

最 贴切的文化背景知识 最 基本的巧问巧答练习
最 实用的热门话题追踪 最 鲜活生动的小叮咛

校园英语口语大典

主 编 浩 瀚

附MP3光盘



北京航空航天大学出版社

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前言

英语的学习离不开交际。本书把读者置于学生在学校的各种典型环境中,使其在生动、具体的社交活动中提高英语口语水平。

本书为读者展示了多姿多彩的校园生活天地。内容不仅涉及教室、食堂、宿舍等校园生活的主要场所,也包括了英语角、图书馆、邮局、银行、网吧等学生经常活动的场合。校园生活除了学习之外还有更加丰富的内容:聚会、理发、恋爱、郊游等。《校园英语口语大典》为您展示了一个全新的校园风貌。

本书共包括课堂内外、校园生活、课外活动、娱乐休闲、人际交往、毕业在即六个部分。每一部分包括若干单元,每一单元栏目设计如下:

文化背景 介绍与本单元主题相符的文化背景知识。

巧问巧答 提供与单元主题有关的基本问答。

热门话题 根据主题安排不同的场景会话,便于读者最大限度地掌握主题涉及的对话情境,为方便学习,对疑难单词增加注释。

小叮咛 针对对话中的重点短语、单词、句型等做出详尽解释。

鲜活词汇 针对每个主题,精选词汇库,摘选使用频率高的词汇。

希望您在使用《校园英语口语大典》时可以增添您对英语的兴趣,以便您迅速提高您的英语水平。

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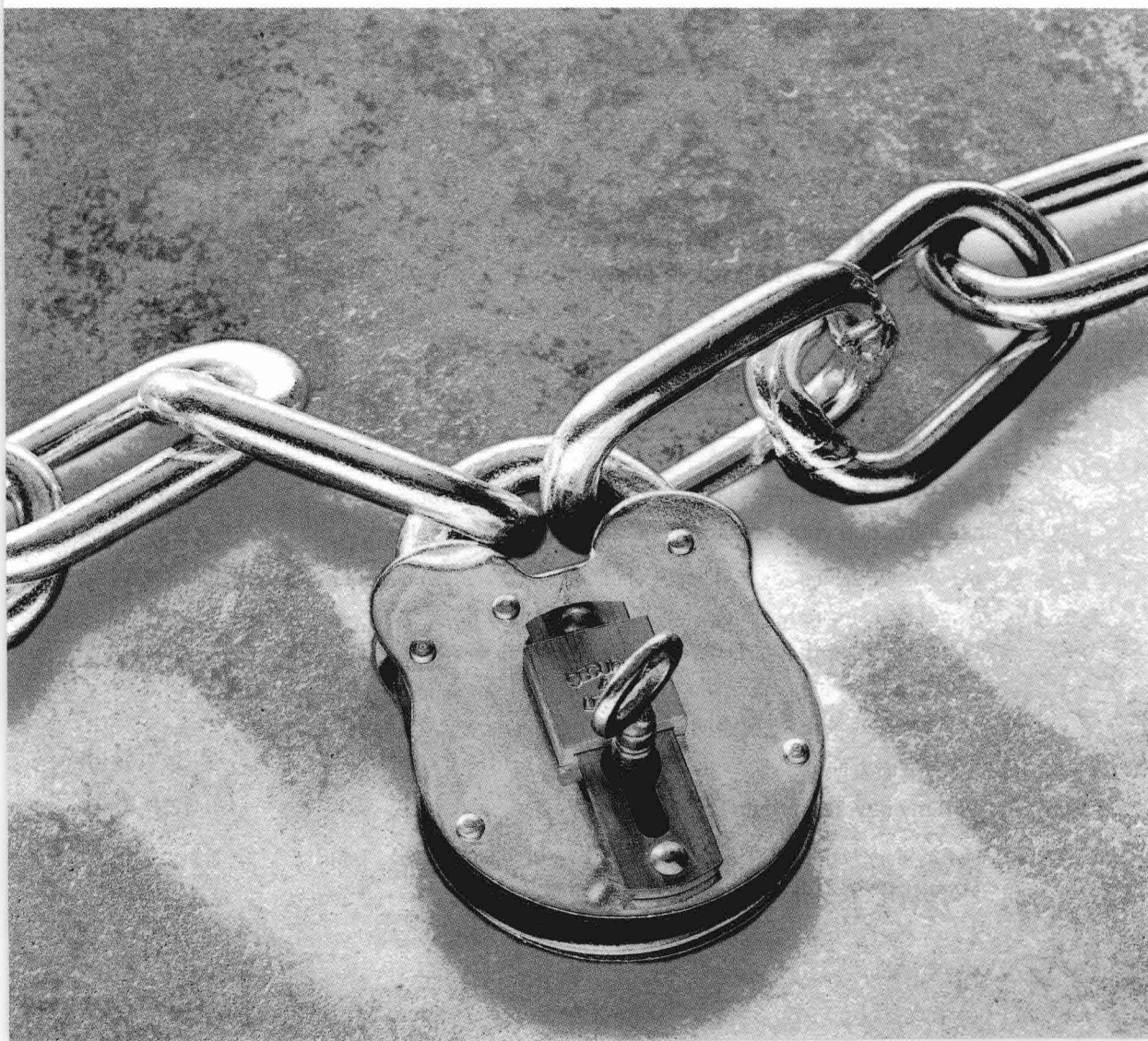
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Part 1

课堂内外

In and After Class



Unit

1

学期伊始

At the Beginning of New Term

文化背景

开学的前几天, 学生总是忙碌的。你所需做的第一件事就是入学注册。如果你是第一次来到这个校园, 你还需要熟悉一下老师和同学。

Questions

巧问巧答 and Possible Answers

自我介绍

请你做一个自我介绍, 并告诉我们有关你个人的一些情况。

Please introduce yourself and tell us a little about yourself.

My name is Lin Qing. My major is Computer Science and my hobbies include listening to music and swimming.

我叫林清。我主修计算机科学, 我的爱好是听音乐和游泳。

I'm a new student here. My name is Li Ming, and I am majoring in chemistry.

我是这儿新来的学生, 我叫李明, 我是化学专业的。

你是我的新室友吗?

Are you my new roommate?

Pleased to meet you. I'm Daniel Jones but I go by my nickname, Dan.

很高兴见到你, 我叫丹尼尔·琼斯, 不过我用昵称——丹。

先生,能告诉我们一些你自己的事情吗?

Can you tell us something about yourself, sir?

I come from Beijing and I graduated from Beijing Foreign Studies University six years ago. I've been learning English for 14 years. I like English because it is beautiful and useful. 我来自北京,6年前毕业于北京外国语大学。我学习英语已经有14年时间了。我很喜欢英语,因为我觉得英语是一种既美丽又实用的语言。

见面寒暄

杰克,很高兴又见到你,暑假过得怎么样?

Nice to see you again, Jack. How was your summer vacation?

It was great. How about your vacation? 暑假过得不错,你呢?

Well, it was a good time. I went to many places with my good friends, and we had a wonderful journey to the west of China.

我过了一个愉快的暑假。我和一些好朋友到西部去旅游了,玩得真是愉快!

你是学汉语语言专业的吗?

Are you in the Chinese language program?

Yes. Are you in the program, too? 没错,你也是这个专业的吗?

No, I'm majoring in Biochemistry. 不,我是生物化学专业的。

选课

你决定选什么课了吗?

Have you made up your mind which courses you're taking?

Not yet. I'm still shopping around, looking at various courses.

还没呢。我还在观望,先了解一下各门课的情况。

What about professor White's American History? 怀特教授的美国历史怎么样?

你打算选修哪些课?

What courses are you planning to take?

I expect to take the Comparative Literature course. I like literature very much. 我想选修比较文学课,我酷爱文学。

I want to get into "Political Science 101". But I'm afraid it's all filled up. 我想选政治学101,但是我怕名额已经满了。

I'm thinking of taking the course in Psychology. 我在考虑选修心理学。

这门课还有名额吗?

Are there any slots available in this class?

Sorry! This class is already full. 抱歉! 这门课名额已满了。

市场行为学的教室是哪一间?

In which classroom is the Market Behavior class located?

You can find the corresponding classrooms on the class schedule.

课表上注明了该门课上课的教室。

注册

怎样才能知道我什么时候该去注册?

How do I find out when I'm supposed to register?

You need to call the school and ask them about the registration process.

你需要打电话给学校,询问注册程序。

You should look into the class schedule to find out the time and date of registration.

你应该查一下课程表,找出注册的时间和日期。

如果不能一次付清我所有的学费,我该怎么办?

What can I do if I can't pay my tuition all at once?

You can pay it in installments. 你可以分期付款。

POP

热门话题

Conversations

1 新生入学

>> Enrollment

A: Hi, there! Aren't you Liu Ming?

B: Yes. Hi, Wang Peng.

A: 你好! 是刘明吗?

B: 是的。你好,王朋。

A: Nice to see you here. Congratulations!

B: Thank you. It's so nice to see a familiar face in the crowd.

A: Don't worry. You'll make lots of new friends. How was your trip?

B: Fine, a bit tiring though. You know how exhausting it can be to sit 20 hours on a train without sleep.

A: Oh, sure. You must need to stretch your legs now, but you are to go through registration first, before I can take you to your dorm.

(A helps B with the registration procedures.)

A: So your room number is 109 in Building 202. I live in the same building, five floors above you in Room 617. Let's go this way.

(They arrive.)

A: Here we are.

B: Ah, the room is clean and sunny. I like it very much.

A: Yeah. It's not big though, especially when you have to share it with five others.

B: That's no big deal. I didn't expect to live in a palace, and I like living with people my age.

A: 很高兴见到你。祝贺你!

B: 谢谢。在人群中看到一张熟悉的面孔真好啊!

A: 别担心, 你很快就能交到很多新朋友了。旅途怎样?

B: 还不错。就是有点儿累。你知道坐 20 个小时火车不睡觉有多疲劳。

A: 当然了。你现在肯定需要舒展一下你的腿, 但是在我把你带到宿舍之前, 你首先得注册。

(A 帮 B 注册完毕。)

A: 那么你住在 202 楼 109 室, 我住同一幢楼, 比你高五层, 在 617 室, 我们这边走。

(他们到了。)

A: 我们到了。

B: 噢, 这个房间很干净, 阳光也充足, 我很喜欢。

A: 是的。不过不大, 特别是你还要和五个人分享这个房间。

B: 没什么大不了的。我并没有期望住在宫殿里, 而且我喜欢和同龄的人住在一起。

registration [ˌredʒɪs'treɪʃən] n. 注册, 报到

dorm [dɔːm]

n. 大寝室; 宿舍; (美式) 学生宿舍楼



小叮咛

Tips

must do 作谓语只能表示现在或将来，不能表示过去。表示对过去事情的推断和估计用“must have+过去分词”结构。在间接引语中，must 可以表示过去。

2 参观校园

>> Looking around

A: This is the main road. It divides the campus into two parts, with the teaching area on our left, and the living quarters on our right.

B: So we live on the east side of this road.

A: Right. In fact, our dorm is in the southeast corner of the campus. The service area, including shops, a post office, a bank, the barber's, laundry and public bathhouse, is also on this side of the road. They lie just behind that gray building over there.

B: That seems very convenient for us.

A: See that large two-storey building? That's the dining hall. The smaller building next to it is the bakery.

B: Ah! I think I can smell fresh bread.

A: Further up the road is an auditorium. The freshmen's welcoming ceremony will be held there.

B: Does it also show movies every day?

A: No, not everyday. Only on weekends and national holidays.

A: 这是主干道，它把校园分成两部分，我们左边是教学区，右边是生活区。

B: 所以我们生活在这条路的东侧。

A: 是的。实际上，我们宿舍在校园的东南角。服务区包括商店、邮局、银行、理发店，洗衣房和公共浴室也在路的这一侧。它们就在那边那座灰色建筑后面。

B: 看上去对我们很方便。

A: 看见那座两层的楼房了吗？那是餐厅，它旁边小一点的建筑物是面包房。

B: 哦！我想我可以闻到新鲜面包的味道。

A: 这条路远一些的地方是大礼堂，迎新仪式将在那儿举行。

B: 那儿还每天放电影吗？

A: 不，不是每天。只有周末和法定节假日放。

campus ['kæmpəs]

n. (大学)校园;大学,学校

barber ['bɑ:bə]

n. 理发师 *vt.* 为……理发

laundry ['ləʊndri]

n. 洗涤;洗熨;家庭洗衣房;洗衣店;
待洗衣物,已洗衣物

auditorium [ˌɔ:di'tɔ:riəm]

n. 会堂,礼堂



“把一样东西分成几份”是 divide... into... ,其中介词 into 表示“由整体到部分的变化”;“把一件东西分成两半,意见分歧”只能用 in,不能用 into。

3 相互介绍

>> Introduction

A: Professor Li, this is Lin Qing, a student from China. (*turning to Lin Qing*) This is Professor Li, head of the English Department.

B: How do you do?

C: How do you do?

B: I'm happy you can study here, and hope you can settle in soon.

C: Thank you very much, and it's a pleasure to meet you.

A: By the way, allow me to introduce you to Professor Wang. (*turning to Professor Wang*) This is Lin Qing, a new student in our department.

D: Oh, welcome to the department. I'm pleased to meet you.

A: 李教授,这位是林清,来自中国的一名学生。(转向林清)这位是李教授,英语系主任。

B: 您好!

C: 您好!

B: 我很高兴你能来我们系学习,希望你能尽快适应这里。

C: 非常感谢,见到您是我的荣幸。

A: 顺便介绍一下,这位是王教授。(转向王教授)这位是林清,新到我们系学习的一名学生。

D: 嗨,欢迎你到我们系来,认识你我很高兴。

C: Oh, Professor Wang, I've heard a lot about you. You're Tom's advisor, right? He has often talked about you. I'm very glad to have the opportunity to meet you at last.

D: Yes, Tom also mentioned that you would be coming here.

C: 喔,王教授,我早就听说过很多关于您的事情。您是汤姆的导师,对吗?他常谈起您。我很高兴终于见到您了。

D: 是的,汤姆也曾提到说你要来这里学习。

department [di'pɑ:tmənt]

n. (学校、学术机构的)系,学部,研究室

advisor [əd'vaɪzə]

n. 顾问,(美)指导老师



小叮哼

Tips

You can say that again. 我同意你。此句是表示他对你所讲的话非常赞同,你说的话,就好像是帮他讲出他心里的话一样,所以才有“你可以再讲一次”的说法。这是英语中表示同意的习惯说法,你千万不要一听到 say that again (再说一次),就真的再说一次。

4 选修课程(1) >> Choosing Courses(1)

A: John, would you please give me some advice?

B: What advice?

A: Well, I've put off doing my science requirement till now. I haven't learned any science courses for three years.

B: And if you want to graduate this year, you've got to take a science course.

A: Right. Since you're majoring in science, I figure that you know well about science courses.

A: 约翰,我想征求一下你的意见。

B: 关于什么方面的?

A: 是这样,我把理科的课程一直推迟到了现在,已经3年没选理科课程了。

B: 而你今年要想毕业,就得选一门理科课程。

A: 是这样。因为你是理科专业的,我们想你对理科的课都比较熟悉。

B: Well, I think what you need is a good introductory course for nonscience majors.

A: Yes, and I'm really weak in maths. I didn't do it well in high school.

B: Then you'd better avoid chemistry and physics. How about biology?

A: The problem is the lab. I'm a little squeamish about dissecting things.

B: That is really a problem. Why don't you try geology? That's pretty interesting and cutting up rocks shouldn't bother you too much.

A: That's a good idea. It even fits in with my hobby of mountain climbing.

B: 我觉得你需要的是一门适合非理科专业学生的概论性的课。

A: 对,不过我数学实在太差。我高中时学得就不好。

B: 那你最好别选化学和物理。生物怎么样?

A: 问题是实验课,我一看解剖就恶心。

B: 这确实是个问题,你干吗不试试地质课呢?跟岩石打交道你不会不高兴吧?

A: 这倒是个好主意,正好我也爱爬山。

science ['saɪəns]

n. 科学,科学研究;自然科学;
(一门)科学,学科

chemistry ['kɛmɪstri]

n. 化学

geology [dʒi'ɒlədʒi]

n. 地质学

squeamish ['skwi:mɪʃ]

a. 易呕吐的,要呕吐的



小叮咛

Tips

许多国外的大学都要求新生进校后立即参加选课。选课时你的导师(adviser)会指点你。导师的作用是指导你选择课程及如何最有效地利用你的时间。你应该告诉他你的学习目的,以便他指导你选择一些最能使你受益的课程。

5 选修课程(2) >> Choosing Courses(2)

A: You look really happy today. Anything special happened?

A: 你今天怎么这么高兴?有什么好消息吗?

B: Yes, I chose a really interesting class today.

A: What kind of interesting class has gotten you this up and about?

B: It's a four-unit Applied Psychology class. I waited in line for so long before I was accepted. I almost didn't get in.

A: Is the professor the congenial type, the kind who will allow you guys to breeze through the course and get four units?

B: Don't put me down. The professor is a real terror. He's very strict, I heard.

A: Strict in what way? Does he call the roll every period? Or is he fond of giving surprise exams? Or is he strict in grading your papers?

B: I should say that he is really earnest in teaching his students. He gives his students a lot of course materials; the test questions are very in depth yet practical. Those who are used to memorizing the textbooks for the exams will probably flunk their exams.

A: Sounds like a lot of fun!

B: Oh, it is! This class will allow us understand, in theoretical and practical terms, the mentality of consumers, the reciprocal mentality of human interrelationships, and body language. I really can't wait to attend this class.

A: Can I sit in?

B: I'm really sorry; the class is not opened for sit-ins. But tell you what, I can

B: 是啊! 我今天选了一个非常有趣的课程。

A: 是什么有趣的课程, 这么深得你心?

B: 是一堂4学分的应用心理学课程, 我可是排队等了好久才选到的课, 差一点名额就满了, 真险。

A: 是不是这门课程的教授很好说话, 可以让你们无忧无虑地混4个学分啊?

B: 你真是太瞧不起我了, 听说这个教授可是有名的严厉。

A: 怎么个严法? 是每堂点名, 还是常要随堂考, 还是在给分上很严格呢?

B: 应该说他教学很认真, 内容很丰富, 考试的题目很灵活, 所以习惯死背书本的人过不了关的。

A: 听起来似乎真的很有趣。

B: 对, 这节课会让我们对消费者心理、人际互动心理和肢体语言有许多理论性与应用性的了解。我真的很期待。

A: 嘿! 那我能不能去旁听啊?

B: 很抱歉, 这门课不开放旁听, 不过我课后可以跟你分享我上课的内容。