

# 民國史料叢刊

778

張研 孫燕京 主編

## 社會·社會成員

近十五年來上海之罷工停業  
上海人力車夫互助會概況報告  
上海人力車夫互助會會務報告  
上海工部局改革人力車糾紛真相

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上海市政府社會局編

# 近十五年來上海之罷工停業



十九年上海市罷工停業統計出版後，因有幾本報告，急待編印，暫把我們逐年刊印的罷工停業統計擱下了。我們趁這機會，卻能從事於一番整理的工作：民國十七年以來所編的罷工停業統計，方法容有改進，計算容有覆核的必要，我們都一一加以修正；在可能的範圍內，我們又搜集十七年以前的罷工停業材料；同時又將二十年度及二十一年度按時編就而尚未刊印的材料，併合研究。所以本編不僅是我們已往工作的修正，也不僅是我們已往報告的續編，而是自民國七年至二十一年這十五年來上海市勞資爭議事件的一個綜合的探討。現在我們做這種追溯的工作，異常適合。工人團體和雇主組織的漸興，勞動法令和調處機關的制定，凡此種種，都是最近十數年來的事情。這短短的十數年間，我們從一個安靜的往昔，勞資爭議的發生是偶然而罕見的往昔，經歷了一個多事多難的過程，工業組織全部在風起雲湧的爭鬭下動搖的過程，轉變到罷工停業已視為資本生產制度自然產物的現在了。在這時期，我們應該佇立返顧還在進展中的，複雜而混亂的一切，所給予我們的教訓。過去的十五年，當然不過是罷工停業史的開始。在無限的來日，將有新的發展，新的變遷，新的危機。那新的一切，或許早已在這開始的時期，播下種子了。我們祇是闡明已往的記載，當然不足以對於未來的進展有準確的認識。勞資爭議問題，究竟將來會變本加厲，還是會漸趨平靜，祇靠過去的經驗，尙難確定。可是，我們這番整理工作，至少可以顯示一條大勢所趨的途徑，至少可以給將來研究此項問題者，有一個有用的參考，這是我們編製本編的目的。

關於本書的編成，我們感謝清華大學陳達教授，和前經濟討論處，因為從他們的著作，我們採用了本書一部份的材料；同時又要感謝美國商務參贊署 Julean Arnold 博士，A. Viola Smith 女士，John F. Russel 君，和林玉霖教授，這幾位都給我們以文字上的幫助；至於編製方面的工作，我們得提一提周世述君的編定案件和校對印稿，丁同力君的編製和訂正歷年統計，王善寶，朱保錫，鄒君揚諸君的計算數字，陳善林君的繪製圖表和覆核數字，以及費昌華君的撰擬初稿。

民國二十二年十二月

蔡正雅



## FOREWORD

The present volume is a continuation of, a supplement to, and a general revision and re-valuation of the works of the past. It is a continuation because it carries on the same investigation and report as hitherto published by the Bureau. It is a supplement because materials discovered from various sources before and since the publication of former reports have been added to the data. Facts and figures in former reports have been undergone a careful revision and scattered materials of the last fifteen years have been gathered and incorporated. Thus this work does not only continue and supplement our former reports, but constitutes in itself a comprehensive survey and treatment of all related information available up to date. Since the appearance of the 1930 report on strikes and lockouts, owing to few other studies awaiting publication, we have, temporarily put off the usual annual publications; we have in its stead attempted a summarizing study of the existing records tracing from as early as the year 1918—thus far back runs the available information—down to the latest data for 1931 and 1932. Thus we are offering a sketch of the historical developments of strikes and lockouts in this city. A balance-sheet of the years long struggles between the two eternally contending parties of the industrial order, the employers and the workers. The time is indeed ripe for such an attempt; for it is during the recent years that are witnessed the gradual perfection of labor unions and employers' associations and the inauguration of mediatory laws and agencies. Starting from the old days of peace and tranquility when outbursts of labor unrest were viewed upon as rare and incidental mishaps to the involved plant bosses, and passing through a period of storms and stresses when incessant conflicts threatened to upset the industrial structure, there has now come a time when occurrences of strikes and lockouts are but a matter of course, a natural outgrowth of the capitalist system of production. It is well for us to look back at this moment, lest we should lose ourselves in confusing details and perplexities. The fifteen years' period marks, of course, but a beginning in the history of strikes and lockouts which is open as yet to more developments, more changes and more crises. It is in this introductory period perhaps that are sown the seeds of the future developments, changes and crises. It would be presuming too much, of course, that with the past records thus clarified, we might pretend to a full knowledge of, and consider ourselves competent to judge with definiteness, what are going to turn out tomorrow. Whether that particular phase of the labor problem will in the years to come put on a more ferocious countenance than ever, or will it lead ultimately to the establishment of peace and harmony in the industrial world, is not a matter to be decided by knowledge and experience of the past. Yet the present work may serve to reveal certain trends along which the state of unrest is likely to develop, and afford a useful reference for future studies and observations. It is with this aim in mind that we present in this publication a retrospective account of what we have experienced. It might help one to forecast, perchance to forestall, what is likely to turn out in the morrow.

For the present study, gratitude is due to Dr. Ta Chen of the Tsing Hua University and the Bureau of Economic Information, from whose works a part of the data herewith presented are drawn; to Dr. Julian Arnold, Commercial Attaché, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce of the United States Department of Commerce, to Miss A. Viola Smith, American Trade



Commissioner, to Mr. John F. Russel, secretary to the American Commerical Attaché, and to Prof. G. N. Ling, formerly member of our staff, who read through the English text of the manuscript and rendered valuable corrections. Acknowledgement must also be made to those who are directly connected with the preparation of this volume, among whom are: Mr. S. Z. Chow, who kept daily records of the cases of disputes and took up the bulk of proof-reading work; Mr. D. L. Ting, who revised and compiled the statistical tables; Messrs. Z. P. Wang, P. Y. Tsu, and C. Y. Chow, who carried through the work of computation; Mr. Z. L. Chen, who is responsible for its set of charts and for the checking of figures; and Mr. C. H. Fei, who worked out the analysis and prepared the manuscript of the publication.

T. Y. Tsha

Shanghai, December, 1933.

# 近十五年來上海之罷工停業

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# STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN SHANGHAI SINCE 1918

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(In Chinese)



## 上海市政府社會局

### 勞工統計刊物

上海特別市罷工統計報告† 民國十七年	定價一元二角
上海特別市罷工停業統計† 民國十八年	定價三元五角
上海市罷工停業統計† 民國十九年	定價四元
近十五年來上海之罷工停業*	
上海特別市勞資糾紛統計報告† 民國十八年	定價一元二角
上海特別市勞資糾紛統計† 民國十八年	定價五元
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上海特別市工資指數之試編† 民國十七年	定價一元二角
上海特別市工資和工作時間† 民國十八年	定價五元
上海市工人生活費指數* 民國十五年至二十年	定價二元半
近五年來上海之勞資糾紛*	在排印中
上海市工人生活程度*	在排印中
上海市工資制度調查*	在編製中

除上列統計刊物外，本局更從事編譯勞工統計叢書，書目如下：

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