

# 最新高中英语 会考指南

—词汇、动词短语、近义词语辨析

## ENGLISH

金德义 宣德妍 周惠霞 魏平 秦光华 编著

新时代出版社

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## 前 言

本书是应广大中学生的要求,为使他们顺利通过高中英语会考而由多位富有教学经验的英语把关老师编写而成的。

全书共分三部分。每一部分都有详尽的,以英语教材和高考试题为基础的例句。

第一部分着重介绍国家教委指定的、会考学生必须掌握的 2600 个英语词汇。为使学生牢记单词,首先必须使之能正确拼读单词。为此,我们花了很大力量将单词各音节之间用分音节点隔开,由此形成该部分与其他同类书籍的显著不同。考虑到学生在记忆和使用中遇到的某些带有普遍性的困难,我们还为各名词注出“可数”或“不可数”给出动词、形容词、副词的不规则变化,并用例句予以进一步说明。

第二部分介绍了会考中应掌握的 460 个动词短语,配以例句帮助同学们正确了解这些动词短语的译义,并学会正确地运用它们。

第三部分是对 200 多组近义词(包括名词、动词、形容词、介词短语等)进行了辨析。通过具体例句进行对比说明,使同学们能正确分辨这些单词在内容、用法上的区别,以提高运用这些词汇的能力,也就增强了学生的应试能力。

因此,我们相信广大中学生既可将该书看成是一本简明实用的英汉字典,又可把它作为高中英语会考以至高考的复习指南。本书也可作初、中级英语读者查阅疑难词汇时使用的工具书。



参与本书编撰工作的还有季青、李翠云、刘漫雪、童昕等同志。由于编写时间紧促，书中难免存在着不足之处，恳请读者批评指正。

# 目 录

一、词汇 .....	1
二、动词短语 .....	276
三、近义词语辨析 .....	370

## 一、词 汇

### A

- a** [ei, ə] (an [æn, ən]) I. art. (个); 任何一个: Give me a pen, please. 请给我一枝笔。Would you like an apple? 你想吃个苹果吗? II. adj. 每: I see her once a week. 我每周去看她一次。
- a•ble** ['eibl] adj. 有能力的; 能干的: be able to 能; 会: Sorry, I won't be able to go to see him today. 对不起, 我今天不能去看他了。
- a•bout** [ə'baʊt] I. prep. 关于: They often tell me about your country. 他们常给我讲有关你们国家的情况。II. adv. 大约: It's about three o'clock. 现在大约三点了。  
about to 即将; (不久)就要: They are about to start. 他们就要动身了。
- a•bove** [ə'boʊv] I. prep. 在……上面; 较……更为: The clock is above the picture. 钟在画的上方。II. adv. 在上面: The reading-room is on the floor above. 阅览室在上面一层。  
above all 最重要的: We must work, and above all, we must believe in ourselves. 我们必须工作, 最重要的是我们必须相信自己。

**ab·sence** ['æbsəns] n. (u) 缺席; 不在; 离开: In the absence of the headmaster, Mr. Black is in charge of the school. 在校  
长离开的时候, 布莱克先生管理学校。

**ab·sent** ['æbsənt] adj. ① 缺席的: Why is Alice absent from school today? 为什么艾丽丝今天缺课? ② 茫然的; 迷茫于沉思的: When I asked him a question, he looked at me in an absent way. 当我问他一个问题时, 他茫然地望着我而未回答。

**ac·cept** [æk'sept] vt. & vi. ① 接受: We should accept the criticism with an open mind. 我们应该虚心接受批评。② 同意; 承认

**ac·ci·dent** ['æksidənt] n. (c) 意外事件; 事故: There have been many traffic accidents this year. 本年曾发生许多交通事故。

**ache** [eɪk] I. vi. 痛: I am aching all over. 我浑身疼痛。 II. n. (单数, 有无不定冠词均可) 疼痛: He often suffers from headache. 他经常头痛。

**a·chieve** [ə'tʃi:v] vt. 完成; 到达(目的): I've achieved only half of what I hoped to do. 我仅完成了我所希望完成的一半。

**a·chieve·ment** [ə'tʃi:vmənt] n. 任务的完成; 成就: The inventor was rewarded by the government for his scientific achievement. 该发明家为了他在科学上的成就受到政府的奖励。

**a·cross** [ə'krɒs] I. prep. 横过; 经过: You mustn't run across the road. 你不要跑过马路。 II. adv. 横过; 穿过: Please take this across with you. 请把这个带过去。



**act** [ækt] I . vt. & vi. ①做事;行动: We must act at once. 我们必须立即行动。②扮演;演戏: He acts Hamlet in the play. 他在剧中扮演哈姆雷特。

**act as**: 充任;担任: He will act as chairman at the next meeting. 下一次会议他将任主席。II . n. (c) (戏剧中的)一幕: There is an interval; between the third and fourth acts. 第三、四幕之间有一次休息。

**ac·tion** ['ækʃən] n. (u & c) 行动;行为: It's time for action. 现在是行动的时候了。Actions speak louder than words. 行动胜过言辞。

✓ **ac·tive** ['æktiv] adj. 积极的: Joe took an active part in the worker's struggle for better pay and better conditions. 乔积极加工人们为提高工资和良好的工作条件而进行的斗争。

**ac·tu·al** ['æktjuəl] adj. 实际的;现实的: The actual distance is only three kilometres. 实际距离只不过三公里。

**ac·tu·al·ly** ['æktjuəli] adv. 实际地;实在地: He looks old, actually he is only thirty. 看上去他年纪不小了, 实际上他只有三十岁。

**add** [æd] vt. 加;增加: He told them to add all the numbers from 1 to 100 together. 他叫他们把1到100全部数字加在一起。

**add up to** ①加起来总和是: The figures add up to 365. 这些数字加起来总和是365。②等于;其含义是;总而言之: All this adds up to is that you don't want to help. 总之, 你不想帮忙。

**ad·dress** [ə'drəs] I . vt. 劝说;提出;向……讲话(或给……

写信): This letter is addressed to me. 这封信是写给我的。

**II. n. (c.)** 地址; 通讯处; 某人居住地点的名称: May I have your address, please? 请问您的住址?

**admire** [əd'maɪə] vt. 钦佩; 赞美; 羡慕: He intended to drive his car and admire the view 他想自己开着车去观赏风景。

**ad.vanced** [əd'vɑːnst] adj. 高级的; 先进的: Foreign languages can help us to learn advanced technology from foreign countries. 外语能够帮助我们向外国学习先进的技术。

**ad.vice** [əd'vaɪs] n. (u) 忠告; 建议: Liszt gave her some advice. 李斯特给她做了些指点。

**af.fair** [ə'feə] n. (c) 事; 事情: He never tells me about his affairs. 他从不把他的事告诉我。

**a.fraid** [ə'freɪd] adj. ① (用做表语) 怕; 害怕: The little girl is afraid of the dog. 这个小女孩怕狗。 From then on the bat is afraid to leave his home in the daytime. 从那以后, 蝙蝠不敢在白天离开家。 ② 恐怕; 抱歉: I'm afraid that I can't help you. 恐怕我帮不了你的忙。 be afraid 恐怕; 害怕: I'm afraid that I can't do that today. 恐怕今天我不能做这事儿了。

**Af.rica** ['æfrɪkə] n. 非洲: Europe, Asia and Africa are really one landmass. 欧洲、亚洲和非洲实际上是一块陆地。

**Af.ri.can** ['æfrɪkən] n. (c); adj. 非洲的; 非洲人; 黑人: Africa for the Africans! 非洲是属于非洲人的!

**af.ter** ['ɑːftə] prep. 在……之后: Summer comes after spring. 春去夏来。 after all 虽然; 尽管: After all my care it was broken. 虽然我已经尽力小心, 它还是被打破了。

**af.ter.noon** ['ɑːftənuːn] n. (c) 下午: We have two lessons in

the afternoon. 我们下午上两节课。

**a. gain** [ə'gen] adv. 又; 再: It's good to see all my teachers and friends again. 再次见到所有的老师和朋友真令人高兴。

**a. against** [ə'geinst] prep. ① 反对: No one is against this proposal. 没有人反对这个提议。② 倚在; 紧靠: Please place the ladder against the wall. 请把梯子靠在墙上。

again and again 屡次地; 再三地: I told him to stop but he did it again and again. 我告诉他别做了, 但他还是做了又做。

**a. ge** [eidʒ] n. (c) ① 年龄: What is his age? 他多大年纪? ② 很长一段时间: I haven't seen her for ~~an age~~ ~~(or for ages)~~. 我有很长时间没有见到她了。

at the age of 在……岁时: At the age of ten he began to go to school. 他在十岁时开始上学。

**a. go** [ə'gəu] adv. 以前: Sorry, I didn't know he was here a moment ago. 对不起, 我不知道刚才他在这儿。

**a. gree** [ə'gri:] vt. & 同意; 赞成: They now can do most of things people can do, though most scientists agree that computers cannot completely take the place of humans. 虽然大多数科学家同意这种看方法: 计算机不能用来完全代替人的工作, 然而人们今天能做的事情, 计算机大部分都能做。They all agree about it. 他们都同意这件事。

agree to do sth. 同意做某事: We agreed to start early. 我们同意早动身。

agree with sb. 与某人意见一致: I agree with you. 我同意你的说法。

**ag·ri·cul·ture** ['ægrɪkʌltʃə] n. 农业. 农学

**a·head** [ə'hed] adv. 在前面; 在前头: There's danger ahead! 前面危险!

**aim** [eɪm] I . vt & vi. ① 瞄准; 准备向……打去: The boy aimed a stone at the bird. 这个男孩用石头瞄准小鸟准备打去。② 目的在于: I aim to be a teacher when I leave school. 中学毕业后我打算做教师。 II . n. (c & u) ① 目标: What's your aim in life? 你的人生目标是什么? ② 瞄准: Take careful aim at the target. 仔细瞄准靶子。

**air** [ɛə] n. (u) 空气: We should die without air. 没有空气我们就活不了。

by air 乘飞机: My uncle is leaving for Shanghai by air. 我叔叔将乘飞机去上海。

**air·port** ['ɛəpɔ:t] n. (c) 机场: How great the airport is! 这机场真大!

**A·lice** ['ælis] n. 艾丽斯(女子名)

**all** [ɔ:l] I . adj. 所有的; 全部的: All the students passed the exam. 全体学生都通过了考试。 II . pron. 全体; 全部: All of the children are busy. 所有的孩子都很忙。

all along 一直; 始终: He has been afraid of this all along. 他一直害怕会发生这种事。

all over 遍及……的每一部分; 浑身: I've had so many falls that I'm black and blue all over. 我摔了那么多的跤, 结果浑身上下青一块紫一块的。

all over the country. 遍及全国: Just before he was killed, he sent a message to his comrades all over the country. 就在他被杀之前不久, 他曾给在全国各地的他的同志们发出

一封信用。

✓ (not) at all 全然; 完全: (只用于否定句, 疑问句, 条件句) I don't understand at all. 我根本不懂。

in all 合计: We were fifteen in all. 我们共有十五位。

✓ not at all 没有关系; 不要紧 "Thank you very much." "Not at all." "太感谢你了" "没关系。"

al·low [ə'laʊ] vt. 允许; 准许: Smoking is not allowed here. 此处禁止吸烟。Please allow me to carry your bag. 请让我替你拿着包。

✓ al·most ['ɔ:l'məʊst] adv. 几乎; 差不多: The newsreel had almost finished when I got to the cinema. 当我到达电影院时, 新闻片几乎演完了。

✓ a·lone [ə'ləʊn] I. adj. 单独; 独自: Her parents were dead and she was alone. 她父母去世了, 她独立生活着。II. adv.

① 单独; 独自: He lives alone. 他自己一个人生活。② 仅仅; 只有: You alone can help him. 只有你能帮他忙。

✓ a·long [ə'lɔŋ] I. adv. 一道; 一起: Come along, Tom. 来吧, 汤姆。II. prep. 沿着: We went for a walk along the road. 我们沿着公路散步。

✓ a·loud [ə'laʊd] adv. 出声地; 大声地: It's good to read aloud often. 经常朗读是有好处的。

✓ al·rea·dy [ɔ:l'reɪdi] adv. 已经: They looked around but Liu Mei had already gone. 他们看了看周围, 但刘梅已经走了。

✓ al·so ['ɔ:l'səʊ] adv. 也: Wang Lin is also saying: "Please come here and have my seat, granny." 王林也说: "老奶奶, 请到这儿来坐我这个座位。"

✓ al·though [ɔ:l'ðəʊ] (= though) conj. 尽管; 虽然: We went for



a walk although it was raining. 尽管下雨, 我们还是去散步了。

**al·to·geth·er** [ˌɔ:l'tə'gəðə] adv. 完全地; 一起地; 总共; 总之:

Altogether, here and at home, I have six pencils. 这里和家里我总共有六支铅笔。 I forgot it altogether. 我全都忘光了。 Altogether, I see nothing to regret. 总的说来, 我看不出有什么可遗憾的。

**al·ways** [ˌɔ:lweɪz] adv. 总是; 一直: I always work hard at English. 我一直努力学英语。

**A. M. (a. m.)** [eɪ'm] 上午; 午前: I get up at 6 a. m. 我早上六点起床。

**am** [æm, əm] vi. 是: I am a student. 我是学生。 I am here. 我在这里。

**A·mer·i·ca** [ə'merɪkə] n. 美洲; 中(北、南)美; 美国(美利坚合众国)

**A·mer·i·can** [ə'merɪkən] I. adj. 美国的: I am an American school girl. 我是个美国女学生。 II. n. (c) 美国人: John is an American. 约翰是个美国人。

**a·mong** [ə'mʌŋ] prep. 在……当中: Among those was the young woman. 其中就有这个年轻女子。

**and** [ænd, ənd] conj. 和; 又: They are black and white. 它们是黑白花的。

**an·ger** ['æŋgə] n. 怒; 愤怒: He was filled with anger at what he saw. 他对于所见的事感到愤怒。

**an·gry** ['æŋgri] (angrier, angriest) adj. 发怒的; 生气的: The king was very angry. 国王非常生气。

**an·i·mal** ['æniməl] n. (c) 动物; 牲畜: Dogs, cats, cows and

pigs are all animals. 狗、猫、牛、猪都是动物。

**an·nounce** [ə'nauns] vt. 宣布: The news was announced by Radio Beijing. 这消息由北京广播电台发表了。

**an·oth·er** [ə'nʌðə] I. adj. 另一; 另一个: "No, thank you. There's another seat. I can sit over there." "不, 谢谢! 那儿还有一个座位。我可以坐那边" II. pron 再一(个, ……); 又一(个, ……): Show me another. 另外拿一个给我看看。

Would you like another cup of tea? 你再喝一杯茶好吗?

one after another 一个接一个; 陆续; 相继; 轮流: In class we often read the text one after another. 课上我们常一个接一个地读课文。

one another 互相; 彼此: They have quarrelled and no longer speak to one another. 他们吵过架而且彼此不再讲话。

**an·swer** ['ɑ:nsə] I. vt. 回答: Can you answer this question? 你会回答这个问题吗? II. n. (c) 答案; 回答: I asked him an easy question, but he did not know the answer. 我问他了一个容易的问题, 但他不知道答案。

answer for ①对……负责: I will answer for it. 我将对此负责。②受到惩罚: You will have to answer for your violent behaviour. 你必将为你的粗暴行为受到处分。

**ant** [ænt] n. (c) 蚂蚁: I also found groups of ants near the tracks of the camel. 我在骆驼足迹附近也发现了一群群的蚂蚁。

**anx·ious** ['æŋkʃəs] adj. ①挂念的; 担心的: Be anxious about his health. 为他的健康而担心。②焦盼的; 切盼的: I am anxious for a bicycle. 我渴望有一辆自行车。

**an·y** ['eni] I. adj. 任何; 什么(汉语常常不译出): Have you any coffee? 你有咖啡吗? II. pron. “Some tea, please.” “I’m sorry, there isn’t any.” “请来杯茶。” “对不起, 没有茶。”

**an·y·one** ['eniwʌn] pron. 任何人: During the first hundred years of my stay in the sea, I made a promise that if anyone set me free I would make him rich. 在我待在海里的第一个一百年间, 我许下诺言, 谁若释放了我, 我将使他变得富有。

**an·y·thing** ['eniθɪŋ] pron. 任何事(物): Has he had anything to eat? 他吃过什么东西吗?

**an·y·where** ['eniwɛə] adv. 无论哪里: You can walk anywhere you like. 你愿意走到哪儿都行。(或: 你在什么地方散步都行)。

**a·pol·o·gize** [ə'pɒlədʒaɪz] vi. 道歉: “John, I want to apologize—for us all,” said Mr Smith. 史密斯先生说: “约翰, 我想代表我们大家向你道歉。”

**a·pol·o·gy** [ə'pɒlədʒi] n. (c) 道歉, 认错  
make an apology (to sb.) 向某人道歉: If you are late, you should make an apology to the teacher either at the time or after class. 如果你迟到了, 要么当时, 要么课后向老师道歉。

**ap·pear** [ə'piə] vi. 出现; 露面: I was looking for her, and she suddenly appeared in my office. 我正在找她时, 她突然在我的办公室里出现了。②看来: She appears (to be) very well. 她看起来身体很好。

**ap·ple** [æpl] n. (c) 苹果: This is an apple. 这是一个苹果。

**ap·preci·ate** [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] vt. & vi. 欣赏; 重视: We greatly

appreciate all your help. 我们非常感激你的一切帮助。

**A. pril** ['eiprəl] n. (c & u) 四月: April comes after March. 三月之后是四月。

**Ar. ab** ['ærəb] n. (c) 阿拉伯人

**Arc. tic** ['ɑ:ktik] adj. 北极的: the Arctic Circle 北极圈 the Arctic Ocean 北冰洋

**are** [ɑ:, ə] vi. 是: They are in the same boat. 他们同舟共济。

**a. rith. me. tic** [ə'riθmətik] n. (u) 算术: You must learn to add and subtract in arithmetic. 学算术要学会加减法。

**arm** [ɑ:m] n. (c) 手臂; 胳膊: This is my arm and this is my leg. 这是我的胳膊, 这是我的腿。

**ar. my** ['ɑ:mi] n. (c) 军队: When did your brother join the army? 你哥哥何时参军的?

**a. round** [ə'raund] I. prep. 在……周围; 环绕着: He looked around him, but nobody was eating eggs. 他看了看他周围, 但没有人吃鸡蛋。 II. adv. 在周围, 在附近: I found nobody around. 我发现周围没有一个人。

**ar. rive** [ə'raiv] vi. 到达; 抵达某地: “Has the plane arrived?” “Yes, it has.” “飞机到了吗?” “到了。”

**ar. row** ['ærou] n. (c) 箭; 箭状物; 箭头标志: Follow the arrows for Beijing Station. 到北京站, 请按照箭头指示方向走。

**art** [ɑ:t] n. (c) 艺术; 美术; 技术: Music, writing, painting and sculpture are all arts. 音乐、书法、绘画和雕刻都是艺术。 There are a lot of pictures at the art exhibition. 艺术展览会上有许多画。

**ar. ti. cle** ['ɑ:ti:kl] n, (c) ① 东西; 物品: A skirt, a blouse, a pair