

中国关心下一代工作委员会  
专家委员会编  
EXPERT COMMITTEE OF  
CHINA NATIONAL COMMITTEE  
ON CARE FOR CHILDREN

# 中国儿童发展与家庭 国际研讨会

INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON  
CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND  
FAMILY IN CHINA

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# **中国儿童发展与家庭 国际研讨会**

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# 序 言

为培养我国儿童健康成长,许多有识之士,包括许多老一辈革命家和广大儿童工作者,他们满腔热情,用他们的丰富经验和聪明才智,埋头苦干,做了大量的有益的实践。

1993年7月在北京召开的“中国儿童发展与家庭国际研讨会”,邀请20多个国家数十位外国专家参加,交流了学术经验。这本文集简要地表达了近年来国内外广大儿童发展工作者的学术成果,并提出了今后需要去努力开拓的领域。

儿童发展学是一门新兴的、又是综合性很强的学科,世界各国都很重视,发展迅速。它不仅是众多学科的综合,而且是在此基础上质的飞跃。它的效益不单是有关学科相加的总和,而是其指数的递增。它用系统工程的方法,全面提高儿童素质。

我国政府一贯重视和关心少年儿童的全面健康成长。国务院颁布了《90年代中国儿童发展规划纲要》,把它作为全社会的共同任务。要落实这个任务,今后我们还需要做大量工作。加强宣传教育,培养一大批各个层次和专业的儿童发展工作者,跟踪当今国内外高科技,赶上和超过国际先进水平。根据我国国情,进一步发扬我国传统的、行之有效的育儿方法。如母乳喂养率,在世界各国中,我国还是比较高的,我们应努力去推广,越是民族的,也越是世界的;在智力开发方面,实践证明,左右脑开发并用,逻辑思维和形象思维相互交叉进行,对提高智力有好的效果;按照我们民族的价值观念,进行美学教育时,重点应放在灌输我国传统的美学观念,提倡和谐美、简洁美和心灵美,培养少年儿童热爱祖国的高尚情操。

“踏遍青山人未老,风景这边独好”。我们的事业正方兴未艾,欣欣向荣,充满生机。我们要加倍努力去创造条件,去充实和发展“中国儿童发展学”,这是我们这一代光荣的职责,也希望社会各界给予高度重视和支持!

伍蓓秋

1993.12.12

## PREFACE

For the healthy growth of the children in China, filled with ardor and sincerity, men of insight inclusive of many old revolutionaries and child workers, have done a host valuable of practices through their fruitful experiences, intelligence and wisdom.

Under the invitation from International Symposium on Child Development & Family in China, held in July 1993 in Beijing, several dozens of foreign experts from some twenty countries participated in academic and experience exchanges. This collection of papers have demonstrated briefly the academic achievements made by child development workers at home and abroad in recent years and have opened up new fields for us to explore in the future.

Child developmentology is a burgeoning and comprehensive discipline to which countries worldwide attach importance and which is developing rapidly. It is not just a simple fusion of a variety of disciplines, but a qualitative leap forward upon their origi-

nal basis. Its benefit is not only that of all the concerned disciplines put together, but the progressive increase of its index. It brings an all-round improvement on the quality of child by means of systems engineering. The government of China pays consistent attention to and cares for healthy and all-round development of juveniles and children.

"National Programme of Action for Child Development in China in the 1990's", issued by the State Council takes it as a common task of the whole society. In order to accomplish this task, there is plenty of work for us to do, such as to strengthen the publicity and education, to train numbers of child development workers in all levels and specialties, to follow the tracks of up-to-date high-tech at home and abroad, and to catch up with and surpass advanced world levels. Based upon our national conditions, it is essential to further develop the traditional and effective measures for child rearing. For instance, we should popularize breast feeding, where the rate is higher compared with that in other countries in the world. The more national it is, the more it belongs to the world. In the respect of intellectual development, to use and develop the left and right brains simultaneously and to carry on logical thinking and thinking in images alternately are proved through practice to be beneficial to the improvement for intelligence. In accordance with our national ideas of value, aesthetic education should be focussed on instilling our traditional ideas on aesthetics, encouraging the virtue of harmony, succinctness and heart, and training youngsters to have a noble sentiment of ardent love for the motherland.

"Set foot on all over the green mountains before senility, and come over here to enjoy the scenic beauty". Our undertaking is in the ascendant. It is thriving and full of vigor and vitality. We should redouble our efforts to create favourable conditions so as to replenish and develop "Child Developmentology in China". This is a glorious duty for our generation. We also place our hopes on society of all circles for attention and support.

Wu Beiqiu  
Dec. 12, 1993

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