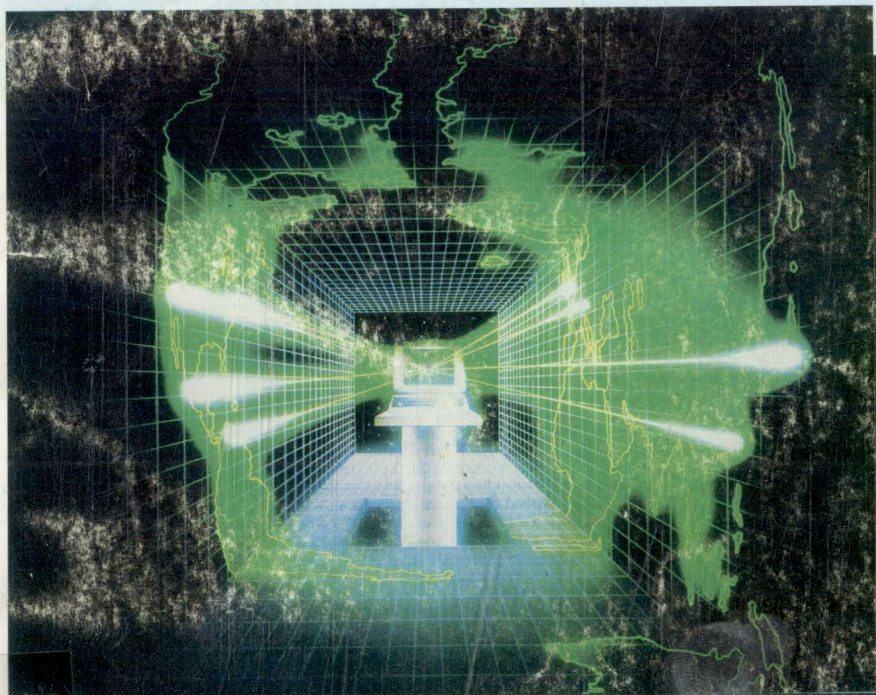


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许国璋《英语》同步训练

主编 王伦 揭力勤



武汉工业大学出版社

许国璋《英语》同步训练

(下册)

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前 言

为了满足成人英语自修,特别是函授学员自修和应考英语的需要,我们特编写了这套《许国璋英语同步训练》(上、下册)。本书(下册)以许国璋先生主编的《英语》(3—4册)为蓝本,以大专英语教学大纲及函授英语教学计划、考试题型为基础,采取同步练习形式进行编排。我们编写这套书的宗旨是使英语基础较差的读者在做完这本书的同步练习后,不仅能全面掌握和融会贯通每课的各语言项目(语法、词汇、阅读等),同时也有助于提高自己的应试能力。

本书从原教材的第3册第1课开始编写,共分十个单元,每单元的练习包括以下题型:

1. 词汇题:训练各单元的重点单词和短语。
2. 语法题:考查各单元重要的语法项目和结构。
3. 改错题:综合考查本单元的语法或词汇。
4. 英汉互译:检测每单元各课中难句的理解和语言的掌握情况。
5. 完形填空:每单元有四篇短文,留出20个空格,每个空格有四个选择答案。读者根据该空格在短文上下文中的含义,选取一个词汇和语义都正确的最佳答案。这是对读者英语知识的综合训练。
6. 阅读理解:每单元难易搭配四篇短文,并给出若干选择理解题,读者根据短文含义从A、B、C、D四个答案中选取一个最佳答案。其中两篇短文难度略高于考试要求,这是对读者阅读能力

的训练。

7. 综合测试题:本书最后编写了十套综合测试题,系统全面考查读者所学的知识,使读者通过大量测试实践来全面提高分析问题和解决问题的能力。

本书附有全书练习题和测试题的参考答案,以方便读者自测。

由于我们水平有限,书中缺陷在所难免,恳请广大读者和同行批评指正。

编 者

1997年3月

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Book Three

Unit One

(Lesson 1—3)

I. Vocabulary

1. No one could ____ so little money a month.
A. feed on B. starve out C. eat on D. live on
2. There was nothing else on the mountain in ____ autumn.
A. early B. late C. deep D. queer
3. The situation was ____ for a breakthrough.
A. favourable B. favourite C. favour D. benefit
4. We decided to ____ our way out that night.
A. surround B. rush C. fight D. battle
5. I wish the bus would ____ and come; I've been waiting here for hours.
A. hurry up B. hurry with C. hurry on D. hurry into
6. There is no sense in ____ the boy, he will be all right.
A. worrying with B. worrying about
C. worrying by D. worrying for
7. Many dreams can be interpreted as implying a ____ for a new way of life or new values.
A. worry B. surround C. search D. conflict
8. He ____ crying like a child.
A. burst upon B. burst out C. burst into D. burst forth
9. We had a party last month, and it was a lot of fun, so let's have ____ one this month.
A. another B. the other C. more D. other
10. He ____ on her innocence.
A. sticks B. stuck C. kept D. insisted
11. About ten thousand enemy troops were ____ in the city.
A. rang B. wrapped C. grasped D. surrounded
12. We got into an ____ about whether to go by sea or by air.

- A. debate B. discussion C. argument D. luck
13. I advised her not to do that but she wouldn't ____ me.
A. listen B. listen in C. listen to D. heard
14. The African peoples are fighting to ____ themselves completely from colonial rule.
A. liberate B. free C. allow D. settle
15. Don't ____ yourself to indulge in false hopes.
A. allow B. permit C. admit D. order
16. He is busy ____ information about birds.
A. picking B. raising C. exploring D. gathering
17. ____ English law Hubert is innocent.
A. According to B. According as C. In accord D. As to
18. The workers ____ production by twenty percent.
A. rose B. improved C. raised D. lifted
19. They always looked to him to ____ the troubles that arose among them.
A. settle B. complete C. relieved D. freed
20. The case was decided in ____ of Mr Cooney.
A. light B. charge C. search C. favor
21. You should be out playing ____ working indoors.
A. instead B. instead of C. replace D. in favour of
22. The puzzle was not ____ without the missing pieces.
A. entire B. perfect C. complete D. total
23. Modern medicine ____ a great deal to the discovery of certain tiny disease-carrying organisms.
A. contributes B. distributes C. assigns D. owes
24. The discovery came about quite ____.
A. in accident B. by accident C. presently D. naturally
25. Unfortunately, many of wonder drugs have side ____.
A. affects B. effects C. function D. use
26. He ____ an old friend that day when he visited his club.
A. came upon B. came out C. came about D. came up with
27. We shall ____ a complete report to the Annual Conference.
A. lift B. present C. raise D. correct

28. She said she could not ____ all the information given in the broadcast.
A. accumulate B. absorb C. acknowledge D. acquire
29. Snow ____ into water.
A. dissolved B. slipped C. froze D. flew
30. With all the material she needed ____, she started to work on her thesis.
A. gathered B. collected C. healed D. discovered
31. The conference was a great ____.
A. succeed B. success C. successful D. succeeds
32. Electricity can be ____ into light.
A. transformed B. transfered C. moved D. perfected
33. It was a ____ that he escaped the earthquake unhurt.
A. wonder B. drug C. surprising D. fate
34. It is none of your business, you have no right to ____.
A. disturb B. interfere C. interrupt D. break
35. The ____ of the stomach is to help digest food.
A. purpose B. goal C. objective D. function
36. It was long time before the cut on my hand ____ completely.
A. healed B. improved C. cured D. treated

I. Structure

1. A young man cannot have ____.
A. experience of world B. experience of the world
C. the experience of the world D. the experience of world
2. Everyone of us has ____ machine, ____ machine is ____ brain.
A. a... a... the B. a... the... the
C. the... a... a D. a... a... a
3. ____ is neglected in the schools of too many countries in Europe.
A. History of United States B. History of the United States
C. The history of United States D. The history of the United States
4. My mother usually has ____ bed.
A. the breakfast in B. the breakfast in the
C. breakfast in D. breakfast in the
5. He stole the money and they put him ____.

- A. in prison B. at prison
C. at the prison D. in the prison
6. The students were asked to keep all these new words in ____.
- A. the mind B. a mind C. their mind D. mind
7. He studies hard with ____ view to serving the people better in future.
- A. the B. an C. a D. /
8. It's time we ____ about the matter.
- A. are told B. should be told C. were told D. will be told
9. I'll lend you the book on condition that it ____ to me next week.
- A. will be returned B. is returned
C. be returned D. will have been returned
10. Such a state of things cannot ____.
- A. put up B. be put up C. be put up to D. be put up with
11. Their struggle over prices ____ a satisfactory settlement.
- A. was finally ended in B. finally ended in
C. finally got an end in D. got a final end in
12. In 1970, it was the largest bridge that ____ in the city.
- A. was ever built B. has ever built
C. has ever been built D. had ever been built
13. Bob ____ a job in a company, but he refused to take it.
- A. was offered B. offered C. was offering D. had offered
14. When the fire broke out, ____.
- A. the house become emptying B. the house had empties
C. the house had emptied D. the house was made empty
15. No one in ____ Spanish class know ____ correct answer to ____ Mrs. Perez's question.
- A. the... the... the B. the... a... the
C. a... the... the D. the... the... /
16. Lake Erie is one of ____ in North America.
- A. five Great Lakes B. the five Great Lakes
C. five-Great Lake D. the five-Great Lakes
17. For ____ reason, his presence here gave me an uncomfortable feeling.
- A. a B. the C. on one D. some

market is existed.

D

9. Because of the effects of tidal friction, the earth's rotation, which forms

A

B

the basis for time units, is gradually slow down.

C

D

10. The first zoological garden in the United States had established in
Philadelphia in 1874.

A

B

C

D

11. Even those well trained in the English are often puzzled by the
idiomatic structure of the language.

A

B

C

D

12. The harder you work, the more likely you are to qualify as doctor
by the time you are thirty.

A

B

C

D

13. The mother hen is hatched her young chickens by covering the eggs
with her warm feathers.

A

B

C

D

14. The size of United States Supreme Court was the focal point of one of
the most famous attacks on the federal judiciary.

A

B

C

D

15. Mr. Smith had lived in Mediterranean for many years before he
returned to England.

A

B

C

D

IV. Translation

A. Translate the following sentences into Chinese.

- At the foot of the mountain was a whole battalion of Kuomintang soldiers, surrounding us in a tight ring.
- Little Tsai jumped, looking a little ashamed of himself, for his hunger had made him forget army discipline.
- We were feeling more puzzled than ever when he began to explain.

4. He gazed at us, one after another, while we all smiled happily and a little proudly.
5. We were just preparing to pass the night in the open when an old man came up to us, and insisted that we should stay in his home.
6. An American explorer asked the ruler of Yap Yap whether free speech was allowed under his rule.
7. Whenever any question has to be settled, we gather all the people together in my palace.
8. The side which makes the greatest noise is naturally the majority and the policy is decided in their favour.
9. That is the most complete democracy that I have ever heard of.
10. Well, that does not seem very much like free speech to me.
11. Modern medicine owes a great deal to the discovery of certain tiny disease-carrying organisms.
12. On the uncovered plate the bacteria on the outer ring were flourishing, but close to the mould there were none left.
13. Fleming presented the result of his experiment in a report to a medical association, giving the name penicillin to the mould he had discovered.
14. The discovery started scientists in many parts of the world on the search for new and better sulfs, and a number of them were found and perfected.
15. The reduced cost made possible worldwide use of penicillin in treating many infections.

B. Translate the following sentences into English.

1. 老师要我们坚持每天至少读 1 小时的英语。
2. 印度大象靠树叶为生。
3. 英雄们一下飞机就被手持鲜花的孩子们围了起来。
4. 他没有按时回来让我们大家非常担心。
5. 他们找遍了所有的房间,但一个人也没找到。
6. 我们必须尊重与我们持不同意见的人。
7. 他注意收集各方面的信息。
8. 禁止在公共场所吸烟。
9. 据说他提前完成了任务。

10. 他们用金喇叭来发现公众的思想倾向。
11. 上周我正巧发现了书店里在卖我想要的书。
12. 我们应该把今天的幸福的新生活归于伟大的党。
13. 他向党支部提出了到边疆去的要求。
14. 昨天逛街时意外地碰到了一位老同学。
15. 使全世界都感到惊讶不已的是宇航员能在月球上行走。

V. Cloze

Passage 1

Students also evaluate the content of programs, which are offered in a variety of subjects, from typing and math to civics. "Sometimes the stories are too gross, and we tell them they should 1 them out of the system," says fifth grader Leslee Preator. Another classmate 2, "In some programs, we're supposed 3 politics with the computer, but we get bored. We don't want to be bugged about 4 and stuff like that."

Most students, especially the youngest ones, don't seem to 5 learning about computers any more difficult than learning anything 6. Eliza Miller, a pig-tailed five-year-old, contends that "art is harder than computers, because you have to draw straight lines and color in them. Computers are 7 to do than that." One first grader finds the most challenging aspect to computing is 8 her finger to reach the delete button.

School officials say the computers improve the students' test scores. But 9 academic success the children achieve may also be a result of the small classes (25 students in each) and the school's experimental aspect, 10 encourages students to work.

- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. A. take | B. make | C. set | D. avoid |
| 2. A. praises | B. stresses | C. complains | D. protests |
| 3. A. by linking | B. matching | C. to provide | D. to argue |
| 4. A. programs | B. politics | C. math | D. scholarship |
| 5. A. find | B. show | C. order | D. limit |
| 6. A. more | B. new | C. else | D. indeed |

- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
| 7. A. harder | B. easier | C. more suitable | D. wiser |
| 8. A. stretching | B. touching | C. trying | D. utilizing |
| 9. A. whichever | B. however | C. whenever | D. whatever |
| 10. A. therefore | B. also | C. that | D. which |

Passage 2

Christopher is not married yet; he is still a 1. He is interested 2 football, which is an exciting 3 and enjoys 4 to watch a football 5. So most winter Saturday afternoons he puts on his old raincoat, which is badly out of 6 and 7 the house at five past twelve, so 8 to arrive early. He goes 9 bus and gets 10 the bus at the football ground. Even 11 it may be raining, he finds thousands of 12 already waiting in a long 13 outside the gates. Sometimes, if it is raining 14 hard for him to enjoy himself, he watches another match on television 15 of going out. He likes to spend Saturday evening 16 about football matches 17 the back page of the newspaper. Some people like to spend the evening 18 in noisy pubs but Christopher prefers his comfortable and 19 sitting-room. He feels as 20 he is a completely happy man until work starts again on Monday morning.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. A. bachelor | B. young man | C. single | D. spinster |
| 2. A. at | B. on | C. in | D. for |
| 3. A. play | B. game | C. sport | D. pastime |
| 4. A. to come | B. coming | C. to go | D. going |
| 5. A. game | B. match | C. play | D. sports |
| 6. A. shape | B. form | C. shade | D. appearance |
| 7. A. comes in | B. went out of | C. leaves | D. left |
| 8. A. as | B. that | C. in order | D. quickly |
| 9. A. on | B. in | C. by | D. at |
| 10. A. up | B. off | C. over | D. down |
| 11. A. now | B. then | C. though | D. so |
| 12. A. bachelor | B. young men | C. girls | D. people |
| 13. A. time | B. period of time | C. line | D. queue |

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 14. A. too | B. so | C. very | D. much |
| 15. A. because | B. instead | C. by right | D. in the light |
| 16. A. watching | B. seeing | C. reading | D. listening |
| 17. A. in | B. at | C. on | D. over |
| 18. A. sleeping | B. sitting/talking/drinking | | |
| C. dancing | D. working | | |
| 19. A. still | B. calm | C. peaceful | D. quiet |
| 20. A. if | B. far | C. for | D. to |

Passage 3

Horse racing is a popular sport in Britain and every year punters (the people 1 on the results of the races) spend 2 money 3 it. Of course they know they may lose their money if the horse does not win but there are other risks involved 4 racing that they may not be 5. One is that the horse may have been given drugs 6 the race so it will not run 7 usual; 8 is that someone 9 bribed (贿赂) the jockey (赛马的职业骑手) to ride badly. 10 where an owner has bought two horses, one good and one bad, because they looked 11, and then has entered the good horse for a race under the bad 12. The reason 13 doing this is that the betting profits 14. 15 worked 16 to prevent these illegal practices and 17 to stop most of them but it is 18 true that the 19 way to be sure that you are never cheated at a racecourse is 20.

- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. that bets | B. that are bet | C. who bets | D. who bet |
| 2. A. a lot of | B. a huge sum | C. very much | D. very many |
| 3. A. for | B. to | C. in | D. on |
| 4. A. at | B. in | C. on | D. with |
| 5. A. knowing of | B. thought of | C. informed on | D. aware of |
| 6. A. after | B. before | C. during | D. while |
| 7. A. as well as | B. as good as | C. that fast as | D. so quick as |
| 8. A. other one | B. one other | C. another | D. some other |
| 9. A. maybe | B. can have | C. may have | D. might be |

10. A. It was a case B. There was a case
 C. They have been cases D. There have been cases
11. A. alike B. likely C. to be similar D. to be the same
12. A. one's name B. one its name C. ones name D. name
13. A. because B. of C. why D. for
14. A. usually are more great B. usually are greater
 C. are usually more great D. are usually greater
15. A. The policemen has B. The policemen have
 C. The police have D. The police has
16. A. hard B. hardly C. much D. firmly
17. A. have succeeded B. have been able
 C. have been capable D. has been capable
18. A. already B. still C. yet D. no longer
19. A. one B. single C. only C. very
20. A. to not bet B. not to bet C. not bet D. not betting

passage 4

The evolution of artificial intelligence is now proceeding so rapidly that 1 the end of the century cheap computers no larger than portable typewriters will 2 that will be able to solve almost any 3 faster and more efficiently than we can.

"Intelligence" in a machine, as in a human, is best 4 as the ability to solve complex problems swiftly. This 5 involve medical analysis and prescription, 6 legal matters—in short, replacing the profession of lawyers completely—or in playing war games; in other words 7 governments whether or not to go to war. 8 computers have already intensified the deadlines of weapons, the prospect for the future is that they will 9 the more beneficial role of preventing wars. If asked to estimate the 10 of victory, the computer will analyse facts 11 from the life-long military expert with his optimistic sense and military enthusiasm.

When the same figures are fed into the 12 machine each to be weighed with cold objective and then judged against each other, the 13 ,