



英语词汇巧战一本通系列丛书

大学英语 四级词汇

巧战一本通

第4版



科学测试	规划学习进度
合理分类	突出高频词汇
经典考题	检测掌握程度
名师导学	剖析常见考点
巧记妙招	点津记忆方法

主编 戴云 张秀峰
主审 郭崇兴



机械工业出版社
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最新大纲

英语词汇巧战一本通系列丛书

大学英语四级词汇巧战一本通

第4版

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机械工业出版社

本书是按照最新英语四级考试大纲要求编写的,并根据词汇掌握的难易程度,将大纲词汇分为四级一般词汇、四级高频词汇和四级超纲词汇,以便于广大考生有的放矢地复习。四级一般词汇和四级高频词汇部分都配有一定量的测试题,并根据测试成绩,给出了不同的复习建议。针对高频重点词汇,给出了真题例句。针对重要知识点和考点,给出了名师导学。本书灵活地运用了各种词汇记忆方法,帮助读者巧记词汇。

本书此次再版时,更换了全部词汇测试题,并在“历年真题”和“典型例句”环节,补充了最新的考试真题,以期与考试更紧密地结合。

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前言

怎样才能将英语单词记得又快又牢？这是词汇学习中公认的难题。对于即将参加四级考试的考生来说，满目的陌生词汇让人不知所措。英语单词能否速成？众多考生苦苦追问。为此我们经过多年的研究和试验，推出了这本《大学英语四级词汇巧战一本通》。

本书严格按照《大学英语教学大纲词汇表》中的词汇编写，囊括了大纲中所有词汇，同时也涵盖了历年真题中所出现的常考超纲词汇。

本书把大纲词汇按难易程度进行了分级，考生可根据自身的英语水平选择合适有效的复习策略。本书打破了以往很多词汇书主次不清、难易不分、平均分配时间和精力和精力的编排方式，而是给考生以更明确的指导，既可节省时间，又可提高效率，从而帮助学生在最短的时间内对四级词汇有一个全面的掌握和运用。

本书想考生之所想，在以下方面精心构思：

为了加强针对性，本书首先给出了一般词汇和高频词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表，对不同程度的考生给予不同的复习建议。

本书正文包括四级一般词汇及测试题、四级高频词汇及测试题和四级超纲词汇三个部分。在一般词汇和高频词汇前各提供了一定数量的测试题，考生在学习词汇之前最好先进行自我测试，根据测试成绩，再参照本书提供的建议，制定出自己的复习计划。

本书高频词汇部分采用的是以句带词、以词带词的独到的编排方法。本书一反词汇手册和工具书以词带句的惯常安排，而是先呈现给读者一个典型例句，而后才是单词的常规信息。为了有效地帮助考生横向快速扩展词汇，本书在这一部分设置了“想一想”栏目，率先推出了让考生耳目一新的“联想词”。这样做可以让考生开阔视野，举一反三，成串记忆。因为这一部分的单词是考生应重点掌握的单词，考生不但要掌握单词的几层意思及其扩展词，还要熟悉其用法。另外，英语中有许多特殊用法、习惯搭配，这是在语言长期的形成和发展过程中保留下来的，无法用一般的语法规则来套用和解释。针对这种情况，本书在相关词条下设有“名师导学”栏目，虽寥寥数语，却能一针见血地解开许多考生百思不解的疑惑。

本书附录的编排也打破了常规的结构安排，加入了四级常用词组和四级写作词汇两类应试性内容。考生使用本书既能掌握单词、词组，又能提高写作能力。

本书为考生提供了最佳的四级英语词汇解决方案。仔细研读本书，突破词汇难关指日可待。

编者

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各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表

测试内容	测试要求	测试成绩(分)	复习建议
一般词汇	测试时间: 50 分钟 测试题量: 100 题 分值计量: 1 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内 内独立连续闭卷测试	测试成绩 ≥ 95	基本不用专门复习, 在学习中运用、复习即可
		95>测试成绩 ≥ 82	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个复习周期, 反复循环两到四个周期
		82>测试成绩 ≥ 67	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为一个复习周期, 反复循环三到五个周期
		67>测试成绩	建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 三到五天为一个周期, 反复循环四到六个周期
		测试成绩 ≥ 95	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个复习周期, 反复循环两到四个周期
高频词汇	测试时间: 105 分钟 测试题量: 200 题 分值计量: 0.5 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内 内独立连续闭卷测试	95>测试成绩 ≥ 84	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为一个复习周期, 反复循环四到六个周期
		84>测试成绩 ≥ 69	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 三到五天为一个复习周期, 反复循环四到五个周期
		69>测试成绩	建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一周为一个周期, 反复循环四到六个周期

对照表特别说明:

1. 表中所指的一个周期是指将该部分没有掌握的词汇完整地复习一遍所用的时间。
2. 在每个周期中, 将每天的计划记忆的词汇分成 2~3 个时间段来记忆, 多次少量比一次多量的效果要好。并不断总结构词法, 将构词法知识运用到记忆词汇中。
3. 在每次记忆词汇的过程中, 一定要对陌生程度不同的单词做不同的标记。在反复记忆的过程中, 一定要反复标记、反复筛选陌生词汇。
4. 在每次记忆新词之前, 一定要先浏览前一天已记忆的词汇。词汇不是简单地重复记忆, 同一个周期中, 要尽可能地充分利用零散时间, 在不同的场景下反复记忆。
5. 记忆词汇的第一步, 最好是能够大声地朗读出来。同时, 可以变换记忆词汇的方式, 如默写、造句、写邮件……随时保持记忆的新鲜感。
6. 记忆新词一定要理解其含义和用法, 认真研读经典例题和例句。每天的词汇记忆一定要辅以大量的练习题, 在运用中掌握词汇。
7. 整册词汇复习完后, 希望大家巩固自己的学习成果, 对曾经记忆的词汇再进行复习, 以达到长期记忆的目的。
8. 本复习进度表是根据本书的结构特点, 结合测试学课题研究和多位英语教学一线教师多年的教学研究成果编写的, 供广大读者参考。

第一部分 四级一般词汇及测试题

一、四级一般词汇测试题

Directions: Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words from the box.
Change the form if necessary.

Test 1

advance	accept	appear	article	advanced
back	battle	block	boss	meet

- 1) You should make a plan in _____ before you start to solve the problem.
- 2) In the mind I would _____ my negative feelings about the attention which I didn't want.
- 3) The results _____ so strange, which is out of our expectation.
- 4) Staying _____ and giving kids space to grow is not as easy as it looks.
- 5) Have you caught the main idea of this _____ ?
- 6) Students who cannot _____ the minimum requirements would not be able to pass the exams.
- 7) By introducing the _____ technology, this factory has greatly improved its productivity.
- 8) David likes _____ people about.
- 9) Recently the famous scientist often has a memory _____.
- 10) He sent me a present but I refused to _____ it.

Test 2

alone	agree	bother	branch	button
capital	celebrate	class	collect	company

- 1) I have to prepare a sum of _____ before I start my own business.
- 2) The couple decided to eat out to _____ their fifteenth wedding anniversary.
- 3) They ran out of drink, which didn't _____ me because I wasn't drinking anyway.
- 4) Your opinion is definitely correct, and I _____ with you completely.

- 5) The company's head office is in the city, but it has _____ all over the country.
- 6) He is interested in _____ stamps in his spare time.
- 7) They went up to the gate, which slid open at the push of a _____.
- 8) In our _____, the boss is the one who has the last word.
- 9) I am anxious about leaving the baby _____ in the house.
- 10) I have learned a lot of English words from the English _____.

Test 3

answer	familiar	hungry	stomach	skirt
tired	terrible	tower	treasure	try

- 1) He felt so shy when he could not _____ the teacher's question.
- 2) You must know how to operate it since you are _____ with this machine.
- 3) He had had too much during the day, and his _____ feel uneasy at night.
- 4) She decided to go to bed immediately because she felt so _____ after a 5-hour operation.
- 5) He felt so _____ and he decided to find a restaurant to eat something.
- 6) I'll have to lengthen the _____ that I bought last year.
- 7) I heard that there was a big quarrel about the ownership of the _____ they had found.
- 8) Climbing to the top of the _____, we saw a beautiful sight.
- 9) Tom found this coat was fit for him after _____ it.
- 10) If anyone ever asks her how old she is, she always answers, "My dear, it must be _____ to be grown up!"

Test 4

content	custom	deal	deliver	description
desert	hold	employ	exit	unfair

- 1) We have tried many ways to _____ with this problem.
- 2) The president will visit our university next week and _____ a speech to us.
- 3) I am not _____ with beautiful dreams; I want beautiful realities.
- 4) Today, some men agree with the old _____ of having as many wives as desired.
- 5) The competitors all _____ the breath to wait for the final competition result.
- 6) We made a dash for the _____ as soon as we smelt smoke.
- 7) It is difficult to cross _____ by car, but not absolutely impossible.

- 8) It is _____ to dismiss him only because of his accent.
 9) The scientist will _____ another way to conduct his experiment.
 10) He gave an explicit _____ of how the accident happened.

Test 5

break	blind	branch	fire	flow
general	goal	head	hide	hit

- 1) How to _____ the silence is quite important for two people meeting for the first time.
 2) The river _____ eastward to the sea.
 3) Jack is _____ to my waving to him as if I were not present.
 4) In _____, the communication between doctors and their patients was the most important part of medical methods.
 5) The chairman became so angry with his secretary that he decided to _____ him.
 6) Once you set a _____, you should try your best to realize it.
 7) He _____ the present in order to give a surprise to his girlfriend.
 8) Lynn was on her way home when she was _____ by a car.
 9) Let's put our _____ together and solve this problem.
 10) The big company has a lot of _____ in many cities.

Test 6

celebrate	immediate	iron	last	lonely
master	match	mean	promise	ready

- 1) This is the _____ letter I receive from him before his car accident.
 2) A person smiles to show that he is _____ and willing to communicate.
 3) You are not required to make the _____ decision, and you can think a second about it.
 4) He has _____ to attend the party, and I am sure he will come.
 5) The demand for _____ goes up as people do more physical exercises.
 6) The family decided to hold a party to _____ the parents' thirtieth marriage anniversary.
 7) I shall have a companion in the house because I feel so _____ sometimes.
 8) It is very frustrating when you can't say what you _____ in a foreign language.
 9) You should _____ your deeds to your beliefs.
 10) Reviwing the lesson after the class will do some help to _____ the language points you have learned in class.

Test 7

clear

completely

mirror

novel

park

permit

piece

plain

please

post

- 1) Could you say more to make your points _____ to us?
- 2) Never forget to turn off the lights of your car after you _____, or you won't be able to start your car.
- 3) Mary broke the _____ she just bought on the way home.
- 4) He is such kind of person who always has _____ ideas.
- 5) She _____ together an account of what had gone on during the stormy meeting.
- 6) It is not sensible to accept all the thing from the western countries _____.
- 7) My mother didn't _____ me to go swimming in a river in my childhood.
- 8) A warning is _____ on the pole at the railway crossing to remind the driver of careful driving.
- 9) He made faces to _____ her little daughter.
- 10) The fact that she had become rich did not tempt her to alter her _____ way of life.

Test 8

expensive

present

press

pride

pronounce

receive

refer

revolution

rush

something

- 1) The farmer _____ himself on his method of agriculture.
- 2) The judge _____ his opinion with a grave and impressive air.
- 3) It is said that all the departments concerned are required to be _____ at the meeting on Monday.
- 4) The camera has a good quality, but it is not very _____.
- 5) The star decided to hold a _____ conference to tell the truth about her divorce.
- 6) He was _____ to the airport in time to catch the sole plane that might enable him to reach his dying father.
- 7) He considered doing _____ for the girl who lost her parent in the fire.
- 8) The _____ was out of control and fighting broke out.
- 9) Television, radio, newspapers, and magazines are _____ to as the media.
- 10) I _____ his first christmas gift since he went to study abroad.

Test 9

eye	express	hard	satisfaction	sentence
share	shoulder	silence	sound	spare

- 1) Keeping _____ contact with the interviewer is an important unspoken signal.
- 2) The murderer was _____ to death with the agreement in the jury.
- 3) To his _____, he passed the exam finally after taking the draining course.
- 4) He _____ his way through the crowd in order to have a look at the film star.
- 5) A screaming broke the _____ at night.
- 6) It's nice to have someone with whom you can _____ your problem.
- 7) We listen to relax, to get information, to _____ interest, and to discover attitudes.
- 8) We must see that our _____ time is occupied with meaningful activities.
- 9) I don't think this theory is _____ enough to be applied.
- 10) Learning a foreign language taught him the value of _____ work and gave him insights into another culture.

Test 10

lesson	succeed	spring	stamp	suggest
tap	tear	treat	wage	value

- 1) These actions _____ him as a man of high principles.
- 2) The findings _____ that his prediction is correct.
- 3) With the coordinated efforts, this team _____ in finishing a task within a week.
- 4) She _____ the boy on the shoulder to get his attention.
- 5) New theatres and arts centers _____ up all over the country.
- 6) The workers decided to _____ a campaign for the rising of the salary.
- 7) We have to _____ the time more because it is unregainable.
- 8) Some shop owners say they will _____ consumers as God, but it's only a fake.
- 9) I thought to give him a _____ by giving him a small punishment.
- 10) She was given a fine because she had _____ some of the papers out of the book borrowed from the library.

Keys:

Test 1	1) advance	2) battle	3) appear	4) back
	5) article	6) meet	7) advanced	8) bossing
	9) block	10) accept		
Test 2	1) capital	2) celebrate	3) bother	4) agree
	5) branches	6) collecting	7) button	8) company
	9) alone	10) class		
Test 3	1) answer	2) familiar	3) stomach	4) tired
	5) hungry	6) skirt	7) treasure	8) tower
	9) trying	10) terrible		
Test 4	1) deal	2) deliver	3) content	4) custom
	5) hold	6) exit	7) desert	8) unfair
	9) employ	10) description		
Test 5	1) break	2) flow	3) blind	4) general
	5) fire	6) goal	7) hid	8) hit
	9) heads	10) branches		
Test 6	1) last	2) ready	3) immediate	4) promised
	5) iron	6) celebrate	7) lonely	8) mean
	9) match	10) master		
Test 7	1) clear	2) park	3) mirror	4) novel
	5) pieced	6) completely	7) permit	8) posted
	9) please	10) plain		
Test 8	1) prided	2) pronounced	3) present	
	4) expensive	5) press	6) rushed	7) something
	8) revolution	9) referred	10) received	
Test 9	1) eye	2) sentenced	3) satisfaction	
	4) shouldered	5) silence	6) share	7) express
	8) spare	9) sound	10) hard	
Test 10	1) stamped	2) suggest	3) succeeded	4) tapped
	5) sprang	6) wage	7) value	8) treat
	9) lesson	10) torn		

二、四级一般词汇

a / an [ə/æn] *n. / art.* 一个; 每, 每一; 任何一个

able ['eibl] *a.* 能够, 有能力的, 能干的; 胜任的, 称职的

常用搭配 **be able to do** 能够做……, 有能力做……

be unable to do 不能够做……, 没有能力做……

about [ə'baʊt] *ad.* 在四周, 到处; 差不多, 大约; 在附近
prep. 在……周围, 在各处; 在……附近; 关于, 对于

above [ə'boʊv] *ad.* 在(向)上面; 在上文; (数量、水平、年龄等) 在上, 以上 *prep.* 多于, 大于; 超乎……之所及; 在……之上

accept [æk'sept] *vt.* 接受; 认可; 担任(职位等)

词义辨析 **receive** 收到(但不一定接受)

accept 接受(收到并且接受)

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* 完成, 实现; (经努力) 达到, 得到

across [ə'krɒs] *ad.* 从一边到另一边; 在对面, 向对面, 有……
宽 *prep.* 穿过, 越过; 在……对面, 在……对侧; 从一边到另一边

act [ækt] *n.* 行为, 行动; 行动过程; 举止, 表现; 法案, 敕令; 装腔作势, 表演, 假装 *vt.* 举动像……; 装出; 扮演, 演戏, 把(事物、情感)表现出来; 使举止与……相称 *vi.* 做事, 行动; 起作用, 见成效; 举止, 表现; 表演, 扮演; 假装, 做戏

常用搭配 **act as sb. / sth.** 充当某角色, 担任某工作

act on sth. 根据……行事; 对……有影响

actor [æktə] *n.* 男演员; 参与者; 行动者

actress [æktris] *n.* 女演员

actual [æktʃuəl] *a.* 实际的, 真实的, 事实上的, 现行的; ……
本身

add [æd] *vt.* 增添, 添加; 进一步说明, 补充说明; 加, 计算

address [ə'dres] *n.* 住址, 地址, 通讯处; 演讲, 致词 *vt.* 在
(信件、包裹等上) 写姓名住址; 向……演说, 向……讲话

advance [əd'vɑ:ns] *v.* 提前提出建议等; 前进, 提高, 上涨,
预先发放 *a.* 预先的, 先行的 *n.* 进展; 预付款等

常用搭配 **in advance** 提前地

adverb [əd'veɪb] *n.* 副词; 状语词语

advice [əd'vaɪs] *n.* [U] 劝告, 忠告, 建议 [pl.] 报告, 情报,
通知

advise [əd'vaɪz] *vt.* 劝告, 忠告; 建议; 通知, 告知

常用搭配 **advise doing sth.; advise sb. to do sth.**

advise that + (should) do (虚拟语气)

affair [ə'feə] *n.* 事情, 事件; (个人的) 事; 东西, 物件
[pl.] 事务

afraid [ə'freɪd] *a.* 害怕的, 恐惧的; 遗憾的

常用搭配 **be afraid of** 害怕, 担心

after [ɑ:ftə] *ad.* 以后, 之后, 后来; 在后面 *prep.* [表示时

间]在……以后; [表示位置]在……后面, [表示次第顺序]位于……之后, 次于; [表示时间和事件的连续性]紧挨着; (一个)接(一个); 由于, 因为; 尽管, 虽然 *conj.* 在……以后 *a.* 以后的, 后来的

afternoon [ɑ:ftə'nu:n] *n.* 下午

again [ə'geɪn] *ad.* 又, 再, 再一次; 如前, 恢复原状; 此外, 而且, 也; 增加

常用搭配 over and again 一次次地, 反复地

against [ə'geɪnst] *prep.* 反对, 与……相反, 违反; 触, 碰, 倚, 靠, 撞; 映衬, 对比, 对照; 防备, 预防; 对……不利

常用搭配 be against sth. / sb. 反对某事/某人

age [eɪdʒ] *n.* 年龄, 年纪, 年岁, 寿命; 老年, 晚年; 时代, 时期, 年代 *vi.* 上年纪, 变老, 显老; 催人老, 使人老

常用搭配 for ages = for years 许多年

ago [ə'gəʊ] *ad.* 以前, 前

agree [ə'gri:] *vi.* 同意, 赞成……的意见; 与……一致, 承认, 适合 *vt.* 同意

常用搭配 agree with sb. 同意某人的观点

agree on sth. 就某事达成一致

agree to sth. / to do sth. (对某事)赞成、同意

agreeable [ə'gri:əbl] *a.* 使人愉快的, 惬意的, 适合的

agreement [ə'gri:mənt] *n.* 同意, 一致; 协定, 协议

agricultural [ægrɪ'kʌltʃərəl] *a.* 农业的, 农艺的

ahead [ə'hed] *a. / ad.* 在前, 向前; 提前; 在前面

aim [eɪm] *v.* 瞄准, 对准 *vi.* 努力, 力争, 打算, 企图
n. 瞄准, 靶子; 目的, 意图, 志向

常用搭配 be aimed at 以……为目标

air [ɛə] *n.* 空气, 大气; 天空, 空中; 神态, 样子

vi. 晾(衣服等), 晾干; 使通风; 公开表示(意见、不满等), 宣扬, 显示; 播送

alive [ə'laɪv] *a.* 活着的; 活泼的

all [ɔ:l] *a.* 所有的, 全部的, 整个的, 一切的; 非常的, 极度的, 尽可能的; 各种的 *pron.* 全部, 所有, 一切; 每个人, 每件事(物), 唯一的事(物) *ad.* 完全地, 全然, 都; 很, 非常

almost ['ɔ:lməʊst] *ad.* 几乎, 差不多

alone [ə'ləʊn] *a.* 单独的, 孤独的; 单单, 仅, 只; 独一无二的, 唯一的

along [ə'lɒŋ] *ad.* 向前地; 一道, 一起 *prep.* 沿着, 循着

aloud [ə'ləʊd] *ad.* 大声地

already [ɔ:l'reɪdɪ] *ad.* 已经

- also** ['ɔ:lsəu] *ad.* 而且(也), 此外(还); 同样地
- although** [ɔ:l'dəu] *conj.* 虽然, 尽管; 然而
- altogether** [ɔ:ltə'geðə] *ad.* 完全地; 总而言之
- always** ['ɔ:lweiz] *ad.* 总是; 永远, 始终
- amend** [ə'mend] *v.* 修正, 改进, 改正
- and** [ænd] *conj.* 和, 与, 及; 那么, 则, 然后, 接着; 而且, 还, 又
- anger** ['æŋgə] *n.* 怒, 愤怒 *v.* 恼火
- angry** ['æŋgri] *a.* 生气的, 愤怒的; 狂暴的(风雨等)
- animal** ['æniməl] *n.* 动物
- announce** [ə'nauns] *vt.* 宣布, 通告
- another** [ə'nʌðə] *a.* 另外的, 又一个的; 不同的 *prep.* 另一个, 另一个人; 同类的东西
- answer** ['ɑ:nsə] *n.* 答案, 回答; 答辩, 抗辩 *v.* 回答说, 答复说; 符合, 反响, 响应
- 常用搭配** the answer to sth. 关于……的答案
- ant** [ænt] *n.* 蚂蚁
- any** ['eni] *a.* (两个以上的) 任一, 随便哪一个; 一点点, 一些; 普通的, 一般的 *pron.* (两个以上中) 任何一个; 一点点 *ad.* 丝毫, 一点点
- anybody** ['eni,bɒdi] *pron.* 任何人, 无论谁; (用于否定句或疑问句) 任何人, 某些人, 一些人 *n.* 重要人物
- anyone** ['eniwʌn] *pron.* 任何一个, 无论谁
- anything** ['eniθɪŋ] *pron.* 任何事(物), 随便什么, 任何一件事(物); 不值一提的东西
- anywhere** ['eniwɛə] *ad.* 无论何处, 随便什么地方; [常用于否定句或疑问句] 什么地方, 任何地方
- appear** [ə'piə] *vi.* 出现; 看来, 似乎; 公开露面; 出版, 发表
- apple** ['æpl] *n.* 苹果, 似苹果的果实
- April** ['eiprəl] *n.* 四月(略作 Apr.)
- area** ['ɛəriə] *n.* 范围, 区域; 面积; 地区, 空地
- arm** [ɑ:m] *n.* 臂, 臂状物 [*pl.*] 武器 *vt.* 以(武器)装备, 提供
- 常用搭配** be armed with 以……来武装
- army** ['ɑ:mi] *n.* 陆军, 军队; 群, 大军
- around** [ə'raund] *ad.* 周围, 四周, 到处; 大约, 左右 *prep.* 在……周围, 四处
- arrive** [ə'raiv] *vi.* 到达, 抵达; (时间等) 来临; 成功, 成名
- art** [ɑ:t] *n.* 艺术, 艺术品; 技术, 巧妙, 美术 [*pl.*] 人文学科,

文科

article ['ɑ:tɪkl] *n.* 文章; 物品; 冠词; 条款

artist ['ɑ:tɪst] *n.* 艺术家, 画家; 能手, 大师

as [æz] *ad.* 一样地, 同一限度地(程度地); 同等地 *conj.* 尽管, 虽然; 在……期间, 当……时; 由于, 因为; 为……之事实; 以……方式 *prep.* 以……的身份, 作为; 像, 如同

Asia ['eɪʃə] *n.* 亚洲

Asian ['eɪʃən] *a.* 亚洲的, 亚洲人的 *n.* 亚洲人

ask [ɑ:sk] *v.* 询问, 问; 要求, 需要, 邀请; 索价, 要价; 期待

asleep [ə'sli:p] *a.* 睡着的, 睡熟的

常用搭配 fall asleep 入睡, 睡着

at [æt] *prep.* 在, 于; 向, 朝, 对; 因为, 在……方面, (表示速度、程度、价格等) 以, 按; 从事, 处在……状态

atom ['ætəm] *n.* 原子; 微粒, 微量

attend [ə'tend] *v.* 出席; 专心, 致力于; 照顾, 护理

August [ɔ:'gɛst] *n.* 八月(略作 Aug.)

aunt [ɑ:nt] *n.* 姑妈, 伯母, 舅妈, 阿姨

autumn ['ɔ:təm] *n.* 秋天

away [ə'wei] *ad.* 在远处, 到远处; 离去

baby ['beɪbɪ] *n.* 婴儿

back [bæk] *a.* 后面的, 在后面; 早过去的 *ad.* 向后地 *n.* 背部, 后面 *vt.* 使后退, 使倒退; (用金钱) 支持, 援助 *vi.* 向后退

常用搭配 back up 支持, 鼓励

look back 回顾, 回想

bad [bæd] *a.* 劣质的, 有害的, 坏的; 不利的, 不健康的, 严重的, 不道德的, 不适宜的; 腐烂的

badly ['bædli] *ad.* 严重地; 恶劣地

bag [bæg] *n.* 袋子; 猎获物; 一袋之量; 袋状物 *vt.* 把……装进袋里; 猎获(鸟、兽等) *vi.* 膨胀

ball [bɔ:l] *n.* 球, 球状物; 球类活动; (盛大的、正式的) 舞会

banana [bə'nɑ:nə] *n.* 香蕉

bar [bɑ:] *n.* 酒吧间, 条, 杆, 栅 *v.* 闩(门、窗等); 阻拦, 封锁

basic ['beɪsɪk] *n.* [pl.] 基本, 基础 *a.* 基本的, 根本的 *n.* [计] BASIC 语言