



TOPWAY

淘金高阶 考研英语词霸 Google 考典

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伍乐其 主编

Google 分频 单词要从最重要的记起!

● 熟词生义 ● 高频词汇 ● 常考词汇 ● 偶考词汇 ● 22 年末考词汇



Google 再现
温故知新 巩固记忆

Google 共现
一个热词串起多个冷(熟)词
一个例句记住多个词汇

Google 词霸
考点全面, 所有短语均配例句

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全4册

红膜自测记忆法

Google 例句

例句与历年真题同原来自: 经济学人、商业周刊、NewsWeek、环球通信、TIME、科学美国人、探索杂志、自然杂志、国家地理杂志、华盛顿邮报、卫报等。

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版

中山大学出版社

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Unit 8

Part 1

Google

分频

20年反复考查词汇

justify ['dʒʌstɪfaɪ] *v.* 证明…是正当的,认为有理

7 ■ How can you **justify** such an expense? / How can you **justify** (your) spending so much money?

■ 你如何对花掉这么多钱做出令人满意的解释呢?

■ It is also the closest planet to earth, and thus the most similar in distance from the sun. In short, Venus seems to **justify** its long-held nickname of “earth’s twin.”

■ 它也是离地球最近的行星,因此它到太阳的距离与地球最相似。总之,金星由来已久的绰号“地球的孪生姐妹”似乎名副其实。 【真 90】

搭配 ► **justify** (sb.’s) (doing) sth. 为(某人)(做)某事辩护,证明(某人)(做)某事有道理
be justified in doing sth. 有理由做某事
justify oneself for one’s conduct 为自己的行为辩护

justified raise (商品价格的)合理上涨

拓展 ► **justified a.** 有正当理由的,合理的

■ The **leadership** of the movement is/are in agreement on this issue.

■ 这一运动的领导层对这个问题的看法一致。

literature ['lɪtərɪtʃə] *n.* 文学,文学作品,文献;印刷物,宣传品

7 ■ She is trying to keep abreast of the **literature** in her field.

■ 她力图掌握本学科的最新文献资料。

■ Have you got any **literature** on the new car?

■ 你有没有收到有关那种新汽车的宣传材料?

搭配 ► **English literature** 英国文学

study language and literature 研究语言和文学

modern African literature 现代非洲文学

promotional literature 推广新产品的宣传材料

拓展 ► **literal a.** 字面的,原文的,平实的

literally ad. 不夸张地,逐字地

literate a. 有文化的

literary a. 文学的,作家的

leadership ['li:dəʃɪp] *n.* 领导(地位);领导阶层;领导才能

7 ■ Britain has lost her **leadership** in the ship-building industry.

■ 英国已丧失在造船业的领导地位。

■ She lacks **leadership**.

■ 她缺乏领导才能。

mechanism ['mekənɪzəm] *n.* 机械装置,机械;机制;结构;机构,组织

7 ■ The watch made in Switzerland works well. The **mechanisms** must be very special.

■ 这块瑞士产的表走得很好,它的装置一定很特别。



■ A **mechanism** which regulates the stock market should be set up.

■ 一个调控股票市场的机制应该建立起来。

搭配 the **mechanism** of a clock 钟的机械部件
the **mechanism** of the body 身体的结构
the **mechanism** of government 政府的机构
a **defense mechanism**

戒备的心理状态;防御机制

behavior mechanism 行为机制

扩展 **mechanical** a. 机械的,机械制造的;机械学的,力学的;机械似的,呆板的
mechanize v. 使机械化

nevertheless [ˌnevəðəˈles] conj. 然而, 不过 ad. 仍然, 不过

7 ■ My failure in the exam is not unexpected. Nevertheless, it is very disappointing.

■ 我考试不及格是意料中的事,不过仍然让人很失落。

用法 **nevertheless** 为表示转折意义的副词,多插在两个句子中间;当句子用连词连接时,则置于表转折意义的句子中间,如以上例句也可改写为: *My failure in the exam is not unexpected but (it is) nevertheless very disappointing. / While my failure in the exam is not unexpected, it is nevertheless disappointing. nevertheless* 有时也用于句尾,如: *Although he is hot-tempered, I like him nevertheless.* (尽管他脾气暴躁,但我还是喜欢他。)

odd [ɒd] a. 奇数的,单的;奇怪的,古怪的;单只的,不成对的;临时的,不固定的;带零头的,余的 n. [pl.] 机率,可能性

7 ■ Scientists are trying to crack the odd signs in the great pyramid.

■ 科学家们正尝试破译大金字塔内的奇特符号。

■ You might tolerate the odd road-hog, the rude and inconsiderate driver.

■ 你可能会容忍那些故意挡道的自私鬼,那些粗鲁而不体谅别人的司机。 【真 92】

扩展 **oddball** n. 古怪的人

physical [ˈfɪzɪkəl] a. 物质的,有形的;肉体的,身体的;自然科学的,物理的

7 ■ We need regular physical examination.

■ 我们需要定期检查身体。

■ It does not measure character, social adjustment, physical endurance, manual skills, or artistic abilities.

■ 它并不评估性格、社会适应力、身体耐力、手工技巧或艺术才能。 【真 92】

搭配 **physical education/exercises** 体育/体育锻炼
the physical world 物质世界

powerful [ˈpaʊəfʊl] a. 强大的,有力的,有权的;强壮的,强健的

7 ■ Powerful nations should not attempt to control the weaker ones.

■ 强国不应试图控制比较弱小的国家。

■ The jaguar has powerful jaws that can kill in seconds.

■ 美洲虎有着可在数秒之内咬死猎物的强有力的颌。

搭配 **a powerful body** 健壮的体魄

a powerful athlete 矫健的运动员

a powerful speech 有感染力的演讲

powerful reasons/arguments

有说服力的推理/论证

preserve [priˈzə:v] v. 保护,维持;保存,保藏;腌渍 n. (某人或群体活动等的)专门领域

7 ■ The ancient Egyptians knew ways to preserve dead bodies from decay.

■ 古埃及人懂得保存尸体使之不腐烂的方法。

■ Traditionally, legal learning has been viewed in such institutions as the special preserve of lawyers, rather than a necessary part of the intellectual equipment of an educated person.

■ 传统上,这些院校一直把学习法律看成是律师特有的事情,而不是一个受过教育的人必须具备的资质。 【真 05】

■ But one basic difference of opinion concerns the question of whether or not the city as such is to be preserved.

■ 关于是否保护这样一个城市的问题,有一个基本的观点上的差异。 【真 88】

搭配 **preserve traditional customs** 保留传统的习俗

preserve places of historic interest 保护古迹

preserve peace/public order/family harmony

维持和平/公共秩序/家庭和睦

preserve forests 保护森林

preserve food in salt 用盐腌制食物

preserved meat/fruit 腌肉/蜜饯

扩展 **preservation** n. 保存

pressure [ˈpreʃə] n. 压(力);强制,压迫,压

强 v. 对...施加压力(或影响)

7 ■ Not all students work well under pressure.

■ 不是所有学生都能在压力之下很好地学习。

■ Don't let yourself be pressured into making a hasty decision.

■ 不要勉强自己仓促做出决定。 【生义】

■ All this has the effect of building up unusual pressures and tensions within the community and consequently presents serious problems for the governments concerned.

■ 这一切所产生的影响是在社团内部积聚起异乎寻常的压力和紧迫感,从而使有关政府部门面临严重的问题。 【真 00】

搭配 **under pressure** 被迫;在强制下

prompt [prɒpt] *a.* 敏捷的,迅速的,即刻的*v.* 激起,促进,推动 *n.* 提示词

- 7 She is always prompt to criticize other people's ideas.
她对别人的想法总是迫不及待地提出批评。
A lateral move prompted me to abandon my relatively high profile career.
平级调动促使我放弃了我那份地位相对较高的职业。【真 01】

搭配 *be prompt in doing sth./to do sth.*

做某事敏捷的、动作迅速的

prompt payment of bill 及时付账*a prompt reply* 即刻的答复*prompt sb. to do sth.* 促使某人做某事*prompt a review of...* 引起对...的反思*prompt a witness in court* 在法庭上提示证人*the prompt on the screen* 银幕上的提示词*take a prompt* (演员)按提示而行动或念台词**拓展** *promptly ad.* 迅速地,敏捷地**proportion** [prə'pɔ:ʃən] *n.* 比例;部分,份儿;均衡,相称

- 7 The proportion of boys to girls is usually about four to one in science and engineering colleges.
理工大学的男女生比例通常是4:1。
The drawings of young children usually lack proportion; they make arms and legs look like sticks.
小孩画的画通常不合比例,他们把手和脚画得像棍子。
The loss of water in proportion to carbon dioxide intake may be even greater.
流失的水分相对于吸入的二氧化碳的比例而言可能更多。

【真 91】

短语 *in proportion (to)* (与...)成比例的**拓展** *proportional a.* 比例的,成比例的**qualify** ['kwɒlɪfaɪ] *v.* (使)具有资格,证明合格;限制,限定;修饰

- 7 Chinese Central Government believes that Donald Tsang Yam-kuen qualifies as the Chief Executive of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region.
中国中央政府认为曾荫权能胜任香港特别行政区行政长官一职。
An ever-increasing number of graduates qualified in subjects for which there is little or no demand in the working world.
越来越多的大学毕业生所掌握的技能在职场中几乎或者完全没有需求。【真 86】

搭配 *qualify as...*

(使)具有...资格,(使)有条件成为...

qualify for... (使)有...资格,(使)胜任...*qualify to do sth.* (使)有资格做某事**rail** [reɪl] *n.* 栏杆,围栏;[pl.] 铁路;铁轨,轨道;横

杆,栏杆

- 7 Don't lean over the rails. You might fall off.

不要靠在栏杆上。你会摔下来的。

搭配 *a towel rail* 挂毛巾用的横杆*by rail* 乘火车*rail travel* 乘火车旅行*a rail fence* 围栏**reform** [rɪ'fɔ:m] *v./n.* 改革,改造,改良;改正,改过自新

- 7 Many deputies to the People's Congress have called for a reform of the medical system to stop unnecessary use of expensive medicine.
许多人大代表呼吁改革医药制度以杜绝滥用昂贵药品的现象。
The reform and open policy has brought us Chinese people a rich and colourful life.
改革开放政策给我们中国人民带来了富裕和多彩的生活。
She thought she could reform him; but she was wrong.

她觉得她可以使他洗心革面,但她错了。【生义】

搭配 *reform oneself* 改过自新*reform outdated and irrational rules and regulations* 改革旧的不合理的规章制度**release** [rɪ'li:z] *v./n.* 释放,解放;放开,松开;公开发表,发布

- 7 Splitting an atom will cause a release of energy.
分裂原子会释放出能量。
Details of the plan have not yet been released to the public.
计划的详情还没有向公众发布。
10,000 balloons were released at the wedding.
婚礼上放飞了1万个气球。【生义】
Good news was sometimes released prematurely, with the British recapture of the port announced half a day before the defenders actually surrendered.
有时候好消息发布过早,英国人重新夺得港口的消息在守军真正投降前半天就宣布了。【真 01】

搭配 *release sb./sth. from...*

把某人/某物从...中释放出来

release sth. to... 向...公布或发布(新闻等)*release a prisoner* 释放犯人*release sb. from his suffering* 免除某人的痛苦**religious** [rɪ'lɪdʒəs] *a.* 宗教的,信教的,虔诚的

- 7 When their basic motivation is religious, one might have expected more Christian behavior.
当他们的基本动机是为了宗教时,人们可能期望看到更像基督教徒的行为。【真 96】

resolve [rɪ'zɒlv] *v.* 决心,决定;(使)分解,溶

解; 议决, 决议 *n.* 解决, 解答; 决心; 决议

- 7 Many students **resolve** on studying (**resolve** to study) abroad after graduation.

许多大学生都决定毕业后出国留学。

Proper, scientific study of the impacts of dams and of the cost and benefits of controlling water can help to **resolve** these conflicts.

准确而科学地研究大坝带来的影响, 研究控制洪水的成本和收益, 有助于解决这些矛盾。 【真 98】

搭配 **resolve a contradiction / dispute / conflict / question**
解决矛盾/争端/冲突/问题

the assembly resolved to... 大会决定...

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responsibility [ri,sponsə'biliti] *n.* 责任, 责任心; 职责, 任务

- 7 A terrorist organization has claimed **responsibility** for the bombing.

一个恐怖主义组织宣称对这次爆炸负责。

Now that you're 13 you should have more sense of **responsibility**.

你现在已 13 岁了, 应当有更多的责任感。

It's your **responsibility** to make the decision.

做出决定是你的责任。

route [ru:t] *n.* 路线, 路程

- 7 What's the shortest **route** from London to Cambridge?

从伦敦到剑桥的最短路线怎么走?

The school is on a bus **route**.

这所学校在公交线路路上。

scale [skeil] *n.* 刻度, 标度; 天平, 磅秤; 比例尺; 规模; 音阶; 鱼鳞 *v.* 攀登

- 7 These guns are being manufactured on a large **scale**.

正在大量制造这种枪。 ★

Where do secretaries come on the company's pay **scale**?

秘书在公司的薪酬级别表上属于哪一级?

The IMF has **scaled down** its growth forecasts for the next decade.

国际货币基金组织已经调低了它对未来 10 年的增长预测。

A warming on the **scale** will possibly take place in the next fifty years from the burning of fuels.

由于燃料的使用, 那种规模的升温, 50 年后可能会出现。

【真 92】*

短语 **on a large scale** 大规模地

on a small scale 小规模地

scale down 缩减

搭配 **on a... scale** ...规模地, 在...规模上

a large scale 大规模

a standard scale 标准等级

a ruler with a metric scale 公尺, 刻度尺

scales of fish 鱼鳞

scale the cliff 攀登悬崖

security [si'kjuəriti] *n.* 安全; 保安措施; 防御物; 抵押品

- 7 Once the jewels were safely locked up in the bank he had no more anxieties about their **security**.

珠宝一旦安全地锁在银行里, 他就不再担心了。

Strict **security** measures were in force during the President's visit.

总统访问期间实施严格的保安措施。

The money I've saved is my **security** against bad times in the future.

我积蓄这笔钱以备日后不时之需。

He got a big loan from the bank, but he had to put up his house as **security**.

他从银行得到一大笔贷款, 但他必须以自己的房子作为抵押。

species ['spi:ʃi:z, 'spi:si:z] *n.* (物) 种, 种类

- 7 The *Origin of Species* was one of the most important books published during the 19th century.

《物种起源》是 19 世纪出版的最重要的著作之一。

搭配 **the human species** 人类

用法 **species** 是可数名词, 单复数同形。

statement ['steitmənt] *n.* 声明, 陈述; 结

算表, 财务报表

- 7 Credit card users will receive a monthly **statement** from the bank.

信用卡用户每月都会收到银行的结算单。

Finally, because the ultimate stakeholders are patients, the health research community should actively recruit to its cause not only well-known personalities such as Stephen Cooper, who has made courageous **statements** about the value of animal research, but all who receive medical treatment.

最后, 因为事情最终是与病人息息相关, 所以, 医学研究界不仅要积极争取像史蒂芬·库珀这样就动物研究的价值发表过勇敢声明的知名人士来支持自己的事业, 还要吸纳所有那些接受医疗的人加入这个事业。 【真 03】

sustain [sə'stein] *v.* 支撑, 撑住; 维持, 持续, 经受, 忍耐; 支撑

- 7 To lose weight, many women eat not enough to **sustain** them for their work.

为了减肥, 很多女人吃的食物不足以维持工作所需的精力。

A growing plant needs water for all of the following except **sustaining** woody stems.

生长中的植物, 除了支撑木质根茎以外, 以下所有活动都需

要水。 【真 91】

- 搭配** ▶ *sustain the weight of sth.* 承受某物的重量
sustain life 维持生命
sustain losses 蒙受损失
拓展 ▶ *sustainable a.* 可支撑的, 可忍受的, 养得起的, 可持续的

systematic(al) [ˌsɪstəˈmætɪk(əl)] a.

系统的, 有组织的

- 7 Neither is there any **systematic** approach or integrated program.
 也没有任何系统的方法或综合方案。 【真 87】

unique [juːˈniːk] a. 惟一的, 独一无二的; 独特的, 罕见的

- 7 Each person's fingerprints are **unique**.
 每个人的指纹都是独一无二的。
 The deal will put the company in a **unique** position to export goods to Eastern Europe.
 这项协议给予这家公司向东欧输出商品的特殊地位。
 【生义】
 The emphasis on data gathered first-hand, combined with a cross-cultural perspective brought to the analysis of cultures past and present, makes this study a **unique** and distinctly important social science.
 强调收集第一手资料, 加上在分析过去和现在文化形态时采用跨文化视角, 使得这一研究成为一门独特并且非常重要的社会科学。 【真 03】
搭配 ▶ *be unique in...* 在...方面是独一无二的
a unique accent 独特的口音
unique feature 特色, 特点, 特性
a unique opportunity 极难得的机会
用法 ▶ *unique* 意为“独一无二的”, 没有比较级和最高级。

absorb [əbˈsɔːb] v. 吸收; 吸引, 使专心

- 6 Put some orange peelings in the refrigerator and they can **absorb** odd smell.
 放一些橘子皮进冰箱, 可以把异味吸掉。
 Newton was so **absorbed** in his work that he boiled his watch when he wanted to boil an egg to eat.
 牛顿如此专心于他的工作, 以至于想煮个鸡蛋吃的时候却把手表给煮了。
 The mineral elements will not be **absorbed** by the plant unless they are dissolved in its root.
 除非溶解在植物根部, 否则矿物元素不会被植物吸收。

【真 91】

短语 ▶ *be absorbed in* 专心于

accurate [ˈækjʊrɪt] a. 精确的, 准确的

- 6 Is the station clock **accurate**?
 那车站的钟准吗?

Journalists are not always **accurate** in what they write.

- 新闻工作者的报道并非总是准确的。
 As you read, you take in ideas rapidly and **accurately**.
 在你阅读时, 你会快速而准确地吸收各种观点。 【真 88】

搭配 ▶ *be accurate in (doing) sth.*
 在(做)某(事)方面很准确
an accurate description 准确的描述
an accurate reflection of the facts
 对事实的准确反映
拓展 ▶ *accurately ad.* 正确地, 精确地
accuracy n. 准确(性), 精确(性)
inaccurate a. 不准确的, 有误的

advanced [ədˈvænst, ədˈvɑːnst] a. 高级的, 先进的, 前进的

- 6 It takes time for **advanced** ideas to get generally accepted.
 先进的思想要被人们普遍接受需要时间。
 I recommend you the *Oxford Advanced Learner's English-Chinese Dictionary* (4th edition).
 我推荐你使用《牛津高阶英汉双解词典》(第四版)。
 An increasing proportion of our population would be unable to live without **advanced** medical apparatus.
 没有了先进的医疗设施, 越来越多的人将无法生存。 【真 99】
搭配 ▶ *advanced technology* 先进的技术

amaze [əˈmeɪz] v. 使惊奇, 使惊愕, 使惊叹

- 6 We are all **amazed** at the mighty power of the nature.
 我们都对大自然的强大力量惊叹不已。
 It always **amazes** me that the highways are not covered with the dead bodies of these grannies.
 大街上居然没有布满这些老奶奶的尸体, 实在让我吃惊。

【真 92】

搭配 ▶ *be amazed at/by...* 对...感到惊奇
be amazed to find/see/hear...
 发现/看见/听到...而感到惊异

拓展 ▶ *amazed a.* 感到惊奇的
amazing a. 令人吃惊的
amazement n. 惊奇, 惊愕

attribute [ˈætrɪbjʊt] n. 属性, 品质, 特征

[əˈtrɪbjʊt] v. (to) 把...归于; 认为...是...所致

- 6 People tend to **attribute** their failures to outside factors.
 人们倾向于把失败归因于外部因素。
 Few Americans **attribute** this solely to such obvious causes as a devalued dollar or the turning of the business cycle.
 几乎没有一个美国人会把这完全归因于那些明显的原因,

如美元贬值或商业周期轮换。

【真 00】

搭配 ▶ *attribute... to...*

把...归因于..., 认为...是...的结果

authority [ɔ:'θɔ:riti] n. 权力, 威信, 权威;

权威者, 有权威性的典籍; [pl.] 当局, 官方

6 You don't have any **authority** for entering this house.

It's private.

你们没有任何权力进入这所房子, 这是私宅。

He is a leading **authority** on plant diseases.

他在植物病虫害方面是最高权威。【生义】

British police are cooperating with the Malaysian **authorities**.

英国警方正在和马来西亚当局合作。【生义】

搭配 ▶ *be in authority* 当权

have authority to do sth. 有权做某事

have authority over... 拥有对...的管辖权

abuse one's authority 滥用权力

establish authority 确立权威

question/dispute the authority

对权威提出异议

exercise one's authority 施展权势

by/on the authority of...

得到...许可, 根据...所授的权力

扩展 ▶ *authorize vt.* 授权, 批准

authoritative a. 权威性的, 可信的; 专断的, 命令式的

background ['bækgraʊnd] n. 背景,

经历

6 A higher educational **background** is required for many positions nowadays.

现在很多职位要求(应聘者)有受过高等教育的背景。

Doing some **background** reading in encyclopedias is one way to improve your reading comprehension in English.

阅读百科全书中一些背景资料是提高英语阅读理解能力的一个方法。

搭配 ▶ *background music* 背景音乐

bid [bid] v. 祝愿; 命令, 吩咐; 报价, 投标 n. 出价, 投标; (为争取某物而做出的)努力

6 He **bid** 10 million dollars for Picasso's painting.

他为毕加索的画出价 1000 万美元。

The little girl **bids** her grandmother good morning as she gets up in the morning.

小孙女一早起来就向外祖母道早安。

She made a desperate **bid** to free herself from a loveless marriage.

她为摆脱她那段没有爱情的婚姻而做出了不顾一切的努力。【生义】

The price will be **bid up** and some consumers will be eliminated from the market.

有人会抬高价格, 有些消费者就将被淘汰出这个市场。

【真 94】

搭配 ▶ *bid sb. good morning/farewell*

向某人道早安/道别

bid sb. welcome 向某人表示欢迎

bid against sb. 出更高的价和某人竞争

(*make a bid for...*)

在拍卖中出价钱买..., 投标获取...

bid up 哄抬, 抬高出价额

bid for the Olympic Games/the Olympic bid

申办奥运/奥运的申办活动

a bid for power 权力之争

用法 ▶ *bid* 作动词和名词用时, 都常和介词 *for* 搭配, 后面接出价购买或投标的对象 (*bid for.../put in a bid for.../make a bid for...* 为...投标, 投标争取...). *bid* 的过去式: *bid/bade*; 过去分词: *bid/bidden*.

扩展 ▶ *bidding n.* 命令, 吩咐; (拍卖的) 出价

bidder n. 出价人, 竞标人

bind [baɪnd] v. 捆绑, 包扎, 束缚; 结合; 黏合, 凝

结; 约束; 装订

6 The hostage was **bound** hand and foot.

人质的手脚都被捆住了。

The treaty **binds** the two countries to reduce the number of nuclear weapons.

该条约约束着两国共同削减核武器。

The flour mixture isn't wet enough to **bind** properly.

面粉糰糊加水不够, 所以不黏。

【生义】

She thought that having his child would **bind** him to her forever.

她以为生了他的孩子就会把他永远留住。

【生义】

搭配 ▶ *bind up sth.* 包扎, 装订某物

be bound by an agreement 受协议的约束

bind sb. to do sth./to sth.

使某人负有做某事/对某事的义务

bind a book 装订一本书

bound [baʊnd] v./n. 跳(跃) v. 给...划界; 限制, 束缚 a. 被束缚的, 理应...的, 必定的, 一定的; 准备

(或正在)到...去的, 开往...的; (用...)装订好的

6 He **bounded up** the wide steps with vigor.

他精神十足地跳上一级级宽台阶。

He's too **bound up** in his work to have much time for his children.

他工作太忙, 没有很多时间陪孩子们。

From that moment my life was **inextricably bound up** with hers.

从那一刻起, 我的生命就和她的结下了不解之缘。

Personally, I hold that knowledge knows no **bounds**.

我个人认为学无止境。

■ You've been studying so hard that you're bound to get a high score in the exam.

■ 你一直以来都这么努力学习,考试时一定能拿高分。

■ We are bound to see UFOs sooner or later.

■ 我们迟早肯定会看到不明飞行物。 【真 89】*

短语▶ be bound up in 热中于,忙于

be bound up with 与...有密切关系

know no bounds 不知限量,无限

be bound to + inf. 必定,一定

cancel ['kænsəl] v. 取消,把...作废;删去,划掉;抵消

6 ■ I have canceled my subscription to the newspaper.

■ 我已取消订阅那份报纸。

■ We have to cancel our trip because of the bad weather.

■ 因为天气不好我们只得取消行程。

■ Today's decline in stock price canceled out yesterday's gain.

■ 今天股票价格下跌,抵消了昨天的收益。 【生义】

■ In fact any advantage gained in comfort is often cancelled out in city driving by the frustration caused by traffic jams.

■ 事实上,任何带来舒适的优势,都常常被在城里开车时因塞车而引起的失意感一笔勾销。 【真 89】

搭配▶ cancel a check 使支票作废

cancel a(n) contract/order 取消合同/取消订货

cancel a word/sentence 删掉一个词/句子

characterize/characterise

['kæriktəraiz] v. 表示...的特性;描述...特性

6 ■ Paris is often characterized as a romantic city.

■ 巴黎经常被描绘成一个浪漫的城市。

■ Japanese education is characterized by mechanical learning as well as creativity.

■ 日本式教育的特征是机械学习与创造能力并重。 【真 00】

搭配▶ characterize sb./sth. as...

把某人/某事物的特点描述成...

be characterized by... 以...为特征

communicate [kə'mju:nikeit] v. 传

达;传送;交流;通讯;通话;传染;传播

6 ■ Bees communicate newly found flowers with nectar by means of dance and smell.

■ 当蜜蜂发现带花蜜的花时,它们用飞舞和散发气味的方式进行信息传递。

■ The disease is communicated through dirty drinking water.

■ 这种疾病通过不干净的饮用水传播。 【生义】

■ A teacher in the Bronx, New York uses rap to communicate with students.

■ 纽约布朗克斯的一个老师用绕舌歌与学生进行交流。

【真 97】*

搭配▶ communicate sth. to...

使某事物被知晓,传送某事物

communicate with...

与...交流情况、交换信息、交流思想

扩展▶ communication n. 交流,通讯

comparison [kəm'pærisən] n. 比较,

对比,比喻,比拟

6 ■ The old method suffers by comparison.

■ 老办法相形见绌。

■ Hainan Island is small in comparison with Taiwan.

■ 与台湾比起来,海南岛比较小。

■ Comparisons were drawn between the development of television in the 20th century and the diffusion of printing in the 15th and 16th centuries.

■ 人们曾对 20 世纪的电视发展和 15 及 16 世纪印刷术的传播进行过比较。 【真 02】

短语▶ by/in comparison 比较起来

in comparison with 与...比较起来

搭配▶ make a comparison (between two things/between

A and B) (对两个事物/对 A 与 B) 作比较

the comparison of A to/with B 把 A 比作 B

beyond/without comparison 无与伦比

there's no comparison between A and B

A 无法和 B 相提并论

bear/stand comparison with...

比得上...,不亚于...

用法▶ 用 in comparison with 时,形容词不用比较级,如: London is large in comparison with Paris. 不能说成 London is larger in comparison with Paris.

扩展▶ compare vt. (to, with) 比较,对照, (to) 把...比作 vi. 相比,比得上

comparative a. 比较的,相对的

comparable a. (with, to) 可比较的,类似的,比得上的

concerning [kən'sə:niŋ] prep. 关于

6 ■ Some people are always interested in hearsay news concerning pop stars and movie stars.

■ 有些人总是对关于流行歌星和影星的小道消息感兴趣。

conclude [kən'klu:d] v. 结束,终止;断定,

下结论;缔结,议定

6 ■ A tragedy always concludes with the hero's or the heroine's death.

■ 悲剧总是以男主人公或女主人公的死亡而告终。

■ After months of negotiations they concluded the sale.

■ 经过几个月的谈判之后,他们订立了销售合同。 【生义】

■ I have concluded that the earth is being visited by

intelligently controlled vehicles from outer space.

■ 我得出的结论是:来自外太空由智慧生命控制的机器访问过地球。【真 89】

搭配 ▶ *to be concluded* (连载的文章)下期/下次登完
to conclude... 最后,...

conclude with/by...

最后以...结束(讲话等)

conclude a speech 结束演说

conclude a peace treaty/trade agreement

缔结和平条约/签署贸易协定

connection [kə'nekʃən] n. 联系, 连接

6 ■ There is close **connection** between food and health.

■ 食物和健康之间有着密切的联系。

■ They say they want to talk to you in **connection** with an unpaid tax bill.

■ 他们说想和你就一份未付税单的事情谈谈。

短语 ▶ *in connection with/to* 关于

搭配 ▶ *a connection between... and...*

...与...之间的联系

has a/no connection with...

与...有/没有联系、关联

business connections 生意上的关系户

扩展 ▶ *connect vt.* 连接, 连结; 联系, 结合; 给...接通
电话 vi. 连接, 衔接

connective a. 连接的; 联合的 *n.* 连接词

consequently ['kɒnsɪkwəntli] ad. 因而, 所以

6 ■ The young man has never been to China. **Consequently**, he knows very little about it.

■ 这个年轻人从未到过中国, 因此, 他对中国知之甚少。

■ For a century, past conditions of life have been conditionally speeding up. till now we live in a world of noise and violence and speed. **Consequently**, our feelings, thoughts and emotions have undergone a corresponding change.

■ 一个世纪以来, 过去的生活状况一直在有条件地急剧变化, 到现在, 我们生活在一个充斥着噪音、暴力和快节奏的世界里。因此, 我们的感觉、思想和情感也经历了相应的变化。【真 00】

用法 ▶ *consequently* 作副词, 表示“因此, 结果...”, 相当于 *as a result*, 可放在句首或与 *and* 连接两个并列句, 如: *Consequently I had to walk the whole day. / I missed the train and consequently was late for school.*

扩展 ▶ *consequent a.* 作为结果(或后果)的, 随之发生的
consequence n. 结果, 后果; 重要(性), 重大

contrary ['kɒntrəri] a. (to) 相反的, 矛盾的, 对抗的 n. 反对, 矛盾; 相反, 反面; [pl.] 对立物

6 ■ **Contrary** to all advice he gave up his job and left for the south.

■ 他不听任何劝告, 放弃工作去了南方。

■ I'm not sick; **on the contrary**, I'm in the peak of health.

■ 我没有病; 恰恰相反, 我健康极了。

■ I'll continue to believe it until I get proof to the **contrary**.

■ 除非我得到相反的证据, (否则) 我会一直相信这一点的。

短语 ▶ *on the contrary* 反之, 正相反

to the contrary 相反的(地)

搭配 ▶ *contrary to...* 与...相反的、相对的

contrary opinions 相反的观点

opinions contrary to sb.'s

与某人意见相对的观点

be contrary to (sb.'s) expectation

出乎(某人的)意料

act contrary to nature 违反自然

get proof/evidence to the contrary

得到相反的证据

contrary winds 逆风

用法 ▶ 表示“与...相反”用 *contrary to*。相似的接到的形容词短语有: *subject sb./sth. to...* (使某人/某事物遭受经历...); *... be familiar to sb.* (...为某人所熟悉); *similar to...* (与...相似)。

扩展 ▶ *contrarily ad.* 相反地, 反而

correspond [ˌkɒrɪ'spɒnd] v. 通信; (with) 符合, 一致; (to) 相当于, 对应

6 ■ The contents of the box must **correspond** to the description on the label.

■ 盒内的东西必须和标签上的说明相符。

■ The motion of the plates **corresponds** to that of the earth's interior.

■ 这些板块的运动与地球的内部运动是一致的。【真 98】

搭配 ▶ *correspond with/to...* 与...相符、相一致

correspond to... 相当于...

correspond with sb. 与某人通信

扩展 ▶ *correspondence n.* 信件, 函件; 通信, 通信联系; 符合, 一致, 相似

correspondent n. 通讯员, 记者

corresponding a. 相应的, 相当的; 符合的, 一致的

criticize/criticise ['krɪtɪsaɪz] v. 批评, 评论, 评价

6 ■ Some Internet literary works were **criticized** as skin-deep.

■ 有人批评说, 一些网络文学作品很肤浅。

■ We were taught how to **criticize** poems.

■ 我们学习了怎样评价诗歌。【生义】

■ The poor quality of its programs is often **criticized**.

■ 这些节目质量粗劣, 经常遭到批评。【真 85】

搭配 ▶ *criticize sb. for (doing) sth.*
批评某人(做)某事

diet ['daɪət] n. 饮食, 食物

6 ■ A sugar-free **diet** is recommended for diabetics.

■ (医生)建议糖尿病患者使用无糖食谱。

■ You are always on a **diet**.

■ 你总在减肥。

短语 ▶ *be on a diet* 节食

搭配 ▶ *diet aids* 食疗

discard [dis'kɑ:d] v. 丢弃, 抛弃; 打出(牌)n.

丢弃的牌, 废牌

6 ■ Outdated theory should be **discarded**.

■ 过时的理论应当抛弃。

■ You've got to **discard** before you can pick up another card.

■ 你得先扔掉一张牌, 然后才能拿另一张牌。【生义】

■ The case of Schutt Helmet demonstrated that product labels would eventually be **discarded**.

■ 斯加特公司的头盔案表明产品标签最终会被淘汰。【真 90】

搭配 ▶ *discard prejudices/old beliefs/superstitions*

放弃偏见/抛弃旧信念/破除迷信

discard the dross and select the essential

去粗取精

dramatic [drə'mætɪk] a. 戏剧的, 戏剧性的

的; 剧烈的; 激动人心的

6 ■ The conversation stopped when she made her **dramatic** entrance.

■ 当她出人意料地走进来时, 谈话就一下子中止了。

■ Straitford's briefs don't sound like the usual Washington back-and-forthing, whereby agencies avoid **dramatic** declarations on the chance they might be wrong.

■ 斯托福德公司的信息摘要听起来不像华盛顿常规往来的情报, 官方机构避免发表轰动的言论, 以防出错。【真 03】

搭配 ▶ *dramatic art/criticism/performance*

戏剧艺术/评论/表演

dramatic changes 日新月异的变化

a dramatic scene 富于戏剧性的场面

a dramatic moment 激动人心的时刻

be quite dramatic (叙述)十分动听

a dramatic woman 一位引人注目的女子

拓展 ▶ *dramatically ad.* 戏剧性地, 鲜明地, 明显地

dramatist n. 剧作家, 剧本作家

drama n. 戏, 剧本; 戏曲, 戏剧(艺术); 戏剧性事件, 戏剧性场面

dramatize v. 编写剧本, 戏剧性地表现

efficiency [i'fɪʃənsi] n. 效率; 功效

6 ■ The use of machines increases the **efficiency** of mass production.

■ 使用机器能提高大批量生产的效率。

搭配 ▶ *high/low efficiency* 高/低效率

raise/improve/increase the efficiency

提高效率

decrease/lower the efficiency 降低效率

用法 ▶ 以 *-ciency* 结尾的词: *sufficiency* 充足, 自满, 足量。

扩展 ▶ *efficient a.* 效率高的

entertainment [ˌentə'teɪnmənt] n.

招待, 款待; 娱乐, 表演文娱节目

6 ■ Playing chess is Mr. Black's favorite **entertainment**.

■ 下棋是布莱克先生最喜欢的消遣。

■ Our leisure will be different too. The home will become the center of **entertainment** through television and electronic games.

■ 我们的消遣方式也会不一样。电视及电子游戏将使家庭成为娱乐中心。【真 90】

搭配 ▶ *give an entertainment to sb.* 招待某人

find entertainment in... 以...为乐

much to my entertainment 最有趣的是

a house of entertainment 娱乐场、旅馆、酒馆等

a farewell entertainment 欢送会

扩展 ▶ *entertain vt.* 招待, 款待; 给...娱乐, 使快乐 *vi.* 招待, 请客

entertaining a. 有趣的, 使人娱乐的

equality [i:'kwɒləti] n. 同等, 平等

6 ■ They are fighting for **equality** between sexes.

■ 他们在为争取男女平等而奋斗。

搭配 ▶ *racial equality* 种族平等

equality of opportunity 机会均等

on equal terms with 与...平等相处

扩展 ▶ *equable a.* 平和的, 稳定的

equal a. 同样的 *n.* 相等的人 *v.* 等于, 与...相等

equalize/equalise v. 使相等, 均分

equally ad. 相等地, 平均地

error ['erə] n. 错误, 过失

6 ■ The accident was caused by an **error** of judgment on the part of the pilot.

■ 事故是由飞行员判断失误造成的。

搭配 ▶ *make/commit an error* 出差错, 犯错误

in error 错误地

human error 人为的错误

amend one's error 改正自己的过失

trial and error 反复实验

Part 2

Google

巧记

热词再现
冷词共现

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justifyturnover

- A high **turnover** may well have been **justified** in view of volatile markets.

考虑到市场的多变,大成交量也许是很合理的。

leadershipthorn

- He's been a **thorn** in the side of the **leadership** for years.

几年来他一直是领导的眼中钉、肉中刺。

literatureromantic

- One of the characteristics of **romantic literature** is the interaction or rapport between man and nature.

浪漫主义文学的特征之一是人和自然间的相互影响或和谐关系。

mechanismoperate

- The market **mechanism** doesn't **operate** in our favour.

市场机制的运作并非对我们有利。

oddwidow

- Others are **widowed** or divorced, and hate being the **odd** one out among friends who are all couples.

另一些人要么寡居要么离异,在成双成对的朋友中,她们孤零无伴,心里很不是滋味。

physicallayout

- It also examines the influence on family behaviour of the **physical layout** of houses and flats.

它也考察了房子和公寓的物理布局对家人行为的影响。

powerfultractor

- To pull his plough, the farmer uses a **powerful** motor tractor with big wheels.

农民用一辆轮子很大的大功率机动拖拉机拉犁。

preservemonument

- Ellis Island is **preserved** as a historic monument.

埃利斯岛是受保护的历史遗迹。

pressure ...hose, pendulum, back, peer

- It may need **hosing** at high **pressure** to get rid of any surface slime.

可能要用高压水管才能把表面的黏质物冲洗掉。

- Thus the **pendulum** of public **pressure** swings **back and forth**, reflecting the unresolved tensions within public policy.

摇摆不定的公众压力就这样摇来摆去,反映出公众政策中尚未消除的紧张关系。

- And they are given interpersonal strategies to avoid **peer pressure** to make these unhealthy choices.

还给了他们人际关系的策略以避免因为同辈的压力而做出这些不良的选择。

promptscandal

- News of the **scandal** **prompted** a Senate investigation.

丑闻促使参议院出面调查。

proportioninverse

- Clearly, the amount of money people save increases in **inverse proportion** to the amount they spend.

显然,人们的储蓄额与他们的开销成反比增长。

qualifydiscount

- To **qualify** for an alarm **discount** previously it was necessary for an annual maintenance agreement to be in force.

要想有资格享受报警器优惠,首先得签一个年度保养协议。

railtowel

- The few electrical fittings which are allowed in bathrooms, such as heated **towel rails**, will already have their own earth connections.

允许在浴室使用的几种电器,如电热毛巾架,都将安有自己单独的地线连接。

reformspeak, come

- At the meeting John **spoke for** educational **reform**.

在会上,约翰发言支持教育改革。

- Sweeping **reforms** of the tax system have **come about**.
税务制度已全面改革。

release ...moist, moisture, solo, album, shelf

- Moist soil can store water a lot of times its weight, **releasing** the **moisture** as your plants need it.

湿土可储存相当于其重量许多倍的水分,当植物需要时



会释放出水汽。

- The solo **album** stayed on the shelf for several years, until it was finally **released**.

那张独唱专辑被束之高阁(雪藏)几年后,最终出版发行了。

religiousrepression, weekday

- **Religious** ideas about sin made sexual **repression** commonplace.

宗教的罪恶观念使性压抑成为普遍现象。

- A visit to the ancient ruins, especially on a quiet **week-day**, comes close to a **religious** experience.

游览古老的废墟,尤其在宁静的周日,近乎是一种宗教体验。

resolveorder

- The crisis was **resolved** in relatively short order.

这场危机较快地化解了。

responsibilityevade, rape, opt

- The Japanese commanders can't **evade** ultimate **responsibility** for the Rape of Nanjing.

日军指挥官们对南京大屠杀负有不可推卸的最大责任。

- You can't just **opt** out of all **responsibility** for the child!

你不能对孩子全然撒手不管!

routeroundabout, less

- The taxi driver took a **roundabout route** to the hotel.

出租车司机去酒店时兜了远路。

- The guide contains details of no **less than** 115 hiking **routes**.

这本导游指南包括多达 115 条徒步旅行路线的详细介绍。

scalesink

- The full **scale** of the disaster has yet to **sink** in.

人们还没有完全意识到这场灾难的严重程度。

securityviewpoint

- The islands were important from the **viewpoint** of state **security**.

从国家安全的角度看,这些岛屿举足轻重。

speciesmammal, tropic

- More than 100 bird **species** and 35 mammal species have been identified at the park.

在那个公园里发现了 100 多种鸟,35 种哺乳动物。

- These plant **species** were found in the tropics.

这些植物物种是在热带地区发现的。

statement ...historian, bald, punch, compact, clarify

- **Historians** do not make **bald statements** and always attempt to substantiate their point.

历史学家不会不加虚饰地陈述事实,而总是力图有根有

据地阐明自己的观点。

- The statement lacks **punch**; you should make a compact **statement** to clarify your points.

这个声明缺乏力度,你应该用精辟的陈述表明自己的观点。

uniquerecipe

- Pimm's is produced to the original **unique** recipe and bottled at Laindon.

皮姆酒是按最初的独特秘诀生产的,在兰顿装的瓶。

absorbsponge

- His active mind was a sponge, **absorbing** impressions and information.

他那活跃的大脑像块海绵,能吸入种种印象和知识。

accuratereflexion/reflection

- His speech was an **accurate** reflection of the public mood.

他的讲话是公众情绪的确切反映。

advancedcapitalism

- Second, the development of **advanced** capitalism produced both a large oligopolistic business sector and a large oligopolistic labour union movement.

其次,先进的资本主义的发展既产生了庞大的寡头垄断的行业,也产生了庞大的寡头垄断的工会运动。

amazetrick

- How he taught his dog the **tricks** **amazed** us.

他是怎么教会小狗那些把戏的,这很令我们吃惊。

authoritydetain

- Three men from the ship have been **detained** for questioning by the Harbour **Authorities**.

有三个从船上下来的人被港口管理局拘留问话。

backgroundrecede

- What is misleading is the idea that Mr. Bush will be able to **recede** into the **background**.

布什先生会退居幕后的想法是误导。

bidfarewell

- Mourners gathered to **bid** farewell to the victims of the plane tragedy.

哀悼者们聚在一起向空难者告别。

bindbloody

- It got to be a **bloody** **bind**.

那一定是很棘手的问题。

boundrealm, leather

- The king maintained order within the **bound** of his realm.

国王在王国边界之内维持着秩序。

The book is **bound** in leather.

这本书是用皮面装帧的。

cancellame, nothing, straight

She gave some **lame** excuse about **canceled** the date.
她用个牵强的理由取消了约会。

All that preparation was for **nothing** because the visit was **cancelled**.

访问被取消,所有的准备工作都白费了。

We can also **cancel** this policy **straight** away if you do not pay the premium or any installment of the premium.

如果你不付保险费,或不付任何一期到期支付的保险费,我们也可以马上取消这张保险单。

characterize/characterise ...metaphor

We use this **metaphor** to **characterize** local authorities' responses to public complaints.

我们用这个比喻来描绘地方当局对公众抱怨的回应。

communicatedeaf

He learnt how to use sign language to **communicate** with **deaf** customers.

他学会了用手语和失聪的顾客交流。

comparisonpale

But the four goals **paled** in **comparison** to the 6-plus average the stars have produced over the past seven games.

相比较球星们在前7场中平均每场进球超过6个而言,这4个进球就不算什么了。

connectionnecessary

It is easy to see that there is a **necessary** **connection** between the closure of the factory and the increased competition from abroad.

很容易看出,该工厂的倒闭和来自海外的越来越激烈的竞争之间存在着必然的联系。

correspondpeak

The **peak** in the chart **corresponds** to the value of the input at which the output is high.

图表中的高峰与输入值相符,这时产出也高。

criticize/criticise ...stick, follow

When everyone else was **criticizing** him she was the only one who **stuck up** for him.

当其他所有人都在批评他时,她是惟一为他辩护的人。

The police were **criticized** for failing to **follow up** the complaint.

警方因没有根据投诉进行追查而受到批评。

dietstaple, bay, coke

Bamboo is hard and lacks nutrients and yet is the panda's **staple** **diet**.

竹子又硬又缺乏营养,却是熊猫的主食。

He kept his disease at **bay**, changed his **diet** and actually got bigger and stronger.

他遏制了疾病,改变了饮食,并且真正强壮起来。

I'd rather take **Diet Coke** to keep me fit.

我宁愿喝(不含糖的)健怡可乐,以保持健康。

discardlitter

The yard in front of the cottage was **littered** with **discarded** buckets and a pile of driftwood.

小屋前的院子里到处散落乱丢着弃置的水桶,还堆着一堆浮木。

dramaticbargain

They hadn't **bargained** for such a **dramatic** change in the weather.

他们没有料到这样的天气突变。

efficiencyinterest

Ideally, the student should be making all the decisions and choosing actions in the interests of safety and **efficiency**.

按照理想的做法,学生应该从安全、高效出发来做出决策、采取行动。

entertainmentbowling

Bowling is the main **entertainment** for the locals.

打保龄球是当地人的主要娱乐活动。

equalityracial

A **racial** **equality** steering committee has now been set up to monitor discrimination in Darlington and the county as a whole.

一个种族平等指导委员会现已成立,以监督达林顿及整个县的种族歧视问题。

errorhandwriting, spelling, only

For **handwriting** there are problems not only of spelling **errors**, but also illegible words.

书写不但有拼写错误的问题,而且有笔迹难辨的问题。

Children know **only** too well the **errors** they commit while playing baseball or the missteps in the gymnastics routine.

孩子们十分清楚地知道他们玩棒球时犯了什么错,或者做体操时做错了什么规定动作。

Part 3

Google

链接

熟词冷词
查漏补缺

turnover ['tɜ:n,əʊvə] ▲ *n.* 营业额,销售量;人员调整率;货物周转率,销售比率

■ The textile export **turnover** has been increased 67% this year in China.

■ 中国的纺织品出口额今年增长了 67%。

搭配 **annual turnover** 年营业额

capital turnover 资金周转

export/import turnover 出/进口交易额

thorn [θɔ:n] ▲ *n.* 刺,荆棘;使人生气(或苦恼)的人或事

■ The yard is fenced by a low hedge of **thorns**.

■ 院子围着矮矮的带刺的篱笆。

■ He's been a **thorn** in the class.

■ 他一直是班上令人头痛的学生。

搭配 **a thorn in sb's side/flesh** 肉中刺

romantic [rəu'mæntik] * *a.* 浪漫的,多情的;有浪漫色彩的,传奇性的;不切实际的,空想的;(文艺、音乐等)浪漫主义的

■ Candlelight creates a **romantic** atmosphere.

■ 烛光营造出浪漫的气氛。

operate ['ɒpəreit] *vi.* 运转,开动;(on)动手术,开刀,(对...)施行手术 *vi.* 操作,控制;经营

■ His knees have been **operated** on three times.

■ 他的膝盖已经动过三次手术了。

widow ['widəʊ] * *n.* 寡妇 *v.* 使丧偶,使成为寡妇(或鳏夫)

■ She got a **widow's** pension.

■ 她领取了孤孀抚恤金。

layout ['leiəʊt] * *n.* 布局,安排,设计;版面编排

■ The new book designer will have to redo the page **layouts**.

■ 新书设计者将不得不重新设计版面。

tractor ['træktə] * *n.* 拖拉机,牵引车

monument ['mɒnjumənt] * *n.* 纪念碑,纪念馆;历史遗迹

■ This statue is a **monument** to one of our greatest statesmen.

■ 这座塑像是我国一位伟大政治家的纪念像。

hose [həʊz] ▲ *n.* 水龙头,软管 *vt.* 用软管淋浇(或冲洗)

■ For the sake of safety, all tall buildings must be equipped with **hoses**.

■ 为了安全起见,高层建筑必须安装消防水龙头。

搭配 **half hose** 短袜

fire hose 救火水管

pendulum ['pendzələm, 'pendjələm] ◆ *n.* 钟摆;摇摆不定的事(或局面)

■ The **pendulum** of the Big Ben above the British Parliament House has to be cleaned every year.

■ 英国国会大厦上的大本钟的钟摆得每年清洗。

搭配 **simple/compound pendulum** 单摆/复摆

play pendulum 处于不稳定状态,左右摇摆

swing like a pendulum 钟的摆动;[喻]摇摆不定

the pendulum of public opinion 民意变化不定

back [bæk] *ad.* 回原处,回原状;向后,后仰着;还,回;以前,往回 *n.* 背,背部;后面,后部;背面,反面 *a.* 后面的,背后的;向后的,反向的 *vi.* 后退,倒退 *vt.* 使后退;支持

■ The shuttle bus runs **back and forth** between the airport and the downtown area.

■ 班车往返于机场与市中心之间。

■ When presented with the evidence, the suspect **backed down**.

■ 被出示证据后,这个嫌疑人终于认了罪。

■ Jerry **backed off** when he realized how much work was involved.

■ 杰里意识到有多少工作要做之后,便退出了。

■ Hard work was **back of** his success.

■ 他靠刻苦努力获得了成功。

■ They **backed out** of the contract at the last minute.

■ 他们在最后一分钟退出了合同。

■ The DVD evidence **backed up** the manager's story.

■ DVD 这一证据证实了经理的话。

■ She's the kind of person who talks about you **behind your back**.

■ 她是那种爱在背后讲闲话的人。

■ So many of them just **turn their backs on** their religion when they leave home.

■ 他们当中有许多人在离开家乡后就不再在意原来所信仰的宗教了。

短语 **back and forth** 来回地,反复地



back down/off 放弃,后退
(in) back of 在...的后面,在...背后
back out 退出,撒手;食言
back up (使)倒退;支持
behind sb.'s back 背着某人,暗中
turn one's back on 轻视,不理睬

peer [piə] * *n.* 同龄人,同等地位的人;贵族 *vt.* 仔细
看,费力地看

■ She **peered** through the mist, trying to find the right path.

■ 她透过雾眯着眼看,想找出正确的路。

■ The opinions of his **peers** are more important to him than his parents' ideas.

■ 在他看来,同龄人的看法比他父母的看法更为重要。

搭配 **peer at sb./sth.** (费力地)凝视某人/某物

peer through the darkness 透过黑暗眯着眼看

peer-group pressure 同辈人给予的压力

the opinions of one's peers 同辈人的观念

a British peer 一位英国贵族

scandal ['skændl] * *n.* 丑事,丑闻;流言飞语;反感,愤慨

■ The former president of the Philippines took tax money for his own use. It was such a **scandal**.

■ 菲律宾前总统贪污税款,可谓一大丑闻。

■ I'm not interested in **scandal** about the neighbours!

■ 背后议论邻居的话我不爱听!

搭配 **be the scandal of** 使震惊,使不悦

cause/raise a scandal 引起反感,激起民愤

spread scandal 散布流言飞语

inverse ['invɜ:s] ◆ *a.* 倒转的,反转的 *n.* 反面 *v.* 倒转

■ This is the **inverse** of his earlier proposition.

■ 这和他早些时候提的建议截然相反。

discount ['diskaunt] * *n.* (价格、借款等)折扣 [dis'kaunt]

vt. 把...打折扣;不(全)信,漠视,低估

■ Travel agents will have up to 70 per cent **discount** when they reserve a large number of hotel rooms for corporate conferences.

■ 旅行社在酒店为公司会议(团体)大量订房时可以获得低至3折的折扣(优惠)。

■ Experts have **discounted** the possibility of a second earthquake in the area.

■ 专家们不大相信这个地区会发生第二次地震。

towel ['tauəl] * *n.* 毛巾 *v.* 用毛巾擦干

■ He stood in the doorway, **towelling** his hair dry.

■ 他站在门口擦干头发。

speak [spi:k] *vi.* 说话,讲话;演说,发言 *vt.* 说(出),讲(出);(会)讲(某种语言)

■ We all learned this theory, so to **speak**, at our mother's knee.

■ 这种理论我们都学过,可以说,是在孩提时候学的。

■ I think I **speak** for everyone here when I say we wish you all the best.

■ 我向你表达最美好的祝愿,我想我的话代表了大家的心意。

■ Their manners **speak** well for their up-bringing.

■ 他们的仪态足以说明他们的教养。

■ Five students who had **spoken out** against the regime were arrested.

■ 5名公开抗议政府的学生遭到了逮捕。

■ **Speak up**, please. I can't hear you.

■ 请大声一点,我听不见你说的话。

短语 **so to speak** 可以说

speak for 代表...讲话,为...辩护;证明,表明

speak out/up 大声地说,大胆地说

come [kʌm] *vi.* 来,来到;经过;达到,至;产生(于),来(自);变成,实现;开始;发生,出现(于),位(于)

■ How did it **come about** that humans speak so many different languages?

■ 人类怎么会说这么多语言,这种情况是如何产生的呢?

■ He had never **come across** a person quite like Sheila.

■ 他从没遇到过像希拉这样的人。

■ Mother's **coming along** nicely, thank you.

■ 我母亲恢复得很好,谢谢你。

■ It felt as if his whole life was **coming apart** at the seams.

■ 感觉他的整个生活似乎彻底完了。

■ Mind if I **come around** after work?

■ 介不介意我下班后顺便拜访一下?

■ The noise **came at** us from all sides.

■ 噪音从四面八方向我们袭来。

■ Why should a little argument **come between** friends?

■ 为什么一点小小的争执要惹得朋友反目呢?

■ Jobs are hard to **come by** these days.

■ 这些日子工作很难找。

■ Wait to buy a house until interest rates **come down**.

■ 等利率调低时再去买房吧。

■ It all **came down to** a choice between cutting wages or cutting staff.

■ 归根到底,就是在减薪和裁员之间做出选择。

■ The police **came in for** a lot of criticism for excess brutality.

■ 警方因为使用暴力过度而遭到许多批评。

■ The vice president **came off** badly in the TV debate.

■ 副总统在电视辩论中表现得糟糕。

■ A dog started barking and lights **came on** in the house.

■ 一只狗叫了起来,屋子里的灯亮了。

■ **Come on**, guys, you can do it!

■ 加油,小伙子们,你们一定行的!

■ It was several weeks before the truth of the matter **came out**.

■ 事实真相几个星期以后才得到披露。

■ Amazingly, our house **came through** the storm without much damage.

■ 我们的房子在那场暴风雨中没受多大破坏,这真是奇迹。

■ When Jack **came to**, he was lying in an alley and his wallet was gone.

杰克醒过来的时候,躺在一条巷子里,钱包已经不翼而飞了。

■ A vacancy has **come up** in the accounts department.

■ 会计部空出了一个职位。

■ You've got no idea of what you're going to **come up against**.

■ 你想不到将会面对什么。

■ This doesn't **come up to** the standard of your usual work.

■ 这次你的工作有失水准。

■ Is that the best excuse you can **come up with**?

■ 那就是你能想出的最好的借口吗?

短语 **come about** 发生,产生

come across 偶然遇见,碰上

come along 出现,发生;进步,进展

come apart 破碎,崩溃

come around / round 苏醒,复原;顺便来访

come at 攻击,冲向;达到,了解

come between 分开,离间;妨碍(某人做某事)

come by 得到,获得;访问,看望

come down (物价等)下跌;落魄,潦倒

come down to 可归结为

come in for 受到,遭到

come off 脱落,分开;结果,表现

come on

[表示鼓励、催促等]快,走吧;进步,进展;发生,开始

come out 出现,显露;出版,发表;结果是

come through 经历...仍活着,安然度过

come to 苏醒;总数为,结果是;涉及,谈到

come up 出现,发生;走上前来

come up against 突然(或意外)碰到(困难、反对等)

come up to 比得上,达到(标准等)

come up with 提出,想出,提供

moist [moɪst] * *a.* 潮湿的,湿润的

■ Strawberries grow best in cool, **moist** climate.

■ 草莓在阴凉潮湿的气候中生长最佳。

moisture ['moɪstʃə] * *n.* 潮湿,湿气

solo ['səʊləʊ] ▲ *a./ad.* 单独的(地) *n.* 独奏(曲),独唱(曲),独舞

■ In a ballet performance, I'd like to watch a **solo** rather than a group dance.

■ 在芭蕾舞表演中,我更喜欢看独舞而不爱看集体舞。

■ After three years with the band he decided to go **solo**.

■ 跟那支乐队合作三年后,他决定单飞。

album ['ælbəm] ▲ *n.* 粘贴簿,集邮簿,相册;音乐专辑,歌曲专辑;歌集唱片

shelf [ʃelf] *n.* 架子,搁板

■ The new building plans had to be put **on the shelf** due to lack of funding.

■ 由于缺乏资金,建新楼的计划不得不被搁置起来。

短语 **on the shelf** 被搁置

repression [rɪ'preʃən] ▲ *n.* [心]压抑;压制,镇压

■ The prison system has become a major enforcer of **repression**.

■ 监狱制度已经成为一种主要的镇压工具。

weekday ['wɪ:kdeɪ] * *n.* 平常日,工作日

order ['ɔ:də] *n.* 次序,顺序;订购,订货;治安,秩序;命令,嘱咐;整齐,有条理;汇票,汇单 *vt.* 命令,嘱咐;订购,订做,叫(饭菜等)

■ The results, ranked in descending / ascending **order** are as follows.

■ 结果按递减/递增的顺序排列如下。

■ You should keep the files in **order**.

■ 你应该把文件都归放整齐。

■ In **order to** understand how the human body works, you need to have some knowledge of chemistry.

■ 要了解人体是如何工作的,你需要学一些化学知识。

■ All the tents were put up in **short order**.

■ 所有的帐篷很快就搭起来了。

■ All those concerned must work together in **order that** agreement can be reached on this issue.

■ 一切有关人员必须通力合作,以便能在这个问题上达成协议。

■ It's **on order**—it should be in next week.

■ 货已订购,下周该到了。

■ The phone at the street corner is **out of order** again.

■ 街角的电话又坏了。

■ I checked the files and some of the papers were **out of order**.

■ 我检查过案卷,其中有些未按顺序编排。

■ The MP's remarks were ruled **out of order**.

■ 该议员的意见被裁定为违反章程。

■ Uncle Bob put his business affairs in **order** before he died.

■ 鲍勃大叔在去世前把生意方面的事情都安排妥当了。

短语 **in order**

按顺序,按次序;整齐,井然有序,处于良好状态

in order to 为了(做某事)

in short order 立即

in order that 目的在于,为了

on order 订购中,订制中

out of order 工作不正常的,出故障的;次序颠倒,不按次序;违反会议规程的

put in order 整理,检修

evade [i'veɪd] ◆ *vt.* 逃避,回避;避开,躲避

■ For two weeks they **evaded** the press.

■ 他们有两周时间一直避而不见记者。

rape [reɪp] ▲ *vt./n.* 强奸 *n.* 肆意损坏,肆意糟蹋;蹂躏

■ Her **rape** had a profound psychological effect on her.

■ 她被强奸这件事造成了她心理上的严重创伤。

opt [ɒpt] ◆ *vi.* (for) 选择,挑选

■ Many workers **opted** to leave their jobs rather than