成

- 解题时间 | 每天做1个单元,并记下自己所用的时间。
- ② 各专题的特征 | 介绍此专题内各篇文章的特点及要学习的内容。通过对各专题相关单词的提前学习能够使我们更加快速准确地解题。
- ③ 单词预览 | 对文中出现的重要单词进行提前 学习,通过例子使学生能够推测该单词的意思。



#### ○ 2 实战学习

- Think reading | 对阅读文章有帮助的提示内容,在解题或是复习时活用。
- ② 单词点击 | 点击文中比较难的单词,并进行 简单的测验,提高学生的词汇实力。
- ❸ 背景知识 | 添加了和文章有关的背景知识。



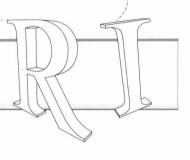
#### ○ 3 正确答案及解析,主题学习

- 正确答案及解析 | 对各篇文章和问题有详细的解析。学生没有老师也能够自学。
- ② **主题学习** | 这是一些和该主题有关的常识,一 边学习一边记忆。
- ③ 词汇学习 | 文章中学过的单词通过简单的测试进行再次学习。



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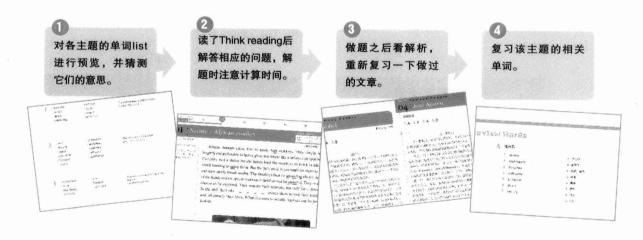
#### ► Read It 是这样制作成的

01

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#### Read It 的最佳学习方法



## Read It 是这样制作成的

#### 第一,优秀的作者团队和研究团队的努力

为了有效率地应对高考,必须掌握出题方向,进行科学的、系统的学习。enging为了这一目标,通过英语教育的权威学者和高考问题专家,开发出了这一英语学习项目。

英语教育专家的项目 策划

高考专家/学校老师的题目 选定及验收

专家们共同思考提升英语实力的项目

#### 第二。以前辈们和考生参与为基础

研究确定了出题方向之后,为了获得考生的秘法和掌握应届生所遇到的难点,我们做了数十次的调查,将考试难点和名牌大学前辈们的学习秘法都收录在书中。

学生 + 教师意见的积极 反映



集中分析了北京大学 / 清 华大学前辈们的学习技巧

#### Read It 诞生!

#### enging

我们enging全体工作人员不仅研究怎样让考生应对考试,而且在研究着怎样才能使同学们找出人生的答案,实现梦想。

- o 轻松快速地学会
- 使学习变得快乐有趣

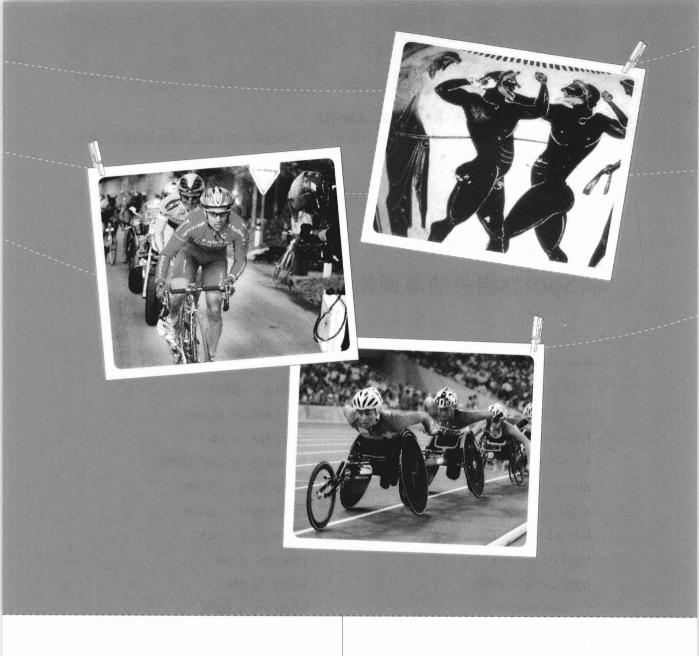
尽最大努力使以上内容包含在阅读入门中。专家和enging的作者们常就一个问题讨论到深夜,他们的辛勤付出,成就了这本书。相信本书能够给各位读者的努力增添一份力量。



## Sports

大家还记得我们中国的骄傲刘翔和王浩等运动员吗?我们来学习一下他们顽强拼搏,永不放弃的体育精神吧!

#### ★做此单元的学生所需要的平均时间和正确率★



- 1. The Tour de France <sup>环法自行车赛</sup>
- 2. The Paralympics <sub>残奥会</sub>
- 3. The ancient Olympics 古代奥林匹克
- 4. Climbing 東東 登山

## 



#### 运动

难易度「下

#### 文章类型 \_ 说明文, 人物传记

这类文章一般是介绍一种运动的由来及其运动方法;或是介绍运动明星通过努力 取得成功的故事。

#### 攻略要点

运动类文章会出现许多与运动和动作相关的词汇, 所以阅读的时候应该注意文中的动词和形容词。

掌握以下单词, 轻松应对阅读

#### 和Sports相关的单词集锦

#### 运动项目名词

- ☑ Olympic ② 奥运会
- ☑ basketball @ 篮球
- ☑ baseball @ 棒球
- ☑ swimming @ 游泳
- ☑ diving ⑩ 跳水
- ☑ skating ⑩ 溜旱冰
- ☑ track & field ⑩ 田径
- ☑ hockey ⑩ 曲棍球
- ☑ ping pong ⑩ 乒乓球
- (= table tennis)
- ☑ cycling ⑤ 自行车 ☑ climbing ⑥ 登山
- ☑ football, soccer @ 足球
- ☑ gymnastic @ 体操
- □ archery ⑤ 射箭
- ☑ fencing ⑩ 击剑
- ☑ weight lifting ② 举重
- ☑ wrestling ⑩ 国际摔跤
- ☑ judo @ 柔道

#### 比赛构成要素

- ☑ athlete ⑥ 运动员
- ☑ competition ⑩ 竞争
- ☑ compete ◎ 竞争
- ☑ competitive ⑥ 竞争性的
- ☑ competitor ◎ 竞争者
- ☑ challenger ◎ 挑战者
- ☑ runner-up ⑩ 亚军
- ☑ referee ⑩ 裁判
- ☑ score ⑩ 分数
- ☑ stadium ⑩ 竞技场
- ☑ league ◎ 球队,俱乐部
- ☑ tournament ⑩ 锦标赛

#### 运动和精神

- ☑ exercise ◎ 运动
- ☑ workout ⑩ 体育锻炼
- ☑ training ⑩ 训练
- ☑ coach ◎ 教练

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☑ sportsmanship ⑩ 体育精神

#### 提前要准备的单词

## Preview Words

如下是高考高频单词集锦,请不要急于查找词典, 让我们根据前后文,猜测一下它们的意思吧!

1	<ul><li>consists of</li><li>course</li><li>reputation</li><li>runner-up</li><li>take advantage of</li></ul>	<ul><li>clockwise</li><li>route</li><li>catch up</li><li>be worth doing</li></ul>	The reputation of the runner-up in this game is very bad. 在这次的比赛中亚军的名声很糟糕。
2	□ disabled □ unique □ towards	□ include □ cheer □ hold	Her unique play made people keep cheering. 她那独特的比赛方式使得人们不断地为她欢呼。
3	ancient spirit difference naked tradition modern	<ul> <li>birthplace</li> <li>civilized</li> <li>completely</li> <li>probably</li> <li>spectator</li> </ul>	The origin of modern Olympic is probably from 1st century Rome. 现代奥运会的根源也许得追溯到公元1世纪的罗马时代。
高考	<ul><li>attract</li><li>encourage</li><li>excitement</li><li>introduce</li></ul>	<ul><li>outdoor</li><li>settlement</li><li>tiredness</li></ul>	Outdoor sports are full of excitement. 户外运动妙趣横生。

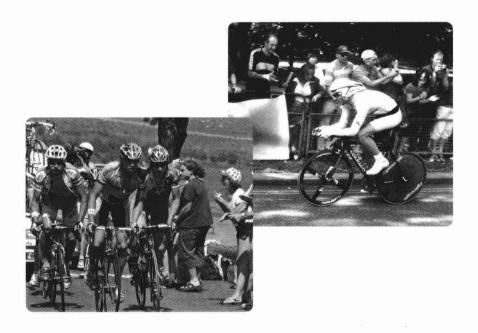
#### **01** | Sports/The Tour de France

Time check 文章 排名前 5% \_1分 09秒 阅读 50% \_1分 43秒

| 难易度 高1 ☆☆★ |

正确答案及解析。196pg

Think reading 最后一句Jan说的话是什么意思呢? The Tour de France, the most famous cycling race in the world, consists of twenty one-day stages, plus several rest days. The course follows a clockwise route around France. The rider who completes all twenty stages in the shortest overall time the race. Over the years of the race, the competitors have gained a reputation for good sportsmanship. (A)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, if a lead rider falls off his bike, it is common for the following riders to slow down to allow the fallen rider to catch up. Some watchers are surprised by (B) this but German rider Jan, who came in runner-up in 2002 after waiting for winner Lance Armstrong, says, "Of course, I would wait. If I would have won this race by taking advantage of someone's bad luck, then the race was not worth winning."



#### Words & Idioms

我的阅读时间

秘

- □ consist of ◎ 由······组成
- □ course @ 路程
- □ reputation ⑩ 名声
- □runner-up ⑩ 亚军
- □ take advantage of ◎ 利用
- □ clockwise (変) 顺时针方向的

□ route ⑩ 路线

- □ catch up ◎ 赶上
- □ be worth doing ◎ 值得做

#### The words best fit in the blank (A) in the text above is \_\_\_\_\_

- A. For example
- B. On the contrary
- C. In addition
- D. As a result

#### 背景知识

环法自行车赛 (法语: The Tour de France, 法 国的一周之意)是每年 7月举办的约3周时间 的自行车比赛。环法 自行车赛也被叫做是 La Grande Boucle, Le Tour, The Tour。

#### 2 The paragraph that best represents the underlined (B) "this" is

- A. cycling race taking over 20 days
- B. taking advantage of other rider's misfortune to win the race
- C. taking a clockwise ride around entire France
- D. slowing down so that the fallen rider can catch up

#### Quick Test

从 Words & Idioms 中,选 择最佳选项填空。(正确答 案在下方)

1. He has very good \_\_\_\_ as a doctor.

2. It is \_\_\_\_\_ visiting his party.

#### The moral of the story is that

- A. hard work leads to success
- B. it is important to succeed no matter how
- C. more can be earned through fair competitions
- D. cycling is very effective for training one's mind and body

Answer

1. reputation 2. worth

#### Sports/ The Paralympics

文章 排名前 5% \_1分 10秒 阅读 50% \_1分 45秒

正确答案及解析。196pg

| 难易度 高2 ☆★★!

Think reading Goal ball是一种以什么方 式进行的竞赛呢?

The Olympics are held every four years. Soon after they finish, the \*Paralympics are held. The Paralympics are Olympics for disabled people. They include common sports events such as basketball and \*track and field. But there are also some unique games such as goal ball.

Goal ball is a sport that is played by blind people. There are three players on a team. Each team tries to score points by rolling the ball past the other team's goal line. How do the blind players know where the ball is? They listen to the sound of bells inside the ball. When they hear the bells, they run towards the ball and try to stop it with their body. Since the players have to listen to the sound, the people who are watching should not make any noise. That's why there is no cheering during a goal ball game.

- \* Paralympics 国际残疾人奥运会
- \* track and field 田径赛



#### Words & Idioms

O 我的阅读时间

- □ disabled ◎◎● 残疾的
- □include ◎ 包含
- unique ®® 独特的
- □ cheer ◎ 欢呼,喝彩
- □ hold ◎ 举办

1	The following	statements	explains	"goal ball"	except
---	---------------	------------	----------	-------------	--------

- A. it is a sports event for the Paralympics
- B. there are three players on each team
- C. it is a sport for blind people
- D. each team's cheering is another highlight of the game

#### 2 In order to figure out where the ball is, the players

- A. ask the judge
- B. search through the field with their hands
- C. listen to the sound of the bells
- D. put on electronic devices

#### The passage mainly about \_\_\_\_\_

- A. comparing the Olympics and the Paralympics
- B. explanations about goal ball
- C. introducing the origins of goal ball
- D. introducing goal ball games

#### 背景知识

#### Quick Test

从 Words & Idioms 中,选 择最佳选项填空。(正确答 案在下方)

- 1. Egyptian art was very beautiful and
- 2. The list \_\_\_\_\_ her name.

Answer

1. unique 2. includes

### 03 | Sports / The ancient Olympics

| **Jime check** | **文章** | 排名前 5% \_1分 15秒 | **B** |

| 难易度 高2 ☆★★ |

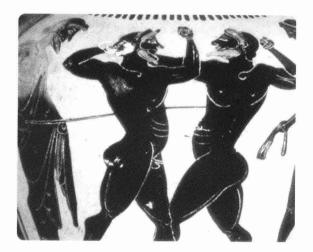
正确答案及解析。196pg

Think reading 这篇文章中比较过去和现 在的 key word是什么? In 2004 the Olympics finally moved back to their birthplace in Greece after over 100 years. We are speaking of the modern Olympics, but what do you know about the ancient Olympics?

The old games looked nothing like the civilized competition that we watch today. One big difference was that all the athletes were men, who competed completely naked. Probably that's why no women were allowed to play in or watch the games! Men would come from all over Greece to cheer and watch the competitions.

There were no tickets to buy, so the spectators were made up of everyone from the very rich to the poorest farmers. There were also no modern stadiums, so races were run on rocks or grass, and the crowd sat on hills and stood in the streets. Many of the races, like the \* chariot race, were very (A)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and athletes' getting killed was quite common. The competitive spirit still remains in the modern Olympics, but many of (B) the traditions of the past have been lost forever.

\* chariot 双轮战车,赛马车



#### Words & Idioms

O我的阅读时间

秒

- □ ancient ②医酚 古代的
- □ birthplace ⑩ 诞生地
- □ spirit ⑩ 灵魂,精神
- □ civilized ②②顺 文明的
- □ difference ⑩ 差异
- □ completely ②⑤② 完全地
- □ naked 《注》 裸体的
- □ probably ②◎◎ 也许
- □ spectator ② (比赛或表演的)观众
- □ tradition ⑩ 传统
- □ modern ②②ØØ 现代的