

IELTS

雅思 词汇

胜经

词根词缀 + 联想记忆

- 分频词汇 重点突出
- 词根词缀 科学记忆
- 真题例句 权威精准
- 返记菜单 巩固成效
- 考试预测 前瞻无忧

胡 敏 ● 主编

附赠
MP3
光盘

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前 言

词汇对于雅思考试和英语学习的重要性无需赘言。研究表明，近年来虽然雅思考试题更新速度很快，但是难度却没有明显的提高，在以往真题中出现的词汇很有可能继续出现在未来的考试中。基于如上的考虑，本书完全依据词汇在以往雅思考试中出现频率的高低进行编排，并从中选取了各个频次中的核心词汇进行细致讲解，帮助考生做到有的放矢，从而提高学习效率，在最短的时间内有效掌握雅思词汇。

本书的以下特色可以使之成为同学们攻克雅思词汇堡垒不二的选择。

一. 收词全面 分类细致 词频统计权威准确

我们以《剑桥雅思全真试题》3-7的真题为依据，由计算机对5000个左右的核心词汇和短语的出现频率进行了权威、科学的统计，从中选择了高频核心词汇以及中等频率（出现1-5次）的词汇近2500个作为需要识记的词汇进行详细注释。此外，针对雅思考试中没有出现过，但在将来考试中有可能出现的一些重点词汇，本书作为预测词汇一并收录。对于一些在雅思考试中出现过但并不属于核心词汇的一些词条，本书将其作为认知词汇收录。同时，本书附录部分还收录了常见的前缀、后缀和词根，帮助考生归纳记忆。此般种种精心的编排，都是为了帮助广大考生有针对有重点地突破雅思词汇大关。

二. 真题例句 准确译文 记忆方法科学巧妙

根据构词法记忆是记忆单词最科学、最有效的途径之一。本书或给出单词的构词方法，或由一个词根或词缀推知一串生词，或由熟词推知生词，这些都能帮助考生迅速提高英语识词能力。还有由熟词联想生词，或由熟词联想词根词缀，再由词根词缀联想生词，词根、词缀、联想三大记忆方法相结合，帮助考生全面扩展词汇。单词的分拆、谐音和字母联想还增加了记忆单词的趣味性。另外，本书的例句全部选自雅思真题，给同学们学习单词提供最真实、最准确

的语言环境；所有的真题例句都配有精准的中文译文，供同学们参照学习，有极大的实用性。

三. 设计巧妙 谋篇周到 记忆效果深刻牢固

我们本着尽最大可能方便同学识记单词的原则，在本书的每页下方都配有返记菜单，清晰明了，便于同学们及时复习背过的单词。其次，对于不同题型中出现的单词，在本书中一一标明，同学们对于听、说、读、写四种类型词汇的学习就有了针对性。最后，本书根据真题，对以前没有出现过，而将来有可能出现的词汇进行了积极地预测，具有相当的前瞻性。

本书在编写过程中，参考了国内外的相关词汇书籍、英语词典以及相关的网站，无法一一注明，在此谨表示感谢！同时我们也衷心地希望本书的出版能给广大的雅思考生带来帮助，让同学们在备考雅思的路上学有所得、学有所成，也不枉我们为本书付出的努力和真心。

编者

2009年11月

相关说明

亲爱的读者，本书中有大量的上标、图标和缩略语，在您阅读本书之前，请先浏览下面的相关说明，希望它对您使用本书有所帮助。

以 appropriate 一词为例：

appropriate⁵³ [ə'prəʊpriət]



[释义] *adj.* 适当的, 恰当的 *v.* 挪用, 占用, 盗用; 拨出 (款项)

[词根] ap(to)+propri(自己的)+ate(使) → 使其成为自己的东西 → 挪用

[派生] appropriately *adv.* 适当地, 适宜地 inappropriate *adj.* 不适当的

[同义] proper, fit, suitable, relevant

[例句] The students have not developed the appropriate mind set.

(IELTS7, T1, R3) 学生还没有养成良好的心态。

说明：

1. 上标 53

此上标数字代表本单词在《剑桥雅思全真试题》3-7 中出现的次数。

2. 图标 ——本单词出自 Reading 部分 其他同类图标：

 ——本单词出自 Listening 部分

 ——本单词出自 Writing 部分

 ——本单词出自 Speaking 部分

3. 缩略语 (IELTS7, T1, R3)

此内容代表本真题例句的出处。如 appropriate 一词的例句出自《剑桥雅思全真试题 7》，Test 1，Reading 部分的第 3 篇阅读文章。

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自测词汇

亲爱的读者,非常感谢您选择本书准备雅思词汇!在此之前请您先阅读以下词汇表。如果您认识其中90%以上的词汇,您就可以开始本书正文内容的学习了。如果您未能达到90%,我们建议您先复习基础词汇。您也可以查阅字典或其他基础词汇书。在阅读下列词汇时,请您在没有把握的单词下画线,以便于准确统计。

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
advance	advantage	advertise	advertisement	afford	aid	aim	amount
analyze	ancestor	announce	annual	anyway	argue	article	aspect
athlete	atmosphere	attempt	attitude	attract	audience	average	avoid
aware	background	balance	bet	blame	block	board	brief
burst	campus	cancel	candidate	capital	career	castle	chain
challenge	chapter	charge	claim	classic	classical	clinic	coast
combine	competent	competence	competition	complain	complete	concern	conduct
connect	conclusion	confidence	construct	contact	context	cope	costly
cottage	crisis	crucial	cue	deadline	debt	decade	decide
additional	address	favorable	dusty	equation	factual	fault	dip
decline	decrease	defeat	degree	delay	demand	depend	describe
desert	design	despair	destruction	destroy	detail	device	devote
determine	diagram	dial	dialogue	diamond	diary	diet	differ
digest	direct	disappear	disadvantage	discount	discover	disease	display
distance	divide	dormitory	doubt	drag	duty	earn	effect
education	effort	electricity	employ	enable	encourage	energy	energetic
engine	engineer	enormous	enrich	enroll	ensure	entire	entrance
entry	envelope	environment	envy	erase	error	essay	estimate
exist	everlasting	evolution	evolve	exit	expect	expert	explain
express	experience	experiment	explosion	explode	extra	extreme	eyesight
factor	fashion	favourite	feature	fee	feedback	festival	fetch
fibre	fierce	fight	figure	finance	fitness	flat	fix
flight	flour	flow	focus	fold	follow	forecast	foreign
foresee	foretell	former	fortunate	fortune	forward	fridge	fuel
frighten	frequent	function	furniture	further	gain	gamble	fund
flu	forbid	forecast	fridge	frighten	gifted	means	nail
gap	generous	genuine	global	goal	graduate	grocery	ground

guard	greenhouse	handle	handsome	harm	harvest	heart	gym
hearing	heavy	heat	High-tech	highway	history	holiday	hence
homemade	homestay	hopefully	horrible	humor	hungry	hunt	ideal
impact	household	housewife	immediate	improve	include	income	increase
influence	impatient	independent	individual	informal	inclusive	injury	inner
input	insect	instance	instrument	introduce	invent	invest	invite
involve	issue	intellectual	item	jar	jewellery	jog	join
journal	journalist	journey	juice	junior	kilometer	kitchen	lab
kingdom	labor	laborious	lack	language	laugh	last	lasting
leader	learned	lecturer	legend	lengthen	lift	link	likewise
litre	locate	location	lively	loan	local	locality	manage
manner	long-term	luggage	machine	march	mark	mass	massive
match	mainstream	magazine	majority	major	mate	mature	mean
measure	material	medicine	medium	media	memory	mental	melt
mention	million	military	minor	metal	message	merit	menu
minute	miracle	mirror	mislead	mistake	mixture	model	monitor
motion	movement	murder	muscle	muscular	musical	namely	native
negative	mushroom	nationwide	nightmare	noble	nobility	nursery	obtain
obvious	occupy	occurrence	occur	offer	omit	opera	opinion
option	opportunity	otherwise	ordinary	order	outbreak	outline	overall
overcome	outspoken	outstanding	outgoing	outweigh	outcome	pacific	pack
overhear	overlook	paradise	participate	partner	pardon	paint	pain
particular	pass	passage	participation	passive	paste	patient	pattern
pay	peak	peculiar	participant	peer	perfect	perform	pause
pet	petty	pick	picnic	pile	pill	plain	plan
planet	plant	plastic	plenty	plus	point	pool	popular
post	population	pose	position	possible	pot	pound	pour
power	praise	precise	precision	precious	predict	press	priest
prefer	preference	preparation	present	president	predictor	primary	prize
produce	previous	principle	presentation	promise	proof	proper	protect
prior	priority	prioritize	procedure	promote	protest	prove	provide
province	professional	proficiency	programme	promotion	public	pull	punish
provincial	publication	publish	purpose	pyramid	quarrel	rage	rainfall
raise	range	rank	rapid	rare	rate	raw	rear
recall	reasonable	receive	reception	receptive	recover	recycle	reduce
refer	recognize	reflect	reform	refuse	recovery	regard	region
reference	release	relax	regret	regular	reject	relate	relation
religious	rely	reliance	remain	rent	repair	relative	relatively
remind	remember	repay	reply	report	republic	request	rescue

require	requirement	resolution	resource	respect	result	retire	review
rise	responsible	revolution	reward	rocket	romantic	rough	rubbish
risk	safeguard	schooling	rewarding	scale	rural	rush	ruin
search	second	secondary	section	scold	seek	seldom	send
semester	self-evident	setback	shadow	separate	serious	service	sense
shake	shave	shock	shout	shut	singular	single	sink
shape	sheet	shoot	show	sight	site	sorrow	sort
share	shift	shortcoming	sickness	sigh	software	sound	source
specialty	speech	speed	spell	spice	spicy	spot	spread
spring	spokesperson	spiritual	square	staff	stage	state	station
status	standard	stairway	statement	steal	step	stereo	stock
storm	straight	strength	strengthen	stress	strike	strive	studio
subject	structure	struggle	suffer	suggest	suck	suit	support
suppose	summarize	supernatural	surface	swallow	sweep	swing	tail
tape	surrounding	target	task	taste	tense	tension	tailor
term	technique	technology	teenager	theme	thereby	therefore	thesis
thunder	therefore	theoretical	threaten	tide	tie	tighten	thief
timely	throughout	tiny	tip	tire	title	toast	tone
timing	tongue	tooth	topic	topical	total	touch	tour
towel	trace	track	trade	tradition	train	trap	travel
tray	translate	transplant	treat	treaty	tremble	trend	troop
tuition	transport	tunnel	tutor	tutorial	twin	typical	unique
unlikely	unfortunate	uniform	universal	universe	university	unite	unit
vague	unproductive	unrealistic	vacation	vain	value	vast	vehicle
vet	victory	video	vocabulary	vision	volcano	volume	wage
wait	wake	warn	waste	watch	weak	wealth	weapon
weather	web	wedding	weep	whereas	wheel	wet	while
whereby	whisper	width	wild	wire	wit	wonder	wooden
wool	workforce	workload	workshop	worthy	wound	X-ray	yard
youth	zebra	zone	old-fashioned	postgraduate	tend	understand	undergraduate

表中共有 768 个词汇

您不确认的单词_____个,占总数的_____%

如果比例高于 10%,请耐心地先掌握本表词汇。如果比例低于 10%,您可以放心地开始我们的雅思词汇之旅了。

高频词汇

academic²⁵ [ˌækə'demɪk]

[释义] *adj.* 学校的, 学院的; 学术性的; 纯理论的, 不切实际的 *n.* 大学教师; 专业学者

[词根] *academ*(学院, 学校)+*ic(adj.)* → 学校的

[派生] *academics¹ n.* 学习, 学术 *academy⁷ n.* 专科学校; 研究院; 学会
academician n. 学会会员; 院士; 大学生; 学者

[同义] *scholastic, scholarly, literary*

[搭配] *academic calendar* 校历 *academic rank* 学术头衔

[例句] They tend to be more independent, which is a very important factor in academic study and research, as well as giving them an advantage in terms of coping with the challenges of student life. (IELTS5, T2, W2) 他们变得更加独立, 这不仅是理论学习和研究中一个非常重要的因素, 同时也使他们更好地应对学生生活中的挑战。

accompany¹⁴ [ə'kʌmpəni]

[释义] *v.* 陪伴, 陪同; 伴随...同时发生; 伴奏

[词根] *ac*(强调作用)+*company*(伙伴) → 陪同

[派生] *accompanist n.* 伴奏者, 合奏者

[同义] *escort, convoy, go with, follow*

[例句] The road improvements and accompanying maintenance system had helped make the district centre accessible throughout the year. (IELTS7, T2, R3) 道路改建以及相应的维护系统使得通向区中心的道路常年畅通。

account³⁸ [ə'kaʊnt]

[释义] *n.* 账, 账户; 记述, 描述, 报道 *v.* 解释, 说明; 认为

[词根] *ac(to)+count*(计算) → 计算 → 解释, 说明

[派生] *accountant³ n.* 会计师 *accountancy² n.* 会计职业

accountable adj. 有责任的, 有解释义务的

accountability¹ n. 有责任, 有义务; 可说明性

[搭配] *account for* 说明, 解释

on account of 基于, 由于

on all accounts 无论如何

on no account 决不

take into account=take account of 考虑, 重视

[例句] Greenberg is in a minority among fellow linguists, most of whom favour the notion of a great many waves of migration to account for the more than 1,000 languages spoken at one time by American Indians. (IELTS7, T3, R2) Greenberg 在语言学家中属于少数派, 大多数语言学家倾向于用多次的移民潮来解释

返记菜单

academic²⁵

accompany¹⁴

account³⁸

当时美国印第安人说的语言超过 1000 种这一现象。

activate⁹ ['æktɪvert]

[释义] v. 使活动, 起动, 触发

[派生] activation¹ n. 活化, 激活

active¹⁶ adj. 活跃的

activity¹⁰² n. 活动

[例句] Each of the floats is dropped in the ocean from a boat at a set point and activated from a satellite. (IELTS7,T3,L3) 从船上将每个浮标丢在海洋中一个既定的点然后再从卫星上激活。

adapt²⁰ [ə'dæpt]

[释义] v. (使) 适应, (使) 适合; 改编, 改写

[词根] ad(to)+apt(适合) → 使适合

[派生] adaptation⁷ n. 改编, 适用; 改编物

adaptive² adj. 适应的

adaptable¹ adj. 可适应的

adaptability² n. 适应性, 顺应性

[同义] adjust, fit, suit, accommodate

[例句] After this technique had been invented, it was only a matter of time before weapons designers adapted it for the detection of submarines. (IELTS7,T1,R1) 这一技术发明之后, 武器设计者将其运用到侦查潜水艇中只是个时间问题。

affect⁴⁷ [ə'fekt]

[释义] v. 影响; 感动; 假装

[词根] af(to)+fect(做) → 对某人做... → 影响某人

[派生] affective¹ adj. 情感的, 表达感情的

affectation n. 假装, 做作

affected adj. 受影响的; 受感动的; 做作的

affecting adj. 令人感动的, 令人怜悯的

affection n. 慈爱, 友爱, 爱慕

[同义] influence; touch, impress, move

[例句] Is it possible that the external environment can affect a guest's well-being? (IELTS7,T3,L4) 外部环境有可能会影响客人的安宁吗?

agent²⁷ ['eɪdʒənt]

[释义] n. 代理人, 代理商; 经纪人; 作用者, 原动力, 动因; 作用剂

[词根] ag(做, 办理)+ent(表示人) → 替别人做事的人

[派生] agency¹¹ n. 经办, 代理, 代理处

[同义] representative, deputy

[例句] By the late 1980s, the term AI was being avoided by many researchers, who opted instead to align themselves with specific sub-disciplines such as neural networks, agent technology, case-based reasoning, and so on. (IELTS5,T3,R3) 直到 20 世纪 80 年代后期, 许多研究者都避免 AI 这个词, 他们选择使用一些具体的子学科名

ag 做, 动

agenda n. 议事日程

agile adj. 灵活的, 敏捷的

agitate v. 鼓动, 煽动

agitation n. 鼓动, 煽动

返记菜单

activate⁹

adapt²⁰

affect⁴⁷

agent²⁷

称,如神经网络、代理技术、以案例为基础的推理等等。

anthropology¹⁶ [ˌænθrəˈpɒlədʒɪ]

[释义] *n.* 人类学

[词根] anthrop(人)+ology(学科)→人类学

[派生] anthropologist⁸ *n.* 人类学研究者 anthropological¹ *adj.* 人类学的

[例句] Anthropology, at its broadest, is the study of humanity—our physical characteristics as animals and our unique non-biological characteristics that we call culture. (IELTS4,T4,R2) 人类学,最广义的说,是研究人类的学问——研究我们作为动物的自然特征以及我们称做文化的独特的非生物特征。

approach³⁹ [əˈprəʊtʃ]

[释义] *n.* 靠近,接近,临近; 通路,入口,途径; 方式,方法 *v.* 接近,走近,靠近; 接洽,交涉; 着手处理

[词根] ap(to)+proach(接近)→接近

[派生] approachable *adj.* 平易近人的,和蔼的

approachability¹ *n.* 可接近,易接近

[例句] The suggestopedic approach to foreign language learning provides a good illustration. (IELTS7,T1,R3) 外语学习的暗示教学法提供了一个很好的例子。

appropriate⁵³ [əˈprəʊpriət]

[释义] *adj.* 适当的,恰当的 *v.* 挪用,占用,盗用; 拨出(款项)

[词根] ap(to)+propri(自己的)+ate(使)→使其成为自己的东西→挪用

[派生] appropriately *adv.* 适当地,适宜地 inappropriate *adj.* 不适当的

[同义] proper, fit, suitable, relevant

[例句] The students have not developed the appropriate mind set. (IELTS7,T1,R3) 学生还没有养成良好的心态。

archaeology²⁰ [ˌɑːkiːˈɒlədʒɪ]

[释义] *n.* 考古学,古物学

[词根] arche(古)+ology(学科)→考古学

[派生] archeologist¹³ *n.* 考古学家 archeological⁷ *adj.* 考古学的

[例句] Anthropology is thus a broad discipline — so broad that it is generally broken down into three smaller disciplines: physical anthropology, cultural anthropology and archaeology. (IELTS4,T4,R2) 人类学是一个非常广的学科——广到通常它被分为3个较小的学科——自然人类学、文化人类学和考古学。

Arctic²⁵ [ˈɑːktɪk]

[释义] *n.* 北极 *adj.* 北极的,北极地区的

[反义] Antarctic *n.* 南极

[例句] With so much at stake, the Inuit are determined to play a key role in teasing out the mysteries of climate change in the Arctic. (IELTS6,T1,R3) 北极的气候变化带来的很大的危险,因纽特人因此决心在揭开变化谜团中发挥重要作用。

返记菜单

anthropology¹⁶

approach³⁹

appropriate⁵³

archaeology²⁰

Arctic²⁵

arrange²¹ [ə'reɪndʒ][释义] *v.* 安排; 准备; 整理; 布置

[词根] ar(to)+range(排列)→安排

[派生] arrangement¹¹ *n.* 安排

[同义] prepare, plan, organize, array, order

[搭配] arrange sth. for... 为...安排

[例句] If you haven't organised an annual insurance policy of your own, you'll need to take out the low-cost cover we offer and we require that you arrange this when you make your holiday reservation. (IELTS7,T1,L2) 如果你还没有办理你自己的年度保险计划,那么你需要办理我们提供的低成本保险,我们要求在你做假期预定的时候安排这一事宜。

artificial¹¹ [ɑ:tɪ'fiʃəl][释义] *adj.* 人造的,人工的,假的; 虚假的,不真挚的,矫揉造作的

[词根] arti(技术)+fic(制作)+ial(…的)→运用技术制作出来的

[派生] artificially¹ *adv.* 人工地

[同义] man-made, fake, synthetic; unreal, unnatural

[例句] Food production has kept pace with soaring populations mainly because of the expansion of artificial irrigation systems that make possible the growth of 40% of the world's food. (IELTS7,T1,R2) 粮食产量与人口增长一直保持一致主要是因为人工灌溉系统的发展使得世界粮食产量增长 40% 成为可能。

assess¹⁰ [ə'ses][释义] *v.* 估价,估计; 评定,核定

[词根] as(接近)+sess(坐)→坐在旁边→(对案件)给予评价

[派生] assessment⁸ *n.* 评价,评估assessor *n.* 评价者

[同义] estimate, evaluate, weigh

[例句] Vandeloo and Champness assess the dogs' abilities to concentrate by marking them on a scale of between one and five according to how well they remain focused on a toy tossed into a patch of grass. (IELTS7,TA,R3) Vandeloo and Champness 测评了狗集中注意力的能力。根据狗对扔到草地上的玩具保持专注的水平,他们将狗集中注意力的能力分为 5 个等级。

assign⁹ [ə'saɪn][释义] *v.* 分配; 交给; 指派,选派; 指定,订出

[词根] as(to)+sign(标号)→标出→指定

[派生] assignment²³ *n.* 委派,分配; 指定的课外作业,分配的任务

[同义] appoint, distribute, allot, allocate

[例句] The next factor to be determined is whether the goals should be assigned by a manager or collectively set in conjunction with the employees. (IELTS6,T3,R2) 下一个要决定的因素是目标是应该由经理单独确定还是与员工一起共同决定。

返记菜单

 arrange²¹ artificial¹¹ assess¹⁰ assign⁹

assist⁹ [ə'sist][释义] *v.* 帮助, 促进

[词根] as(near to)+sist(站立) → 站在一旁 → 帮助

[派生] assistant¹⁶ *n.* 助手 assistance¹⁰ *n.* 帮助, 援助

[同义] help, aid

[搭配] assist sb. with sth./in doing sth./to do sth. 帮助某人做某事

[例句] That general declaration was accompanied by six detailed resolutions to assist national policy-making. (IELTS7,T3,R3) 总宣言将与6个详细的决议一起来促进全国性政策的制定。

associate²⁸ [ə'səʊʃieɪt][释义] *v.* (使) 发生联系, (使) 联合; 结交, 结伙 *n.* 同事, 同伴 *adj.* 副的

[词根] as(to)+soci(伙伴)+ate(使) → 使结伴

[派生] association¹⁰ *n.* 联想, 社团, 联盟

[同义] ally, unite, combine, join, connect; partner, colleague, fellow

[搭配] associate...with... 把(某事物与其它事物)联系在一起

associate with 结交, 交往

be associated with 与...有关系

[例句] John Prescott, an associate professor at the University of Chicago, suggests that this fifth taste serves a purpose just as the other tastes do. (IELTS7,T4,L4) 芝加哥大学的副教授 John Prescott 认为第五味觉和其他味觉的作用相同。

authority¹⁸ [ə:'θɒrɪti][释义] *n.* 权力, 职权; 官方, 当局; 权威, 专家

[词根] author(创始人)+ity → 创始人 → 权威人士

[派生] authoritarian¹ *n./adj.* 专横(的), 专制(的); 专制主义者authoritative *adj.* 权威性的, 可信的; 专断的, 命令式的authorize² *v.* 授权, 批准, 允许

[同义] government; power, might

[例句] In a sociological explanation, personal values are more powerful than authority. (IELTS5,T1,R2) 在社会学的解释中, 人的价值观要比权威更有力量。

available¹⁰⁵ [ə'veɪləbl][释义] *adj.* 可用的或可得到的; 可会见的, 可与之交谈的

[同义] to be availed of, to be turned to account; profitable, serviceable, useful

[派生] avail *v.* 利用, 有用于...availability¹⁷ *n.* 可获得性

[例句] I'm afraid this service is only available to full-time students. (IELTS7,T3,L1) 恐怕这一服务只有全职学生才能享受。

award¹⁹ [ə'wɔ:d][释义] *n.* 奖品, 奖金 *v.* 授予, 奖给; 判给

[同义] prize; give, grant, bestow, confer

[例句] All students receive a transcript of results and relevant award documentation when they end their studies with the college. (IELTS5,TA,R2) 所有的学生在结

返记菜单

 assist⁹ associate²⁸ authority¹⁸ available¹⁰⁵ award¹⁹

束大学学习之后都会收到一份成绩单和相关获奖情况的文件。

batch⁷ [bætʃ]

[释义] *n.* 一批, 一组, 一群

[例句] However, the company's Retailing Manager will be interested to hear from people who have consumed chicken curry from any of the above batch numbers. (IELTS3, TB, R1) 但是公司的零售经理很想听听购买了上述任何一批鸡汁咖喱的消费者的说法。

battery⁶ ['bætəri]

[释义] *n.* (蓄) 电池(组); 排炮, 炮组; 一系列, 一套

[词根] bat(打)+tery → 一系列

[例句] First mechanisation, then mass use of chemical fertilisers and pesticides, then monocultures, then battery rearing of livestock, and now genetic engineering—the onward march of intensive farming has seemed unstoppable in the last half-century, as the yields of produce have soared. (IELTS7, T2, R2) 先是机械化, 然后是化学肥料和杀虫剂, 接着是单一栽培, 再到笼养牲畜, 最后是基因工程——在过去的半个世纪中, 产量一直在提升, 集约型农业的进程似乎势不可挡。

branch¹⁰ [brɑ:ntʃ]

[释义] *n.* 树枝, 枝条; 分支, 分科, 分系 *v.* 出枝, 分叉

[同义] limb, stick; section, department, division

[例句] It is only available to students from the College's overseas branch. (IELTS6, TA, R2) 只有大学留学生分部的学生才能够享用。

breed³¹ [bri:d]

[释义] *n.* 种, 品种 *v.* 生育, 繁殖; 饲养, 培养; 引起, 招致

[同义] kind, type, species; bear, produce, cause, lead to, raise, rear, educate, instruct

[例句] Florence is one of a truly new breed: the product of what is perhaps the only project in the world dedicated to breeding dogs solely to detect drugs. (IELTS7, TA, R3) Florence 是一个真正的新品种, 它是世界上唯一一个致力于养狗只为检测毒品项目的产物。

budget¹¹ ['bʌdʒɪt]

[释义] *n.* 预算; 政府预算案; 预算额, 经费 *v.* 制定预算, 安排开支等

[同义] governmental estimate, fiscal estimate

[例句] I think for that kind of distance, a cab would be way beyond my budget. (IELTS7, T1, L1) 我认为那样的距离, 出租车已经超出了我的预算。

bully⁵⁴ ['buli]

[释义] *v.* 恐吓, 威逼 *n.* 欺凌弱小者, 以大欺小的学生

[同义] browbeat, hector, overbear

[例句] Or again, in dealing with group bullying, a “no blame” approach, which avoids

返记菜单

batch⁷

breed³¹

battery⁶

budget¹¹

branch¹⁰

bully⁵⁴