

大学英语四级考试综合指导

(上册) 词汇语法与完型填空

贾德江 袁春阳 编著



Vocabulary and Structure and Cloze

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编者的话

众所周知,英语目前作为一种世界性语言,已广泛运用于国际政治、军事、经贸、科技和文化交流等各个领域。尤其在因特网的信息中,90%以上的信息使用英语发布。随着中国加入 WTO,深化改革,扩大开放的步伐进一步加快,这对进一步提高我国的大学英语水平提出了更高的要求。目前,如何培养大批的既懂技术又懂英语的专业人才,是一项紧迫的、亟待解决的艰巨任务。

为了帮助考生顺利通过全国大学英语四级统考,我们根据国家教育部最新颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》和《大学英语四级考试大纲》,经过精心选材,合理加工,编写了这套《大学英语四级考试综合指导》书。

本书分为上、下分册,上册《词汇语法与完型填空》,第一部分选编了1500道大学英语四级词汇语法模拟题,分50个单元,每单元30道题,并标明完成时间和做题的正确率,以便考生自测;第二部分选编了40篇短文的大学英语四级完型填空模拟试题,供考生自测使用;第三部分剖析了大学英语四级语法和词汇测试题型,并针对考生的弱点和难点,精心设计了大学英语四级语法知识综合测试练习和词汇测试练习;第四部分剖析了大学英语四级完型填空测试题型。

下册《阅读理解与翻译》,第一部分为英译汉,探讨了英译汉的标准、过程、常用翻译技巧,提供了大学英语四级统考英译汉的样题及评分标准,并配有两篇难度适中的英语选文供读者练习。第二部分为阅读理解,探讨了大学英语阅读的常用方法、四级英语阅读的重要解题技巧、简答题型的解题方法,并配备了大量的阅读

理解短文,标明完成时间和做题的正确率,供考生自测使用。

本书是编著者们近 10 年来教授大学英语的经验提炼和总结,实践证明具有较强的实用指导价值。本书可作为大学本科生和欲参加四级考试的考生的辅导教材,也可作为大学英语教师的教学参考书。

在本书的编写过程中,我们参考了大量的国内外有关资料,在此向有关作者致以诚挚的谢意。书中遗漏不妥之处,敬请读者批评、指正。

编 者

2003 年 5 月

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- A) prefers C) likes to
- B) has better D) would rather
5. Marty said that his _____ aunt is coming to visit him from East St. Louis.
A) favorable C) lovely
B) favorite D) likely
6. We can't judge a person simply on the _____ of his education.
A) condition C) principle
B) basis D) theory
7. Take your raincoat _____ it rains.
A) because C) for
B) in case D) in any case
8. The survival _____ of some wild animals is not very high as they are ruthlessly hunted for their skins.
A) rate C) degree
B) ratio D) scale
9. She accused the man _____ breaking into her house.
A) at C) of
B) for D) with
10. How does it _____ that your answers are identical with his?
A) come off C) come about
B) come up D) come out
11. The state will offer more assistance to _____ the new scheme in case of large scale disasters.
A) back up C) take up
B) show up D) put up
12. His parents died when he was young so he was _____ by his uncle.

21. _____ the cost, it will take a lot of time.
A) Except for
B) Other than
C) Saving
D) Apart from
22. We were all overjoyed at the news _____ the experiment turned out a success.
A) which
B) that
C) when
D) what
23. He insisted that she _____ with them.
A) go
B) will go
C) will be going
D) should to go
24. The sweeter a material tastes, _____.
A) it contains more sugar
B) the more it contains sugar
C) the more sugar it contains
D) sugar the more it contains
25. But for the funds we collected for her, she _____.
A) did not succeed
B) would not succeed
C) would not have succeeded
D) had not succeeded
26. Jane is _____ of the twin sisters.
A) the most pretty
B) the more pretty
C) the prettiest
D) the prettier
27. Abraham Lincoln was raised to farm work, _____ he continued until he was twenty-two.
A) since
B) as
C) which
D) that
28. Joe _____ live in the city than in the country.
A) will sooner
B) will soon
C) would sooner
D) has to soon
29. President George Bush wants to see an American flag _____ on the surface of Mars by 2019.

- A) to fly C) flown
B) flew D) flying

30. As towns expand mainly in agricultural areas, not in forests or deserts, most of the increase _____ at the expense of agricultural land.

- A) will have been C) have been
B) will have D) are

完成时间_____.

正确率_____.

Unit 2

1. If you visit the studio, you may well _____ someone you recognize from the cinema.
A) run down C) run out
B) run into D) run to
2. I'm afraid we must _____ your request for more equipment.
A) set aside C) set down
B) set back D) set about
3. Our supporters continued to _____ us when the going was hardest.
A) stand along C) stand on
B) stand by D) stand to
4. _____ the jury there is sufficient evidence to convict the defendant.
A) In the light of C) In the nature of
B) In the opinion of D) With a view to
5. _____ your recent request for assistance I have to report that Allan has stated emphatically that he has no more money to give you or

14. She _____ her coffee with a teaspoon.
A) moved
B) stirred
C) beat
D) whipped
15. These days, marrying a serviceman in that country can require as
_____ courage as love.
A) a lot of
B) many
C) a great deal of
D) much
16. It is required that he _____ on time.
A) arrive
B) will arrive
C) must arrive
D) arrives
17. They had no idea what an intercultural marriage _____ mean.
A) can
B) would
C) will
D) ought to
18. A considerable number of young people devote many hours to
_____ English.
A) study
B) studying
C) studied
D) the study
19. Advice should be provided free to _____ needs it.
A) whom
B) who
C) whoever
D) no matter who
20. What changes do you think _____ in the modern world?
A) have needed
B) will need
C) are needed
D) be needed
21. _____ he appeared thirteen or fourteen, he only had the mental
capacity of a nine-year-old.
A) Since
B) For
C) Although
D) Owing to
22. In Europe, children begin to study a second language in primary